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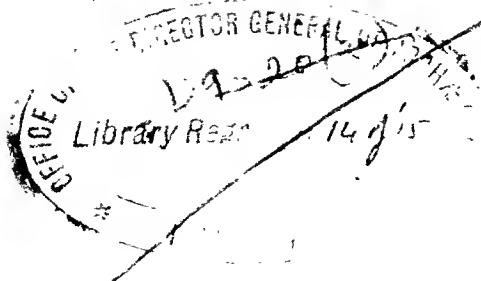
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REPORT  
ON THE  
Enquiry into the Rise of Prices in India

39511

By K. L. DATTA, M.A.  
(Fellow of the Royal Statistical Society)

VOLUME III  
Statistics of Wages, Population, Agriculture, Rainfall, Rents,  
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Punjab East . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
Do. West . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
Sind . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
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Deccan . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
Berar . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
Central Provinces . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
Madras North-East . . . . .	<i>ib.</i>
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# STATISTICS OF WAGES.

## Nominal Wages.

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	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES.											
Jute . . . . .	96	97	100	101	106	107	108	111	112	115	1
Cotton . . . . .	99	100	99	101	101	102	104	105	105	106	2
Wool . . . . .	96	98	101	103	102	106	107	108	109	113	3
Leather . . . . .	95	98	100	100	107	111	112	113	118	118	4
Brewing . . . . .	95	100	101	102	102	107	103	103	107	106	5
Tea . . . . .	98	98	102	100	102	106	110	104	103	103	6
Sugar . . . . .	96	98	100	101	105	105	106	107	108	114	7
Paper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	104	104	107	8
Lock (Postal workshop) . . . . .	95	97	98	101	109	114	113	117	124	126	9
Press . . . . .	98	98	101	101	102	102	102	102	102	106	10
Canal . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	111	112	11
Railway . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	103	104	105	107	12
Mining . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	106	106	115	123	128	13
AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES .	98	99	100	101	102	104	105	106	108	110	
IMPORTANT TOWNS											
Artisans . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	110	113	116	118	14
General Labourers . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	104	107	112	114	118	15
Domestic servants . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	106	109	113	115	16
AVERAGE WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	99	100	100	102	104	108	112	115	117	
URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	106	110	113	116	119	17
General labourers . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	108	113	117	118	120	18
Domestic servants . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	106	109	112	114	19
AVERAGE WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.	99	99	100	100	102	106	110	113	116	118	
RURAL AREAS.											
Village Artisans . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	107	112	115	117	122	20
Agricultural Labourers . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	110	114	116	119	21
AVERAGE WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.	99	99	100	100	102	106	110	114	116	120	
GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES IN ALL INDIA.	98	99	100	101	102	105	108	110	112	115	

## Wages in India, 1890—1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	122	122	123	124	129	131	132	132	138	139	139	145	143
2	112	112	113	116	116	121	121	123	125	129	134	137	141
3	111	114	121	120	130	131	139	135	142	142	141	142	147
4	120	125	128	130	130	134	134	135	136	135	137	140	143
5	106	105	104	110	113	112	112	116	117	114	121	121	131
6	103	109	101	101	101	106	112	115	112	114	117	120	129
7	116	116	117	118	122	122	126	127	127	129	129	129	129
8	111	111	113	113	116	116	118	119	136	137	139	139	139
9	129	131	140	141	146	151	157	161	172	180	192	192	192
10	111	111	111	111	125	125	131	131	136	146	146	146	146
11	115	110	111	115	109	121	117	121	123	132	138	143	143
12	108	109	110	112	115	117	120	124	123	131	136	137	139
13	133	145	146	152	154	158	162	166	178	181	186	188	189
	113	113	115	117	120	123	125	128	132	135	139	141	143
14	122	126	129	132	136	142	147	152	158	164	167	175	177
15	123	126	129	131	135	140	145	153	159	165	167	177	179
16	118	121	123	126	130	134	138	142	144	148	149	157	159
	122	125	128	130	135	139	145	150	156	161	163	172	174
17	122	128	131	135	138	143	149	155	161	165	167	180	183
18	127	131	136	139	143	151	158	163	169	175	177	195	198
19	117	120	122	125	127	131	136	140	143	145	147	156	159
	123	127	131	134	137	141	148	154	159	163	165	178	181
20	127	132	136	139	144	149	157	161	166	171	175	187	191
21	125	129	133	135	141	147	152	158	164	168	170	185	189
	126	130	134	136	142	148	153	159	164	169	171	185	190
	119	122	124	127	130	135	139	143	148	152	155	163	166

Wages—Index Numbers :  
By Circles.

Index Numbers of Average Nominal

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES.											
Jute.											
Calcutta . . . . .	97	97	100	100	106	106	108	110	111	115	1
Bengal Southern and Western . .	96	96	100	101	107	107	109	111	113	115	2
AVERAGE .	96	97	100	101	106	107	108	111	112	115	
Cotton.											
Calcutta . . . . .	97	99	100	101	103	106	106	109	115	122	3
Bombay . . . . .	101	101	101	99	98	103	103	105	107	107	4
Madras . . . . .	102	101	98	100	99	99	106	104	102	104	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	98	99	99	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	6
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	7
Central Provinces . . . . .	93	96	96	107	108	110	114	115	115	116	8
Madras North . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	106	9
AVERAGE .	96	100	99	101	101	102	104	105	105	106	
Wool.											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	96	98	101	103	102	106	107	108	109	113	10
Leather.											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	95	98	100	100	107	111	112	113	118	118	11
Brewing.											
Punjab West . . . . .	95	100	101	102	102	107	103	103	107	106	12
Tea.											
Assam . . . . .	98	98	102	100	102	106	110	104	103	103	13
Sugar.											
Calcutta . . . . .	96	98	100	101	105	105	106	107	108	114	14
Paper.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	98	100	15
Bengal Southern and Western . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	102	102	101	105	16
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	110	110	114	17
AVERAGE .	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	104	104	107	
Lock (Postal workshop).											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	95	97	98	101	109	114	113	117	124	126	18
Press.											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	98	98	101	101	102	102	102	102	102	106	19
Canal.											
Bengal Southern and Western . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	111	112	20

## Wages in all Circles and India.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	124	124	125	126	129	132	132	133	137	138	138	142	142
2	120	120	121	121	129	130	131	131	140	140	140	150	146
	122	122	123	124	129	131	132	132	138	139	139	145	143
3	126	128	134	139	142	147	151	152	155	159	164	168	197
4	107	107	106	106	104	108	107	116	118	123	127	117	124
5	105	106	106	113	111	115	116	114	117	126	125	131	129
6	123	123	123	123	123	124	123	124	126	128	140	149	152
7	104	104	104	104	104	104	109	116	117	119	124	126	126
8	119	125	132	148	165	165	171	171	171	176	176	176	176
9	106	106	106	106	106	123	123	123	123	123	126	137	140
	112	112	113	116	116	121	121	123	125	129	134	137	141
10	111	114	121	120	130	131	139	135	142	142	141	142	147
11	120	125	128	130	130	134	134	135	136	135	137	140	143
12	106	105	104	110	113	112	112	116	117	114	121	121	131
13	103	109	101	101	101	106	112	115	112	114	117	120	120
14	116	116	117	118	122	122	126	127	127	129	129	129	129
15	106	107	112	111	148	148	139	139	184	186	186	186	186
16	109	109	110	110	102	102	96	98	116	117	117	117	117
17	117	117	117	119	119	119	139	139	139	139	146	146	146
	111	111	113	113	116	116	118	119	136	137	139	139	139
18	129	131	140	141	146	151	157	161	172	180	192	192	192
19	111	111	111	111	125	125	131	131	136	146	146	146	146
20	115	110	111	115	109	121	117	121	123	132	138	143	143

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES—(concl'd.)											
Railways.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	1
Bombay . . . . .	100	99	101	100	100	103	102	101	102	103	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Behar . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	103	105	105	107	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	99	99	99	102	101	101	100	102	106	109	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	98	101	101	102	105	106	107	109	110	6
Punjab East . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	104	104	105	106	7
„ West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	103	105	8
Sind . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	106	106	9
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	103	104	104	10
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	104	106	11
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	104	106	106	110	12
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	102	101	13
„ North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
„ South . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	104	105	107	110	15
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	103	104	105	107	
Mining.											
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	104	105	105	114	117	16
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	91	91	92	113	113	113	113	161	161	176	17
AVERAGE . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	106	106	115	123	128	
AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
Calcutta . . . . .	97	98	100	101	104	104	105	107	108	115	18
Bombay . . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	103	103	104	106	106	19
Madras . . . . .	102	101	98	100	99	99	103	104	102	104	20
Assam . . . . .	98	98	102	100	102	106	110	104	103	103	21
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	106	110	113	22
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	104	118	118	123	23
Behar . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	103	105	105	107	24
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	99	99	99	102	101	101	100	102	106	109	25
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	98	100	102	103	106	107	108	110	111	26
Punjab East . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	104	104	105	106	27
„ West . . . . .	99	100	100	101	100	102	105	106	107	106	28
Sind . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	106	106	29
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	102	103	104	30
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	104	106	31
Central Provinces . . . . .	97	98	98	103	104	106	109	110	110	112	32
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	33
„ North . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	105	34
„ South . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	104	105	107	110	35
AVERAGE FOR ALL INDIA . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	104	105	105	108	110	
IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	106	106	107	36
Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	108	108	108	110	37
Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	109	109	109	113	38
Madras . . . . .	98	98	100	101	103	107	108	110	112	110	39
Assam . . . . .	97	97	100	100	106	115	115	126	140	143	40
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	115	118	120	41
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	97	97	99	101	106	110	113	119	121	123	42
Behar . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	106	106	107	109	111	43
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	104	105	113	113	44
„ North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	109	117	119	121	130	45
Punjab East . . . . .	98	98	99	101	104	113	118	122	128	133	46
„ West . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	116	116	121	126	47
Gujarat . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	109	109	110	110	48
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	105	108	109	49
Benar . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	109	113	113	115	50
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	106	113	122	125	126	51
Madras North . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	101	102	111	119	52
„ South . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	106	109	114	115	115	53
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	110	113	116	118	

## Wages in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	111	111	111	111	120	121	121	125	128	130	135	136	137
2	105	107	106	106	106	109	112	116	117	124	125	125	126
3	100	100	100	100	106	108	137	142	145	145	162	162	162
4	107	109	109	109	117	118	122	127	130	132	137	137	137
5	110	114	111	117	120	123	124	125	129	129	133	134	135
6	114	117	120	126	128	132	136	139	142	145	149	151	153
7	107	108	111	113	114	117	119	126	130	133	136	140	143
8	108	110	110	111	112	114	117	122	124	126	141	142	142
9	106	106	107	112	113	118	118	120	121	121	128	129	131
10	104	105	105	106	106	105	106	107	111	112	116	115	117
11	106	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	113	113	114	114	114
12	110	111	113	115	120	123	126	130	135	136	143	143	143
13	106	106	106	106	106	106	112	112	112	112	113	113	113
14	100	101	101	106	106	106	106	108	109	109	109	113	113
15	110	111	111	112	115	116	121	125	134	139	144	144	148
	108	109	110	112	115	117	120	124	128	131	136	137	139
16	119	123	124	130	132	132	136	142	157	160	166	169	170
17	194	237	237	249	249	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
	133	145	146	152	154	158	162	166	178	181	186	188	189
18	118	119	121	122	128	130	132	133	138	140	141	143	149
19	107	107	106	106	104	108	108	116	118	123	126	119	125
20	105	106	106	113	111	115	116	114	117	126	125	131	129
21	103	109	101	101	101	106	112	115	112	114	117	120	120
22	117	117	118	120	120	123	123	126	137	140	144	148	148
23	128	141	141	145	149	157	178	181	183	183	195	195	195
24	107	109	109	109	117	118	122	127	130	132	137	137	137
25	110	114	111	117	120	123	124	125	129	129	133	134	135
26	119	120	124	125	129	131	135	136	140	143	148	151	154
27	107	108	111	113	114	117	119	126	130	133	136	140	143
28	107	108	109	111	112	113	116	120	122	123	136	137	139
29	106	106	107	112	113	118	118	120	121	121	128	129	131
30	104	105	105	105	106	105	107	109	112	113	118	118	119
31	106	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	113	113	114	114	114
32	114	117	122	129	140	142	145	148	150	153	157	158	158
33	106	106	106	106	106	106	112	112	112	112	113	113	113
34	105	105	105	106	106	120	120	121	121	121	123	133	136
35	110	111	111	112	115	116	121	125	134	139	144	144	148
	113	113	115	117	120	123	125	128	132	135	139	141	143
36	112	112	112	112	122	122	131	131	132	132	134	157	138
37	125	129	131	131	136	145	148	157	162	162	162	162	162
38	113	118	119	126	126	128	126	140	144	149	156	167	167
39	112	113	121	117	118	123	128	129	138	144	148	151	149
40	143	149	153	153	153	153	153	153	162	172	172	172	172
41	129	127	129	129	131	134	153	155	160	160	160	176	176
42	124	131	133	136	139	147	151	153	157	163	163	172	172
43	114	116	119	131	133	141	150	153	161	169	169	188	205
44	116	121	125	129	129	131	133	138	153	159	159	166	172
45	133	138	143	148	157	167	170	179	186	191	199	209	211
46	142	145	151	157	168	180	194	207	217	228	248	257	270
47	131	135	143	146	160	172	180	186	200	213	213	221	223
48	116	116	124	126	131	137	142	146	147	151	152	163	171
49	112	115	115	116	117	123	128	132	137	144	145	154	155
50	123	130	135	136	137	145	151	153	158	162	166	177	177
51	130	139	139	140	142	147	152	168	176	194	197	213	215
52	122	124	124	127	127	132	137	143	144	148	148	158	158
53	121	128	122	133	135	137	147	150	156	158	163	185	194
	122	126	129	132	136	142	147	152	158	164	167	175	177

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
IMPORTANT TOWNS—(concl'd.)											
General Labourers.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	113	114	117	1
Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Karachi . . . . .	97	98	98	99	108	109	109	109	117	117	3
Madras . . . . .	95	100	100	102	103	106	111	113	118	122	4
Assam . . . . .	92	99	103	103	103	103	103	117	123	123	5
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	109	115	115	115	6
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	97	97	97	98	111	112	116	123	123	123	7
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	112	8
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	113	122	122	125	9
„ North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	114	117	117	117	128	10
Punjab East . . . . .	97	100	100	101	102	107	117	120	120	131	11
„ West . . . . .	97	97	100	103	103	103	129	129	134	134	12
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	13
Deccan . . . . .	97	98	101	102	102	102	104	104	106	106	14
Berar . . . . .	98	99	99	102	102	102	102	109	113	126	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	119	119	119	119	16
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	105	119	17
„ South . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	118	118	18
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	104	107	112	114	118	
Domestic Servants.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	19
Bombay . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	102	108	111	111	115	20
Karachi . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	102	105	107	107	21
Madras . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	22
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	23
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	116	24
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	108	113	113	25
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	26
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	109	109	117	27
„ North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	103	108	115	116	118	28
Punjab East . . . . .	95	95	103	103	104	108	108	108	112	116	29
„ West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	30
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	31
Deccan . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	109	110	111	114	32
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	33
Central Provinces . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	106	115	119	125	125	34
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	138	163	163	35
„ South . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	106	109	109	109	36
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	106	109	113	115	
AVERAGE WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	107	107	109	37
Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	106	106	106	108	38
Karachi . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	105	108	108	111	113	39
Madras . . . . .	97	99	99	102	103	106	108	110	113	114	40
Assam . . . . .	96	98	101	101	104	108	108	120	129	131	41
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	108	111	115	118	42
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	97	98	99	100	106	109	112	118	120	121	43
Behar . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	104	104	104	107	112	44
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	106	111	115	117	45
„ North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	109	114	117	118	126	46
Punjab East . . . . .	97	98	100	102	103	110	115	118	122	128	47
„ West . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	114	114	123	126	48
Gujarat . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	108	108	109	109	49
Deccan . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	103	105	106	108	109	50
Berar . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	104	106	111	112	117	51
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	106	117	120	124	124	52
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	104	107	117	125	53
„ South . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	106	112	114	114	54
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	108	112	115	117	

## Wages in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912
1	117	118	118	121	133	137	145	147	153	154	154	158	160
2	125	125	125	125	131	136	148	150	153	157	157	173	173
3	120	124	124	124	124	131	131	131	146	155	169	169	169
4	127	126	129	133	134	138	140	142	152	152	150	150	152
5	126	126	126	126	126	126	128	139	139	139	139	139	139
6	130	130	130	130	130	145	145	164	164	164	164	179	179
7	126	130	134	135	140	146	148	158	161	162	164	166	166
8	128	128	128	128	128	135	135	143	143	143	150	178	200
9	125	125	125	128	128	128	148	154	161	167	167	184	193
10	133	136	136	146	146	156	163	167	173	178	180	197	197
11	131	138	149	149	169	178	185	200	220	230	240	243	243
12	134	134	166	166	170	180	185	212	231	231	231	231	231
13	103	114	115	115	115	115	128	129	130	131	131	147	152
14	110	112	114	115	121	121	125	125	129	140	143	151	151
15	126	133	140	140	140	147	147	173	173	173	173	187	187
16	124	143	143	143	155	162	162	176	183	198	198	214	214
17	119	121	125	125	125	129	129	143	143	154	154	159	159
18	123	130	135	135	135	135	151	151	166	177	177	200	200
	123	126	129	131	135	140	145	153	159	165	167	177	179
19	110	110	110	110	116	116	123	123	123	123	124	133	133
20	122	122	124	130	130	130	134	138	138	138	138	147	147
21	107	107	112	112	112	112	115	125	132	132	135	137	143
22	103	103	111	111	111	121	125	138	142	142	150	157	157
23	110	112	112	112	118	118	118	118	126	126	126	135	135
24	116	116	116	116	135	138	138	138	138	138	138	150	150
25	115	115	115	120	121	121	121	121	129	129	129	132	132
26	111	111	111	111	111	133	156	156	156	156	156	167	167
27	117	117	119	119	126	126	126	145	145	145	145	160	166
28	126	126	126	138	139	147	150	155	161	163	163	176	176
29	125	125	130	135	135	139	144	153	155	164	171	171	172
30	118	135	135	135	146	153	153	153	153	167	171	171	171
31	114	116	125	125	132	132	139	139	144	144	144	160	176
32	114	114	118	119	119	122	122	127	130	135	135	138	138
33	100	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
34	125	132	132	132	139	144	146	151	154	163	165	170	170
35	175	175	175	175	175	115	200	200	200	200	200	219	219
36	115	120	120	127	132	378	148	148	152	161	164	174	178
	118	121	123	126	130	134	138	142	144	148	149	157	159
37	113	113	113	114	124	125	133	133	136	136	137	141	142
38	124	126	127	129	133	138	145	150	153	154	154	162	162
39	114	118	119	123	123	126	130	135	143	147	155	162	163
40	117	117	123	122	123	128	132	135	142	147	149	151	151
41	131	135	137	137	138	138	138	142	148	153	153	155	155
42	122	125	126	126	132	138	147	153	155	155	155	167	167
43	123	128	130	133	136	142	145	149	153	157	157	163	163
44	120	121	122	127	128	138	144	149	152	156	159	181	199
45	119	121	124	126	128	129	136	144	154	158	158	170	175
46	131	134	136	144	149	159	163	170	176	180	184	197	198
47	135	38	145	150	160	169	179	192	202	213	227	232	234
48	128	135	145	147	158	168	174	179	194	204	206	210	211
49	112	115	122	123	127	130	138	140	142	144	145	158	167
50	112	114	115	117	118	122	126	129	133	146	142	149	149
51	122	131	137	139	140	147	151	160	163	165	168	179	179
52	127	138	138	139	145	150	153	166	172	187	189	202	202
53	129	131	132	134	134	138	144	152	152	158	158	168	168
54	120	127	130	132	134	137	148	150	157	163	166	186	192
	122	125	128	130	135	139	145	150	156	161	163	172	174



CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>URBAN AREAS.</b>											
<i>Artisans.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	107	113	116	116	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	101	107	110	114	115	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	98	98	99	101	104	108	112	114	118	119	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	93	94	100	105	108	110	111	112	115	120	4
Behar . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	105	110	113	115	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	109	112	118	122	125	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	109	122	125	135	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	109	114	116	125	130	8
Punjab East . . . . .	96	96	99	103	106	108	111	115	119	126	9
" West . . . . .	98	98	100	100	104	106	109	111	111	114	10
Sind . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	109	112	114	116	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	12
Konkan . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	114	119	122	124	13
Deccan . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	105	107	107	112	115	14
Berar . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	103	106	110	113	116	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	98	98	99	101	104	106	111	114	114	118	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	111	119	122	125	126	17
" North . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	106	110	111	113	114	18
" South . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	104	109	113	115	117	19
" West . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	103	103	106	109	20
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	106	110	113	116	119	
<i>General Labourers.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	121	121	121	21
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	107	107	107	109	22
" Southern and Western . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	115	115	125	125	129	23
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	94	95	98	106	107	109	109	121	127	127	24
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	116	116	116	25
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	126	126	129	26
Bundelkhand . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	124	134	134	142	27
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	118	118	120	28
Punjab East . . . . .	98	100	100	100	102	117	123	125	128	135	29
" West . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	112	114	114	116	30
Sind . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	110	110	110	110	114	31
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	128	128	128	128	128	32
Konkan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	109	109	115	33
Deccan . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	108	112	112	112	112	34
Berar . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	101	101	109	112	112	35
Central Provinces . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	109	113	113	121	121	36
Madras North-East . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	114	114	121	121	121	37
" North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	108	108	38
" South . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	104	115	115	115	115	39
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	40
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	108	113	117	118	120	
<i>Domestic Servants.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	103	103	108	41
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	105	107	107	107	42
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	109	113	117	117	43
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	96	97	100	102	105	106	107	109	109	109	44
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	45
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	116	116	121	46
Bundelkhand . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	101	104	110	113	113	47
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	105	113	116	124	126	48
Punjab East . . . . .	96	97	98	104	105	106	109	109	113	117	49
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	107	107	107	109	50
Sind . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	113	117	117	51
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	52
Konkan . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	108	113	114	114	114	53
Deccan . . . . .	97	98	98	103	104	105	107	107	110	110	54
Berar . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	103	104	104	106	55
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	109	118	120	56
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	116	120	122	57
" South . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	112	58
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	107	107	59
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	106	109	112	114	

## Wages in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	124	129	133	133	133	133	140	147	147	147	156	169	171
2	120	125	129	130	131	136	147	153	158	164	165	176	176
3	120	124	127	133	134	144	145	152	155	164	164	179	179
4	125	129	130	134	135	143	146	151	153	158	160	180	184
5	118	121	124	127	130	134	140	146	152	152	156	166	172
6	129	132	136	138	141	142	155	155	159	162	162	176	186
7	136	140	147	154	161	176	187	198	198	198	198	222	224
8	132	138	150	153	159	166	171	176	189	190	192	204	204
9	133	142	147	155	164	174	187	203	211	224	230	249	255
10	120	126	127	129	132	135	146	150	159	169	169	178	181
11	117	123	126	134	135	137	141	147	154	155	155	167	171
12	110	123	123	123	123	132	132	132	139	141	141	146	149
13	126	132	133	137	142	145	147	152	157	160	160	171	171
14	117	123	126	131	132	137	138	146	150	160	162	174	175
15	120	126	130	133	133	133	139	148	153	158	161	173	181
16	120	123	130	132	137	139	150	156	163	175	183	195	195
17	132	135	141	146	146	155	165	166	175	177	177	189	196
18	120	123	123	125	128	133	140	142	145	146	146	152	156
19	121	127	131	134	134	136	142	145	152	158	160	174	175
20	112	118	120	122	126	126	127	139	139	142	142	147	148
	122	128	131	135	138	143	149	155	161	165	167	180	183
21	132	133	133	133	133	133	135	150	150	150	150	163	167
22	125	127	127	127	131	144	146	156	156	160	162	170	170
23	136	136	140	143	150	156	161	165	167	168	174	186	186
24	130	133	136	139	142	144	160	160	165	175	175	196	196
25	116	131	131	131	131	135	135	156	156	171	175	196	196
26	148	151	151	151	151	173	176	183	191	194	194	227	234
27	142	142	155	158	166	170	176	183	196	202	205	226	248
28	142	142	142	150	150	163	166	168	171	186	186	206	206
29	138	148	166	166	183	192	206	219	246	246	253	277	277
30	126	126	132	140	143	145	164	168	181	196	196	199	199
31	124	124	148	148	154	157	170	174	174	184	184	187	187
32	128	150	150	150	150	150	178	178	178	178	178	200	200
33	129	129	129	129	133	133	133	133	148	148	148	163	163
34	112	117	119	123	125	134	134	141	146	156	170	188	188
35	118	118	135	138	138	149	153	158	162	162	167	200	200
36	123	124	125	131	142	145	149	152	164	166	169	187	187
37	121	123	129	138	143	156	162	165	165	165	165	186	196
38	108	108	113	113	127	133	140	140	140	146	146	146	146
39	126	138	138	138	141	154	162	162	162	173	182	203	208
40	125	125	125	125	128	134	141	141	148	148	148	163	170
	127	131	136	139	143	151	158	163	169	175	177	195	198
41	111	114	114	114	117	117	124	128	128	128	130	133	138
42	118	122	122	124	124	127	127	133	133	133	133	138	138
43	118	118	118	127	129	129	129	134	136	136	136	143	143
44	114	118	123	130	131	143	145	155	162	162	164	174	186
45	111	111	114	114	120	120	124	141	141	141	141	155	158
46	124	124	124	125	125	130	138	140	140	140	144	158	158
47	116	121	133	134	134	140	147	158	158	158	161	175	180
48	129	129	129	130	136	142	147	155	159	161	164	175	177
49	119	122	124	130	134	139	144	150	157	164	172	180	180
50	109	116	120	123	123	127	132	132	136	141	146	154	158
51	122	123	123	127	127	132	138	142	144	145	146	157	159
52	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	160	180
53	115	115	122	127	127	131	131	134	138	142	142	157	157
54	113	116	117	117	118	124	130	133	135	137	137	144	144
55	117	119	119	119	122	124	124	124	134	140	140	145	145
56	120	122	123	124	127	135	140	142	142	144	153	157	157
57	123	136	136	143	145	145	156	156	160	160	160	172	172
58	122	127	127	127	136	140	150	153	158	162	162	175	175
59	107	107	110	110	110	111	112	112	112	112	112	114	122
	117	120	122	125	127	131	136	140	143	145	147	156	159

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
AVERAGE WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	106	112	113	115	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	107	109	111	112	2
" Southern and Western . .	98	99	99	101	103	109	112	116	119	121	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	94	95	99	105	107	109	109	113	117	119	4
Behar . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	104	110	112	113	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	120	121	125	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	111	122	124	132	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	110	115	116	123	126	8
Punjab East . . . . .	97	97	99	102	105	110	113	116	120	126	9
" West . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	110	111	111	113	10
Sind . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	105	109	112	114	116	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	115	117	117	117	117	12
Konkan . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	112	116	118	120	13
Deccan . . . . .	98	99	99	101	103	106	108	108	111	113	14
Berar . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	104	108	110	112	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	98	98	99	100	105	107	110	112	118	119	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	109	113	120	122	123	17
" North . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	108	109	112	112	18
" South . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	110	112	114	116	19
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	105	107	109	20
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . .	99	99	100	100	102	106	110	113	116	118	
RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans.											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	21
Bengal Northern and Eastern . .	98	98	101	101	102	105	107	111	117	117	22
" Southern and Western . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	107	112	122	128	23
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	97	97	97	101	108	109	116	116	116	116	24
Behar . . . . .	98	99	99	102	102	104	104	110	110	121	25
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	120	132	26
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	113	126	130	136	27
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	98	99	101	104	106	106	114	114	122	28
Punjab East . . . . .	98	98	98	102	104	104	122	122	128	128	29
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	30
Sind . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	106	108	114	114	118	31
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	118	120	120	120	32
Konkan . . . . .	98	98	98	102	104	108	113	113	117	125	33
Deccan . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	109	111	111	113	114	34
Berar . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	109	109	109	109	35
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	115	118	120	128	36
Madras North-East . . . . .	95	96	101	101	107	115	120	123	127	127	37
" North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	108	111	123	38
" South . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	108	111	114	114	116	39
" West . . . . .	97	100	100	100	103	104	107	107	107	110	40
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . .	99	99	99	101	102	107	112	115	117	122	
Agricultural Labourers.											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	113	114	114	41
Bengal Northern and Eastern . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	111	113	113	116	42
" Southern and Western . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	105	117	118	118	43
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	97	98	99	100	106	111	114	118	126	129	44
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	103	103	103	103	45
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	105	107	46
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	123	124	129	47
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	98	101	102	102	109	118	122	123	128	48
Punjab East . . . . .	98	98	100	101	103	108	112	114	116	122	49
" West . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	109	110	113	116	50
Sind . . . . .	98	98	98	102	104	109	112	114	114	119	51
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	112	112	112	117	52
Konkan . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	109	117	119	124	125	53
Deccan . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	109	111	112	113	116	54
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	108	110	112	113	55
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	112	118	118	124	56
Madras North-East . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	109	110	117	118	120	57
" North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	117	121	121	58
" South . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	112	114	114	118	124	59
" West . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	103	106	111	111	60
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	110	114	116	119	

## Wages in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	122	125	127	127	128	128	134	142	142	142	146	156	160
2	121	125	127	128	130	136	143	150	153	157	159	167	167
3	123	126	128	134	137	143	145	151	153	159	160	172	172
4	123	127	130	134	136	143	149	154	158	163	165	182	187
5	116	121	123	125	128	131	136	147	151	154	157	170	174
6	133	135	137	138	139	147	156	158	162	165	166	185	191
7	133	136	146	150	156	167	176	186	189	190	191	212	219
8	134	137	142	147	151	159	164	169	177	182	184	197	198
9	130	139	146	151	161	170	181	193	207	214	221	239	242
10	119	123	126	130	132	135	147	156	159	169	170	177	179
11	120	123	130	135	137	140	146	151	155	158	158	169	171
12	117	131	131	131	133	138	146	146	151	152	152	163	167
13	124	127	129	133	136	139	141	144	151	153	153	166	166
14	115	120	122	126	127	133	135	142	146	153	158	170	171
15	119	122	129	130	131	135	139	144	151	155	157	173	177
16	121	123	127	130	137	140	147	151	158	165	171	183	183
17	127	132	137	143	145	153	162	163	168	169	169	184	190
18	116	119	120	121	128	133	140	141	144	146	146	150	153
19	123	130	132	134	135	141	148	150	155	162	165	181	183
20	114	117	119	120	123	125	127	134	136	137	137	143	147
	123	127	131	134	137	142	148	154	159	163	165	178	181
21	120	130	130	130	140	140	160	160	160	160	160	180	180
22	127	129	133	136	136	142	148	152	161	164	164	183	193
23	128	132	132	135	135	142	155	164	164	171	171	186	186
24	128	137	139	147	152	155	159	168	172	179	179	192	195
25	121	124	124	127	138	141	144	147	153	158	164	178	192
26	135	138	141	148	151	158	162	165	165	172	175	188	188
27	142	148	151	160	170	172	185	192	204	204	204	214	220
28	124	132	137	142	150	153	158	167	175	191	191	206	206
29	136	142	148	150	156	156	180	196	200	203	219	237	249
30	114	121	121	129	129	143	157	171	171	186	186	200	200
31	122	125	130	133	139	152	152	155	161	162	162	183	183
32	120	124	131	131	137	151	153	153	153	155	159	175	183
33	133	135	139	142	146	150	152	154	160	162	162	173	173
34	127	130	136	138	142	144	150	160	162	171	171	174	182
35	119	126	135	137	137	144	150	152	155	155	155	164	172
36	130	130	139	139	144	148	154	154	165	177	186	200	200
37	139	146	149	152	155	158	167	170	171	171	171	182	182
38	126	128	131	135	135	140	145	145	145	147	150	162	162
39	121	127	130	130	140	144	154	154	162	167	167	185	191
40	116	116	120	120	126	129	132	136	139	139	139	151	154
	127	132	136	139	144	149	157	161	166	171	173	187	191
41	120	123	123	124	126	127	128	130	130	131	136	156	158
42	123	126	126	127	133	143	145	147	149	154	154	162	172
43	120	120	121	123	132	135	139	139	156	166	167	184	184
44	129	133	140	140	140	153	157	164	166	176	176	196	198
45	119	120	120	120	120	123	126	130	132	142	143	157	158
46	124	124	124	124	126	139	139	149	153	153	156	180	203
47	131	131	133	135	152	157	171	174	174	176	178	194	202
48	133	140	145	149	153	159	165	174	183	183	183	197	198
49	130	137	147	151	159	177	182	194	209	213	223	247	250
50	124	129	133	144	148	153	162	166	181	189	191	202	203
51	126	131	134	141	150	155	164	164	165	165	165	174	176
52	124	132	145	146	153	156	166	171	171	180	180	183	186
53	128	136	136	138	139	144	147	150	153	153	154	173	173
54	120	122	125	131	136	138	144	151	164	167	173	184	193
55	116	129	132	134	139	146	148	153	161	167	167	179	197
56	125	130	132	136	143	143	155	162	167	173	173	186	186
57	126	129	134	135	146	153	162	167	168	168	168	185	189
58	125	125	135	138	141	147	148	151	154	162	162	179	179
59	131	138	139	143	152	152	160	166	175	179	181	196	199
60	122	123	123	125	129	132	132	133	141	144	144	153	153
	125	129	133	135	141	147	152	158	164	168	170	185	189

Wages—Index Numbers:  
By Circles.

Index Numbers of Average Nominal

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
AVERAGE WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	104	114	115	115	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	110	112	114	116	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	105	116	119	121	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	97	98	98	101	106	111	115	118	124	126	4
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	103	105	105	108	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	109	114	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	110	124	126	131	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	98	100	102	103	108	115	120	121	126	8
Punjab East . . . . .	98	98	99	102	103	107	115	117	120	124	9
„ West . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	109	110	112	115	10
Sind . . . . .	98	98	98	102	104	108	111	114	114	119	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	114	114	114	118	12
Konkan . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	108	116	117	122	125	13
Deccan . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	109	111	112	113	115	14
Berar . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	104	108	110	111	112	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	113	118	118	125	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	98	98	100	100	104	110	112	118	120	122	17
„ North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	114	118	121	18
„ South . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	111	113	114	117	122	19
„ West . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	104	105	108	109	20
ALL INDIA NOMINAL WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	106	110	114	116	120	
GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES.											
Calcutta . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	107	108	112	21
Bombay . . . . .	100	101	100	100	99	102	104	105	106	106	22
Karachi . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	105	108	108	111	113	23
Madras . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	107	106	106	107	24
Assam . . . . .	98	99	101	100	102	105	107	114	118	119	25
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	108	110	113	115	26
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	106	107	112	115	117	27
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	96	96	99	103	106	108	110	116	119	122	28
Behar . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	103	104	107	108	110	29
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	104	106	110	113	116	30
Bundelkhand . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	111	122	125	131	31
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	99	100	101	103	107	109	110	112	115	32
Punjab East . . . . .	98	98	100	101	103	107	111	112	115	119	33
„ West . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	109	109	112	113	34
Sind . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	105	108	110	112	115	35
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	108	108	109	110	36
Konkan . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	106	113	116	119	122	37
Deccan . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	107	108	110	112	38
Berar . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	103	106	110	111	114	39
Central Provinces . . . . .	98	99	99	101	103	106	112	115	117	120	40
Madras North-East . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	109	111	117	119	121	41
„ North . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	105	107	111	114	42
„ South . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	107	109	111	114	43
„ West . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	104	105	108	109	44
AVERAGE FOR ALL INDIA . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	105	108	110	112	115	

## Wages in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	120	124	124	124	128	129	132	134	134	135	139	159	161
2	124	127	128	130	134	143	146	148	152	157	157	168	177
3	122	123	124	127	133	137	143	146	158	168	168	184	184
4	129	134	140	142	143	153	157	165	168	177	177	195	195
5	119	121	121	122	125	128	131	134	138	147	149	163	167
6	127	127	128	130	133	145	145	153	156	158	161	182	199
7	134	135	137	141	156	161	175	179	182	183	184	199	207
8	131	138	143	147	152	158	163	173	181	185	185	199	200
9	132	138	148	151	158	171	181	195	206	210	222	244	250
10	123	128	132	142	146	152	161	167	180	188	191	201	202
11	125	129	133	134	141	150	154	161	164	164	164	177	178
12	123	130	141	142	148	154	162	166	166	173	174	181	185
13	129	136	137	139	141	146	148	151	155	155	156	173	173
14	122	124	128	133	138	140	145	154	163	168	173	181	190
15	117	128	133	135	138	145	149	153	159	164	164	175	190
16	126	130	134	137	143	144	155	160	166	174	176	190	190
17	129	133	138	139	148	154	164	168	169	169	169	184	187
18	125	126	134	137	139	145	147	149	152	158	159	175	175
19	128	135	136	139	148	149	158	162	171	175	177	193	196
20	116	118	120	121	124	127	129	134	137	139	139	146	149
	126	130	134	136	142	148	153	159	164	169	171	158	190
21	116	117	118	119	127	128	132	133	137	138	140	142	146
22	111	112	111	112	112	116	117	124	126	131	133	130	134
23	114	118	119	123	123	126	130	135	143	147	155	162	163
24	109	109	112	116	115	120	121	121	126	133	133	138	136
25	122	127	127	127	128	129	133	137	139	141	144	152	154
26	122	126	127	128	132	139	145	150	153	156	157	167	170
27	120	122	123	127	129	133	135	138	146	151	153	161	161
28	126	133	136	139	141	150	159	164	167	172	176	189	192
29	115	118	119	121	125	128	133	140	143	148	151	163	168
30	122	124	124	128	130	135	140	144	149	152	154	166	173
31	133	136	142	147	156	164	175	183	186	187	188	207	214
32	122	124	128	130	134	138	142	144	149	152	157	163	164
33	123	127	136	137	144	151	158	169	178	184	192	203	206
34	117	120	124	127	132	136	142	146	154	160	166	171	173
35	117	120	124	127	131	136	140	144	147	148	150	159	161
36	112	116	120	121	123	125	131	133	135	138	140	146	151
37	126	131	132	135	138	142	144	147	152	154	155	169	169
38	115	118	120	123	125	129	132	137	143	149	152	161	163
39	119	127	132	134	136	142	146	152	157	161	162	175	181
40	122	127	130	133	141	144	149	156	161	169	173	183	183
41	126	130	134	138	142	149	158	160	163	163	164	177	181
42	116	117	119	121	123	131	134	137	138	141	142	152	153
43	117	121	122	124	127	130	136	139	147	153	157	166	169
44	116	118	120	121	124	127	129	134	137	139	139	146	149
	119	122	124	127	130	135	139	143	148	152	155	163	166

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Calcutta, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				INDUSTRIES.						General average of the Port.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Jute.	Cotton.	Sugar.	Paper.	Railway.	Average.		
1890 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	97	97	96	100	100	97	98	96
1891 . . . . .	100	100	103	100	97	99	98	100	100	98	99	96
1892 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101
1893 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	100	100	101	101	103
1894 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	106	103	105	100	100	104	102	104
1895 . . . . .	100	102	100	101	106	106	105	101	100	104	103	101
1896 . . . . .	101	102	100	101	108	106	106	100	100	105	104	100
1897 . . . . .	106	113	100	107	110	109	107	100	100	107	107	113
1898 . . . . .	106	114	103	107	111	115	108	98	100	108	108	103
1899 . . . . .	107	117	104	109	115	122	114	100	111	115	112	102
1900 . . . . .	112	117	110	113	124	126	116	106	111	118	116	107
1901 . . . . .	112	118	110	113	124	128	116	107	111	119	117	111
1902 . . . . .	112	118	110	113	125	134	117	112	111	121	118	108
1903 . . . . .	112	121	110	114	126	139	118	111	111	122	119	108
1904 . . . . .	122	133	116	124	129	142	122	148	120	128	127	108
1905 . . . . .	122	137	116	125	132	147	122	148	121	130	128	112
1906 . . . . .	131	145	123	133	132	151	126	139	121	132	132	123
1907 . . . . .	131	147	123	133	133	152	127	139	125	133	133	131
1908 . . . . .	132	153	123	136	137	155	127	184	128	138	137	138
1909 . . . . .	132	154	123	136	138	159	129	186	130	140	138	131
1910 . . . . .	134	154	124	137	138	164	129	186	135	141	140	127
1911 . . . . .	137	158	133	141	142	168	129	186	136	143	142	126
1912 . . . . .	138	160	133	142	142	197	129	186	137	149	146	133

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Bombay, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Port.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Cotton.	Railway.	Average.		
1890 . . . . .	100	100	99	100	101	100	101	100	96
1891 . . . . .	100	100	99	100	101	99	101	101	96
1892 . . . . .	100	100	99	100	101	101	100	100	107
1893 . . . . .	100	100	101	100	99	100	99	100	104
1894 . . . . .	100	100	102	100	98	100	99	99	97
1895 . . . . .	102	100	102	101	103	103	103	102	91
1896 . . . . .	108	100	108	106	103	102	103	104	91
1897 . . . . .	108	100	111	106	105	101	104	105	107
1898 . . . . .	108	100	111	106	107	102	106	106	100
1899 . . . . .	110	100	115	108	107	103	106	106	99
1900 . . . . .	125	125	122	124	107	105	107	111	117
1901 . . . . .	129	125	122	126	107	107	107	112	108
1902 . . . . .	131	125	124	127	106	106	106	111	105
1903 . . . . .	131	125	136	129	106	106	106	112	102
1904 . . . . .	136	131	130	133	104	106	104	112	101
1905 . . . . .	145	136	136	138	108	109	108	116	105
1906 . . . . .	148	148	134	145	107	112	108	117	109
1907 . . . . .	157	150	138	150	116	116	116	124	116
1908 . . . . .	162	153	138	153	118	117	118	126	121
1909 . . . . .	162	157	138	154	123	124	123	131	117
1910 . . . . .	162	157	138	154	127	125	126	133	121
1911 . . . . .	162	173	147	162	117	125	119	130	118
1912 . . . . .	162	173	147	162	124	126	125	134	126

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Karachi, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	
1890	100	97	99	99	98
1891	100	98	99	99	99
1892	100	98	100	99	103
1893	100	99	100	100	102
1894	100	108	102	103	98
1895	104	109	102	105	102
1896	109	109	102	108	107
1897	109	109	105	108	127
1898	109	117	107	111	115
1899	113	117	107	113	112
1900	113	120	107	114	128
1901	118	124	107	118	118
1902	119	124	112	119	117
1903	126	124	112	123	112
1904	126	124	112	123	114
1905	128	131	112	126	121
1906	136	131	115	130	131
1907	140	131	125	135	133
1908	144	146	132	143	140
1909	149	155	132	147	137
1910	156	169	135	155	139
1911	167	169	137	162	141
1912	167	169	143	163	149

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Madras, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				INDUSTRIES.	General average of the port.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Cotton.		
1890	98	95	100	97	102	100	92
1891	98	100	100	99	101	100	96
1892	100	100	100	99	98	100	107
1893	101	102	100	102	100	100	106
1894	103	103	100	103	99	100	99
1895	107	106	100	106	99	101	94
1896	108	111	100	108	106	107	96
1897	110	113	103	110	104	106	109
1898	112	118	103	113	102	106	109
1899	110	122	103	114	104	107	98
1900	112	127	103	117	105	109	113
1901	113	126	103	117	106	109	116
1902	121	129	111	123	106	112	103
1903	117	133	111	122	113	116	101
1904	118	134	111	123	111	115	101
1905	123	138	121	128	115	120	115
1906	123	140	125	132	116	121	122
1907	129	142	138	135	114	121	124
1908	138	152	142	142	117	126	131
1909	144	152	142	147	123	133	131
1910	148	150	150	149	125	133	137
1911	151	150	157	151	131	138	135
1912	149	152	157	151	129	136	138



Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Assam, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.	General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.				
1890	97	92	100	96	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	98	99
1891	97	99	100	98	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	98	99	99
1892	100	103	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	101	101
1893	100	103	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102
1894	106	103	100	104	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	99
1895	115	103	100	103	106	106	102	105	110	100	101	105	106	105	97
1896	115	103	100	108	107	108	102	103	120	101	104	106	110	107	101
1897	126	117	110	120	113	121	103	112	120	113	114	115	104	114	115
1898	140	123	110	129	116	121	103	113	120	114	115	120	103	118	107
1899	143	123	110	131	116	121	108	115	120	114	115	121	103	119	102
1900	143	126	110	131	124	132	111	122	120	120	120	125	103	122	112
1901	149	126	112	135	129	133	114	125	130	123	124	128	103	127	114
1902	153	126	112	137	133	133	114	127	130	123	124	130	101	127	108
1903	153	126	112	137	133	133	114	127	130	124	124	130	101	127	104
1904	153	126	118	138	133	133	117	128	140	126	128	131	101	128	102
1905	153	126	118	138	133	133	117	128	140	127	129	132	106	129	110
1906	153	128	118	138	140	135	124	134	160	128	132	135	112	133	124
1907	153	139	118	142	147	150	123	142	160	130	134	140	115	137	130
1908	162	139	126	148	147	150	128	142	160	130	134	142	112	139	131
1909	172	139	126	153	147	150	128	142	160	131	135	144	114	141	124
1910	172	139	126	153	156	150	130	146	160	136	139	147	117	144	120
1911	172	139	135	155	169	163	133	156	180	156	159	156	120	152	122
1912	172	139	135	155	171	167	138	160	180	158	161	158	120	154	126

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Bengal Northern and Eastern, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		
1890	100	100	100	100	98	100	99	99	98	100	100	99	96
1891	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	99	98	100	100	100	98
1892	100	100	100	100	101	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	102
1893	100	100	100	100	101	100	99	100	101	100	100	100	102
1894	100	100	100	100	101	100	104	102	102	100	100	101	102
1895	100	102	100	101	101	104	105	103	105	101	102	102	98
1896	113	109	100	108	107	107	105	107	107	111	110	108	102
1897	115	115	100	111	110	107	107	103	111	113	112	110	121
1898	118	115	111	115	114	107	107	111	117	113	114	113	104
1899	120	115	116	118	115	109	107	112	117	116	116	115	99
1900	120	130	116	122	120	125	118	121	127	123	124	122	114
1901	127	130	116	125	125	127	122	125	129	126	127	126	116
1902	129	130	116	126	129	127	122	127	133	126	128	127	119
1903	129	130	116	126	130	127	124	123	136	127	130	128	105
1904	131	130	135	132	131	131	124	130	136	133	134	132	103
1905	134	145	138	138	136	144	127	136	142	143	143	139	114
1906	153	145	138	147	147	146	127	143	148	145	146	145	134
1907	155	164	138	153	153	156	133	150	152	147	148	150	142
1908	160	164	138	155	158	160	133	153	161	149	152	153	143
1909	160	164	138	155	164	160	133	157	164	154	157	156	132
1910	160	164	138	155	165	162	133	159	164	154	157	157	124
1911	170	179	150	167	176	170	138	167	183	162	168	167	131
1912	170	179	150	167	176	170	138	167	193	172	177	170	140

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Bengal Southern and Western, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.					General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Jute.	Paper.	Canal.	Mines.	Average.		
1890	97	97	100	97	98	99	100	98	99	99	99	98	96	100	100	99	98	99	98
1891	97	97	100	98	98	99	100	99	100	100	100	99	96	100	100	99	99	99	97
1892	99	97	100	99	99	99	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	99	100
1893	101	98	100	100	101	99	100	101	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	101	100	104
1894	106	111	100	106	104	104	100	103	101	101	101	104	107	100	100	101	102	103	101
1895	110	112	100	109	108	115	104	109	101	103	102	107	107	101	100	104	103	106	99
1896	113	116	103	112	112	115	109	112	107	105	105	110	109	102	100	105	104	107	104
1897	119	123	108	118	114	125	113	116	112	117	116	117	111	102	104	105	106	112	122
1898	121	123	113	120	118	125	117	119	122	118	119	120	113	101	111	114	110	115	111
1899	123	123	113	121	119	129	117	121	128	118	121	121	115	105	112	117	113	117	105
1900	124	126	115	123	120	136	118	123	128	120	122	123	120	109	115	119	117	120	119
1901	131	130	115	128	124	136	118	126	132	120	123	126	120	109	110	123	117	122	119
1902	133	134	115	130	127	140	118	128	132	121	124	128	121	110	111	124	118	123	112
1903	136	135	120	133	133	143	127	134	135	123	127	132	121	110	115	130	120	127	108
1904	139	140	121	136	134	150	129	137	135	132	133	136	129	102	109	132	120	129	106
1905	147	146	121	142	144	156	129	143	142	135	137	141	130	102	121	132	123	133	114
1906	151	148	121	145	145	161	129	145	155	139	143	145	131	96	117	136	123	135	128
1907	153	158	121	149	152	165	134	151	164	139	146	149	131	98	121	142	126	138	136
1908	157	161	129	153	155	167	136	153	164	156	158	154	140	116	123	157	137	146	145
1909	163	162	129	157	164	168	136	159	171	166	168	160	140	117	132	160	140	151	132
1910	163	164	129	157	164	174	136	160	171	167	168	161	140	117	138	166	144	153	128
1911	172	166	132	163	179	186	143	172	186	184	184	172	150	117	143	169	148	161	132
1912	172	166	132	163	179	186	143	172	186	184	184	172	146	117	143	170	148	161	140

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Chota Nagpur, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Mines.	Railway.	Average.		
1890	..	..	..	..	93	94	96	94	97	97	97	95	91	100	97	96	95
1891	..	..	..	..	94	95	97	95	97	98	98	96	91	100	97	96	97
1892	..	..	..	..	100	98	100	99	97	99	98	99	92	100	98	99	101
1893	..	..	..	..	105	106	102	105	101	100	101	103	113	100	104	103	101
1894	..	..	..	..	108	107	105	107	108	106	106	107	113	100	104	106	106
1895	..	..	..	..	110	109	106	109	109	111	111	110	113	100	104	108	110
1896	..	..	..	..	111	109	107	109	116	114	115	112	113	100	104	110	118
1897	..	..	..	..	112	121	109	113	116	118	118	115	161	100	118	116	140
1898	..	..	..	..	115	127	109	117	116	126	124	119	161	100	118	119	114
1899	..	..	..	..	120	127	109	119	116	129	126	122	176	100	123	122	110
1900	..	..	..	..	125	130	114	123	128	129	129	125	194	100	128	126	122
1901	..	..	..	..	129	133	118	127	137	133	134	130	237	100	141	133	118
1902	..	..	..	..	130	136	123	130	139	140	140	134	237	100	141	136	113
1903	..	..	..	..	134	139	130	134	147	140	142	137	249	100	145	139	109
1904	..	..	..	..	135	142	131	136	152	140	143	139	249	106	149	141	112
1905	..	..	..	..	143	144	143	143	155	153	153	148	271	108	157	150	117
1906	..	..	..	..	146	160	145	149	159	157	157	153	271	137	178	159	128
1907	..	..	..	..	151	160	155	154	168	164	165	158	271	142	181	164	141
1908	..	..	..	..	153	165	162	158	172	166	168	162	271	145	183	167	164
1909	..	..	..	..	158	175	162	163	179	176	177	169	271	145	183	172	131
1910	..	..	..	..	160	175	164	165	179	176	177	170	271	162	195	176	121
1911	..	..	..	..	180	196	174	182	192	196	195	187	271	162	195	189	122
1912	..	..	..	..	184	196	186	187	195	198	195	191	271	162	195	192	131

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Behar, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
1890	99	100	100	99	99	109	100	99	98	100	100	99	98	99	96
1891	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	99	100
1892	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	102
1893	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	100	100	100	101	101	101
1894	102	100	100	101	102	100	100	101	102	100	100	101	102	101	101
1895	106	100	111	104	104	100	105	103	104	101	102	103	103	103	101
1896	106	100	111	104	105	102	105	104	104	103	103	104	103	104	107
1897	107	100	111	104	110	116	105	110	110	103	105	107	105	107	132
1898	109	104	111	107	113	116	105	112	110	103	105	109	105	108	104
1899	111	112	111	112	115	116	105	113	121	103	108	111	107	110	97
1900	114	128	111	120	118	116	111	116	121	119	119	118	107	115	119
1901	116	128	111	121	121	131	111	121	124	120	121	121	109	118	116
1902	119	128	111	122	124	131	114	123	124	120	121	122	109	119	110
1903	131	128	111	127	127	131	114	125	127	120	122	124	109	121	102
1904	133	128	111	128	130	131	120	128	138	120	125	127	117	125	99
1905	141	135	133	138	134	135	120	131	141	123	128	132	118	128	109
1906	150	135	156	144	140	135	124	136	144	126	131	136	122	123	129
1907	153	143	156	149	146	156	141	147	147	130	134	144	127	140	137
1908	161	143	156	152	152	156	141	151	153	132	138	147	130	143	151
1909	169	143	156	156	152	171	141	154	158	142	147	152	132	148	134
1910	169	150	156	159	156	175	141	157	164	143	149	155	137	151	120
1911	188	178	167	181	166	196	155	170	178	157	163	170	137	163	119
1912	205	200	167	199	172	196	158	174	192	158	167	180	137	168	124

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Agra Provinces East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.	General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.				
1890	99	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	97
1891	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	103
1892	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	101
1893	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	101	98
1894	102	100	100	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	101
1895	104	105	100	103	109	100	106	106	114	102	105	105	101	104	109
1896	104	113	102	106	112	122	108	113	114	102	105	109	100	106	114
1897	105	122	109	111	118	126	116	120	114	102	105	113	102	110	142
1898	113	122	109	115	122	126	116	121	120	105	109	116	106	113	101
1899	113	125	117	117	125	129	121	125	132	107	114	119	109	116	97
1900	116	125	117	119	129	148	124	133	135	124	127	126	110	122	122
1901	121	125	117	121	132	151	124	135	138	124	127	128	114	124	114
1902	125	125	119	124	136	151	124	137	141	124	128	130	111	124	105
1903	129	128	119	126	138	151	125	138	148	124	130	132	117	128	99
1904	129	128	126	128	141	151	125	139	151	126	133	135	120	130	97
1905	131	128	126	129	142	173	130	147	158	139	145	140	123	135	113
1906	133	148	126	136	155	176	138	156	162	139	145	146	124	140	132
1907	138	154	145	144	155	183	140	158	165	149	153	152	125	144	135
1908	153	161	145	154	159	191	140	162	165	153	156	157	129	149	160
1909	159	167	145	158	162	194	140	165	172	153	158	161	129	152	134
1910	159	167	145	158	162	194	144	166	175	156	161	162	133	154	123
1911	166	184	160	170	176	227	158	185	188	180	182	179	134	166	123
1912	172	193	160	175	186	234	158	191	188	203	199	188	135	173	129

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Bundelkhand, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		
1890	..	..	..	..	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	99	99
1891	..	..	..	..	99	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	102
1892	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104
1893	..	..	..	..	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	100
1894	..	..	..	..	102	102	101	102	100	100	100	101	95
1895	..	..	..	..	104	103	101	103	104	100	101	102	102
1896	..	..	..	..	109	124	104	111	113	108	110	111	121
1897	..	..	..	..	122	134	110	122	126	123	124	122	149
1898	..	..	..	..	123	134	113	124	130	124	126	125	109
1899	..	..	..	..	135	142	113	132	136	129	131	131	108
1900	..	..	..	..	136	142	116	133	142	131	134	133	137
1901	..	..	..	..	140	142	121	136	148	131	135	136	126
1902	..	..	..	..	147	155	133	146	151	133	137	142	116
1903	..	..	..	..	154	158	134	150	160	135	141	147	106
1904	..	..	..	..	161	166	134	156	170	152	156	156	98
1905	..	..	..	..	176	170	140	167	172	157	161	164	117
1906	..	..	..	..	187	176	147	176	185	171	175	175	142
1907	..	..	..	..	198	183	158	186	192	174	179	183	142
1908	..	..	..	..	198	196	158	189	204	174	182	186	168
1909	..	..	..	..	198	202	158	190	204	176	183	187	143
1910	..	..	..	..	198	205	161	191	204	178	184	188	136
1911	..	..	..	..	222	226	175	212	214	194	199	207	131
1912	..	..	..	..	224	248	180	219	220	202	207	214	141

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.		INDUSTRIES.										General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Cotton.	Wool.	Paper.	Press.	Lock (Postal work-shop).	Leather.	Railway.	Average.		
1890	99	98	99	99	99	100	99	99	98	97	97	98	98	96	100	98	95	95	98	97	97	100
1891	99	99	99	99	99	100	99	99	98	98	98	99	99	98	100	98	97	98	98	99	99	105
1892	99	101	99	100	99	100	99	100	99	101	100	100	99	101	100	101	98	100	101	100	101	101
1893	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	102	102	101	102	103	100	101	101	100	101	102	101	98
1894	102	101	103	102	103	100	103	102	104	102	103	102	102	102	100	102	109	107	102	103	103	96
1895	109	114	103	109	109	118	105	110	106	109	108	109	102	106	108	102	114	111	105	106	107	103
1896	117	117	108	114	114	118	113	115	106	118	115	115	102	107	108	102	113	112	106	107	109	117
1897	119	117	115	117	116	118	116	116	114	122	120	118	102	108	110	102	117	113	107	108	110	140
1898	121	117	116	118	125	118	124	123	114	123	121	121	102	109	110	102	124	118	109	110	112	105
1899	130	128	118	126	130	120	126	126	122	128	126	126	102	113	114	106	126	118	110	111	115	103
1900	133	133	126	131	132	142	129	134	124	133	131	132	123	111	117	111	129	120	114	119	122	130
1901	138	136	126	134	138	142	129	137	132	140	138	137	123	114	117	111	131	125	117	120	124	114
1902	143	136	126	136	150	142	129	142	137	145	143	141	123	121	117	111	140	128	120	124	128	104
1903	148	146	138	144	153	150	130	147	142	149	147	146	123	120	119	111	141	130	126	125	130	101
1904	157	146	139	149	159	153	136	151	150	153	152	151	123	130	119	125	146	130	128	129	134	98
1905	167	156	147	159	166	163	142	159	153	159	158	159	124	131	119	135	151	134	132	131	138	115
1906	170	163	150	163	171	166	147	164	158	165	163	163	123	139	139	131	157	134	136	135	142	137
1907	179	167	155	170	176	168	155	169	167	174	173	170	124	135	139	131	161	135	139	136	144	140
1908	186	173	161	176	189	171	159	177	175	183	181	173	126	142	139	136	172	136	142	140	149	164
1909	191	178	163	180	190	186	161	182	191	183	185	182	128	142	139	146	180	135	145	143	152	134
1910	199	180	163	184	192	186	164	184	191	183	185	184	140	141	146	146	192	137	149	148	157	125
1911	209	197	176	197	204	206	175	197	206	197	199	198	149	142	146	146	192	140	151	151	163	127
1912	211	197	176	198	204	206	177	198	206	198	200	198	152	147	146	146	192	143	153	154	164	135

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Punjab East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	General average of the Circle.		
1890	98	97	95	97	96	98	96	97	98	98	98	97	99	98	99	
1891	98	100	95	98	96	100	97	97	98	98	98	98	100	98	103	
1892	99	100	103	100	99	100	98	99	98	100	99	99	100	100	106	
1893	101	101	103	102	103	100	104	102	102	101	102	102	100	101	100	
1894	104	102	104	103	106	102	105	105	104	103	103	104	101	103	92	
1895	113	107	108	110	108	117	106	110	104	108	107	109	102	107	95	
1896	118	117	108	115	111	123	109	113	122	112	115	114	104	111	113	
1897	122	120	108	118	115	125	109	116	122	114	117	117	104	112	131	
1898	128	120	112	122	119	128	113	120	128	116	120	121	105	115	107	
1899	133	131	116	128	126	135	117	126	128	122	124	126	106	119	106	
1900	142	131	125	135	133	138	119	130	136	130	132	132	107	123	135	
1901	145	138	125	138	142	148	122	139	142	137	138	138	108	127	111	
1902	151	149	130	145	147	166	124	146	148	147	148	146	111	136	108	
1903	157	149	135	150	155	166	130	151	150	151	151	151	113	137	104	
1904	168	169	135	160	164	183	134	161	156	159	158	160	114	144	99	
1905	180	178	139	169	174	192	139	170	156	177	171	170	117	151	112	
1906	194	185	144	179	187	206	144	181	180	182	181	180	119	158	126	
1907	207	200	153	192	203	219	150	193	196	194	195	193	126	169	130	
1908	217	220	155	202	211	246	157	207	200	209	206	205	130	178	154	
1909	228	230	164	213	224	246	164	214	203	213	210	213	133	184	138	
1910	248	240	171	227	230	253	172	221	219	223	222	223	136	192	131	
1911	257	243	171	232	249	277	180	239	237	247	244	238	140	203	138	
1912	260	243	172	234	255	277	180	242	249	250	250	241	143	206	150	

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Punjab West, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Brewery.	Railway.	Average.	
1890	99	97	100	99	98	99	100	99	100	99	99	99	95	100	99	96
1891	99	97	100	99	98	99	100	99	100	99	99	99	100	100	100	102
1892	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	106
1893	100	103	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	100	101	103
1894	102	103	100	102	104	102	100	102	100	102	102	102	102	100	100	93
1895	105	103	100	103	106	102	102	104	100	104	103	104	107	100	102	98
1896	116	129	100	114	109	112	107	110	107	109	109	111	103	106	105	114
1897	116	129	100	114	111	114	107	111	107	110	110	112	103	106	106	132
1898	121	134	118	123	111	114	107	111	107	113	112	116	107	106	107	109
1899	126	134	118	126	114	116	109	113	107	116	115	118	106	106	106	106
1900	131	134	118	128	120	126	109	119	114	124	123	123	106	108	107	126
1901	135	134	135	135	126	126	116	123	121	129	128	129	105	110	108	109
1902	143	166	135	145	127	132	120	126	121	133	132	135	104	110	109	107
1903	146	166	135	147	129	140	123	130	129	144	142	139	110	111	111	104
1904	160	170	146	158	132	143	123	132	129	148	146	145	113	112	112	97
1905	172	180	153	168	135	145	127	135	143	153	152	152	112	114	113	107
1906	180	185	153	174	146	164	132	147	157	162	161	160	112	117	116	119
1907	180	212	153	179	150	168	132	150	171	166	167	165	116	122	120	126
1908	200	231	153	194	159	181	136	159	171	181	180	177	117	124	122	148
1909	213	231	167	204	169	196	141	169	186	189	188	187	114	126	123	137
1910	213	231	171	206	169	196	146	170	186	191	191	188	121	141	136	124
1911	221	231	171	210	178	199	154	177	200	202	201	195	121	142	137	125
1912	223	231	171	211	181	199	158	179	200	203	202	196	131	142	139	140

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Sind, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Railway.			
1890					100	98	100	99	99	98	98	99	100		99	98
1891					100	98	100	99	99	98	98	99	100		99	99
1892					100	98	100	100	99	98	98	99	100		99	105
1893					100	103	100	101	101	102	102	101	100		101	101
1894					100	103	100	101	102	104	104	102	100		102	97
1895					103	110	108	105	106	109	108	107	100		105	100
1896					109	110	108	109	108	112	111	110	104		108	107
1897					112	110	113	112	114	114	114	113	104		110	119
1898					114	110	117	114	114	114	114	114	106		112	107
1899					116	114	117	116	118	119	119	117	106		115	108
1900					117	124	122	120	122	126	125	122	106		117	119
1901					123	124	123	123	125	131	129	125	106		120	110
1902					126	148	123	130	130	134	133	131	107		124	108
1903					134	148	127	135	133	134	134	134	112		127	106
1904					135	154	127	137	139	141	141	138	113		131	106
1905					137	157	132	140	152	150	150	144	118		136	112
1906					141	170	138	146	152	155	154	149	118		140	116
1907					147	174	142	151	155	164	161	156	120		144	122
1908					154	174	144	155	161	165	164	159	121		147	134
1909					155	184	145	158	162	165	164	160	121		148	130
1910					155	184	146	158	162	165	164	161	128		150	127
1911					167	187	157	169	183	174	177	172	129		159	133
1912					171	187	159	171	183	176	178	174	131		161	144

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Gujarat, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.		
1890	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98
1891	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1892	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105
1893	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97
1894	104	100	100	102	100	100	100	100	100	102	104	106	100	101	101	104	98
1895	105	100	100	102	110	128	100	115	110	112	114	112	100	101	101	108	102
1896	109	103	114	108	110	128	120	117	120	112	114	112	100	103	102	108	124
1897	109	103	114	108	119	128	120	117	120	112	114	113	100	104	103	109	107
1898	110	103	114	109	110	128	120	117	120	112	114	113	100	104	104	110	105
1899	110	103	114	109	110	128	120	117	120	124	123	116	104	104	104	112	137
1900	116	103	114	112	110	128	120	117	120	124	123	116	104	104	104	112	137
1901	116	114	116	115	123	150	120	131	124	132	130	124	104	105	105	116	123
1902	124	115	125	122	123	150	120	131	131	145	141	130	104	105	105	120	120
1903	126	115	125	123	123	150	120	131	131	146	142	131	104	106	105	121	104
1904	131	115	132	127	123	150	140	133	137	153	148	135	104	106	106	123	105
1905	137	115	132	130	132	150	140	138	151	156	154	140	104	105	105	125	114
1906	142	128	139	138	132	178	140	146	153	166	162	148	109	106	107	131	127
1907	146	129	139	140	132	178	140	146	153	171	166	150	116	107	109	133	130
1908	147	130	144	142	139	178	140	151	153	171	166	152	117	111	112	135	147
1909	151	131	144	144	141	178	140	152	155	180	173	155	119	112	113	138	133
1910	152	131	144	145	141	178	140	152	159	180	174	156	124	116	118	140	129
1911	163	147	160	158	146	200	160	163	175	183	181	166	126	115	118	146	129
1912	171	152	176	167	149	200	180	167	183	186	185	172	126	117	119	151	142

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Konkan, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		
1890 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	99	100	99	99	98	99	99	99	99
1891 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	100	99	100	98	100	99	100	96
1892 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	100	99	100	98	100	100	100	103
1893 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	100	101	100	102	100	101	100	102
1894 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	101	100	102	101	104	101	101	101	100
1895 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	105	100	108	105	108	109	108	106	97
1896 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	114	104	113	112	113	117	116	113	100
1897 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	119	109	114	116	113	119	117	116	124
1898 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	122	109	114	118	117	124	122	119	112
1899 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	124	115	114	120	125	125	125	122	105
1900 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	126	129	115	124	133	128	129	126	122
1901 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	132	129	115	127	135	136	136	131	117
1902 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	133	129	122	129	139	136	137	132	108
1903 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	137	129	127	133	142	138	139	135	102
1904 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	142	133	127	136	146	139	141	138	101
1905 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	145	133	131	139	150	144	146	142	103
1906 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	147	133	131	141	152	147	148	144	118
1907 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	152	133	134	144	154	150	151	147	119
1908 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	157	148	138	151	160	153	153	152	129
1909 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	160	148	142	153	162	153	155	154	125
1910 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	160	148	142	153	162	154	156	155	120
1911 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	171	163	157	166	173	173	173	169	121
1912 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	171	163	157	166	173	173	173	169	126

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Deccan, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES. Railway.	General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.				
1890 . . . . .	100	97	99	99	99	98	97	98	99	99	99	99	100	99	95
1891 . . . . .	100	98	99	99	99	99	98	99	99	99	100	99	100	99	96
1892 . . . . .	100	101	100	100	99	101	98	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	110
1893 . . . . .	100	102	100	101	100	101	103	101	106	101	100	101	100	100	102
1894 . . . . .	100	102	102	101	103	101	104	103	102	101	101	102	100	102	97
1895 . . . . .	103	102	103	103	105	108	105	106	109	109	109	106	100	105	97
1896 . . . . .	104	104	109	105	107	112	107	108	111	111	111	108	102	107	107
1897 . . . . .	105	104	110	106	107	112	107	108	111	112	112	108	102	108	141
1898 . . . . .	108	106	111	108	112	112	110	111	113	113	113	111	104	110	110
1899 . . . . .	109	106	114	109	115	112	110	113	114	116	115	112	106	112	102
1900 . . . . .	112	110	114	112	117	112	113	115	127	120	122	116	106	115	139
1901 . . . . .	115	112	114	114	123	117	116	120	130	122	124	119	106	118	126
1902 . . . . .	115	114	118	115	126	119	117	122	136	125	128	121	107	120	111
1903 . . . . .	116	113	119	117	131	123	117	126	138	131	133	124	107	123	100
1904 . . . . .	117	121	119	118	132	125	118	127	142	146	138	127	107	125	98
1905 . . . . .	123	121	122	122	137	134	124	133	144	138	140	131	107	129	105
1906 . . . . .	128	125	122	126	138	134	130	135	150	144	145	134	107	132	124
1907 . . . . .	132	125	127	129	146	141	133	142	160	151	154	140	107	137	126
1908 . . . . .	137	129	130	133	150	146	135	146	162	164	163	146	113	143	141
1909 . . . . .	144	140	135	140	160	156	137	153	171	167	168	153	113	149	132
1910 . . . . .	145	143	135	142	162	170	137	158	171	173	173	156	114	152	127
1911 . . . . .	154	151	138	149	174	188	144	170	174	184	181	165	114	161	125
1912 . . . . .	155	151	138	149	175	188	144	171	182	193	190	168	114	163	139

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Berar, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		
1890 . . . . .	99	98	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	100	99	99	97
1891 . . . . .	100	99	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	100	100	99	97
1892 . . . . .	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	102
1893 . . . . .	100	102	100	101	101	101	100	101	99	100	100	101	104
1894 . . . . .	101	102	100	101	102	101	102	101	104	100	101	101	100
1895 . . . . .	105	102	100	104	103	101	103	102	105	104	104	103	102
1896 . . . . .	109	102	100	106	106	101	103	104	109	108	108	106	106
1897 . . . . .	113	109	100	111	110	109	104	108	109	110	110	110	143
1898 . . . . .	113	113	100	112	113	112	104	110	109	112	111	111	108
1899 . . . . .	115	126	100	117	116	112	106	112	109	113	112	114	106
1900 . . . . .	123	126	100	122	120	118	117	119	119	116	117	119	147
1901 . . . . .	130	133	133	131	126	118	119	122	126	129	128	127	131
1902 . . . . .	135	140	133	137	130	135	119	129	135	132	133	132	116
1903 . . . . .	136	140	150	139	133	138	119	130	137	134	135	134	109
1904 . . . . .	137	140	167	140	133	138	122	131	137	139	138	136	106
1905 . . . . .	145	147	167	147	133	149	124	135	144	146	145	142	109
1906 . . . . .	151	147	167	151	139	153	124	139	150	148	149	146	125
1907 . . . . .	153	173	167	160	148	158	124	144	152	153	153	152	131
1908 . . . . .	158	173	167	163	153	162	134	151	155	161	159	157	147
1909 . . . . .	162	173	167	165	158	162	140	155	155	167	164	161	132
1910 . . . . .	166	173	167	168	161	167	140	157	155	167	164	162	129
1911 . . . . .	177	187	167	179	173	200	145	173	164	179	175	175	129
1912 . . . . .	177	187	167	179	181	200	145	177	172	197	190	181	138

## Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Central Provinces, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.		
1890 . . . . .	99	100	98	99	98	98	99	98	100	100	100	99	93	99	97	98	98
1891 . . . . .	100	100	99	100	98	98	99	98	100	100	100	99	96	99	98	99	100
1892 . . . . .	100	100	101	100	99	98	99	99	100	100	100	100	96	100	98	99	104
1893 . . . . .	100	100	101	100	101	98	99	100	100	100	100	100	107	100	103	101	99
1894 . . . . .	101	100	101	101	104	108	104	105	100	100	100	102	108	102	104	103	99
1895 . . . . .	106	105	106	106	106	109	104	107	113	105	107	106	110	103	106	106	104
1896 . . . . .	118	119	115	117	111	113	104	110	115	112	113	113	114	104	109	112	111
1897 . . . . .	122	119	119	120	114	113	109	112	118	118	118	117	115	106	110	115	127
1898 . . . . .	125	119	125	124	114	121	118	118	120	118	118	120	115	106	110	117	105
1899 . . . . .	126	119	125	124	118	121	120	119	128	124	125	122	116	110	112	120	104
1900 . . . . .	130	124	125	127	120	123	120	121	130	125	126	125	119	110	114	122	131
1901 . . . . .	139	143	132	138	123	124	122	123	130	130	130	130	125	111	117	127	116
1902 . . . . .	139	143	132	138	130	125	123	127	139	132	134	133	132	113	122	130	110
1903 . . . . .	140	143	132	139	132	131	124	130	139	136	137	135	148	115	129	133	102
1904 . . . . .	142	155	139	145	137	142	127	137	144	143	143	141	165	120	140	141	99
1905 . . . . .	147	162	144	150	139	145	135	140	148	143	144	142	165	123	142	144	108
1906 . . . . .	152	162	146	153	150	149	140	147	154	155	155	151	171	126	145	149	122
1907 . . . . .	168	176	151	166	156	152	142	151	154	162	160	159	171	130	148	156	130
1908 . . . . .	176	183	154	172	163	164	142	158	165	167	166	165	171	135	150	161	148
1909 . . . . .	194	198	163	187	175	166	144	165	177	173	174	175	176	136	153	169	132
1910 . . . . .	197	198	165	189	183	169	153	171	186	173	176	179	176	143	157	173	124
1911 . . . . .	213	214	170	202	195	187	157	183	200	186	190	191	176	143	158	183	128
1912 . . . . .	213	214	170	202	195	187	157	183	200	186	190	191	176	143	158	183	135



Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Madras North-East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
1890	..	..	..	..	98	99	100	99	95	99	98	99	100	99	94
1891	..	..	..	..	99	99	100	99	96	99	98	99	100	99	98
1892	..	..	..	..	99	100	100	100	101	99	100	99	100	99	109
1893	..	..	..	..	99	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100	103
1894	..	..	..	..	105	101	100	102	107	103	104	103	100	103	96
1895	..	..	..	..	111	114	102	109	115	109	110	110	109	109	100
1896	..	..	..	..	119	114	102	113	120	110	112	113	101	111	106
1897	..	..	..	..	122	121	116	120	123	117	118	119	101	117	125
1898	..	..	..	..	125	121	120	122	127	118	120	121	101	119	109
1899	..	..	..	..	126	121	122	123	127	120	122	123	101	121	105
1900	..	..	..	..	132	121	123	127	139	126	129	128	106	126	125
1901	..	..	..	..	135	123	136	132	146	129	133	132	106	130	117
1902	..	..	..	..	141	129	136	137	149	134	138	137	106	134	109
1903	..	..	..	..	146	133	143	143	152	135	139	141	106	133	101
1904	..	..	..	..	146	143	145	145	155	146	148	146	106	142	97
1905	..	..	..	..	155	156	145	153	158	153	154	154	106	149	110
1906	..	..	..	..	165	162	156	162	167	162	164	163	112	158	124
1907	..	..	..	..	166	165	156	163	170	167	168	165	112	160	129
1908	..	..	..	..	175	165	169	168	171	168	169	169	112	163	137
1909	..	..	..	..	177	165	169	169	171	168	169	169	112	163	135
1910	..	..	..	..	177	165	169	169	171	168	169	169	113	164	130
1911	..	..	..	..	189	186	172	184	182	185	184	184	113	177	130
1912	..	..	..	..	196	196	172	190	182	189	187	183	113	181	133

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Madras North, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.		
1890	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	99	91
1891	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	99	96
1892	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	113
1893	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	100	103
1894	101	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	104	100	104	102	97
1895	101	100	100	101	106	109	105	105	106	105	105	104	104	100	104	103	93
1896	101	100	125	104	110	103	108	106	106	105	105	106	104	100	104	105	97
1897	102	102	138	107	111	103	109	108	108	117	114	110	104	100	104	107	121
1898	111	105	163	117	113	108	112	111	121	118	116	116	104	100	104	111	110
1899	119	119	163	125	114	108	112	123	121	121	120	106	106	100	105	114	102
1900	122	119	175	129	129	108	116	126	125	125	124	106	100	105	116	126	126
1901	124	121	175	131	123	108	119	128	125	126	126	106	101	105	117	119	119
1902	124	125	175	132	123	113	129	131	135	134	129	106	101	105	119	108	108
1903	127	125	175	134	125	113	121	135	138	137	131	106	106	106	121	98	98
1904	127	125	175	134	128	127	128	135	141	139	134	106	106	106	126	96	96
1905	132	129	175	138	133	133	133	149	147	145	138	123	103	106	131	109	109
1906	137	129	200	144	140	149	140	145	148	147	144	123	106	120	134	118	118
1907	143	143	200	152	142	140	141	145	151	149	148	123	108	121	137	118	118
1908	144	143	200	152	145	140	144	145	154	152	149	123	109	121	138	131	131
1909	148	154	200	158	146	146	146	147	162	158	154	123	109	121	141	130	130
1910	148	154	200	158	146	146	146	150	162	159	154	126	109	123	142	124	124
1911	158	159	219	163	152	146	150	162	179	175	164	137	113	133	152	121	121
1912	158	159	219	168	156	146	153	162	179	175	165	140	113	136	153	133	133

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Madras South, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
1890	99	100	100	99	99	99	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	95
1891	99	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	99	99	100	99	99	99	99
1892	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105
1893	99	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	104
1894	104	100	100	102	101	102	100	101	102	101	101	102	102	102	97
1895	106	100	102	104	104	104	100	103	108	112	111	105	102	104	98
1896	109	100	106	106	109	115	107	110	111	114	113	110	104	107	101
1897	114	112	109	112	113	115	107	112	114	114	114	113	105	109	114
1898	115	118	109	114	115	115	107	114	114	118	117	115	107	111	108
1899	115	118	109	114	117	115	112	116	116	124	122	117	110	114	102
1900	121	123	115	120	121	126	122	123	121	131	128	123	110	117	118
1901	128	130	120	127	127	138	127	130	127	138	135	130	111	121	118
1902	132	135	120	130	131	138	127	132	130	139	136	132	111	122	107
1903	133	135	127	132	134	138	127	134	130	143	139	134	112	124	104
1904	135	135	132	134	134	141	130	135	140	152	148	138	115	127	100
1905	137	135	138	137	136	154	140	141	144	152	149	142	116	130	113
1906	147	151	148	148	142	162	150	148	154	160	158	151	121	136	121
1907	150	151	148	150	145	162	153	150	154	166	162	153	125	139	124
1908	156	166	152	157	152	162	158	155	162	175	171	160	134	147	129
1909	158	177	161	163	158	173	162	162	167	179	175	166	139	153	132
1910	163	177	164	166	160	182	162	165	167	181	177	169	144	157	129
1911	185	200	174	186	174	203	175	181	185	196	193	186	144	166	133
1912	194	200	178	192	175	208	175	183	191	199	196	189	148	169	142

Index Numbers of Average Nominal Wages in Madras West, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.	General average of Retail Prices.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		
1890	99	100	100	99	99	99	100	99	97	99	99	99	99
1891	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96
1892	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101
1893	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106
1894	101	100	100	100	101	100	100	100	103	101	101	101	98
1895	101	111	100	103	101	111	100	103	104	101	103	103	98
1896	103	111	100	104	103	111	100	104	107	103	104	104	102
1897	103	111	103	105	106	111	107	107	107	106	105	105	120
1898	106	111	107	107	109	111	107	109	110	111	109	109	103
1899	112	125	107	114	118	125	107	117	116	122	116	116	118
1900	120	125	110	119	122	125	110	120	120	123	120	120	105
1901	122	125	110	120	126	128	110	123	126	129	124	124	103
1902	126	134	111	125	127	141	112	127	129	132	127	127	105
1903	127	141	112	127	139	141	112	134	136	133	134	134	129
1904	139	148	112	136	142	148	112	137	139	144	139	139	132
1905	142	148	112	137	147	163	114	143	151	153	146	146	132
1906	147	163	114	143	148	170	122	147	154	153	149	149	135
1907													
1908													
1909													
1910													
1911													
1912													

Wages—Index Numbers :  
Calcutta.

Statistics of Average Wages in Calcutta,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
Wages in Jute Industry—												
Engine Driver . . . . .	Month	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	1
Fitter . . . . .	"	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	2
Hammerman . . . . .	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	3
Mistry . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	4
Delivery Sircar . . . . .	"	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	5
Press Sircar . . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	6
Carding . . . . .	Week	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	7
Spinner . . . . .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	8
Shifter . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	9
Beamer . . . . .	"	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	10
Winder . . . . .	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	11
Weaver . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	12
Rover . . . . .	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	13
Ordinary Mistry . . . . .	Day	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	14
Wages in Cotton Industry—												
Fireman . . . . .	Month	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	15
Oiler . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	11 0 0	11 4 0	16
Mechanic . . . . .	"	16 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	17
Machine tenter . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	18
Frame tenter . . . . .	"	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	19
Grinder . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	20
Stripper . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	21
Reeler . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	22
Piecer . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	23
Can minder . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	24
Doffer boy . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	25

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Wages in Jute Industry—											
Engine Driver . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	112	112	112	112	1
Fitter . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	110	110	110	110	2
Hammerman . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	103	103	103	103	107	3
Mistry . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	4
Delivery Sircar . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	109	109	109	109	5
Press Sircar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	6
Carding . . . . .	98	98	100	101	103	103	103	105	105	105	7
Spinner . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	109	120	120	120	8
Shifter . . . . .	96	97	97	97	113	113	113	113	113	129	9
Beamer . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	108	108	108	108	108	10
Winder . . . . .	91	91	102	102	114	114	114	114	125	125	11
Weaver . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	109	109	109	12
Rover . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	110	110	110	110	13
Ordinary Mistry . . . . .	89	90	107	107	107	107	116	116	116	125	14
AVERAGE—WAGES IN JUTE INDUSTRY.	97	97	100	100	106	106	108	110	111	115	
Wages in Cotton Industry—											
Fireman . . . . .	98	100	100	101	101	103	103	103	103	103	15
Oiler . . . . .	96	96	99	102	107	112	112	115	118	120	16
Mechanic . . . . .	98	100	100	101	101	103	103	104	104	107	17
Machine tenter . . . . .	98	98	100	100	104	104	104	107	107	107	18
Frame tenter . . . . .	98	102	99	99	102	102	102	102	110	118	19
Grinder . . . . .	98	98	101	101	102	105	105	112	119	122	20
Stripper . . . . .	98	98	101	101	102	105	105	112	119	122	21
Reeler . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	107	112	112	116	121	22
Piecer . . . . .	96	97	97	102	108	108	108	120	145	193	23
Can minder . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	106	110	110	114	118	24
Dofferboy . . . . .	93	100	107	100	100	107	107	107	113	113	25
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	97	99	100	101	103	106	106	109	115	122	

**Wages—Index Numbers :**  
**Calcutta.**

**with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.**

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	14 4 0	14 4 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	17 12 0	17 12 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0
2	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0
3	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
4	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
5	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0
6	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
7	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
8	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0
9	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
10	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 6	3 9 0	3 9 0	3 9 0	3 9 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
11	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0
12	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0
13	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 14 0
14	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
15	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	13 12 0	14 8 0	15 4 0	18 0 0
16	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 4 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 4 0	17 0 0
17	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 4 0	18 4 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 8 0	22 0 0	22 8 0	26 8 0
18	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	12 12 0
19	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	10 12 0
20	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	11 0 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	13 12 0
21	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	11 0 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	13 12 0
22	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	10 0 0
23	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 4 0	15 12 0
24	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	11 0 0
25	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 4 0

**Numbers.**

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	127	127	143	152	152	156	158	158	161	161	161	161	161
2	113	113	113	113	115	115	115	121	121	126	126	126	126
3	107	107	107	107	107	112	112	112	112	116	116	116	116
4	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
5	136	136	136	136	136	141	141	141	141	141	141	141	141
6	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
7	107	107	107	107	110	110	110	110	112	112	112	112	112
8	130	130	130	130	139	139	141	141	152	152	152	152	152
9	129	129	129	129	137	137	145	145	161	161	161	177	177
10	137	137	137	137	138	140	140	140	140	147	147	157	157
11	136	136	136	136	148	148	148	148	159	159	159	159	159
12	114	114	114	114	117	117	117	117	120	120	120	125	125
13	134	134	134	134	134	134	134	140	140	140	140	140	140
14	125	125	125	125	134	134	134	134	143	143	143	161	161
15	124	124	125	126	129	132	132	133	137	138	138	142	142
16	103	106	106	113	113	121	134	134	139	142	149	157	185
17	120	120	123	126	126	128	128	131	139	144	150	152	182
18	110	110	112	112	113	113	113	117	117	126	135	138	163
19	107	110	113	113	116	119	119	119	119	122	128	131	155
20	118	122	126	130	134	134	138	138	138	142	142	146	169
21	122	122	126	133	140	140	143	147	150	154	157	161	192
22	122	122	126	133	140	140	143	147	150	154	157	161	192
23	125	125	125	129	134	143	147	143	143	147	147	152	179
24	229	229	253	265	265	289	301	307	307	307	313	319	380
25	122	122	126	130	134	138	138	138	142	146	150	154	179
26	113	120	133	147	147	147	153	153	160	167	173	180	193
27	126	128	134	139	142	147	151	152	155	159	164	168	197

**Wages—Index Numbers:  
Calcutta.**
**Statistics of Average Wages in Calcutta,**

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	
<b>WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.—</b> <i>contd.</i>												
<b>Wages in Sugar Factory—</b>												
Carpenter (1st class) .	Month	24 6 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	28 2 0	28 2 0	28 2 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	1
" (2nd class) .	"	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	2
Painter . . . . .	"	12 3 0	12 3 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	4
Bricklayer, woman .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 7 0	5
Khalasi and Boiler cleaner. . . . .	"	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 0 0	6
Boreman . . . . .	"	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 6 0	7
Engine and Fireman .	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	8
Packing man . . . .	"	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 6 0	9
Sewing man . . . . .	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	10
" woman . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 7 0	11
Panman . . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	12
Candy man . . . . .	"	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 6 0	13
" woman . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 7 0	14
Mill house man . . .	"	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 6 0	15
Viceman (1st class) .	Day.	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 3	0 12 6	0 12 9	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 14 0	16
" (2nd " ) . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 9	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	17
" (3rd " ) . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	18
Turner . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 9	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 11 0	19
Tinman . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	20
Moulder . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	21
<b>Wages in Paper Industry—</b>												
Engineman and stokers.	Month	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	22
Viceman . . . . .	"	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	15 4 0	15 0 0	14 4 0	15 0 0	23
Machineman . . . .	"	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	24

**Index**

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>Wages in Sugar Factory—</b>											
Carpenter (1st class) .	93	100	100	100	107	107	107	114	114	114	1
" (2nd " ) . . . .	97	97	97	98	111	111	111	111	111	111	2
Painter . . . . .	95	96	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	4
" (woman) . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	5
Khalasi and Boiler cleaner.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	6
Boneman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	7
Engine and Fireman .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Packing man . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	9
Sewing " . . . . .	93	94	102	102	109	109	117	117	117	125	10
" woman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	11
Panman . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	108	108	108	108	108	12
Candy man . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	13
" woman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	14
Mill house man . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	15
Viceman (1st class) .	94	98	100	103	105	107	111	113	113	115	16
" (2nd " ) . . . .	89	97	103	103	108	108	114	114	114	114	17
" (3rd " ) . . . .	68	78	99	118	137	137	137	137	137	147	18
Turner . . . . .	93	98	103	103	103	106	114	114	117	120	19
Tinman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	20
Moulder . . . . .	96	97	97	102	108	108	114	119	125	131	21
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN SUGAR FAC- TORY.</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>	
<b>Wages in Paper Industry—</b>											
Engineman and stoker .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
Viceman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	94	89	94	23
Machineman . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	106	106	106	106	24
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES OF PAPER IN- DUSTRY.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	

\* In absence of any reliable information,

with Index Numbers, 1890—1912—(continued).

No. of Item:	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
2	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
3	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	13 2 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
4	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
5	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0
6	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
7	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0
8	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
9	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0
10	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
11	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
12	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	24 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
13	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0
14	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	8 7 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0
15	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	9 6 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0	10 5 0
16	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 3	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 9	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6
17	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 11 0	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9
18	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 3	0 8 9	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3
19	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 6	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9
20	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6
21	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 3	0 13 6	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9
22	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0*
23	15 0 0	15 8 0	17 12 0	17 4 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	30 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0*
24	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	24 0 0	22 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0*

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
2	111	111	111	111	111	111	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
3	103	103	103	103	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
4	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
5	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125
6	107	107	107	111	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
7	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
8	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
9	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
10	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132
11	113	113	113	113	113	113	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
12	113	113	113	118	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147	147
13	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
14	113	113	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
15	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
16	115	115	117	119	119	119	121	123	123	127	127	127	127
17	117	117	117	119	122	125	125	128	128	131	131	131	131
18	152	157	157	157	162	172	176	176	176	181	181	181	181
19	125	125	125	130	130	130	133	133	136	139	139	139	139
20	119	125	125	125	138	138	138	138	138	144	144	144	144
21	136	136	136	142	148	148	148	151	153	156	156	156	156
	116	116	117	118	122	122	126	127	127	129	129	129	129
22	113	113	113	113	147	147	150	150	188	188	188	188	188*
23	94	97	111	108	128	128	125	138	188	194	194	194	194*
24	112	112	112	112	168	168	141	129	176	176	176	176	176*
	106	107	112	111	148	148	139	139	184	186	186	186	186

figures for 1911 have been repeated.

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES— concd.												
Wages in Railways—												
Blacksmith . . . . .	Month,	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	20 0 0	1
Bellowman . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	8 0 0	2
Carpenter . . . . .	"	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	3
Cooly . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	4
Fitter . . . . .	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	5
Hammerman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	6
Keyman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	7
Mason . . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	8
Pumper . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9
Watchman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10
WAGES IN TOWN												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	11
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	12
Mason (ordinary) . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	13
" (Mistry) . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	14
" (Marble) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	15
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	16
Polishman (for wood work) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	17
Polishman (for stone work) . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	18
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	19
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	20
Painter . . . . .	"	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	21
Guilder . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	22
Glazier . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	23
Asphaltman . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	24
Grainer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	25
Lineman . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	26
Markman . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	27
Thatcher and Gharam- my . . . . .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	28
Duftry . . . . .	Month.	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	29

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Wages in Railways—											
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	1
Bellowman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	160	2
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Cooly . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	4
Fitter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	5
Hammerman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Keyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	7
Mason . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Pumper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Watchman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	97	98	100	101	104	104	105	107	108	115	
WAGES IN TOWNS											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	11
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	12
Mason (ordinary) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	13
" (Mistry) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	14
" (Marble) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	15
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
Polishman, (for wood work)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
" (for stone work)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	19
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	20
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	21
Guilder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
Glazier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
Asphaltman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
Grainer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
Line man . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	26
Markman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	27
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	28
Duftry . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	29
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	106	106	107	



with Index Numbers 1890—1912—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 4 0	25 4 0	25 8 0
2	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
3	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
4	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
5	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
6	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
7	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0
8	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 4 0	22 4 0
9	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0
10	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	9 0 0
11	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
12	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
13	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
14	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
15	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
16	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
17	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
18	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
19	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
20	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
21	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
22	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
23	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
24	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
25	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
26	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
27	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
28	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0
29	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	111	111	111	111	128	128	128	139	139	139	140	140	142
2	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	185	185	185
3	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	136	136	136	136	136	136
4	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
5	120	120	120	120	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
6	100	100	100	100	113	119	125	125	125	125	138	138	138
7	106	106	106	106	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	119
8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	111	111
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	138	156	156	156	156
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	113
	111	111	111	111	120	121	121	125	128	130	135	136	137
	118	119	121	122	128	130	132	133	138	140	141	143	149
11	113	113	113	113	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
12	113	113	113	113	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
13	114	114	114	114	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
14	111	111	111	111	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
15	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
16	100	100	100	100	115	115	115	115	130	130	130	130	130
17	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
18	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
19	114	114	114	114	129	129	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
20	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150
21	110	110	110	110	110	110	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
22	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
23	113	113	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
24	114	114	114	114	114	114	129	129	129	129	129	129	129
25	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
26	111	111	111	111	111	111	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
27	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	167	167
28	114	114	114	114	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	143	152
29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113
	112	112	112	112	123	123	131	131	133	133	134	136	137



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN TOWNS—contd.												
Artisans employed in Mills—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Month.	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 4 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	2
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man; . . . . .	Day.	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	3
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	4
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	5
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	6
Dome . . . . .	Month.	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	0 5 8	5 8 0	7
Road Peon . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8
Labourers employed in Mills—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS—contd.											
Artisans employed in Mills—											
Carpenter . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	105	105	107	107	108	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	2
AVERAGE—ARTISANS EMPLOYED IN MILLS.	98	99	99	102	102	104	104	105	105	106	
COMBINED AVERAGE—ARTISANS .	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	106	106	107	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	131	131	131	3
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	123	123	123	4
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	5
Driver with a pair of bullocks .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	6
Dome . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	7
Road Peon . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	8
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	116	117	117	
Labourers (employed in Mills)—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	98	99	99	102	102	102	105	105	105	109	9
" (Woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	111	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	123	11
AVERAGE—LABOURERS EMPLOYED IN MILLS.	99	99	100	101	101	105	106	106	106	114	
COMBINED AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	113	114	117	

with Index Numbers, 1890—1912—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 12 0	18 8 0	19 8 0	20 0 0	20 8 0	21 0 0	21 8 0	22 0 0	23 0 0
2	18 0 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	20 0 0	21 8 0	21 12 0	21 12 0	22 8 0	22 8 0	24 4 0	24 4 0	25 8 0
3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6
4	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
5	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
6	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 7 6	1 9 0
7	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
8	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
9	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 12 0
10	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
11	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	110	110	110	110	112	116	123	126	129	132	135	138	145
2	103	107	107	107	114	123	124	124	129	129	139	139	146
	107	109	109	109	113	120	124	125	129	131	137	139	146
	112	112	112	112	122	122	131	131	132	132	134	137	138
3	131	131	131	131	136	136	169	169	188	188	188	188	188
4	123	123	123	123	138	138	154	154	169	169	169	185	185
5	125	125	125	125	150	150	175	175	175	175	175	175	175
6	113	113	113	113	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	147	156
7	110	110	115	115	115	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	140
8	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	114	114	114	114
	117	117	118	118	134	137	145	145	150	151	151	156	159
9	109	109	109	112	115	118	125	132	135	135	138	151	155
10	111	111	111	122	128	128	133	144	156	156	156	156	156
11	123	131	131	138	154	162	162	162	169	169	169	169	169
	114	117	117	124	132	136	140	146	153	153	154	159	160
	117	118	118	121	133	137	145	147	153	154	154	158	160

CLASSES.	Rate per.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS—concl'd.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Domestic Servants—	Month.											
Coachman . . . . .	„	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	1
Syce . . . . .	„	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	2
Sweepers . . . . .	„	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	3
Bhisty . . . . .	„	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	4
Durwan . . . . .	„	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	5
Punkha-puller . . . . .	„	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS—concl'd.											
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	1
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	2
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	3
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Durwan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Punkha-puller . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN CALCUTTA EXCLUDING INDUSTRIES.	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	107	107	109	
GENERAL AVERAGE OF WAGES IN CALCUTTA.	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	107	108	112	

Calcutta, with Index Numbers 1890—1912—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	13 4 0	13 4 0
2	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
3	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
4	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
5	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0
6	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	111	111	111	111	128	128	128	128	128	128	133	147	147
2	107	107	107	107	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	143	143
3	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
4	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
5	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	131	131
6	105	110	110	110	110	110	115	115	115	115	115	120	120
	110	110	110	110	116	116	123	123	123	123	124	133	133
	113	113	113	114	124	125	133	133	136	136	137	141	142
	116	117	118	119	127	128	132	133	137	138	140	142	146

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.												
Engineman . . . . .	Month.	14 8 0	16 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 4 0	19 0 0	1
Mechanic Fitter . . . . .	"	23 0 0	29 12 0	29 0 0	19 12 0	19 12 0	21 4 0	25 4 0	23 0 0	23 8 0	29 0 0	2
Blowing and cardman . . . . .	"	12 8 0	11 4 0	10 4 0	11 8 0	10 2 0	12 4 0	11 12 0	13 0 0	13 12 0	12 4 0	3
Frame man . . . . .	"	11 12 0	12 0 0	12 12 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	13 12 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	15 8 0	13 8 0	4
" boy . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5
Spinning man . . . . .	"	13 8 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	15 12 0	16 4 0	15 8 0	18 8 0	16 12 0	6
" boy . . . . .	"	6 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	7 8 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	10 12 0	10 4 0	10 0 0	7
Bundling man . . . . .	"	12 8 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	11 12 0	12 8 0	13 4 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	8
Card room—												
Scutcher . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9
Grinder . . . . .	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	10
Card tender . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	11
Lap carrier . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12
Fly carrier . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	13
Drawer . . . . .	"	4 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14
Slubber . . . . .	"	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	15
Intermediate . . . . .	"	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	16
Rover . . . . .	"	17 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	17
Sparehand . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	18
Doffer . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	19
Ring Throstle room—												
Side-minder . . . . .	"	9 4 0	9 4 0	10 4 0	10 0 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	20
Doffer . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	21
Spare Doffer . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	22
Doff carrier . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	23

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.											
Engineman . . . . .	103	119	92	93	93	128	128	128	130	135	1
Mechanic Fitter . . . . .	95	123	120	81	81	88	104	95	97	120	2
Blowing and cardman . . . . .	112	101	92	104	91	110	106	117	124	110	3
Frame man . . . . .	98	100	106	96	100	115	121	117	129	113	4
" boy . . . . .	115	120	78	83	104	125	125	125	135	135	5
Spinning man . . . . .	97	104	101	101	97	113	117	112	133	120	6
" boy . . . . .	83	108	108	108	93	108	111	133	127	123	7
Bundling man . . . . .	100	97	104	105	94	100	106	124	137	141	8
Card room—											
Scutcher . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Grinder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Card tender . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Lap carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	12
Fly carrier . . . . .	94	94	94	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	13
Drawer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	93	93	93	14
Slubber . . . . .	101	101	104	102	92	92	92	85	85	85	15
Intermediate . . . . .	104	104	104	100	88	88	88	85	85	85	16
Rover . . . . .	109	102	103	99	87	87	87	84	84	84	17
Sparehand . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
Doffer . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	105	105	105	105	113	19
Ring Throstle room—											
Side-minder . . . . .	95	95	106	103	101	101	98	98	98	98	20
Doffer . . . . .	96	96	100	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	21
Spare Doffer . . . . .	98	99	102	102	99	99	99	99	99	99	22
Doff carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	23

"The rises and falls are due principally to local conditions prevalent at the mill, depending upon the quantity and quality of our produc-

1890—1912 with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	19 0 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	18 12 0	15 12 0	17 0 0	16 4 0	18 4 0	19 12 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
2	29 0 0	29 0 0	30 0 0	25 8 0	26 0 0	23 4 0	28 4 0	24 0 0	27 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	29 0 0	29 0 0
3	12 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 12 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	13 0 0	16 4 0	12 5 0	13 3 0
4	13 8 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 4 0	10 0 0	16 4 0	15 0 0	15 4 0	12 4 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	14 9 0
5	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	8 0 0	7 12 0	8 8 0
6	16 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	16 12 0	18 0 0	16 12 0	17 4 0	13 0 0	16 4 0	19 0 0	17 3 0	17 15 0
7	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 12 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	13 8 0	9 1 0	11 1 0
8	17 8 0	16 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	12 0 0	19 0 0	13 8 0	15 8 0	13 8 0	16 4 0	18 0 0	14 10 0	15 7 0
9	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
10	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
11	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
12	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
13	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
14	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0
15	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0
16	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	13 8 0	14 0 0
17	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	13 0 0	15 0 0
18	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
19	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
20	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 12 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0
21	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
22	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0*	10 4 0*	10 4 0
23	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	135	125	128	128	*135	133	112	121	116	130	141	107	107
2	120	120	124	105	107	116	116	99	113	124	124	120	120
3	108	99	99	99	99	106	110	110	110	117	146	111	119
4	113	131	131	127	83	135	125	127	102	117	133	109	121
5	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	167	161	177
6	120	122	122	129	120	129	120	124	94	117	137	123	129
7	123	123	111	123	111	123	123	133	130	136	167	111	137
8	141	129	112	120	96	153	108	124	108	131	145	117	124
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	110
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	107
11	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	106	106
12	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122
13	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	117	117	117	117	117	117
14	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	103	103	103	103	86	86
15	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	101	114	114	114	82	85
16	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	101	113	113	113	85	83
17	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	99	112	112	112	81	93
18	100	100	100	106	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	100	100
19	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	121	133	133	133	133	133
20	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	111	126	126	126	126	126
21	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	120	132	132	132	132	132
22	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	112	135	135	135	*135	*135
23	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122

tions."—Manockji Petit Company.

\* In the absence of any reliable figures the quotations of the previous year have been repeated.

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUS- TRIES— <i>contd.</i>												
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY— <i>concl.</i>												
Reeling room— Reeler . . . . .	Month.	8 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	1
Bundling room— Presser . . . . .	"	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	2
Card tender . . . . .	"	11 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	3
Sizing Department—												
Winder . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	4
Drawer . . . . .	"	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	5
Warper . . . . .	"	17 8 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	6
Sizer . . . . .	"	31 8 0	31 0 0	30 8 0	30 0 0	27 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	7
Back sizer . . . . .	"	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	8
Head knitter . . . . .	"	18 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	9
Reacher . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	10
Weaving Department—												
Weaver . . . . .	"	19 8 0	19 8 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	11
Jobber . . . . .	"	40 0 0	40 0 0	37 8 0	36 8 0	37 8 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	12
Folder and bundler . . . . .	"	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13

Index  
(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES .	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES— <i>contd.</i>											
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY— <i>concl.</i>											
Reeling room— Reeler . . . . .	100	94	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	1
Bundling room— Presser . . . . .	98	99	99	95	109	109	109	117	117	117	2
Card Tender . . . . .	106	96	96	96	106	106	101	110	110	110	3
Sizing Department—											
Winder . . . . .	98	105	98	98	101	101	101	105	105	105	4
Drawer . . . . .	103	103	103	104	87	87	87	95	95	95	5
Warper . . . . .	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	6
Sizer . . . . .	105	103	101	100	91	100	100	108	108	108	7
Back sizer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Head knitter . . . . .	133	99	99	81	88	110	110	110	110	110	9
Reacher . . . . .	89	90	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	10
Weaving Department—											
Weaver . . . . .	94	94	106	106	100	101	101	101	101	101	11
Jobber . . . . .	104	104	98	96	98	104	104	104	104	104	12
Folder and bundler . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	104	13
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	101	101	101	99	98	103	103	105	107	107	

1890—1912 with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
2	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	10 8 0	18 0 0
3	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	8 8 0	13 0 0
4	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
5	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	17 8 0	19 0 0
6	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	29 8 0	27 8 0
7	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	37 8 0	42 8 0
8	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	18 8 0	21 0 0
9	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	22 8 0	22 8 0	22 8 0*	22 8 0
10	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
11	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	22 8 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	30 0 0
12	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	47 8 0	47 8 0	47 8 0	41 0 0	37 8 0
13	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	106	106	106	106	106	106
2	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	77	121
3	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	115	115	115	115	78	119
4	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	119	119	133	133	140	140
5	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	99	99	99	99	145	157
6	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	104	104	113	113	181	169
7	108	108	108	108	108	108	150	150	150	150	150	125	141
8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	145	145	145	145	128	145
9	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	118	118	165	165	*165	*165
10	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	134	147	152	152	152	152
11	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	108	115	115	115	115	144
12	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	117	124	124	124	107	98
13	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	112	112	112	112	104	104
	107	107	106	106	104	108	107	116	118	123	127	117	124

\* In absence of any reliable figures the quotations of the previous year have been repeated.



Statistics of Average Wages in Bombay,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—concl'd.												
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Blacksmith (superior)	Month	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	35 0 0	1
Assistant Blacksmith	"	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	2
Carpenter (common)	"	23 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	24 8 0	25 12 0	29 8 0	27 8 0	25 12 0	26 8 0	27 0 0	3
Assistant Carpenter	"	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	4
Cooly	"	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	5
Labourer (woman)	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6
Muccadum	"	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	7
Painter	"	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	25 0 0	24 8 0	8
Striker	"	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	9
Fitter (superior)	"	42 8 0	42 0 0	48 12 0	43 4 0	44 0 0	45 8 0	44 0 0	42 12 0	44 12 0	44 0 0	10
Mason	"	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	22 0 0	21 4 0	22 8 0	22 12 0	11
WAGES IN TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter	Day	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	12
Blacksmith	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	13
Mason (superior)	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	14
" (common)	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	15
Bricklayer	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	16
Stone cutter	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	17
Painter	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	18

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—concl'd.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Blacksmith, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	1
Assistant Blacksmith	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Carpenter, (common)	100	100	100	98	102	118	110	103	106	108	3
Assistant Carpenter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Cooly	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	5
Labourer, (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Muccadum	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	7
Painter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	93	8
Striker	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Fitter, superior	96	95	111	98	100	103	100	97	101	100	10
Mason	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	104	110	111	11
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS	100	99	101	100	100	103	102	101	102	103	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	101	101	100	99	99	103	103	104	106	106	
WAGES IN TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	12
Blacksmith	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Mason, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	14
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	15
Bricklayer	100	100	100	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	16
Stone cutter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	17
Painter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	102	108	108	108	110	

1890—1912 with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	38 0 0	39 0 0
2	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
3	26 8 0	27 0 0	26 12 0	26 4 0	27 0 0	28 8 0	28 0 0	29 12 0	29 8 0	30 0 0	35 4 0	35 4 0	35 4 0
4	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0
5	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	14 4 0	13 4 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	14 0 0
6	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
7	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 8 0
8	25 4 0	27 0 0	25 8 0	24 0 0	24 12 0	26 12 0	29 12 0	31 8 0	31 12 0	36 4 0	32 12 0	32 8 0	33 0 0
9	11 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
10	42 12 0	42 0 0	41 12 0	44 4 0	40 12 0	42 0 0	51 8 0	52 0 0	53 12 0	50 8 0	52 12 0	51 12 0	52 8 0
11	22 0 0	22 12 0	22 12 0	22 4 0	22 12 0	22 12 0	22 12 0	26 0 0	28 4 0	30 4 0	28 0 0	28 12 0	30 0 0
12	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
13	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
14	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
15	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
16	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
17	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
18	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0

Number—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	119	119	119	122
2	106	106	106	106	106	112	112	112	112	118	118	118	118
3	106	108	107	105	108	114	112	119	118	120	141	141	141
4	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	119	119	119	119
5	106	106	106	106	108	108	108	116	108	112	112	112	114
6	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140
7	106	106	106	106	106	110	110	110	110	113	113	116	119
8	96	103	97	91	94	102	113	120	121	138	125	124	126
9	100	105	105	105	109	109	114	114	118	123	127	127	127
10	97	95	95	100	92	95	117	118	122	115	120	117	119
11	107	111	111	109	111	111	111	127	138	148	137	140	146
105	105	107	108	106	106	109	112	116	117	124	125	125	126
107	107	107	106	106	104	108	108	116	118	123	126	119	125
12	133	133	142	142	142	150	158	167	167	167	167	167	167
13	117	133	133	133	133	150	158	167	167	167	167	167	167
14	133	133	133	133	142	158	158	158	167	167	167	167	167
15	120	120	120	120	130	150	150	150	160	160	160	160	160
16	131	131	138	138	138	138	146	154	154	154	154	154	154
17	123	123	123	123	131	131	131	146	154	154	154	154	154
18	118	127	127	127	136	136	136	155	164	164	164	164	164
125	125	129	131	131	136	145	148	157	162	162	162	162	162

Statistics of Average Wages in Bombay,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN TOWNS— <i>concl'd.</i>												
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	Day	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	1
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	2
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	3
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	4
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	5
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	6
Syce . . . . .	"	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	7
Sweeper . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	8
Bhisty . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	9

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	9: 9.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS— <i>concl'd.</i>											
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	113	113	113	124	6
Syce . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	105	112	112	112	120	7
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	8
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	9
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	102	108	111	111	115	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN TOWNS (EXCLUDING INDUSTRIES)	100	100	100	100	100	101	106	106	106	108	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	100	101	100	100	99	102	104	105	106	106	

1890—1912 with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
2	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0	0 4 0
4	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
5	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 9 0	1 9 0
6	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0
7	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
8	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
9	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	127	127	127	127	132	136	145	145	145	155	155	155	155
2	109	109	109	109	118	127	145	145	145	155	155	155	155
3	125	125	125	125	138	150	163	163	163	163	163	200	200
4	140	140	140	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	160	200	200
5	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	138	150	150	150	156	156
	125	125	125	125	131	136	148	150	153	157	157	173	173
6	124	124	129	134	134	134	144	144	144	147	147	147	147
7	120	120	124	132	132	132	140	140	140	140	140	171	171
8	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	125	125	125	125	125	125
9	127	127	127	136	136	136	136	141	141	141	141	145	145
	122	122	124	130	130	130	134	138	138	138	138	147	147
	124	126	127	129	133	138	145	150	153	154	154	162	162
	111	112	111	112	112	116	117	124	126	131	133	130	134

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	4
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	5
Painter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	6
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	7
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 4 9	8
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	9
<i>Domestic servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	10
Syce . . . . .	"	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	4
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	5
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	150	6
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	109	109	109	113	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	96	97	97	100	110	110	110	110	117	117	7
" (woman) . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	105	105	117	117	8
" (boy) . . . . .	97	97	97	98	111	111	111	111	118	118	9
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	97	98	98	99	108	109	109	109	117	117	
<i>Domestic servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	108	108	10
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	11
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	102	105	107	107	
GENERAL AVERAGE . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	105	108	108	111	113	

with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 2 6	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
2	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
3	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 9 0	1 9 0
4	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
5	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 8 6	1 9 6	1 9 6
6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
7	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
8	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
9	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
10	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0
11	9 4 0	9 4 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	103	106	106	106	106	106	122	122	122	122	122	133	133
2	100	100	100	117	117	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167
3	106	111	111	111	111	111	117	117	122	122	128	139	139
4	108	123	123	123	123	123	138	138	138	138	138	154	154
5	113	119	122	122	122	122	128	128	134	134	153	159	159
6	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	200	200	225	225	250	250
	113	118	119	126	126	128	136	140	144	149	156	167	167
7	117	124	124	124	124	131	131	131	138	138	152	152	152
8	117	123	123	123	123	130	130	130	148	160	173	173	173
9	125	125	125	125	125	132	132	132	153	167	181	181	181
	120	124	124	124	124	131	131	131	146	155	169	169	169
10	108	108	110	110	110	110	115	123	132	132	132	137	137
11	106	106	114	114	114	114	114	126	131	131	137	137	148
	107	107	112	112	112	112	115	125	132	132	135	137	143
	114	118	119	123	123	126	130	135	143	147	155	162	163

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.												
<i>Engine room—</i>												
Engine-driver	Month.	19 0 0	18 0 0	19 8 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	1
Fireman (I class)	"	15 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	2
" (II class)	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	3
<i>Mechanic shop—</i>												
Mistry	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	29 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	4
Fitter (superior)	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	39 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	5
" (common)	"	15 0 0	16 0 0	18 8 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	6
Moulder (superior)	"	19 0 0	19 0 0	21 0 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	12 0 0	7
" (common)	"	16 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	16 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 0 0	10 8 0	8
Hammerman	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9
<i>Blow room :—</i>												
Jobber (superior)	"	17 0 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	14 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	16 0 0	21 0 0	10
" (common)	"	9 8 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	11
Drawing frame	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	7 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	12
<i>Card room—</i>												
Jobber	"	12 8 0	13 8 0	12 8 0	15 0 0	16 8 0	11 8 0	16 8 0	15 0 0	13 0 0	16 0 0	13
Grinder	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	14
Stripper	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	15
Lap-carrier	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	16
Card tender	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	17
Slubbing frame	"	13 0 0	11 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	9 0 0	12 8 0	11 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	18
Intermediate frame	"	9 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	19
Roving frame	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	10 0 0	11 12 0	11 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	20
Extra hand (superior)	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	21
" (common)	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 12 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	22
Doffer boy (superior)	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	23
" (common)	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 12 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	24
<i>Reeling Department—</i>												
Jobber (superior)	"	18 8 0	17 0 0	10 0 0	15 8 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	18 0 0	14 8 0	25
" (common)	"	8 0 0	9 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	4 8 0	6 0 0	5 4 0	26

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.											
<i>Engine room—</i>											
Engine-driver	100	95	103	101	101	103	106	106	106	106	1
Fireman (I class)	104	93	101	101	101	101	101	97	104	104	2
" (II class)	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	106	106	106	3
<i>Mechanic shop—</i>											
Mistry	94	94	109	101	102	113	113	113	113	113	4
Fitter (superior)	90	90	140	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	5
" (common)	92	98	114	98	98	98	98	98	92	104	6
Moulder (superior)	99	99	109	99	94	99	99	104	115	63	7
" (common)	98	98	110	100	94	94	94	94	91	64	8
Hammerman	97	97	112	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	9
<i>Blow room—</i>											
Jobber (superior)	96	101	96	101	106	79	96	96	90	118	10
" (common)	121	101	76	101	101	127	108	108	101	101	11
Drawing frame	104	104	104	94	94	94	129	104	112	121	12
<i>Card room—</i>											
Jobber	89	97	89	107	118	82	118	107	93	114	13
Grinder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	14
Stripper	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	15
Lap carrier	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	100	100	16
Card tender	98	98	98	98	108	108	108	108	89	89	17
Slubbing frame	112	99	95	95	99	78	108	99	91	99	18
Intermediate frame	116	102	102	90	90	83	102	109	96	116	19
Roving frame	79	79	104	123	115	89	99	115	115	104	20
Extra hand (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
" (common)	95	95	96	107	107	107	107	131	107	107	22
Doffer boy (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
" (common)	95	95	96	107	107	107	107	131	107	107	24
<i>Reeling Department—</i>											
Jobber (superior)	124	113	67	103	93	96	93	96	120	96	25
" (common)	103	122	96	96	83	83	77	55	77	67	26

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 8 0	27 0 0	26 8 0	27 8 0	24 0 0
2	14 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	13 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 8 0	14 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	14 0 0
3	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	10 0 0
4	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	34 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	34 0 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	29 0 0	31 0 0
5	24 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	23 0 0	26 0 0	25 0 0	22 0 0	26 0 0	27 0 0	24 0 0	28 0 0	23 0 0	24 0 0
6	17 0 0	17 0 0	21 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	19 8 0	17 8 0	18 8 0	18 0 0	19 8 0	20 8 0	17 0 0	16 0 0
7	25 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	32 0 0	27 0 0	28 0 0	35 0 0	37 0 0	38 0 0	39 0 0
8	15 8 0	13 8 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	17 0 0	14 8 0	15 8 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
9	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	7 0 0	8 8 0	7 8 0	9 8 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	9 8 0	10 8 0
10	21 0 0	21 0 0	19 0 0	26 0 0	25 0 0	27 0 0	25 0 0	29 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	32 0 0	33 0 0	32 0 0
11	8 8 0	9 8 0	8 8 0	10 8 0	8 0 0	10 8 0	13 8 0	10 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	11 0 0
12	7 0 0	8 0 0	4 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	8 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
13	16 0 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	11 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	24 0 0
14	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0
15	8 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0
16	7 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
17	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
18	11 8 0	12 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	8 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 4 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
19	9 0 0	8 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	9 4 0	10 0 0	11 0 0
20	12 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	6 0 0	5 12 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	9 0 0
21	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
22	2 4 0	2 4 0	3 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	6 0 0	5 0 0
23	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
24	2 4 0	2 4 0	3 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	6 0 0	5 0 0
25	15 0 0	15 8 0	12 8 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	13 0 0	12 8 0	14 0 0	12 8 0	16 8 0	15 8 0	17 8 0	21 0 0
26	4 12 0	5 8 0	4 4 0	5 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	10 8 0	9 8 0	13 0 0	11 0 0	14 0 0	13 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	106	106	106	127	132	127	132	132	145	143	140	145	127
2	97	97	93	101	90	101	101	108	97	108	108	108	97
3	111	111	106	106	106	111	117	122	117	117	128	133	111
4	113	113	113	132	132	128	101	113	128	113	124	109	117
5	86	90	90	83	94	90	79	94	97	86	101	83	86
6	104	104	129	123	123	120	107	114	110	120	126	104	98
7	130	99	104	104	146	146	167	141	146	182	193	198	203
8	94	82	110	104	82	82	104	88	94	107	110	104	104
9	97	97	97	75	91	81	102	81	97	86	108	102	112
10	118	118	106	146	140	152	140	163	174	174	180	185	180
11	108	121	108	133	101	133	171	133	152	152	158	165	139
12	121	138	78	112	121	121	121	112	112	138	125	129	129
13	114	136	129	121	100	100	100	79	100	104	114	110	171
14	111	111	111	100	78	83	78	94	94	100	111	106	111
15	114	107	107	121	100	107	114	107	121	129	136	136	143
16	100	86	86	114	100	100	100	93	93	121	114	114	114
17	108	108	125	125	125	125	125	125	134	134	143	143	143
18	99	108	82	91	86	91	73	99	99	106	95	103	103
19	116	109	96	96	96	109	102	109	109	112	119	128	140
20	131	120	120	63	60	73	79	79	84	79	84	86	94
21	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	107	114	121	129
22	107	107	167	214	214	214	214	214	214	214	214	286	238
23	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	107	114	121	129
24	107	107	167	214	214	214	214	214	214	214	214	286	238
25	100	103	83	100	107	87	83	93	83	110	103	117	140
26	61	71	54	71	90	90	115	135	122	167	141	179	167



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY—contd.												
Throstle frame—												
Jobber (I class)	Month.	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	39 0 0	32 0 0	34 0 0	40 0 0	1
" (II class)	"	22 0 0	20 8 0	22 0 0	26 0 0	29 0 0	29 0 0	30 0 0	23 8 0	26 0 0	29 0 0	2
" (III class)	"	13 8 0	13 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	15 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	3
Doffing boy (superior)	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	4
" " (common)	"	4 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	5
Extra hand (superior)	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	6
" " (common)	"	4 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 8 0	7
Doffing jobber	"	10 0 0	9 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	7 12 0	8 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	9 8 0	8
Bundling and baling—												
Big pressman	"	16 8 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	11 8 0	20 0 0	19 8 0	17 0 0	20 8 0	9
Small pressman	"	12 0 0	14 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	9 0 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	10
Hank weigher	"	11 0 0	13 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	11
Hank dresser	"	7 0 0	9 8 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12
Sundry—												
Roller coverer	"	8 8 0	8 8 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	13
WAGES IN TOWNS.												
Artisans—General.												
Carpenter	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	14
Blacksmith	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	15
Mason (superior)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	16
" (common)	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	17
Bricklayer	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	18
Stone cutter	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	19
Painter	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	20

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY—contd.											
Throstle frame—											
Jobber (I class)	100	100	100	100	100	100	130	107	113	133	1
" (II class)	92	86	92	109	121	121	126	98	109	121	2
" (III class)	112	107	91	95	95	124	141	124	83	95	3
Doffing boy (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
" " (common)	109	95	95	109	92	95	92	92	92	95	5
Extra hand (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
" hand (common)	109	95	95	109	92	95	92	92	92	95	7
Doffing, jobber	119	107	89	89	96	92	101	92	96	113	8
Bundling and baling—											
Big pressman.	104	97	101	101	97	72	126	123	107	129	9
Small pressman.	106	124	88	102	89	102	106	106	111	111	10
Hank weigher	97	114	88	96	105	105	105	105	105	105	11
" dresser	90	122	102	90	96	102	128	128	128	128	12
Sundry—											
Roller coverer	125	125	74	88	88	103	110	110	118	132	13
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	102	101	98	100	99	99	106	104	102	104	
WAGES IN TOWNS.											
Artisans—General.											
Carpenter	98	98	98	103	103	110	116	122	122	122	14
Blacksmith	96	96	101	101	106	112	112	117	122	122	15
Mason (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	125	125	16
" (common)	94	94	101	102	109	109	109	109	109	116	17
Bricklayer	96	97	97	105	105	113	113	113	113	113	18
Stone cutter	98	98	98	103	103	103	109	109	115	115	19
Painter	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	106	106	20
AVERAGE—ARTISANS (GENERAL)	97	97	99	102	105	109	111	113	116	117	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	43 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	38 0 0	32 0 0	62 0 0	59 0 0	30 0 0	37 0 0	39 0 0	40 0 0	37 0 0	40 0 0
2	22 0 0	23 8 0	26 0 0	21 8 0	27 8 0	19 8 0	22 0 0	21 0 0	20 8 0	21 0 0	19 8 0	21 8 0	26 0 0
3	11 8 0	11 8 0	13 4 0	17 0 0	15 0 0	12 12 0	15 4 0	15 12 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	12 0 0
4	7 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
5	3 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	3 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 0 0
6	7 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
7	3 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	3 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	4 0 0
8	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	9 8 0	9 4 0	10 0 0	9 8 0	12 8 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	11 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
9	21 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	22 0 0	21 8 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	21 0 0	18 0 0	22 0 0	19 0 0
10	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	8 0 0	9 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	11 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
11	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	11 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
12	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	8 0 0	6 0 0	5 8 0	6 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0
13	9 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	11 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	8 8 0	10 0 0
14	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
15	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
16	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 6
17	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 0
18	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
19	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
20	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	143	120	120	127	107	207	197	100	123	130	133	123	133
2	92	98	109	90	115	82	92	88	86	88	82	90	109
3	95	95	110	141	124	105	126	130	120	124	110	110	99
4	100	114	100	100	107	107	107	100	107	121	121	121	129
5	95	122	122	95	116	116	116	116	122	150	150	150	109
6	100	114	100	100	107	107	107	100	107	121	121	121	129
7	95	122	122	95	116	116	116	116	122	150	150	150	109
8	83	83	83	113	110	119	113	149	143	161	137	155	155
9	132	82	82	104	101	138	135	119	119	132	113	138	119
10	80	80	80	88	71	84	75	75	75	97	75	84	84
11	105	105	105	105	105	96	70	70	70	70	57	61	61
12	102	128	128	102	77	71	83	71	77	83	77	83	90
13	132	118	118	162	147	154	147	154	140	147	147	125	147
	105	106	106	113	111	115	116	114	117	126	125	131	129
14	128	128	128	128	128	134	146	146	146	146	159	171	171
15	122	128	128	128	128	133	138	144	149	160	160	160	160
16	125	125	131	131	131	138	138	150	163	163	175	175	175
17	116	116	123	123	130	138	145	145	159	174	174	181	181
18	121	121	129	129	129	145	145	153	161	161	185	194	194
19	115	115	115	115	121	138	138	138	149	149	149	161	161
20	113	113	113	113	113	120	120	127	127	134	141	141	141
	120	121	124	124	126	135	139	143	151	155	163	169	169

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CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN TOWNS—contd.												
Artisans (employed in Mills).												
Carpenter (superior)	Month.	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	1
" (common)	"	13 8 0	14 0 0	13 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	2
Blacksmith	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	15 0 0	3
General Labourers.												
Cooly (man)	Day.	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	11
" (woman)	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	12
" (boy)	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	13
Driver with a pair of bullocks	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	14
General Labourers (employed in Mills).												
Cooly	Month.	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	1
Bearer	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	2
Gardener	"	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	7 8 0	3
Domestic Servants.												
Coachman	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	8
Syce	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	9

Index  
(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN TOWNS—contd.											
Artisans (employed in Mills).											
Carpenter (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
" (common)	97	101	94	104	104	108	108	108	108	108	2
Blacksmith	98	98	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	74	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS (EMPLOYED IN MILLS).	98	99	101	101	101	102	102	102	102	94	
COMBINED AVERAGE ARTISANS	98	98	100	101	103	107	108	110	112	110	
General Labourers.											
Cooly, (man)	94	94	94	109	109	109	109	125	125	125	11
" (woman)	93	93	104	105	105	116	116	116	128	128	12
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	129	129	13
Driver with a pair of bullocks	96	96	101	101	106	106	115	115	115	154	14
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOUREES	96	96	99	104	105	111	114	118	124	134	
General Labourers (employed in Mills).											
Cooly	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	114	1
Bearer	103	103	88	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	2
Gardener	84	111	111	97	97	97	111	111	118	104	3
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOUREES IN MILLS.	96	105	99	100	100	100	107	107	109	107	
COMBINED AVERAGE GENERAL LABOUREES.	95	100	100	102	103	106	111	113	118	122	
Domestic Servants.											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Syce	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	9
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	
AVERAGE WAGES IN TOWNS	97	99	99	102	103	106	108	110	113	114	
GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES	100	100	100	100	100	101	107	106	106	107	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—concluded.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	20 0 0	20 0 0	23 0 0	24 0 0	22 0 0	19 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0	21 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0
2	15 0 0	15 0 0	17 8 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	14 8 0	16 8 0	14 8 0	16 0 0	17 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 0 0
3	15 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0	17 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	21 0 0	17 0 0
11	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
12	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
13	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
14	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
1	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
2	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
3	7 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0
8	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
9	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	115	120	110	95	105	105	115	125	105	115	115
2	108	108	126	101	108	104	119	104	115	126	112	112	108
3	74	74	98	83	78	83	88	83	98	98	123	103	83
	94	94	113	101	99	94	104	97	109	116	113	110	102
	112	113	121	117	118	123	128	129	138	144	148	151	149
11	125	125	125	125	156	156	156	156	187	187	187	187	187
12	140	140	140	140	140	151	151	151	163	163	163	163	163
13	129	129	143	157	157	157	157	157	171	171	171	171	171
14	154	154	154	154	154	163	163	163	173	173	173	173	173
	137	137	141	144	152	157	157	157	174	174	174	174	174
1	121	121	114	129	100	100	107	121	114	114	100	100	100
2	118	118	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	132
3	104	97	97	97	97	104	111	111	125	125	125	125	139
	114	112	114	119	110	112	117	121	124	124	119	119	124
	127	126	129	133	134	138	140	142	152	152	150	150	152
8	100	100	108	108	108	117	125	125	133	133	150	150	150
9	106	106	113	113	113	125	125	150	150	150	150	163	163
	103	103	111	111	111	121	125	138	142	142	150	157	157
	117	117	123	122	123	128	132	135	142	147	149	151	151
	109	109	112	116	115	120	121	121	126	133	133	138	136

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	4
Brick moulder . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	5
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	6
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	7
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	8
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	9
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	10
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	11
Syce . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	12

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
<i>Artisans.</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	145	145	145	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	96	97	97	97	113	113	113	129	129	129	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	96	96	102	103	103	103	103	115	115	122	3
" (common) . . . . .	93	93	104	105	105	116	116	116	163	174	4
Brick-moulder . . . . .	96	96	96	97	115	115	115	115	135	135	5
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	150	150	6
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	97	97	100	100	106	115	115	126	140	143	
<i>General Labourers.</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	7
" (woman) . . . . .	79	105	105	105	106	106	106	106	132	132	8
" (boy) . . . . .	89	90	107	107	107	107	107	125	125	125	9
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	92	99	103	103	103	103	103	117	123	123	
<i>Domestic Servants.</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	119	119	119	12
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	96	98	101	101	104	108	108	120	129	131	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
2	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
3	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
4	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
5	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
7	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
8	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
10	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
11	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
12	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	145	164	164	164	164	164	164	164	173	182	182	182	182
2	129	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	161	161	161	161
3	122	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
4	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174	174
5	135	135	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154
6	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	200	233	233	233	233
	143	149	153	153	153	153	153	153	162	172	172	172	172
7	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	140
8	132	132	132	132	132	132	132	138	138	138	138	138	138
9	134	134	134	134	134	134	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
10	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133
	126	126	126	126	126	126	128	139	139	139	139	139	139
11	100	104	104 <sup>x</sup>	104	104	104	104	104	108	108	108	120	120
12	119	119	119	119	131	131	131	131	144	144	144	150	150
	110	112	112	112	118	118	118	118	126	126	126	135	135
	131	135	137	137	138	138	138	142	148	153	153	155	155

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	4
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	5
Painter . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	6
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	7
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	8
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	9
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10
Syce . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	11
Sweeper . . . . .	"	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	12
Bhisty . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	13

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	108	108	117	135	135	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	3
„ (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	125	125	125	4
Stone-cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	6
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	107	113	116	116	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	118	118	118	7
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	123	123	123	8
„ (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	122	122	122	9
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	121	121	121	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	106	10
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	11
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	13
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	103	103	108	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN OTHER URBAN AREAS.	100	100	100	100	100	105	106	112	113	115	

1890—1912 with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.
1	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
2	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
3	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
4	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
5	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
7	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0
8	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9
10	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0
11	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	11 0 0
12	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0
13	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)'

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	140	160	160	160	160	160	170	170	170	170	180	190	190
2	135	144	144	144	144	144	153	162	162	162	171	171	171
3	114	114	121	121	121	121	136	142	143	143	143	143	143
4	131	131	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	162	175	175
5	111	111	111	111	111	111	122	122	122	122	133	178	178
6	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	133	133	133	144	156	167
	124	129	133	133	133	133	140	147	147	147	156	169	171
7	124	129	129	129	129	129	135	141	141	141	141	153	165
8	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	154	154	154	154	169	169
9	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	156	156	156	156	167	167
	132	133	133	133	133	133	135	150	150	150	150	163	167
10	111	117	117	117	122	122	122	132	133	133	133	133	144
11	107	113	113	113	120	120	120	127	127	127	133	140	147
12	106	106	106	106	106	106	118	118	118	118	118	124	124
13	120	120	120	120	120	120	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
	111	114	114	114	117	117	124	128	128	128	130	133	138
	122	125	127	127	128	128	134	142	142	142	146	156	160



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Artisans— Thatcher and Gharamy	Day.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1
Agricultural Labourers— Ploughman . . . . .	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	2
Reaper . . . . .	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	3
Weeder (man) . . . . .	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	4
„ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	5
Sower and Transplanter, (man) . . . . .	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	6
„ „ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	7
Other Agricultural Labourer.	„	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	8
WAGES IN TEA GARDENS.												
Act Coolies— (Man) . . . . .	Month.	4 11 0	4 6 0	4 13 5	4 13 1	4 10 8	4 14 2	4 12 1	4 12 7	4 11 4	4 7 11	9
(Woman) . . . . .	„	3 5 9	3 4 10	3 7 0	3 8 7	3 9 9	3 11 5	3 14 11	3 9 4	3 11 3	3 10 10	10
Non-Act Coolies— Man . . . . .	„	4 11 2	4 11 3	4 13 2	4 9 10	4 15 10	5 2 11	5 7 1	5 1 4	5 0 5	5 0 8	11
Woman . . . . .	„	3 8 3	3 11 7	3 12 1	3 9 1	3 9 5	3 13 3	3 15 5	3 11 3	3 10 1	3 12 4	12

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans— Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	1
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	
Agricultural Labourers— Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	119	119	119	2
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	3
Weeder (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	4
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	118	118	118	5
Sower and Transplanter (Man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	6
(Woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Other Agricultural . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	8
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	113	114	114	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	101	104	114	115	115	
WAGES IN TEA GARDENS.											
Act Coolies— Man . . . . .	100	94	103	103	100	104	102	102	101	96	9
Woman . . . . .	97	96	100	102	105	108	114	104	107	107	10
AVERAGE—ACT COOLIES . . . . .	98	95	101	103	103	106	108	103	104	101	
Non-Act Coolies— Man . . . . .	98	99	101	97	105	109	114	107	105	106	11
Woman . . . . .	97	103	103	98	99	105	109	102	100	104	12
AVERAGE—NON-ACT COOLIES . . . . .	97	101	102	98	102	107	112	105	102	105	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN TEA GARDENS	98	98	102	100	102	106	110	104	103	103	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	98	99	101	100	102	105	107	114	118	119	

1890—1912 with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
2	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6
3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
4	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
5	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
5	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
7	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
8	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
9	4 11 5	4 14 0	4 10 8	4 8 11	4 10 0	4 13 0	5 2 2	5 8 7	5 3 8	5 6 10	5 4 0	5 5 9	5 5 9*
10	3 9 6	3 15 2	3 10 7	3 13 3	3 14 3	3 12 8	4 4 1	4 4 11	4 4 11	4 3 4	4 6 11	4 9 2	4 9 2*
11	5 2 10	..	4 10 5	4 11 2	4 14 0	5 4 5	5 5 5	5 2 11	5 1 9	5 4 2	5 6 0	5 7 3	5 7 3*
12	3 8 1	..	3 8 11	3 6 8	3 5 6	3 9 11	3 11 8	3 14 8	3 12 9	3 13 7	4 2 6	4 3 11	4 3 11*

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.]	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	120	130	130	130	140	140	160	160	160	160	160	180	180
	120	130	130	130	140	140	160	160	160	160	160	180	180
2	119	119	119	125	125	125	125	131	131	137	137	150	163
3	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	137	150	160
4	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	137	150	160
5	118	127	127	127	127	136	145	145	145	145	145	182	182
6	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	131	131	131	137	150	160
7	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	167	167
8	114	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	129	143	143
	120	123	123	124	126	127	128	130	130	131	136	156	158
	120	124	124	124	128	129	132	134	134	135	139	159	161
9	101	104	100	97	99	103	110	118	112	116	112	115	115*
10	104	114	106	111	113	110	123	125	125	122	129	133	133*
	102	109	103	104	106	107	117	122	119	119	120	124	124*
11	109	..	98	99	102	111	112	109	107	110	113	114	114*
12	97	..	98	94	92	100	103	108	105	106	115	117	117*
	103	..	98	96	97	106	108	109	106	108	114	116	116
	103	109	101	101	101	106	112	115	112	114	117	120	120
	122	127	127	127	128	129	133	137	139	141	144	152	154

\* 1912 figures are not available, so 1911 figures are taken to represent 1912 figures.

Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Northern

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter (common)	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 16 0	0 10 0	1
Blacksmith	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	2
Mason (superior)	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3
" (common)	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4
Brickmoulder	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	5
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man)	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	6
" (woman)	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	7
" (boy)	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	8
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman	Month.	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	9
Syce	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10
Sweeper	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	11
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter (superior)	Day.	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	12
" (common)	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	13
Blacksmith (superior)	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	14
" (common)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	15
Mason (superior)	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	16
" (common)	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	17
Bricklayer	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	18
Brickmoulder	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	19
Painter	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	20

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	123	1
Blacksmith (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	2
Mason (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	3
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	129	129	4
Brickmoulder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	120	5
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	115	118	120	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man)	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	111	111	111	6
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	7
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	129	120	8
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	102	109	115	115	115	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	9
Syce	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	10
Sweeper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	11
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	116	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	100	100	100	100	100	101	108	111	115	118	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter (superior)	97	97	102	102	102	102	108	108	118	118	12
" (common)	96	96	102	103	103	103	110	110	116	116	13
Blacksmith (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	117	14
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	113	15
Mason (superior)	97	97	102	102	102	102	108	108	113	118	16
" (common)	95	96	103	103	103	103	111	111	119	119	17
Bricklayer	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	115	18
Brickmoulder	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	114	114	114	19
Painter	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	20
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	98	99	101	101	101	101	107	110	114	115	

and Eastern, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
2	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
3	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
4	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
5	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0
6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
7	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
8	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
9	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
10	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
11	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
12	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
13	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
14	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
15	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
16	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
17	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
18	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
19	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
20	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	125	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	175	188	188
2	108	117	125	125	125	125	133	142	142	142	142	150	150
3	120	120	120	120	120	120	160	160	160	160	160	170	170
4	129	129	129	129	129	143	157	157	157	157	157	171	171
5	120	120	120	120	133	133	140	140	167	167	167	173	173
6	120	127	129	129	131	134	153	155	160	160	160	170	170
7	122	122	122	122	122	133	133	156	156	156	156	167	167
8	129	129	129	129	129	143	143	157	157	157	157	171	171
	140	140	140	140	140	160	160	180	180	180	180	200	200
	130	130	130	130	130	145	145	164	164	164	164	179	179
9	120	120	120	120	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	160	160
10	114	114	114	114	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	157	157
11	113	113	113	113	113	120	120	120	120	120	120	133	133
	116	116	116	116	135	138	138	138	138	138	138	150	150
	122	125	126	126	132	138	147	153	155	155	155	167	167
12	118	129	129	129	129	140	151	151	161	172	172	172	172
13	123	123	123	123	123	130	137	144	144	151	164	178	178
14	125	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	175	175
15	125	125	138	138	138	150	163	163	163	175	175	188	188
16	118	124	129	129	129	129	151	151	161	172	172	172	172
17	127	127	135	135	135	135	143	151	159	159	159	175	175
18	115	123	123	123	131	131	138	146	154	154	154	169	169
19	121	121	129	136	136	143	150	164	164	171	171	186	186
20	112	118	124	124	129	129	141	153	153	153	153	165	165
	120	125	129	130	131	136	147	153	158	164	165	176	176

**Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Northern and**

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>WAGES IN URBAN AREAS</b> <i>—contd.</i>												
<b>General Labourers—</b>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	Day.	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	1
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	2
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	3
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	4
<b>Domestic Servants—</b>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	5
Syce . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6
Sweeper . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7
<b>WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.</b>												
<b>Artisans—</b>												
Village Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	8
" Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	9
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	10

**Index**

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>WAGES IN URBAN AREAS—contd.</b>											
<b>General Labourers—</b>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	3
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	125	4
<b>AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	
<b>Domestic Servants—</b>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	5
Syce . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	107	6
Sweeper . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	107	7
<b>AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS .</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>112</b>	
<b>WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.</b>											
<b>Artisans—</b>											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	120	120	8
Village Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	9
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	94	94	104	104	104	104	104	115	115	115	10
<b>AVERAGE—ARTISANS</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>117</b>	

Eastern, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0
2	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0
3	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0
4	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
5	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
6	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
7	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
8	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0
9	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6
10	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	125	125	125	125	125	138	138	150	150	163	163	175	175
2	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	150	150	150	158	167	167
3	133	133	133	133	133	156	156	167	167	167	167	178	178
4	125	133	133	133	150	150	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
	125	127	127	127	131	144	146	156	156	160	162	170	170
5	113	125	125	125	125	125	125	131	131	131	131	138	138
6	125	125	125	125	125	134	134	143	143	143	143	152	152
7	116	116	116	121	121	121	121	125	125	125	125	125	125
	118	122	122	124	124	127	127	133	133	133	133	138	138
	121	125	127	128	130	136	143	150	153	157	159	167	167
8	140	140	140	150	150	150	160	160	170	180	180	200	220
9	125	133	133	133	133	142	150	150	167	167	167	183	192
10	115	115	125	125	125	135	135	146	146	146	146	167	167
	127	129	133	136	136	142	148	152	161	164	164	183	193

Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Northern

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS —contd.												
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman . . . . .	Day.	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	1
Reaper . . . . .	”	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	2
Weeder (man) . . . . .	”	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	3
” (woman) . . . . .	”	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	4
Sower and Transplanter (man). . . . .	”	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	5
” (woman). . . . .	”	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	6
Other Agricultural Labourer. . . . .	”	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	7
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	”	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	8
Driver without a pair of bullocks. . . . .	”	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	9

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
AGES IN RURAL AREAS—contd.											
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	1
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	2
Weeder (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	119	3
” (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	125	4
Sower and Transplanter (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	119	5
” (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	125	6
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	7
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	123	123	123	8
Driver without bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	101	111	113	113	116	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	102	110	112	114	116	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	108	110	113	115	

and Eastern, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0
2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0
3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6
4	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 6 0
5	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0
6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6
7	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
8	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 6 6	1 6 6
9	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	113	125	125	125	125	138	138	138	138	150	150	163	175
2	125	125	125	125	138	150	150	150	150	163	163	163	175
3	125	125	125	125	138	138	150	150	150	150	150	163	163
4	133	133	133	133	142	150	150	150	150	150	150	167	200
5	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	163	175
6	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	158	158	158	167	183
7	120	120	120	120	133	147	147	147	147	160	160	160	160
8	123	123	123	131	131	138	138	146	154	162	162	173	173
9	114	129	129	129	129	129	129	143	143	143	143	143	143
	123	126	126	127	133	143	145	147	149	154	154	162	172
	124	127	128	130	134	143	146	148	152	157	157	168	177
	122	126	127	128	132	139	145	150	153	156	157	167	170



Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Southern and

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN JUTE INDUSTRY.												
Mistry . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1
Cooly . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	2
Spinner . . . . .	Week.	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3
Beamer . . . . .	"	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	4
Shifter . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	5
Weaver . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6
Winder . . . . .	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	7
Carding . . . . .	"	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	8
Rover . . . . .	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 3 0	2 3 0	2 3 0	2 3 0	9
WAGES IN PAPER MILLS.												
Carpenter . . . . .	Month.	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	15 4 0	16 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	10
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 12 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	11
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 0 0	12
Machineman . . . . .	"	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	13
Viceman . . . . .	"	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	15 4 0	15 0 0	14 4 0	15 0 0	14
Engineman and stoker . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	15
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	16
" (boy) . . . . .	"	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	4 0 0	17

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN JUTE INDUSTRY.											
Mistry . . . . .	89	90	107	107	107	107	116	116	116	125	1
Cooly . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	109	109	109	109	109	2
Spinner . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	109	109	120	120	120	3
Beamer . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	108	108	108	108	108	4
Shifter . . . . .	97	97	97	97	112	113	113	113	113	129	5
Weaver . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	109	109	109	6
Winder . . . . .	91	91	102	102	114	114	114	114	125	125	7
Carding . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	102	102	106	106	106	8
Rover . . . . .	98	99	99	102	102	102	108	108	108	108	9
AVERAGE—WAGES IN JUTE INDUSTRY.	96	96	100	101	107	107	109	111	113	115	
WAGES IN PAPER MILLS.											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	97	95	100	94	94	10
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	104	104	104	11
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	116	116	116	114	12
Machineman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	13
Viceman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	94	89	94	14
Engineman and Stoker . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	16
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	123	17
AVERAGE—WAGES IN PAPER MILLS	100	100	100	100	100	101	102	102	101	105	

## Western, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 8 0
3	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 4 0
4	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 4 0	3 8 0
5	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
6	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 6 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0
7	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 4 0
8	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
9	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 6 0	2 6 0	2 6 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	2 12 0
10	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0
11	14 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 12 0	16 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
12	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	13 8 0	12 12 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0
13	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	16 0 0	14 12 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
14	15 0 0	15 8 0	18 0 0	17 8 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 8 0	14 12 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	20 12 0	20 12 0	20 12 0
15	9 4 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
16	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
17	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	125	125	125	125	134	134	134	134	143	143	143	161	161
2	109	109	109	109	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	152	174
3	130	130	130	130	141	141	141	141	152	152	152	152	141
4	118	118	127	127	127	137	137	137	147	147	147	167	137
5	129	129	129	129	145	145	145	145	161	161	161	177	177
6	114	114	114	114	117	117	117	117	120	120	120	125	125
7	136	136	136	136	148	148	148	148	159	159	159	159	148
8	106	106	106	106	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
9	111	111	111	117	117	117	123	123	136	136	136	148	136
	120	120	121	121	129	130	131	131	140	140	140	150	146
10	94	94	102	102	91	91	75	75	75	80	80	80	80
11	108	108	104	104	112	112	113	123	154	154	154	154	154
12	114	114	114	114	96	91	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
13	112	112	112	112	112	112	94	87	118	118	118	118	118
14	94	97	113	109	86	86	84	92	125	130	130	130	130
15	116	113	113	113	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125
16	108	108	100	100	92	100	100	104	123	123	123	123	123
17	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
	109	109	110	110	102	102	96	98	116	117	117	117	117

Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Southern and

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN ORISSA CANALS.												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	2
Mason . . . . .	"	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	4
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	5
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	6
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	7
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	8
WAGES IN MINES.												
Surface coolie . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	9
Miner (under-ground) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	10
Skilled surface labourer . . . . .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 3	11
Miner (above ground) . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	12
Boring cooly . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	13
Pit sinker . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	14
Raj mistrie (bricklayer) . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	15
Miner . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	16
Miner (under-ground) . . . . .	Month.	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	17
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	18
Pump khalasy . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	19
Engineman . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	20
Fireman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	21

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN ORISSA CANALS.											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Mason . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	135	141	141	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	124	129	4
Stone-cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	8
AVERAGE—WAGES IN ORISSA CANALS.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	111	112	
WAGES IN MINES.											
Surface cooly . . . . .	92	93	93	111	111	111	111	111	111	120	9
Miner (under-ground) . . . . .	91	91	106	106	106	114	114	114	121	121	10
Skilled surface labourer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	119	11
Miner (above ground) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	12
Boring cooly . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Pit sinker . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	14
Raj mistri (bricklayer) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	129	15
Miner . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	150	150	16
Miner (under-ground) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	122	122	17
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	18
Pump khalasy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	19
Engineman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	20
Fireman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	21
AVERAGE—WAGES IN MINES .	99	99	100	101	101	104	105	105	114	117	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	98	99	100	101	102	103	104	106	110	113	

Western, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 7 3	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 6	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
2	0 7 6	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 10 9	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 11 0	0 13 0	0 12 0
3	0 6 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 3	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
4	0 5 9	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6
5	0 5 0	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 6	0 4 0	0 7 9	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 8 3	0 8 3
6	0 2 9	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
7	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
8	0 1 9	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 9	0 2 0
9	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
10	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
11	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
12	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6
13	0 3 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
14	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 6 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
15	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6
16	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
17	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 8 0	9 12 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	11 0 0
18	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0
19	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
20	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
21	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	121	96	96	96	92	117	100	108	108	117	117	117	117
2	100	140	127	143	120	120	133	120	120	120	147	173	160
3	147	124	129	135	135	147	141	153	153	159	159	159	159
4	135	124	129	135	129	129	135	135	135	147	147	153	153
5	100	115	115	110	80	155	130	150	150	155	155	165	165
6	100	82	91	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	118	127	127
7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	129	129	129
8	117	100	100	100	117	100	100	100	117	133	133	117	133
9	115	110	111	115	109	121	117	121	123	132	138	143	143
10	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	136	136	136	136	152	152
11	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	152	152	152	152	152
12	133	133	133	133	156	156	156	156	156	156	167	167	167
13	100	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
14	113	113	113	113	113	113	138	163	225	225	225	225	225
15	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	180	180	180	190	190
16	150	150	160	160	180	180	180	180	200	220	240	240	240
17	122	122	122	135	135	135	135	135	148	170	183	183	191
18	111	111	111	125	125	125	131	131	139	139	156	156	167
19	107	107	107	111	111	111	114	114	118	118	121	129	129
20	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	136	136	136	136	136
21	108	108	108	129	129	129	133	142	150	150	150	150	150
119	119	123	124	130	132	132	136	142	157	160	166	169	170
117	117	117	118	120	120	123	123	126	137	140	144	148	148

Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Southern

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter (superior)	Day	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	1
" (common)	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	2
Blacksmith (superior)	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3
" (common)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	4
Mason (superior)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	5
" (common)	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	6
Bricklayer	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	7
Brickmoulder	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	8
Stone cutter	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	9
Painter	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 6	10
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	11
" (woman)	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	12
" (boy)	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	13
Beldar	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	14
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman	Month.	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	15
Syce	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	16
Bhisty	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	17

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	115	1
" (common)	97	97	97	98	111	111	111	118	118	118	2
Blacksmith (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	3
" (common)	97	97	98	98	110	110	110	122	122	122	4
Mason (superior)	95	95	96	101	113	113	113	119	119	119	5
" (common)	98	98	98	99	107	107	115	115	115	115	6
Bricklayer	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	133	133	7
Brickmoulder	98	98	98	103	103	112	112	121	121	131	8
Stone cutter	93	93	104	105	105	116	116	116	128	128	9
Painter	95	95	96	107	107	107	107	122	122	125	10
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	97	97	99	101	106	110	113	119	121	123	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man)	98	99	99	99	105	105	111	117	117	117	11
" (woman)	95	95	95	96	119	119	119	127	127	127	12
" (boy)	98	98	98	98	108	109	120	120	120	120	13
Beldar	96	97	97	97	113	113	113	129	129	129	14
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	97	97	97	98	111	112	116	123	123	123	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	120	120	15
Syce	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	107	107	16
Bhisty	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	17
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	108	113	113	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	97	98	99	100	106	109	112	118	120	121	

and Western, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
2	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
3	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
4	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
5	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
7	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
8	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
9	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
10	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 12 0	0 12 9	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0
11	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
12	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
13	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0
14	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
15	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0
16	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
17	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	115	115	120	125	130	130	135	140	150	160	160	180	180
2	125	125	139	139	139	153	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
3	120	140	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	180	180	180	180
4	122	122	122	134	134	134	146	146	159	159	159	171	171
5	119	125	125	131	131	137	137	143	143	155	155	167	167
6	115	123	123	131	131	139	139	139	148	148	148	164	164
7	133	142	142	142	142	150	150	150	150	167	167	167	167
8	131	150	150	150	150	159	159	159	159	159	159	168	168
9	134	140	140	140	151	157	163	174	174	174	174	186	186
10	125	125	125	128	143	152	155	155	155	161	161	167	167
	124	131	133	135	139	147	151	153	157	163	163	172	172
11	117	117	123	123	136	136	136	148	148	154	160	160	160
12	127	143	143	143	143	143	143	159	159	159	159	159	159
13	120	120	130	130	130	152	152	152	163	163	163	174	174
14	140	140	140	145	151	151	161	172	172	172	172	172	172
	126	130	134	135	140	146	148	158	161	162	164	166	166
15	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	135	135	135	135	135
16	107	107	107	107	111	111	111	111	114	114	114	121	121
17	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	139	139	139	139	139
	115	115	115	120	121	121	121	121	129	129	129	132	132
	123	128	130	133	136	142	145	149	153	157	157	163	163

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter (superior)	Day.	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	1
" (common)	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	2
Blacksmith (superior)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	3
" (common)	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4
Mason (superior)	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	5
" (common)	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	6
Bricklayer	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	7
Brickmoulder	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	8
Stone cutter	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	9
Painter	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	10
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man)	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	11
" (woman)	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	12
" (boy)	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	13
Beldar	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	14
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman	Month.	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	15
Syco	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	16
Sweeper	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	17
Bhisty	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	18

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	111	111	111	1
" (common)	95	95	96	103	111	111	119	119	119	119	2
Blacksmith (superior)	97	97	98	98	110	110	122	122	122	122	3
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	129	129	4
Mason (superior)	98	99	99	99	105	105	112	118	118	118	5
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	6
Bricklayer	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	118	118	7
Brickmoulder	96	96	96	106	106	106	106	112	112	117	8
Stone cutter	96	96	102	103	103	115	115	115	128	128	9
Painter	96	96	96	103	109	110	110	110	116	116	10
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	98	98	99	101	104	108	112	114	118	119	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man)	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	115	115	115	11
" (woman)	97	97	97	98	111	111	111	125	125	125	12
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	133	133	150	13
Beldar	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	14
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	99	99	99	99	104	115	115	125	125	129	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	125	125	15
Syco	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	108	108	16
Sweeper	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	17
Bhisty	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	118	18
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	104	109	113	117	117	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	98	99	99	101	103	109	112	116	119	121	

and Western, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
2	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0
3	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
4	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
5	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
7	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
8	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
9	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
10	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
11	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6
12	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3
13	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9
14	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
15	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0
16	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
17	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
18	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	111	111	111	133	133	133	133	144	144	156	156	178	178
2	127	127	127	127	127	143	143	159	159	167	167	175	175
3	122	128	134	146	146	146	146	159	171	195	195	207	207
4	129	129	136	143	143	143	157	157	171	171	171	186	186
5	118	125	125	132	132	138	138	145	145	158	158	171	171
6	109	118	118	127	127	136	136	145	145	145	145	164	164
7	118	127	127	127	127	145	145	145	145	155	155	164	164
8	117	128	128	128	128	149	149	149	149	149	149	170	170
9	128	128	141	141	141	154	154	154	154	179	179	192	192
10	116	123	123	123	137	151	151	164	164	164	164	178	178
	120	124	127	133	134	144	145	152	155	164	164	179	179
11	115	115	131	131	148	148	148	164	164	164	172	180	180
12	139	139	139	139	153	153	167	167	167	167	167	181	181
13	150	150	150	150	150	167	167	167	167	167	167	183	183
14	138	138	138	150	150	156	163	163	169	175	188	200	200
	136	136	140	143	150	156	161	165	167	168	174	186	186
15	125	125	125	138	138	138	138	150	150	150	150	156	156
16	108	108	108	117	117	117	117	125	129	129	129	138	138
17	117	117	117	125	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	142	142
18	123	123	123	127	127	127	127	127	132	132	132	136	136
	118	118	118	127	129	129	129	134	136	136	136	143	143
	123	126	128	134	137	143	145	151	153	159	160	172	172



Statistics of Average Wages in Bengal Southern and

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	1
„ Blacksmith . . . . .	„	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	„	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	3
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	3 6	4
Reaper . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	5
Weeder (man) . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	7
Sower and transplanter (man) . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	8
„ „ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	9
Other Agricultural Labourers . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	„	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 9	0 10 0	0 10 9	0 11 0	11

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	[1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	109	109	109	119	1
„ Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	125	133	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	133	133	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	107	112	122	128	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	117	4
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	5
Weeder (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	109	120	130	130	130	7
Sower and transplanter (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	8
„ „ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	9
Other Agricultural Labourers . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	111	119	122	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	105	117	118	118	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	105	116	119	121	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	106	107	112	115	117	

Western, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
2	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
4	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
5	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
7	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3
8	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 3	0 4 3
10	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
11	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 6	0 15 6	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0

Numbers (concluded).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	119	129	129	139	139	149	158	168	168	178	178	198	198
2	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	183	183
3	133	133	133	133	133	144	156	156	156	167	167	178	178
	128	132	132	135	135	142	155	164	164	171	171	186	186
4	117	117	125	125	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	183	183
5	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	183	183
6	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	183	183
7	130	130	130	141	141	141	152	152	174	174	174	185	185
8	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	183	183
9	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	150	150	150	170	170
10	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	183	183
11	122	128	128	133	133	133	156	156	172	172	178	200	200
	120	120	121	123	132	135	139	139	156	166	167	184	184
	122	123	124	127	133	137	143	146	158	168	168	184	184
	120	122	123	127	129	133	135	138	146	151	153	161	161

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN MINES.												
Coal-cutter (cooly woman)	Day.	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	1
Surface coolie	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2
Miner (under ground)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	3
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Blacksmith, (superior)	Month.	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	4
Carpenter, (superior)	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	5
" (common)	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	6
Cooly, (man)	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	7
" (woman)	"	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	8
Mason, (superior)	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	9
" (common)	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter, (superior)	Day.	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	11
" (common)	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	12
Blacksmith, (superior)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	13
" (common)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	14
Mason, (superior)	"	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	15
" (common)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	16
Brick-moulder	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	17
Stone cutter	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	18
Painter	"	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	19

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN MINES.											
Coal-cutter (cooly woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	1
Surface coolie	83	83	84	125	125	125	125	167	167	167	2
Miner (under ground)	90	91	91	114	114	114	114	182	182	227	3
AVERAGE—WAGES IN MINES	91	91	92	113	113	113	113	161	161	176	
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Blackismth, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Carpenter, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Cooly, (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Mason, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	97	97	98	104	104	104	104	118	118	123	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter, (superior)	88	88	106	106	112	112	112	112	112	124	11
" (common)	91	91	100	109	109	109	109	118	118	118	12
Blacksmith, (superior)	89	89	100	165	117	117	117	117	117	117	13
" (common)	85	85	106	112	112	112	112	117	117	128	14
Mason, (superior)	90	98	98	167	167	107	107	107	107	116	15
" (common)	93	93	93	105	116	116	116	116	122	122	16
Brick-moulder	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	120	120	17
Stone-cutter	100	100	100	100	160	111	111	111	111	117	18
Painter	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	115	115	19
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	93	94	100	105	108	110	111	112	115	120	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 2 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
2	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
3	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 2 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
4	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 8 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0
5	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0
6	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	16 4 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0
7	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
8	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0
9	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
10	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0
11	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
12	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6
13	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
14	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
15	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
16	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
17	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
18	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0
19	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	167	250	250	267	267	333	333	333	333	333	333	333	333
2	188	188	188	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208	208
3	227	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273	273
	194	237	237	249	249	271	271	271	271	271	271	271	271
4	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	111	120	120	120	120	120
5	100	100	100	100	100	100	164	164	164	164	164	164	164
6	100	100	100	100	120	120	140	163	175	175	175	175	175
7	100	100	100	100	122	133	167	167	167	167	178	178	178
8	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	230	230	230
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	135	135	135	135	135	135	135
	100	100	100	100	106	108	137	142	145	145	162	162	162
	128	141	141	145	149	157	178	181	183	183	195	195	195
11	124	124	124	129	129	135	135	135	135	135	135	141	141
12	118	127	127	127	127	136	145	145	145	145	145	155	155
13	117	102	102	122	122	144	144	144	144	144	156	178	178
14	128	128	128	128	128	128	138	160	160	160	160	170	170
15	125	125	125	125	134	143	152	161	161	161	161	179	179
16	122	128	128	128	128	140	140	140	140	140	140	186	186
17	140	140	140	140	140	150	150	160	170	200	200	220	220
18	133	144	144	167	167	167	167	167	167	178	178	200	222
19	115	125	135	141	141	146	146	146	156	156	167	188	208
	125	129	130	134	135	143	146	151	153	158	160	180	184

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS. —contd.												
General Labourers—												
Cooly, (man)	Day.	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	1
" (woman)	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	2
" (boy)	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	3
Beldar	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	4
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman	Month.	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	5
Syce	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	6
Sweeper	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	7
Bhisty	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	8
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter	Day.	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	9
" Blacksmith	"	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	10
Thatcher and Gharamy.	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS: —contd.											
General Labourers—											
Cooly, (man)	94	95	95	108	108	108	108	122	122	122	1
" (woman)	90	91	91	114	114	114	114	136	136	136	2
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	3
Beldar	94	94	104	104	104	115	115	125	125	125	4
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	94	95	98	106	107	109	109	121	127	127	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	5
Syce	96	97	97	105	105	105	105	113	113	113	6
Sweeper	95	95	101	101	108	108	108	108	108	108	7
Bhisty	94	94	101	102	109	109	109	109	109	109	8
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	96	97	100	102	105	106	107	109	109	109	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.	94	95	99	105	107	109	109	113	117	119	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter	95	96	96	103	110	110	110	110	110	110	9
" Blacksmith	98	98	98	103	103	109	109	109	109	109	10
Thatcher and Gharamy	97	98	98	98	109	109	130	130	130	130	11
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	97	97	97	101	108	109	116	116	116	116	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
2	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0
4	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
5	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	11 0 0
6	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 8 0
7	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
8	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 0 0
9	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0
10	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
11	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 3	0 4 6

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	135	135	135	149	149	149	162	162	162	176	176	189	189
2	136	136	136	136	136	136	159	159	182	182	182	205	205
3	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	175	175	200	200
4	125	135	146	146	156	167	167	167	167	167	167	188	188
	130	133	136	139	142	144	160	160	165	175	175	196	196
5	108	108	108	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	158	167	183
6	129	129	137	145	145	169	177	177	185	185	185	194	210
7	108	108	115	115	122	122	122	135	149	149	149	162	162
8	109	125	133	133	133	156	156	156	164	164	164	172	188
	114	118	123	130	131	143	145	155	162	162	164	174	186
	123	127	130	134	136	143	149	154	158	163	165	182	187
9	140	154	162	162	176	176	176	191	191	191	191	206	206
10	115	126	126	138	138	138	149	161	161	184	184	184	184
11	130	130	130	141	141	152	152	152	163	163	163	185	196
	128	137	139	147	152	155	159	168	172	179	179	192	195

Statistics of Average Wages in Chota Nagpur,

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS—contd.											
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	1
Reaper . . . . .	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	2
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	3
„ (woman) . . . . .	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	4
Sower and transplanter, (man) . . . . .	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	5
„ „ (woman) . . . . .	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	6
Other „ Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	7
Labourer.											
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	8
Driver without a pair of bullocks . . . . .	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	9

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS—contd.											
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	94	95	95	108	108	108	108	122	122	122	1
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	2
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	133	133	133	133	3
„ (woman) . . . . .	95	95	95	96	119	119	119	119	119	143	4
Sower and Transplanter, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	133	133	5
„ „ (woman.) . . . . .	95	95	95	96	119	119	119	119	143	143	6
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	133	133	7
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	92	93	105	105	105	105	112	112	112	112	8
„ without a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	122	9
AVERAGE—AORICULTURAL LABOURER.	97	98	99	100	106	111	114	118	126	129	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	97	98	98	101	106	111	115	118	124	126	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	96	96	99	103	106	108	110	116	119	122	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6
2	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
3	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
4	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
5	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
7	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
8	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	122	135	149	149	149	149	162	162	162	162	162	176	189
2	117	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	183	183	200	200
3	133	133	150	150	150	167	167	167	167	183	183	200	200
4	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	167	190	190	190	214	214
5	133	133	150	150	150	167	167	167	167	183	183	200	200
6	143	143	143	143	143	167	167	190	190	190	190	214	214
7	133	133	150	150	150	167	167	167	167	183	183	200	200
8	112	112	112	112	112	132	132	132	132	158	158	184	184
9	122	133	133	133	133	133	156	156	156	156	156	178	178
	129	133	140	140	140	153	157	164	166	176	176	196	198
	129	134	140	142	143	153	157	165	168	177	177	195	195
	126	133	136	139	141	150	159	164	167	172	176	189	192



CLASSES.	Rate per.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Blaster . . . . .	Month.	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	1
Blacksmith, (superior) . . . . .	"	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	2
Carpenter, (superior) . . . . .	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	3
Fitter, (superior) . . . . .	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	28 0 0	4
" (common) . . . . .	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	5
Gangman . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	6
Khalasi . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	7
Keyman . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	8
Mate . . . . .	"	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9
Tindal . . . . .	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	10
Turner, (superior) . . . . .	"	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	11
Mason, (common) . . . . .	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	2
Mason . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	4
General labourers—												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	5
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	6
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	7
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	8
Domestic servants—												
Sweeper . . . . .	Month.	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	9

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Blaster . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Blacksmith, (superior) . . . . .	96	97	97	105	105	105	105	112	112	112	2
Carpenter, (superior) . . . . .	94	94	104	104	104	104	106	106	106	106	3
Fitter, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	112	4
" (common) . . . . .	91	91	98	110	110	110	110	110	116	116	5
Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Khalasi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	7
Keyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	8
Mate . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	9
Tindal . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Turner, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	11
Mason, (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	103	105	105	107	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	103	105	105	107	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	113	113	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	106	114	2
Mason . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	109	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	112	4
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	106	106	107	109	111	
General labourers—											
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	5
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	6
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	8
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	112	
Domestic servants—											
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	9
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	100	100	100	101	104	104	104	107	112	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0
2	32 0 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0
3	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0
4	28 0 0	29 0 0	29 0 0	29 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	32 0 0	32 0 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0
5	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
6	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
7	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
8	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
9	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0
10	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
11	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	36 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0
12	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 8 0	14 4 0	14 12 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0
1	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0
2	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0
3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 6	0 10 0
4	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0
5	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 4 0
7	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 3 0
8	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 6 0
9	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	118	118	125	125	125	125
2	112	116	116	116	116	116	126	126	126	126	126	126	126
3	106	106	106	106	106	113	113	113	113	113	128	128	128
4	112	116	116	116	120	120	128	123	132	132	136	136	136
5	122	122	122	122	128	128	134	134	140	140	152	152	152
6	100	100	100	100	125	125	138	163	163	163	175	175	175
7	114	114	114	114	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
8	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120	130	130	130
9	108	108	108	108	127	127	130	130	146	157	157	157	157
10	100	107	107	107	107	107	107	121	121	121	121	121	121
11	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	106	106	106
12	100	100	100	100	113	119	123	129	133	146	146	146	146
107	107	109	109	109	117	118	122	127	130	132	137	137	137
107	107	109	109	109	117	118	122	127	130	132	137	137	137
1	113	113	123	123	132	132	151	151	170	170	170	189	208
2	121	129	129	136	136	152	167	182	182	182	182	197	212
3	110	110	110	120	120	130	130	130	140	160	160	190	200
4	112	112	112	144	144	150	150	150	150	162	162	175	200
114	114	116	119	131	133	141	150	153	161	169	169	188	205
5	120	120	120	120	120	150	150	150	150	150	180	200	200
6	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	137	137	137	137	163	200
7	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	150	183	200
8	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	167	200
128	128	128	128	128	128	135	135	143	143	143	150	178	200
111	111	111	111	111	111	133	156	156	156	156	156	167	167
111	111	111	111	111	111	133	156	156	156	156	156	167	167
120	120	121	122	127	128	138	144	149	152	156	159	181	199

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter, (superior) .	Day.	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	1
" (common) .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	2
Blacksmith, (superior) .	"	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	3
" (common) .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	4
Mason, (superior) .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	5
" (common) .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	6
Bricklayer, (superior) .	"	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	7
" (common) .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	8
Brickmoulder .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	9
Stone-cutter .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	10
Painter .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	11
<i>General labourers—</i>												
Cooly, (man) .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	12
" (woman) .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	13
" (boy) .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	14
Beldar .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	15
<i>Domestic servants—</i>												
Coachman .	Month.	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	16
Syce .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	17
Sweeper .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	18
Bhisty .	"	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	19

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter, (superior) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	114	1
" (common) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	125	2
Blacksmith, (superior) .	99	99	99	100	103	103	103	103	121	121	3
" (common) .	95	95	95	107	108	113	113	113	119	119	4
Mason, (superior) .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	110	110	5
" (common) .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	114	114	6
Bricklayer, (superior) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	7
" (common) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	8
Brickmoulder .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	9
Stone-cutter .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	114	114	114	10
Painter .	98	98	98	98	108	108	113	113	113	118	11
AVERAGE—ARTISANS .	99	99	100	100	102	104	105	110	113	115	
<i>General labourers—</i>											
Cooly, (man) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	12
" (woman) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	13
" (boy) .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	14
Beldar .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	15
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	116	116	116	
<i>Domestic servants—</i>											
Coachman .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
Syce .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
Sweeper .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	18
Bhisty .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	19
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.	99	100	100	100	101	103	104	110	112	113	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0
2	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 6
3	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6
4	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6
5	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
7	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
8	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0
9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3
10	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0
11	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
12	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
13	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
14	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0
15	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
16	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 12 0	11 0 0
17	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0
18	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
19	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	114	118	118	118	118	136	145	145	155	155	164	173	182
2	125	131	131	131	131	138	150	150	163	163	169	175	188
3	121	138	138	147	147	147	155	155	164	164	164	172	181
4	131	131	131	143	143	143	143	143	155	155	167	167	179
5	114	114	114	124	124	143	152	152	162	162	162	171	171
6	129	129	129	129	136	136	143	143	157	157	157	171	171
7	104	104	104	104	113	113	122	139	139	139	139	157	157
8	112	119	119	119	125	125	137	144	144	144	144	150	150
9	114	114	121	121	121	121	121	129	129	129	143	143	150
10	114	114	133	133	133	133	133	152	152	152	152	171	190
11	118	118	123	123	137	137	137	157	157	157	157	176	176
12	118	121	124	127	130	134	140	146	152	152	156	166	172
13	112	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	175	175	200	200
14	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	183	183	200	200
15	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	200	200
16	108	117	117	117	117	133	133	150	150	150	167	183	183
17	116	131	131	131	131	135	135	156	156	171	175	196	196
18	107	107	107	107	125	125	129	143	143	143	143	154	157
19	119	119	119	119	125	125	131	137	137	137	137	156	156
20	114	114	114	114	114	114	121	157	157	157	157	171	171
21	105	105	116	116	116	116	116	126	126	126	126	137	147
22	111	111	114	114	120	120	124	141	141	141	141	155	158
23	116	121	123	125	128	131	136	147	151	154	157	170	174

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter	Day.	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0	1
" Blacksmith	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	2
Thatcher and Gharamy	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	3
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	4
Reaper	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	5
Weeder, (man)	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	6
" (woman)	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man).	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	8
" " (woman).	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	9
Other Agricultural Labourer.	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks.	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	133	1
" Blacksmith	96	97	97	103	105	105	105	105	105	114	2
Thatcher and Gharamy	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	117	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	98	99	99	102	102	104	104	110	110	121	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Reaper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Weeder, (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
" " (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Other Agricultural Labourer	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks	100	100	100	100	100	107	121	121	121	121	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	101	103	103	103	103	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.	100	100	100	100	100	102	103	105	105	108	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES	99	99	100	101	101	103	104	107	108	110	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6
2	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6
3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0
4	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0
5	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3
7	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0
8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
10	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
11	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 9	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	133	133	133	133	142	150	150	150	150	158	167	175	183
2	114	123	123	123	140	140	149	149	158	158	158	175	193
3	117	117	117	125	133	133	133	142	150	158	167	183	200
—	121	124	124	127	138	141	144	147	153	158	164	178	192
4	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	140	140	150	160
5	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	160	160
6	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	137	137	150	150	163	163
7	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	129	129	143	143	171	171
8	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	130	140	140
9	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	129	129	143	143
10	114	114	114	114	114	129	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
11	121	129	129	129	129	139	143	143	164	164	171	186	186
—	119	120	120	120	120	123	126	130	132	142	143	157	158
—	119	121	121	122	125	128	131	134	138	147	149	163	167
—	115	118	119	121	125	128	133	140	143	148	151	163	168

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RAILWAAS.												
Bhisty	Month.	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	1
Blacksmith, (superior)	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	14 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	2
" (common)	"	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	3
Boiler maker	"	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	4
Carpenter, (superior)	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	15 0 0	12 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	5
" (common)	"	7 12 0	7 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	6
Cooly	"	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	7
Fitter, (superior)	"	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	24 0 0	21 0 0	24 0 0	8
Gangman	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	9
Jamadar	"	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	10
Khalasi or cooly	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	11
Keyman	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	12
Lifter	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	13
Number Taker	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	14
Pointsman	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	15
Wheel Tapper	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	16
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter	Day.	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 9	0 6 9	17
Blacksmith	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 9	0 5 9	18
Mason, (superior)	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	19
" (common)	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	20
Brickmoulder	1,000	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	21
Stone cutter	Day.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	22
Painter	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	23
General labourers—												
Cooly, (man)	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	24
" (woman)	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	25
" (boy)	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	26
Beldar	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	27

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Bhisty	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Blacksmith, (superior)	102	102	85	118	93	102	85	85	93	102	2
" (common)	99	99	103	96	103	115	115	128	128	128	3
Boiler maker	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Carpenter, (superior)	95	95	95	119	96	79	79	87	87	95	5
" (common)	88	88	102	102	120	125	125	125	125	136	6
Cooly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Fitter, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	8
Gangman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Jamadar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Khalasi or cooly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Keyman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
Lifter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Number Taker	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	144	14
Pointsman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	128	128	15
Wheel Tapper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS	99	99	99	102	101	101	100	102	106	109	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	99	99	99	102	101	101	100	102	106	109	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter	99	99	99	99	104	104	108	113	122	122	17
Blacksmith	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	18
Mason, (superior)	98	98	98	98	108	109	109	109	120	120	19
" (common)	98	99	99	99	105	106	106	106	113	113	20
Brickmoulder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
Stone cutter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	22
Painter	97	97	102	102	102	107	107	107	117	117	23
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	99	99	100	100	102	104	104	105	113	113	
General labourers—											
Cooly, (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	125	24
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	120	140	140	140	140	25
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	26
Beldar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	27
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	105	113	122	122	125	

## Agra Provinces East, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	6 0 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	7 12 0	9 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
2	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	17 4 0	17 12 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0
3	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
4	21 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0
5	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	21 8 0	23 8 0	23 8 0
6	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
7	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
8	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	25 8 0	25 8 0	25 8 0
9	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0
10	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
11	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0
12	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
13	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0
14	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
15	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0
16	9 0 0	13 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0
17	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 0
18	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
19	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0
20	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0
21	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0
22	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
23	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
24	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0
25	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
26	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0
27	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	83	129	150	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
2	102	102	102	136	140	140	140	146	150	153	153	153	153
3	144	144	147	154	154	154	154	154	167	167	167	167	167
4	100	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
5	95	95	95	99	107	111	115	119	127	131	171	187	187
6	142	142	142	148	148	159	159	159	170	170	170	170	170
7	104	104	104	104	104	120	120	128	128	128	128	128	128
8	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	121	121	121
9	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	138	138	138
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
11	100	100	100	100	100	105	109	109	109	109	109	109	118
12	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
13	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	113	113	113	113	113	113
14	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
15	122	122	128	128	128	128	128	128	139	144	144	144	144
16	100	144	106	106	111	122	108	111	117	117	117	117	117
	110	114	111	117	120	123	124	125	129	129	133	134	135
	110	114	111	117	120	123	124	125	129	129	133	134	135
17	122	126	126	126	126	126	126	131	131	135	135	144	162
18	110	114	114	133	133	133	133	143	143	152	152	171	171
19	120	130	141	141	141	152	152	152	174	174	174	185	196
20	113	113	127	127	127	134	134	134	183	183	183	183	197
21	119	119	119	119	119	119	131	131	144	144	144	144	144
22	110	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	160	160	160	160
23	117	126	126	136	136	136	136	136	155	165	165	175	175
	116	121	125	129	129	131	133	138	153	159	159	166	172
24	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	163	163	175	200
25	140	140	140	140	140	140	160	160	180	180	180	200	200
26	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	175	175	175	175	200	200
27	110	110	110	120	120	120	130	130	140	150	150	160	170
	125	125	125	128	128	128	148	154	161	167	167	184	193



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R . P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS—(contd.)												
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	1
Syce . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	2
Bhisty . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	3
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	4
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	5
Mason, (superior). . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	6
" (common). . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	7
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	8
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	9
Painter . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	10
General Labourers—												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	12
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	13
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	14
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	15
Syce . . . . .	"	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	16
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	17
Bhisty . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	18

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS —(contd.)											
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	1
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	2
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	3
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS.	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	109	109	117	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	100	100	100	101	103	106	111	115	117	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	96	97	102	102	103	108	114	127	133	133	4
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	113	119	5
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	125	133	138	6
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	7
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	8
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	117	117	9
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	110	110	120	10
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	109	112	118	122	125	
General Labourers—											
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	133	133	133	11
" (woman). . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	12
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	13
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	125	14
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	126	126	129	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	116	116	126	126	137	15
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	115	115	123	16
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	117	17
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	18
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	116	116	121	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	120	121	125	

## Agra Provinces East, 1890-1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
2	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
3	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0
4	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 6
5	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6
6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0
7	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6
8	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0
9	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0
10	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6
11	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6
12	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
13	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9
14	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0
15	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
16	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
17	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
18	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 10 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0

## Numbers—(continued).

1890-1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	180	180
2	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	163	163
3	106	106	113	113	113	113	113	125	125	125	125	138	138
	117	117	119	119	126	126	126	145	145	145	145	160	160
	119	121	124	126	128	129	136	144	154	158	158	170	175
4	145	145	145	145	145	145	169	169	169	169	169	193	205
5	119	119	131	131	138	138	150	150	150	163	163	175	188
6	138	150	150	150	150	150	163	163	163	175	175	188	200
7	117	117	125	133	133	133	150	150	150	150	150	167	183
8	142	142	150	158	158	158	167	167	175	175	175	183	200
9	122	128	128	128	133	133	133	133	144	144	144	156	156
10	120	120	120	120	130	140	150	150	160	160	160	170	170
	129	132	136	138	141	142	155	155	159	162	162	176	186
11	150	150	150	150	150	167	167	167	200	200	200	217	233
12	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	200	200	200	200	225	225
13	167	167	167	167	167	200	200	200	200	200	200	278	278
14	125	138	138	138	138	150	163	163	163	175	175	188	200
	148	151	151	151	151	173	176	183	191	194	194	227	234
15	142	142	142	147	147	153	158	163	163	163	168	189	189
16	123	123	123	123	123	138	154	154	154	154	154	185	185
17	117	117	117	117	117	117	125	125	125	125	133	133	133
18	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	116	116	116	119	125	125
	124	124	124	125	125	130	138	140	140	140	144	158	158
	133	135	137	138	139	147	156	158	162	165	166	185	191

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	1
" Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	3
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	4
Reapers . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	6
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man). . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	8
" " (woman). . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	9
Other Agricultural Labourer. . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	118	118	1
" Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	118	127	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	150	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	120	132	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	4
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
" " (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	119	119	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	105	107	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	109	114	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	104	106	110	113	116	

## Agra Provinces East, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0
2	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
3	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0
4	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 6
5	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0
6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 6
7	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0
8	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6
9	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0
10	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 3	0 2 6
11	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0

## Numbers—(concluded).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	127	127	136	145	145	155	155	164	164	164	173	182	182
2	127	136	136	136	145	145	155	155	155	164	164	182	182
3	150	150	150	163	163	175	175	175	175	188	188	200	200
	135	138	141	148	151	158	162	165	165	172	175	182	188
4	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	160	200
5	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	167	183	200
6	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	160	200
7	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	175	200
8	120	120	120	120	120	160	160	160	160	160	160	180	200
9	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	175	200
10	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	180	200
11	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	163	175	175	200	225	225
	124	124	124	124	126	139	139	149	153	153	156	180	203
	127	127	128	130	133	145	145	153	156	158	161	182	199
	122	124	124	128	130	135	140	144	149	152	154	166	173

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter, (superior)	Day.	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	1
" (common)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	2
Blacksmith, (superior)	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	3
" (common)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	4
Mason, (superior)	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	5
" (common)	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	6
Bricklayer	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	7
Brick moulder	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	8
Stone-cutter	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	9
Painter	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 6	10
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly, (man)	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	11
" (woman)	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	12
" (boy).	"	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 0 9	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	13
Beldar	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	14
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman	Month.	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	15
Syce	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	16
Sweeper	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	17
Bhisty	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	18

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	136	136	150	1
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	125	150	2
Blacksmith, (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	115	146	146	146	3
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	138	150	150	4
Mason, (superior)	96	96	96	97	115	115	115	115	115	135	5
" (common)	98	98	99	99	106	106	113	113	120	127	6
Bricklayer	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	7
Brickmoulder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	8
Stone-cutter	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	120	9
Painter	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	130	150	10
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	99	99	100	100	102	104	109	122	125	135	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly, (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	129	129	129	11
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	150	150	150	12
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	167	13
Beldar	97	97	98	98	110	110	122	122	122	122	14
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	99	99	100	100	102	103	124	134	134	142	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	15
Syce	98	98	98	103	103	103	109	109	114	114	16
Sweeper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	17
Bhisty	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	122	18
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	99	99	100	101	101	101	104	110	113	113	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	99	99	100	100	102	103	111	122	124	132	

## in Bundelkhand, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
2	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
3	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
4	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
5	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0
6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
7	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6
8	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
10	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
11	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0
12	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9
13	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0
14	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6
15	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0
16	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0
17	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
18	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	150	157	164	164	164	179	200	200	200	200	200	229	229
2	150	150	150	150	150	175	200	200	200	200	200	225	225
3	146	162	162	162	177	185	200	200	200	200	200	215	215
4	150	150	150	163	163	175	188	188	188	188	188	200	200
5	135	135	135	154	154	173	173	192	192	192	192	212	231
6	134	134	141	148	169	169	183	197	197	197	197	225	225
7	107	114	114	114	143	143	171	171	171	171	171	186	186
8	114	114	143	143	143	171	171	171	171	171	171	229	229
9	120	120	140	160	160	200	200	200	200	200	200	220	220
10	150	160	170	180	190	190	200	260	260	260	260	280	280
	136	140	147	154	161	176	187	198	198	198	198	222	224
11	129	129	143	143	143	157	157	171	186	186	200	214	229
12	150	150	175	175	175	175	200	200	225	225	225	250	275
13	167	167	167	167	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	233	267
14	122	122	134	146	146	146	146	159	171	195	195	207	220
	142	142	155	158	166	170	176	183	196	202	205	226	248
15	123	123	138	138	138	154	154	185	185	185	185	200	215
16	114	120	125	130	130	136	141	141	141	141	152	158	163
17	106	106	125	125	125	125	138	150	150	150	150	163	163
18	122	133	144	144	144	144	156	156	156	156	156	178	178
	116	121	133	134	134	140	147	158	158	158	161	175	180
	133	136	146	150	156	167	176	186	189	190	191	212	219

Statistics of Average Wages in Bundelkhand,

CLASSES.	Rate per.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter .	Day.	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	1
" Blacksmith .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	2
Thatcher and Gharamy .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	3
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	4
Reaper . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	6
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man). . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	8
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	9
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	11
Driver without a pair of bullocks . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	12

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	125	125	133	1
" Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	122	144	156	156	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	118	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	113	126	130	136	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	4
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	133	6
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	8
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	150	150	150	9
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	143	11
Driver without a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	12
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	123	124	129	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	110	124	126	131	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	111	122	125	131	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
2	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6
4	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 6
5	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0
6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9
7	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0
8	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
9	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6
10	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9
11	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
12	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—1894=100).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	133	150	158	175	175	183	200	200	217	217	217	217	217
2	167	167	167	178	189	189	200	222	222	222	222	244	244
3	127	127	127	127	145	145	155	155	173	173	173	182	200
	142	148	151	160	170	172	185	192	204	204	204	214	220
4	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	183	183	217	233
5	133	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	167	167	200
6	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	167	167	183	183
7	125	125	125	125	150	150	175	175	175	175	175	200	200
8	133	133	133	133	150	150	183	183	183	183	183	200	200
9	150	150	150	150	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	225	250
10	117	117	117	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	167	183	183
11	143	143	157	157	157	171	171	171	171	171	186	200	200
12	114	114	114	114	143	143	143	171	171	171	171	171	171
	131	131	133	135	152	157	171	174	174	176	178	194	202
	134	135	137	141	156	161	175	179	182	183	184	199	207
	133	136	142	147	156	164	175	183	186	187	188	207	214



### Statistics of Average Wages in Agra Provinces North and West,

[illegible]

## Index

(AVERAGE OF

[illegible]

including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	6 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0
2	4 0 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
3	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
4	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
5	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
6	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
7	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
8	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0
9	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0
10	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0
11	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
12	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0
13	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
14	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
15	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
16	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
17	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
18	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	119	119	123	108	104	104	108	111	111	115	119	119
2	108	61	61	68	81	81	81	81	88	95	108	108	108
3	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	170	170
4	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	138	150	150
5	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	114	114	114
6	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120
7	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	129	147	147
8	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	125	129	129	129	129
9	133	133	133	133	133	141	133	133	156	156	156	156	164
10	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	125	150	163
11	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	158	158
12	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	142	152
13	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133
14	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
15	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
16	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	200	200
17	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
18	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	129	129	129

Statistics of Average Wages in Agra Provinces North and West,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES— <i>contd.</i>												
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>												
Blowing and Card room—												
Blow room Mistry	Month.	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	1
Scutcher	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	2
Finisher	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	3
Card room Mistry	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	4
Grinder	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	5
Assistant Grinder	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6
Oilman	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	7
Fly gatherer	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	8
Can carrier	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	9
Man	"	5 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 2 0	6 2 0	6 2 0	6 2 0	6 2 0	10
Child	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	11
Mixing room—												
Jamadar	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	12
Cooly	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	13
Drawing Frames—												
Mistry	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	14
Tenter, (Drawing, Slubbing, Intermediate and Roving Frame).	"	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	15
Spare Tenter	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	16
Ring Throstle room—												
Doffer, (full time)	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	17
Throstle room—												
Man	"	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	18
Child	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	19

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES— <i>contd.</i>											
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY— <i>contd.</i>											
Blowing and Card room—											
Blow room Mistry	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Scutcher	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Finisher	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Card room Mistry	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Grinder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Assistant Grinder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Oilman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Fly gatherer	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Can carrier	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Man	92	104	104	100	100	102	102	102	102	102	10
Child	86	86	86	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	11
Mixing room—											
Jamadar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
Cooly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Drawing Frames—											
Mistry	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
Tenter, (Drawing, Slubbing, Intermediate and Roving frame).	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Spare Tenter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
Ring Throstle Room—											
Doffer, (Fulltime)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
Throstle room—											
Man	94	99	99	104	104	99	99	99	99	99	18
Child	86	86	86	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	19
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	98	99	99	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	

including Oudh, 1890-1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
2	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
3	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
4	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0
5	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
6	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
7	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
8	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
9	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
10	6 2 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 10 0	6 8 0	6 8 6	6 10 7	6 10 7	7 5 4	7 8 10	7 8 10	7 9 9	7 9 9
11	4 4 0	4 5 11	4 5 11	4 5 11	4 5 4	4 8 0	4 5 4	4 5 4	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
12	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
13	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
14	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0
15	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0
16	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
17	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
18	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
19	4 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	170	170	170
2	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
3	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
4	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	233	233	233
5	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	121	121	121	121
6	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133
7	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120
8	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120
9	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	183	200	200	200
10	102	108	108	110	108	109	111	111	122	126	126	127	127
11	121	125	125	125	124	129	124	124	143	143	143	143	143
12	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	121	136	171	171
13	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	150	150
14	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	175	175	175
15	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	152	179	186	200
16	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	167	167	167
17	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	125	150	150
18	99	119	119	119	119	124	124	124	129	129	129	139	139
19	121	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	114	114	121	121	121
123	123	123	123	123	123	124	123	124	125	128	140	149	152

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUS-TRIES— <i>contd.</i>		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN WOOLLEN INDUSTRY.												
Mule Department—												
Minder . . . . .	Month.	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	1
Piecer . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 1 0	4 0 0	4 1 9	4 1 0	4 4 0	4 3 1	4 2 9	4 1 11	4 3 10	2
Unskilled labourer . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	3
Engine Department—												
Engine Driver . . . . .	"	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 3 1	13 3 1	10 1 9	10 5 3	10 12 0	13 4 6	10 15 6	10 5 9	4
Fitter . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 5 9	10 2 7	10 5 11	10 5 5	10 5 9	10 6 11	10 7 10	9 11 4	5
Carpenter . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 5 11	10 11 3	10 7 8	10 15 6	10 13 2	10 12 8	10 15 10	11 0 8	6
Boiler Mistry . . . . .	"	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	7
Head Carpenter . . . . .	"	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 8 0	20 4 0	20 4 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	20 8 0	8
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 4 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 12 0	14 12 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 8 0	9
Turner . . . . .	"	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 4 0	13 8 0	13 12 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	13 8 0	10
Tinsmith . . . . .	"	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 12 0	12 4 0	11
Boilerman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	6 4 0	7 4 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 0 0	12
Moochi . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	8 12 0	8 6 0	13
Card room—												
Feeder . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0	14
Mixer . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	15
Card cleaner . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	16
Spare hand . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	17
Head Mistry . . . . .	"	19 8 0	24 8 0	33 0 0	32 12 0	32 0 0	34 8 0	35 4 0	34 0 0	35 0 0	37 8 0	18
Mistry . . . . .	"	24 13 0	34 4 0	32 7 8	33 3 3	33 9 0	34 4 6	35 12 5	32 1 9	33 15 3	37 1 5	19
Finishing Department—												
Spare hands . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	20
Washing and Bleaching Mistry . . . . .	"	18 0 0	18 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	21
Washing and Bleaching man . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	22
Dyer . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	23
Finishing-Mistry . . . . .	"	12 0 0	13 0 0	15 8 0	17 12 0	18 8 0	19 12 0	19 12 0	19 8 0	20 4 0	20 0 0	24
Finishing Man . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	25
Weaving Department—												
Mistry . . . . .	"	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 12 0	18 12 0	18 0 0	18 12 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	21 4 0	23 12 0	26
Healdler . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 4 0	9 8 0	27
Weaver . . . . .	"	10 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	28

Index  
(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES— <i>contd.</i>											
WAGES IN WOOLLEN INDUSTRY.											
Mule Department—											
Minder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	108	1
Piecer . . . . .	99	100	99	102	100	105	104	103	102	105	2
Unskilled labourer . . . . .	102	107	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	112	3
Engine Department—											
Engine Driver . . . . .	95	96	106	115	88	90	93	115	95	90	4
Fitter . . . . .	98	98	102	100	102	102	102	103	103	95	5
Carpenter . . . . .	97	97	100	104	102	106	105	105	106	107	6
Boiler Mistry . . . . .	89	101	101	101	108	108	108	111	108	111	7
Head Carpenter . . . . .	97	97	100	103	103	107	107	107	107	105	8
Blacksmith . . . . .	97	98	103	101	101	106	106	105	105	112	9
Turner . . . . .	101	101	101	98	99	101	103	103	103	99	10
Tinsmith . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	107	107	107	111	107	11
Boiler man . . . . .	96	96	96	112	100	116	112	116	116	112	12
Moochi . . . . .	97	97	100	100	106	106	106	109	106	102	13
Card room—											
Feeder . . . . .	103	103	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	113	14
Mixer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	114	15
Card cleaner . . . . .	88	88	108	112	104	112	120	120	120	132	16
Spare hand . . . . .	101	101	96	101	101	106	106	106	106	111	17
Head Mistry . . . . .	69	86	116	116	113	122	124	120	123	132	18
Mistry . . . . .	78	108	103	105	106	108	113	101	107	117	19
Finishing Department—											
Spare hand . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	109	109	109	114	114	20
Washing and Bleaching Mistry . . . . .	117	117	84	88	94	97	106	106	123	123	21
Washing and Bleaching Man . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	107	22
Dyer . . . . .	99	99	104	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	23
Finishing Mistry . . . . .	78	85	101	116	120	129	129	127	132	130	24
Finishing man . . . . .	97	97	98	102	106	106	106	111	111	111	25
Weaving Department—											
Mistry . . . . .	97	97	107	101	98	101	108	108	115	128	26
Healdler . . . . .	95	95	103	103	104	108	121	129	125	164	27
Weaver . . . . .	104	95	100	104	97	100	100	97	100	104	28
AVERAGE—WAGES IN WOOLLEN INDUSTRY.	96	98	101	103	102	106	107	108	109	113	

including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 0 0	11 12 0
2	4 5 9	4 8 6	4 15 3	5 11 1	6 1 9	6 2 7	5 15 10	5 14 9	5 15 3	6 4 8	6 2 9	6 1 0	6 8 0
3	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
4	10 12 2	10 12 2	14 9 11	14 9 11	17 13 11	17 13 11	19 8 0	19 8 0	17 1 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	21 15 0	19 8 0
5	11 0 0	12 1 0	13 2 5	13 15 8	14 9 5	14 4 9	14 12 4	14 5 2	13 13 0	14 2 11	13 13 0	12 8 0	13 12 0
6	11 1 7	11 8 2	12 1 3	11 10 9	12 1 11	12 7 4	13 7 3	13 7 3	13 2 3	13 10 1	12 6 5	13 4 0	13 12 0
7	9 4 0	9 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0
8	20 8 0	20 8 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	24 4 0	24 4 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	27 8 0	29 4 0	35 12 0
9	14 0 0	14 4 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	17 4 0	18 12 0	17 12 0	20 12 0	22 0 0	23 8 0	23 8 0	22 8 0
10	13 8 0	14 0 0	15 4 0	16 12 0	17 8 0	18 4 0	19 4 0	18 12 0	29 4 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	20 8 0	17 8 0
11	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 12 0	12 6 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	12 8 0	13 8 0
12	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0
13	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
14	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 10 0
15	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0
16	8 12 0	9 4 0	10 8 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	11 0 0	10 8 0	11 4 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0
17	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	7 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
18	34 0 0	34 12 0	39 8 0	36 8 0	39 0 0	38 12 0	42 4 0	38 12 0	43 12 0	40 8 0	41 8 0	38 4 0	44 8 0
19	34 15 1	35 15 6	39 6 7	33 0 0	35 6 7	35 4 4	38 6 7	37 1 9	39 13 5	36 6 7	37 14 9	35 4 0	39 4 0
20	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	7 4 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 0 0
21	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 12 0	24 4 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	23 4 0	15 0 0	17 8 0	18 8 0
22	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0
23	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
24	20 0 0	20 4 0	20 12 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	22 12 0	24 4 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	30 0 0
25	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0
26	19 0 0	22 8 0	23 12 0	17 12 0	21 8 0	21 4 0	25 0 0	24 0 0	25 12 0	25 4 0	23 4 0	23 4 0	24 0 0
27	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	10 0 0	9 0 0	11 8 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0
28	8 12 0	9 0 0	10 4 0	9 4 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	11 12 0	11 12 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	108	108	112	112	140	140	140	140	152	152	152	144	188
2	108	112	122	141	151	152	148	147	147	155	152	150	161
3	112	112	112	117	117	117	117	117	117	126	126	136	136
4	93	93	127	127	155	155	170	170	148	170	170	191	170
5	108	119	129	137	143	140	145	141	136	139	136	123	135
6	108	112	117	113	118	121	130	13	127	132	120	129	133
7	117	117	130	130	142	142	165	165	174	174	174	174	174
8	105	105	96	96	112	112	124	124	133	133	140	149	182
9	101	103	108	116	119	125	135	128	150	159	170	170	162
10	99	103	112	123	129	134	142	138	215	162	162	151	129
11	107	107	111	108	107	107	111	111	118	118	118	109	118
12	112	112	116	116	128	132	136	136	136	136	136	140	140
13	103	10	103	103	103	109	109	109	109	112	112	112	112
14	118	118	118	123	137	137	137	137	137	147	147	147	150
15	114	124	124	129	139	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	148
16	140	148	168	144	152	152	176	168	180	168	176	176	192
17	115	115	120	125	149	135	135	135	135	139	139	144	144
18	120	123	139	129	138	137	149	137	154	143	146	135	157
19	110	113	124	104	112	111	121	117	126	115	120	111	124
20	119	124	124	129	144	139	139	139	139	139	139	144	139
21	123	123	130	136	136	141	157	162	162	151	97	114	120
22	107	107	112	121	121	125	125	125	125	125	125	129	134
23	99	99	108	108	113	113	113	113	117	122	126	126	126
24	130	132	135	137	143	148	158	169	169	186	186	186	195
25	111	111	111	115	119	124	128	133	133	142	142	142	146
26	103	122	128	96	116	115	135	130	139	136	126	126	130
27	129	138	138	121	172	155	198	125	129	138	151	151	151
28	87	90	102	92	100	102	102	104	112	112	114	117	117
	111	114	121	120	130	131	139	135	142	142	141	142	147

Statistics of Average Wages in Agra Provinces, North and West

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—contd.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN TANNERY.												
Tanners workman . . . . .	Month.	8 10 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	1
Carrier . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	2
Saddler . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	3
Engine Driver . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	4
Hand Bhistry . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5
Sweeper . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	6
Mistry and Foreman . . . . .	"	17 0 0	21 0 0	23 0 0	23 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	7
Fitter and carpenter . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	8
Machine Operativer . . . . .	"	8 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	9
Accoutrement-wala . . . . .	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	10
Saddler's Assistant . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	11
Work Distributor . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	12
Belt maker . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	13
Cutter . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	14
Storeman . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	15
Tanner . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	16
Lascar . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	17
Messenger . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	18
WAGES IN PAPER MILLS.												
Carpenter . . . . .	Month.	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 12 0	19
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	13 12 0	13 12 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 8 0	20
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	21
" (woman) . . . . .	"	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 6 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	22
" (boy) . . . . .	"	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 2 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	23

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—contd.											
WAGES IN TANNERY.											
Tanner workman . . . . .	80	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	1
Carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	138	138	2
Saddler . . . . .	87	87	93	93	140	151	151	151	163	163	3
Engine Driver . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Hand Bhistry . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Mistry or Foreman . . . . .	75	92	101	101	131	131	131	131	131	131	7
Fitter and Carpenter . . . . .	91	92	106	101	110	110	110	110	119	119	8
Machine Operativer . . . . .	79	88	98	98	137	157	157	162	167	167	9
Accoutrement-wala . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	125	125	10
Saddler's Assistant . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	123	123	123	123	11
Work disribntor . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	106	106	12
Belt maker . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	117	117	13
Cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	108	108	14
Storeman . . . . .	101	101	101	101	96	115	115	115	115	115	15
Tanner . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	93	93	98	107	107	16
Lascar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
Messenger . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
AVERAGE—WAGES IN TANNERY .	95	98	100	100	107	111	112	113	118	118	
WAGES IN PAPER MILLS.											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	102	107	19
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	128	128	130	130	144	20
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	21
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	22
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	23
AVERAGE—WAGES IN PAPER MILLS	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	110	110	114	

including Oudh, 1890-1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	12 5 4	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	11 4 0
2	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
3	14 0 0	14 12 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	21 0 0
4	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
5	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
6	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
7	30 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	31 4 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	31 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
8	13 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 8 0
9	17 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 4 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 4 0	19 8 0
10	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 8 0	16 4 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 0 0	16 4 0	16 0 0	16 8 0
11	8 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 2 0	10 5 9
12	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
13	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 8 0
14	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 12 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	8 4 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 12 0
15	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
16	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
17	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
18	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
19	11 12 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0
20	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
21	5 14 0	5 14 0	5 14 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
22	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	3 10 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0
23	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1908.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	115	105	105	105	105
2	142	142	146	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	169	169
3	163	172	174	180	180	186	186	195	198	198	198	209	244
4	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
5	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
6	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111
7	131	136	136	137	136	136	136	131	131	131	131	131	131
8	119	128	138	147	149	149	149	149	149	149	149	149	151
9	167	176	186	186	189	191	191	191	191	186	186	189	191
10	125	125	133	138	135	138	138	138	138	133	135	133	138
11	123	135	135	127	131	138	138	138	142	146	154	156	159
12	106	121	121	121	121	129	129	136	136	136	136	136	136
13	117	133	133	137	137	142	133	146	146	146	150	154	158
14	115	123	123	135	131	138	138	138	138	127	138	146	150
15	115	119	124	119	119	124	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
16	116	125	138	138	134	134	134	134	134	138	143	143	143
17	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108
18	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	118	118	118	127	127
19	120	125	128	130	130	134	134	135	136	135	137	140	143
20	107	107	107	118	118	118	136	136	136	136	168	168	168
21	153	153	153	153	153	153	186	186	186	186	186	186	186
22	112	112	112	114	114	114	124	124	124	124	124	124	124
23	107	107	107	107	107	107	122	122	122	122	122	122	122
23	104	104	104	104	104	104	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
	117	117	117	119	119	119	139	139	139	139	146	146	146



Statistics of Average Wages in Agra Provinces North and

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—contd.												
WAGES IN POSTAL WORKSHOP.												
Lockmaker, (superior)	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	1
" (common)	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	2
Letter Scalemaker, (superior).	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	3
" (common).	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	4
Parcel Scalemaker, (superior).	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	5
" (common).	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	6
Painter	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	7
Caster, (1st class)	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	8
" (2nd " )	"	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	9
Engraver, (1st class)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	10
" (2nd " )	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
Sledgeman	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	12
Blower	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	13
Mochi, (superior)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	14
" (inferior)	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	15
Tinsmith, (superior)	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	16
" (common)	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	17
WAGES IN PRESS FACTORY.												
Distributor	Month.	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	18
Stereotyper	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	19
Cooly (boy), (superior)	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	20
" (inferior)	"	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	21
Pressman	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	22
Binder	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	23

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—contd.											
WAGES IN POSTAL WORKSHOP.											
Lockmaker, (superior)	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	115	115	1
" (common)	97	97	98	98	110	110	110	110	122	122	2
Letter scalemakers, (superior)	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	105	111	117	3
" (common)	97	97	98	98	110	110	110	110	122	122	4
Parcel scalemaker, (superior)	83	84	104	104	125	125	125	125	135	135	5
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	6
Painter	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	7
Caster, (1st class)	96	96	96	97	115	115	115	115	115	125	8
" (2nd class)	72	107	107	107	107	143	143	143	143	143	9
Engraver, (1st class)	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	125	125	10
" (2nd class)	91	91	91	91	136	136	136	136	182	182	11
Sledgeman	94	94	94	109	109	109	117	117	117	117	12
Blower	91	91	91	113	114	114	91	125	125	125	13
Mochi, (superior)	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	111	117	117	14
" (inferior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Tinsmith, (superior)	97	97	98	104	104	110	110	116	116	122	16
" (common)	95	95	96	107	107	119	119	131	131	143	17
AVERAGE—WAGES IN POSTAL WORKSHOP.											
	95	97	98	101	109	114	113	117	124	126	
WAGES IN PRESS FACTORY.											
Distributor	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	18
Stereo-typer	87	87	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	19
Cooly (boy), (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
" (inferior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
Pressman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
Binder	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
AVERAGE—WAGES IN PRESS FACTORY.											
	98	98	101	101	102	102	102	102	102	106	

West, including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
2	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
3	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
4	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
5	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
6	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
7	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
8	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
9	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
10	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
11	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
12	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
13	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
14	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
15	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
16	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
17	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
18	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
19	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
20	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0
21	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
22	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
23	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	115	131	131	131	131	139	139	139	148	164	180	180	180
2	122	122	146	146	146	171	171	195	220	220	244	244	244
3	117	117	123	123	123	130	130	130	130	136	136	136	136
4	122	122	146	146	146	171	171	195	195	220	244	244	244
5	135	135	135	146	146	146	146	156	156	156	167	167	167
6	113	113	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	175	200	200	200
7	125	125	150	150	150	150	163	163	163	175	175	175	175
8	125	125	125	125	135	135	135	135	144	144	154	154	154
9	179	179	179	179	214	214	214	214	250	250	286	286	286
10	138	138	150	150	163	163	175	175	188	188	200	200	200
11	182	182	227	227	227	227	273	273	318	364	364	364	364
12	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	125	125	125	125	125
13	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	136	136	136	136	136
14	117	123	123	123	130	136	136	142	148	154	160	160	160
15	100	100	108	108	117	125	125	125	133	142	150	150	150
16	122	128	128	134	140	146	159	159	171	171	195	195	195
17	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
	129	131	140	141	146	151	157	161	172	180	192	192	192
18	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150
19	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
20	100	100	100	100	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
21	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
22	133	133	133	133	133	133	167	167	200	200	200	200	200
23	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133
	111	111	111	111	125	125	131	131	136	146	146	146	146

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUS-TRIES—concl'd.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R. A. P.	R. A. P.	
WAGES IN RAILWAYS												
Blacksmith, (common)	Month.	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	1
Coppersmith	"	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	2
Carriage-oiler	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	3
Carriage-lighter	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	4
Cooly	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5
Carpenter, (common)	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	6
Fire Engine-man	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7
Fitter	"	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	8
Fire-lighter	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	9
Gateman	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	10
Gangman	"	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	11
Gangmate	"	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12
Jamadar	"	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	13
Keyman	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	14
Khalasy or cooly	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	15
Machineman, (common)	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	16
Oiler	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 0	7 8 0	17
Pump Engine Driver	"	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	18
Pointsman	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	19
Permanentway mistry	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	20
Pump Engine Fireman	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	21
Rivetter	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	22
Tinman	"	9 0 0	11 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	23
Trolley man	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	24
Wheel Tapper	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	25

Index

. (AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—concl'd.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Blacksmith, (common)	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	112	112	1
Coppersmith	94	97	102	102	105	105	105	105	105	105	2
Carriage oiler	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	115	115	115	3
Carriage-lighter	91	91	102	106	110	110	110	110	110	110	4
Cooly	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	5
Carpenter, (common)	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	113	113	6
Fire Engine-man	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Fitter.	98	98	98	99	107	116	116	116	125	125	8
Fire-lighter	88	88	103	110	111	111	114	118	121	125	9
Gateman	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	10
Gangmen	100	100	100	109	100	100	105	105	105	105	11
Gangmate	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	12
Jamadar	98	98	100	102	102	110	114	114	114	118	13
Keyman	99	99	99	100	103	103	107	107	107	112	14
Khalasy or cooly	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	104	15
Machineman, (common)	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	16
Oiler	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	17
Pump Engine Driver	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
Pointsman	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	117	117	19
Pump Engine Fireman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
Permanentway mistry	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	21
Rivetter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
Tinman	76	94	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	23
Trolley man	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	24
Wheel Tapper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	108	25
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAY	98	98	101	101	102	105	106	107	109	110	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	97	98	100	102	103	106	107	108	110	111	

West, including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 8 0	17 12 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 8 0	21 8 0
2	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	11 0 0	12 12 0	14 12 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 12 0	17 0 0	18 4 0	19 8 0	19 12 0
3	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
4	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
5	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0
6	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0
7	8 4 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 12 0	10 4 0	10 12 0	12 4 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
8	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 12 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
9	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0
10	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
11	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0
12	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0
13	15 0 0	15 8 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	18 12 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0
14	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
15	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0
16	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 12 0	12 4 0	13 8 0	14 12 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 12 0	16 0 0
17	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0
18	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0
19	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
20	21 8 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	31 8 0	31 8 0	31 8 0	31 8 0	31 8 0	31 8 0
21	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
22	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 12 0	12 4 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 4 0
23	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0
24	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
25	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894 = 100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	112	112	115	115	115	127	137	138	146	146	154	158	165
2	105	105	111	129	149	173	175	175	184	199	213	228	231
3	115	127	131	135	135	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	138
4	110	110	117	133	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136	136
5	120	120	120	125	125	130	130	140	150	150	155	155	160
6	113	117	117	117	125	125	133	133	142	150	150	150	150
7	103	109	113	122	128	134	153	156	156	169	175	175	175
8	134	134	150	150	156	156	161	167	170	170	179	179	179
9	125	132	132	132	132	132	132	140	143	143	147	151	151
10	111	111	122	122	122	122	122	122	133	133	133	133	133
11	105	105	121	121	121	126	126	126	126	126	132	132	132
12	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	110	110	110
13	118	122	133	133	133	133	141	147	149	149	149	149	149
14	112	112	112	116	116	128	128	128	132	136	140	140	140
15	109	109	109	119	119	119	119	119	119	129	139	139	149
16	138	138	138	138	147	153	169	184	188	194	194	197	200
17	125	133	133	133	133	133	133	142	142	142	150	150	167
18	105	105	114	124	124	129	138	138	148	148	157	167	167
19	125	125	125	125	125	125	133	133	133	133	142	142	142
20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	114	114	114
21	108	120	120	150	150	150	150	158	158	158	158	158	158
22	100	100	100	119	119	131	144	147	153	159	159	159	166
23	127	136	136	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
24	120	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	130	140	140	140	140
25	108	108	108	111	117	119	122	122	122	128	128	128	128
	114	117	120	126	128	132	136	139	142	145	149	151	153
	119	120	124	125	129	131	135	136	140	143	148	151	154

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	5
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	6
Painter . . . . .	"	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	7
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	8
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	9
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	10
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	11
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	12
Syce . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	13
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	14
Bhisty . . . . .	"	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	15

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	130	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	117	133	3
" (common) . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	110	116	122	122	134	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	105	119	119	119	119	5
Stone cutter . . . . .	96	97	97	105	105	104	121	121	121	129	6
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	116	126	126	137	147	7
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	109	117	119	121	130	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	125	125	125	8
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	133	9
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	140	10
Beldar . . . . .	94	94	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	113	11
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	114	117	117	117	128	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	116	116	116	12
Syce . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	117	117	117	13
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	114	114	121	14
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	116	116	15
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	103	108	115	116	118	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	99	100	100	102	109	114	117	118	128	

including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0
2	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6
4	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
5	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0
6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0
7	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
8	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0
9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
10	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
11	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
12	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
13	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 4 0	7 4 0
14	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0
15	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	130	140	140	140	160	170	170	170	170	180	180	190	200
2	117	133	133	133	150	158	158	158	167	167	183	200	200
3	133	133	142	150	150	150	150	167	175	183	183	192	192
4	146	146	146	146	159	159	159	171	171	183	195	195	195
5	127	127	142	149	149	157	157	164	179	179	194	209	209
6	129	129	129	137	145	177	194	202	210	210	218	226	226
7	147	158	168	179	189	200	200	221	232	232	242	253	253
	133	138	143	148	157	167	170	179	186	191	199	209	211
8	138	138	138	150	150	163	175	175	188	188	188	200	200
9	133	133	133	150	150	150	167	183	183	183	183	200	200
10	140	140	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	180	180	200	200
11	123	132	132	142	142	151	151	151	160	160	170	189	189
	133	136	136	146	146	156	163	167	173	178	180	197	197
12	125	125	125	134	134	143	143	143	161	161	161	179	179
13	123	123	123	142	142	154	154	154	160	160	160	179	179
14	129	129	129	143	143	150	157	171	171	171	171	179	179
15	126	126	126	132	137	142	147	153	153	158	158	168	168
	126	126	126	138	139	147	150	155	161	163	163	176	176
	131	134	136	144	149	159	163	170	176	180	184	197	198

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 6 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	"	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	4
Bricklayer, (common) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	5
Brickmoulder, (common) . . . . .	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	8
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	12
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	16

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	117	133	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	109	115	115	125	125	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	115	115	125	125	3
" (common) . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	112	112	118	132	4
Bricklayer, (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	125	133	5
Brickmoulder, (common) . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	121	121	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	127	127	7
Painter . . . . .	94	100	100	100	106	118	129	141	141	141	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	99	99	99	100	103	109	114	116	125	130	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	11
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	122	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	118	118	120	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	116	116	125	125	13
Syce . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	112	118	132	132	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	125	133	15
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	113	113	16
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	99	99	99	100	103	105	113	116	124	126	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	99	99	100	100	102	110	115	116	123	126	

including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
2	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0
3	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6
4	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
5	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6
6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6
7	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
8	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6
9	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
10	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
11	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3
12	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
13	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
14	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0
15	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0
16	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	7 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	133	133	156	156	156	167	178	178	178	189	189	200	200
2	125	125	146	156	167	167	177	188	188	188	198	208	208
3	125	146	146	146	156	156	167	167	188	188	188	198	198
4	132	138	145	145	145	145	158	158	184	184	184	197	197
5	133	133	150	158	167	167	167	183	200	200	200	217	217
6	121	121	144	152	152	152	152	167	182	182	182	197	197
7	145	145	145	145	155	182	182	182	200	200	209	218	218
8	141	165	165	165	176	188	188	188	188	188	188	200	200
	<b>132</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>204</b>
9	143	143	143	157	157	171	171	171	171	186	186	200	200
10	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	160	160	180	180	200	200
11	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	200	200	225	225
12	133	133	133	133	133	144	156	167	178	178	178	200	200
	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>186</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>206</b>
13	125	125	125	125	134	143	143	143	161	161	161	170	170
14	132	132	132	132	145	145	158	158	158	158	171	171	178
15	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	167	183	183
16	125	125	125	131	131	131	138	150	150	156	156	175	175
	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>177</b>
	<b>134</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>177</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>193</b>



Statistics of Average Wages in Agra Provinces North and West,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Village Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	1
„ Blacksmith . . . . .	„	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	3
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman . . . . .	„	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	4
Reaper . . . . .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	7
Sower and transplanter, (man). . . . .	„	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	8
„ „ (woman). . . . .	„	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	9
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	„	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	11
Driver without a pair of bullocks . . . . .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	12

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	114	114	121	1
„ Blacksmith . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	114	114	121	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	96	97	97	105	105	105	105	114	114	123	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	98	98	99	101	104	106	106	114	114	122	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	4
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	137	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	94	94	94	109	109	125	125	125	125	125	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	7
Sower and Transplanter, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	129	129	143	8
„ „ (woman). . . . .	89	90	107	107	107	107	125	125	125	143	9
Other Agricultural Labourer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	94	94	104	104	104	104	115	115	125	125	11
Driver without a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	12
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LAB- OURERS. . . . .	97	98	101	102	102	109	118	122	123	123	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS. . . . .	97	98	100	102	103	108	115	120	121	126	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	97	99	100	101	103	107	109	110	112	115	

including Oudh, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
2	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0
3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
4	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
5	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
6	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3
7	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
10	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
11	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
12	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	129	136	136	143	157	157	157	171	186	200	200	214	214
2	121	129	136	144	152	152	167	182	182	197	197	212	212
3	123	132	140	140	140	149	149	149	158	175	175	193	193
	124	132	137	142	150	153	158	167	175	191	191	206	206
4	114	114	143	143	143	143	143	171	186	186	186	200	200
5	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	200	200	200	200	225	225
6	141	156	156	156	156	156	172	188	188	188	188	203	203
7	140	140	140	160	160	160	180	180	180	180	180	200	200
8	143	143	143	143	157	171	171	171	186	186	186	200	200
9	143	143	143	143	161	161	161	161	161	161	161	179	179
10	117	133	150	150	150	150	167	183	183	183	183	200	200
11	125	146	146	156	167	167	167	167	188	188	188	188	188
12	125	137	137	137	137	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	188
	133	140	145	149	153	159	165	174	183	183	183	197	198
	131	138	143	147	152	158	163	173	181	185	185	199	200
	122	124	128	130	134	138	142	144	149	152	157	163	164

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Wages in Railways.												
Boatman . . . . .	Month.	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	1
Bhisty . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	2
Bellowman . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	4
Blacksmith and Fitter, (superior).	"	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	5
Blacksmith, (common) . . . . .	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	6
Carpenter, (superior) . . . . .	"	16 12 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 4 0	18 8 0	7
(common) . . . . .	"	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	8
Chowkidar . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	9
Fireman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	10
Gangman . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	11
Gatekeeper . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	12
Permanent Way Gangman.	"	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	13
Hammerman . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	14
Khalasi . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	15
Keyman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	16
Mate . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	17
Mason, (common) . . . . .	"	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18
Mali . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	19
Painter . . . . .	"	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	20
Sounder . . . . .	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	21
Sweeper . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	22
Trolleyman . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	23
Fitter, (superior) . . . . .	Day.	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 7 9	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 3	24
Carpenter, (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 9	0 9 9	0 9 3	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 9	0 8 3	25

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
Wages in Railways.											
Boatman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	112	112	2
Bellowman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	3
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Blacksmith and Fitter, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	113	116	5
Blacksmith, (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	107	6
Carpenter, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	107	107	109	110	7
(common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	8
Chowkidar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	9
Fireman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	109	109	11
Gatekeeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	12
Permament Way Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Hammerman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	14
Khalasi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	121	121	15
Keyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	16
Mate . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	108	108	108	108	17
Mason, (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	1 0	100	107	107	107	18
Mali . . . . .	97	97	98	98	110	110	110	110	110	114	19
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	20
Sounder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	115	22
Trolleyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	23
Fitter, (superior) . . . . .	96	98	101	101	104	101	82	80	85	88	24
Carpenter, (common) . . . . .	93	103	98	103	103	95	85	85	82	87	25
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	104	104	105	106	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	104	104	105	106	

## Punjab East, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 8 0
2	6 12 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	9 12 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 8 0
3	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
4	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
5	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	20 12 0	20 12 0	21 4 0	21 4 0	21 4 0
6	16 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
7	18 12 0	19 8 0	19 12 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	21 0 0	23 0 0	24 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
8	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	17 4 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0	19 0 0
9	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
10	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0
11	6 4 0	6 4 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
12	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
13	10 4 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 8 0	10 12 0	10 12 0
14	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
15	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
16	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
17	9 12 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 12 0	12 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0
18	18 12 0	17 8 0	17 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	17 8 0	19 0 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 8 0
19	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
20	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 0 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	21 8 0	22 8 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0
21	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
22	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 4 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
23	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
24	0 8 0	0 7 3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 9	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 12 6
25	0 8 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 8 9	0 11 6	0 10 6	0 15 6	0 14 9

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	100	104	108	123	123	123	123	123	162
2	112	125	125	133	137	142	146	162	171	175	175	175	192
3	107	107	111	111	111	111	111	114	114	114	121	121	121
4	100	100	100	111	111	111	122	133	133	133	133	133	133
5	116	123	123	123	129	129	129	134	134	134	137	137	137
6	107	113	120	120	120	120	120	120	127	127	133	133	133
7	112	116	118	119	124	125	125	125	137	143	149	149	149
8	111	111	111	111	119	119	119	119	128	133	141	141	141
9	110	110	110	110	110	115	120	140	140	140	160	160	160
10	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	129	129	129	129	129	129
11	109	109	130	135	135	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139
12	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	140	140	140	140
13	100	102	102	102	105	105	105	105	105	105	102	105	105
14	107	107	107	107	113	113	113	113	120	120	120	120	120
15	121	125	125	129	129	133	133	137	137	146	150	150	150
16	108	117	117	117	117	125	125	133	133	133	142	142	142
17	108	108	111	111	111	122	131	139	156	156	156	156	161
18	107	100	101	97	97	100	100	109	117	117	114	126	129
19	114	114	114	130	130	130	122	130	134	142	154	154	154
20	108	108	114	121	127	127	127	127	137	143	152	152	152
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	133
22	115	120	130	130	130	130	135	135	135	145	160	160	160
23	107	107	107	111	114	118	121	129	136	136	136	136	136
24	85	77	85	85	85	90	85	90	104	101	101	102	133
25	90	79	85	85	85	90	90	95	93	122	111	164	156
	107	108	111	113	114	117	119	126	130	133	136	140	143
	107	108	111	113	114	117	119	126	130	133	136	140	143

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	2
Mason, (superior). . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	8
General Labourers—												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	12
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	16

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	125	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	119	125	125	125	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	96	97	97	102	108	114	125	125	131	136	3
" (common) . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	113	113	127	127	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	94	94	94	109	109	109	109	125	125	141	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	94	94	100	100	112	112	118	118	124	129	7
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	144	144	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	98	98	99	101	104	113	118	122	128	133	
General Labourers—											
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	90	102	102	103	103	103	103	115	115	128	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	140	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	11
Beldar . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	118	118	118	132	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	97	100	100	101	102	107	117	120	120	131	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	92	93	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	112	13
Syce . . . . .	91	91	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	115	15
Bhisty . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	111	111	111	125	130	16
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	95	95	103	103	104	108	108	108	112	116	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	97	98	100	102	103	110	115	118	122	128	

## Punjab East, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 6 0
2	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 6 0
3	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
4	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
5	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 6	1 0 0
7	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
8	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
10	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
11	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
12	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6
13	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0
14	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0
15	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
16	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	125	138	156	163	175	188	200	200	225	225	250	263	275
2	144	150	150	163	175	188	200	213	225	238	250	263	275
3	148	153	159	165	170	182	193	205	216	227	239	250	250
4	141	141	155	155	169	183	197	211	211	225	254	254	254
5	141	141	141	141	156	180	188	203	203	219	234	250	250
6	150	150	150	167	167	167	184	200	233	233	250	267	267
7	129	129	141	141	153	176	188	212	212	235	259	259	259
8	156	156	156	163	175	175	200	213	213	225	250	250	250
	142	145	151	157	168	180	194	207	217	228	248	257	260
9	128	128	128	128	154	154	154	167	179	205	231	231	231
10	140	140	160	160	190	200	200	220	240	240	240	240	240
11	125	150	150	150	175	175	200	200	250	250	250	250	250
12	132	132	158	158	158	184	184	211	211	224	237	250	250
	131	138	149	149	169	178	185	200	220	230	240	243	243
13	118	118	118	132	132	132	145	158	158	158	158	158	164
14	121	121	121	121	121	136	136	136	136	152	159	159	159
15	120	120	140	140	140	140	145	150	160	170	180	180	180
16	139	139	139	148	148	148	148	167	167	176	185	185	185
	125	125	130	135	135	139	144	153	155	164	171	171	172
	135	138	145	150	160	169	179	192	202	213	227	232	234

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	2
Mason, (superior). . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	8
General Labourers—												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	12
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	16

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	112	112	119	119	127	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	112	112	119	119	127	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	110	117	123	130	3
" (common) . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	115	115	131	131	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	97	97	97	98	111	111	111	111	120	130	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	96	96	101	101	106	106	112	117	117	128	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	92	93	105	105	105	105	105	112	112	112	7
Painter . . . . .	93	93	100	107	107	107	107	107	114	121	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	96	96	99	103	106	108	111	115	119	126	
General Labourers—											
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	93	101	102	102	102	110	110	119	119	127	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	137	150	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	133	133	133	133	11
Beldar . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	115	123	123	123	131	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	98	100	100	100	102	117	123	125	128	135	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	104	104	112	112	13
Syce . . . . .	97	97	98	102	106	106	106	106	111	115	14
Sweeper . . . . .	95	95	96	107	107	107	112	112	112	118	15
Bhisty . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	107	112	112	117	122	16
AVERAGES—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	96	97	98	104	105	106	109	109	113	117	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	97	97	99	102	105	110	113	116	120	126	

## Punjab East, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0
2	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0
3	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
4	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
5	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
7	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 3 0
8	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0
9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
10	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6
11	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
12	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
13	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	11 0 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
14	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
15	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
16	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 3 0

## Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	134	142	149	164	172	179	187	209	209	239	239	254	269
2	134	142	149	157	172	179	194	209	209	239	239	254	269
3	130	143	143	156	169	182	188	208	208	234	234	247	247
4	131	139	139	148	164	172	197	221	230	230	230	262	262
5	139	148	148	148	148	148	167	185	204	213	222	241	241
6	138	149	149	160	170	191	191	191	213	234	234	255	255
7	125	138	158	158	158	184	197	211	211	211	211	237	250
8	129	136	143	150	157	157	171	186	207	214	229	243	243
	133	142	147	155	164	174	187	203	211	224	230	249	255
9	136	136	153	153	169	169	186	203	237	237	254	271	271
10	150	150	162	162	200	200	225	225	250	250	262	275	275
11	133	167	183	183	200	200	217	233	267	267	267	300	300
12	131	139	164	164	164	197	197	213	230	230	230	262	262
	138	148	166	166	183	192	206	219	246	246	253	277	277
13	116	119	119	134	134	142	149	153	164	172	179	179	179
14	119	124	124	128	128	137	142	142	155	159	168	178	178
15	118	118	124	129	134	134	140	152	157	163	169	180	180
16	122	128	128	128	138	143	143	153	153	163	173	184	184
	119	122	124	130	134	139	144	150	157	164	172	180	180
	130	139	146	151	161	170	181	193	207	214	221	239	242



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter .	Day.	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	1
„ Blacksmith .	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	2
Thatcher and Gharamy, (class I.)	„	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	3
„ (class II) .	„	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	4
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman . . .	„	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	5
Reaper . . .	„	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	6
Weeder, (man) . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	7
„ (woman) . . .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	8
Sower and Transplanter, (man).	„	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	9
„ (woman).	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	10
Other Argicultural Labourer	„	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks.	„	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	12
Driver without a pair of bullocks.	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	13

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	138	138	138	138	1
„ Blacksmith . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	138	138	2
Thatcher and Gharamy, (class I)	98	98	98	99	107	107	115	115	115	115	3
„ „ „ ( „ II)	94	95	95	108	108	108	108	108	122	122	4
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . .	98	98	98	102	104	104	122	122	128	128	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	105	112	112	119	119	5
Reaper . . . . .	96	96	101	101	106	106	115	115	115	135	6
Weeder, (man). . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	125	125	7
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	125	8
Sower and Transplanter, (man) .	98	98	99	99	106	114	121	129	129	129	9
„ „ „ (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	150	10
Other Agricultural Labourer . .	96	96	96	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	107	110	110	110	12
„ without „ „ . . .	95	96	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	13
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOUR- ERS.	98	98	100	101	103	108	112	114	116	122	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	98	98	99	102	103	107	115	117	120	124	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . .	98	98	100	101	103	107	111	112	115	119	

## Punjab East, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
2	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
3	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0
4	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 10 0
5	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 14 0
7	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
8	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
9	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
10	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
11	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 3
12	1 0 0	1 0 6	1 2 0	1 2 6	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 7 0	1 8 0	1 8 6	1 12 0	1 14 0	2 0 0
13	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0

## Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	138	150	150	150	150	150	200	200	200	200	225	250	250
2	138	150	150	150	150	150	175	188	188	200	200	225	225
3	131	131	131	139	148	148	156	180	197	197	221	230	249
4	135	135	162	162	176	176	189	216	216	216	230	243	270
	136	142	148	150	156	156	180	196	200	203	219	237	249
5	119	134	134	149	149	164	164	179	194	209	209	239	239
6	144	154	154	154	163	192	212	212	231	231	240	266	269
7	133	133	158	167	167	200	200	200	217	233	233	267	267
8	138	150	163	163	175	200	200	200	225	225	250	275	275
9	136	136	152	159	167	182	182	197	212	212	227	242	242
10	150	163	175	175	188	200	200	225	250	250	250	275	275
11	117	128	128	128	149	149	160	170	181	181	202	213	223
12	110	114	124	128	138	138	145	157	166	169	193	207	221
13	121	121	138	138	138	172	172	207	207	207	207	241	241
	130	137	147	151	159	177	182	194	209	213	223	247	250
	132	138	148	151	158	171	181	195	206	210	222	244	250
	123	127	136	137	144	151	158	169	178	184	192	203	206

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN BREWERY.												
Head Cooper . . . . .	Month.	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 8 0	22 8 0	22 8 0	25 0 0	25 8 0	1
Cooper . . . . .	"	14 12 0	14 12 0	14 12 0	13 10 0	14 4 0	14 12 0	14 8 0	14 14 0	14 12 0	14 8 0	2
Smith . . . . .	"	15 0 0	15 9 0	17 12 0	19 0 0	17 5 0	22 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 8 0	19 8 0	3
Cooly (light work) . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	4
" (heavy work) . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	5
Head maltman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	9 0 0	6
Maltman . . . . .	"	6 8 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Bellowman . . . . .	Month.	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	8
Carpenter (superior) . . . . .	"	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	9
" (common) . . . . .	"	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	10
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	"	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	11
" (common) . . . . .	"	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	12
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	13
" (common) . . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	14
Hammerman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	15
Mate . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	16
Keyman . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	17
Gangman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	18
Trolleyman . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	19
Malli . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	20
Bhisty . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	21
Chowkidar . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	22
Gatekeeper . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	23
Signalman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	24
Khalasi . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	25
Painter (common) . . . . .	"	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	26
Sweeper . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	27
Donkeyman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	28

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN BREWERY.											
Head Cooper . . . . .	92	102	102	102	102	104	104	104	116	118	1
Cooper . . . . .	102	102	102	95	99	102	101	103	102	101	2
Smith . . . . .	89	92	105	112	102	133	118	118	133	115	3
Cooly (light work) . . . . .	93	101	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	4
" (heavy work) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Head maltman . . . . .	97	102	97	102	102	102	99	99	99	108	6
Maltman . . . . .	95	103	96	103	103	103	96	96	96	96	7
AVERAGE—WAGES IN BREWERY .	95	100	101	102	102	107	103	103	107	106	
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Bellowman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Carpenter (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	9
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	10
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	11
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	12
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
Hammerman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	15
Mate . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	16
Keyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	17
Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	18
Trolleyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	19
Malli . . . . .	97	97	101	101	104	104	104	104	104	104	20
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	21
Chowkidar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	22
Gatekeeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	23
Signalman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
Khalasi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	25
Painter (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	26
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	27
Donkeyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	28
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	99	100	100	101	100	102	105	106	107	106	

## in Punjab West, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	25 8 0	25 8 0	25 8 0	25 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0
2	14 10 0	13 15 0	14 6 0	14 6 0	14 11 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 13 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0
3	19 11 0	19 11 0	17 15 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	18 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	23 0 0
4	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 13 0	6 13 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0
5	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 13 0	6 13 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0
6	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0
7	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0
8	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
9	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 8 0	35 8 0	36 12 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
10	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 12 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
11	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 12 0	28 12 0	28 12 0	29 0 0	31 0 0	32 0 0	32 12 0	32 12 0	35 0 0	36 8 0	36 8 0
12	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 12 0	22 8 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
13	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	29 0 0	30 4 0	30 4 0	33 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0
14	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	21 4 0	22 0 0	23 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
15	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0
16	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
17	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
18	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
19	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
20	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0
21	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
22	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
23	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
24	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
25	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
26	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 8 0	22 8 0	22 8 0	22 8 0
27	5 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
28	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	118	118	118	118	139	139	139	139	139	139	162	162	130
2	101	97	100	100	102	101	104	104	110	104	118	118	153
3	116	116	106	130	130	130	130	130	130	106	124	130	136
4	102	102	102	106	106	102	102	109	109	109	109	109	125
5	100	100	100	105	105	100	100	115	115	115	108	108	123
6	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	114	114	120	120	120	133
7	96	96	96	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	118
8	106	105	104	110	113	112	112	116	117	114	121	121	131
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	109
10	104	104	104	109	109	109	109	109	129	129	134	145	145
11	106	106	107	108	108	108	108	108	108	123	135	135	135
12	108	108	108	108	108	108	115	119	121	121	130	135	135
13	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	112	122	135	135	135
14	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	116	121	121	132	132	136
15	106	106	113	113	113	100	100	106	110	115	125	125	125
16	120	125	125	125	135	113	113	128	128	131	144	144	144
17	107	110	117	127	135	135	135	140	140	140	150	150	150
18	108	108	108	108	108	133	137	143	143	143	160	160	160
19	114	114	114	114	121	121	121	129	133	133	133	133	133
20	104	104	104	104	104	121	121	129	129	136	136	136	136
21	108	108	108	108	108	104	117	123	123	123	169	182	182
22	109	114	114	114	118	108	138	138	138	138	231	231	231
23	127	127	127	127	127	118	127	127	127	127	145	145	145
24	100	100	100	100	100	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127
25	117	125	125	125	129	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	117
26	108	108	108	108	108	129	129	133	133	133	167	167	167
27	110	125	125	125	125	108	108	108	108	122	122	122	122
28	100	100	100	100	100	125	130	130	130	130	140	140	140
	108	110	110	111	112	114	117	122	124	126	141	142	142
	107	108	109	111	112	113	116	120	122	123	136	137	139

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	8
<i>General labourers—</i>												
Cooly, (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	11
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	12
Syce . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	13
Sweeper . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	14
Bhisty . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	15

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	109	109	120	120	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	150	150	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	116	116	3
" (common) . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	120	120	120	127	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	133	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	140	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	112	7
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	105	116	116	121	126	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	92	92	100	108	108	108	123	123	123	123	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	150	150	150	150	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	129	129	11
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	97	97	100	103	103	103	129	129	134	134	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	12
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	13
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	14
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	15
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	99	100	100	102	103	114	114	123	126	

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
2	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
3	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
4	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
5	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0
7	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
8	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
10	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
11	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
12	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
13	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
14	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
15	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0

Numbers—(continued).  
1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	120	120	130	130	152	174	174	174	196	217	217	217	217
2	150	150	175	175	175	200	200	200	225	250	250	250	250
3	126	126	126	137	147	168	168	168	189	200	200	211	211
4	127	127	127	141	155	183	183	183	225	239	239	254	254
5	133	150	150	150	167	167	183	183	183	200	200	200	200
6	140	160	160	160	180	180	180	180	180	200	200	220	240
7	125	125	137	137	150	150	175	175	200	200	200	213	213
8	125	125	138	138	150	150	175	175	200	200	200	200	200
	131	135	143	146	160	172	180	180	200	213	213	221	223
9	123	123	154	154	154	154	169	185	215	215	215	215	215
10	150	150	200	200	200	200	200	250	250	250	250	250	250
11	129	129	143	143	157	186	186	200	229	229	229	229	229
	134	134	166	166	170	180	185	212	231	231	231	231	231
12	113	125	125	125	125	138	138	138	138	150	150	150	150
13	117	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	150	167	167	167	167
14	125	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	175	200	200	200	200
15	117	133	133	133	150	150	150	150	150	150	167	167	167
	118	135	135	135	146	153	153	153	153	167	171	171	171
	128	135	145	147	158	168	174	179	194	204	206	210	211

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	8
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	12
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	16

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	96	96	101	101	106	115	115	120	120	125	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	102	107	107	112	112	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	111	115	115	119	3
" (common) . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	110	110	110	110	115	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	111	111	111	117	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	102	112	112	112	112	7
Painter . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	98	98	100	100	104	106	109	111	111	114	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	125	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	11
Beldars . . . . .	97	97	98	98	110	110	116	116	116	116	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	112	114	114	116	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	115	13
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	15
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	16
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	107	107	107	109	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	110	111	111	113	

in Punjab West, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0
2	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
3	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 5 0
4	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
5	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
6	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
7	0 11 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
8	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0
9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
10	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
11	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9
12	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
13	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0
14	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0
15	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 12 0
16	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	135	135	135	135	139	144	154	154	163	173	173	183	192
2	117	126	126	131	131	136	155	155	155	165	165	175	175
3	123	123	131	131	131	131	139	148	156	164	164	172	172
4	121	121	121	132	132	132	143	154	165	176	176	176	176
5	123	130	136	136	136	148	154	160	173	185	185	198	198
6	112	125	125	125	125	125	137	137	150	162	162	175	175
7	117	128	128	128	138	143	153	163	163	173	173	184	184
8	112	116	116	116	121	121	129	129	147	155	155	164	172
	120	126	127	129	132	135	146	150	159	169	169	178	181
9	133	133	133	142	150	150	167	167	183	200	200	200	200
10	120	120	130	140	140	140	160	170	170	200	200	200	200
11	129	129	129	143	143	143	171	171	200	214	214	214	214
12	122	122	134	134	140	146	159	165	171	171	171	183	183
	126	126	132	140	143	145	164	168	181	196	196	199	199
13	115	123	123	131	131	131	138	138	138	146	154	162	162
14	104	109	109	113	113	113	122	122	126	126	130	130	139
15	112	125	137	137	137	144	144	144	150	150	150	162	169
16	105	105	110	110	110	120	125	125	130	140	150	160	160
	109	116	120	123	123	127	132	132	136	141	146	154	158
	119	123	126	130	132	135	147	150	159	169	170	177	179



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans— Thatcher and Gharamy.	Day.	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	1
Agricultural Labourers— Ploughman	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2
" with a pair of bullocks.	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 5	0 12 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	3
Reaper	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	4
Weeder (man)	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	5
" (woman)	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	6
Sower and transplanter (man.)	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	7
" (woman.)	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	8
Driver with a pair of bullocks.	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	9

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans— Thatcher and Gharamy	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	1
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	
Agricultural Labourers— Ploughman	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	113	113	113	2
Ploughman with a pair of bullocks.	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	117	117	3
Reaper	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	106	113	4
Weeder (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	5
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	6
Sower and transplanter (man.)	96	96	102	103	103	110	123	123	130	130	7
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	127	8
Driver with a pair of bullocks	98	99	99	102	102	107	107	107	107	111	9
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	99	99	100	100	102	104	109	110	113	116	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	99	99	100	100	102	103	109	110	112	115	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES	99	100	100	100	101	103	109	109	112	113	

in Punjab West, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
2	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
3	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
4	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6
5	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6
6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
7	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
8	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
9	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 8 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	114	121	121	129	129	143	157	171	171	186	186	200	200
	114	121	121	129	129	143	157	171	171	186	186	200	200
2	127	134	141	155	169	169	169	183	197	211	211	225	225
3	117	117	117	117	125	133	150	150	150	150	150	158	158
4	127	127	141	148	155	169	169	183	211	225	225	239	239
5	123	131	138	154	154	154	162	169	185	185	185	200	200
6	122	133	133	156	156	167	167	167	185	178	178	200	200
7	137	137	137	151	151	151	164	164	192	205	219	219	219
8	127	136	136	145	145	145	164	164	182	182	182	182	182
9	115	115	123	123	131	139	148	148	164	172	180	189	197
	124	129	133	144	148	153	162	166	181	189	191	202	203
	123	128	132	142	146	152	161	167	180	183	191	201	202
	117	120	124	127	132	136	142	146	154	160	166	171	173

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Khalasy . . . . .	Month.	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	1
Chowkidar . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	2
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	4
Carpenter (superior) . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	5
" (common) . . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	6
Gangman . . . . .	"	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	7
Hammerman . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	8
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	9
Mate . . . . .	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	10
Trollyman . . . . .	"	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	11
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	12
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	13
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	14
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	15
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	16
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	17
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	18
Painter . . . . .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	19
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	20
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	21
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	22

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Khalasy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Chowkidar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Carpenter (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	138	138	6
Gangman . . . . .	99	99	101	99	102	102	105	105	114	114	7
Hammerman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	8
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Mate . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	113	113	10
Trollyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAY	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	106	106	
AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	106	106	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	12
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	114	13
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	113	14
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	15
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	16
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	110	110	115	17
Stone cutter . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	112	118	118	18
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	125	125	125	19
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	103	109	112	114	116	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	93	93	94	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	20
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	21
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	125	22
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	98	98	98	103	103	110	110	110	110	114	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	11 12 0
2	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
3	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	37 8 0	37 8 0	37 0 0	38 8 0	39 0 0
4	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 4 0	28 4 0	28 4 0	28 4 0	28 4 0	28 12 0
5	30 0 0	30 0 0	33 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 8 0	34 8 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	38 12 0	40 0 0	41 12 0
6	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	31 8 0	31 8 0	31 8 0
7	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	10 0 0
8	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 12 0
9	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	31 8 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 0 0	34 8 0	34 8 0	34 8 0	35 0 0	35 0 0
10	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 8 0	16 8 0	16 12 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	17 8 0
11	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	11 8 0
12	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
13	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
14	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
15	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0
16	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6 0	0 7 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
17	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
18	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 8 0
19	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
20	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
21	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
22	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	131	131	131
2	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
3	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	117	125	125	123	128	130
4	100	100	100	110	110	112	112	113	113	113	113	113	115
5	100	100	110	113	113	115	115	117	117	117	129	133	139
6	138	138	138	138	138	143	143	143	143	143	158	158	158
7	114	114	114	114	117	114	114	117	117	117	117	117	120
8	105	105	105	120	120	140	143	150	150	150	165	165	168
9	100	100	100	105	113	113	113	113	115	115	115	117	117
10	113	113	113	113	113	116	116	118	118	120	121	121	125
11	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	118	121	121
	106	106	107	112	113	118	118	120	121	121	128	129	131
	106	106	107	112	113	118	118	120	121	121	128	129	131
12	107	107	127	133	133	133	133	140	147	147	147	160	160
13	114	121	129	136	136	136	143	143	157	157	157	171	171
14	113	119	119	125	125	125	131	131	138	144	144	150	150
15	130	140	140	150	150	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	180
16	117	117	117	125	125	133	133	150	167	167	167	200	200
17	115	120	120	135	135	140	150	150	160	160	160	180	180
18	118	125	125	132	132	132	138	145	145	145	145	151	158
19	125	133	133	133	142	150	150	158	158	158	158	167	167
	117	123	126	134	135	137	141	147	154	155	155	167	171
20	121	121	137	137	143	154	154	165	165	165	165	176	176
21	114	114	143	143	143	143	157	157	157	180	186	186	186
22	138	138	163	163	175	175	200	200	200	200	200	290	200
	124	124	148	148	154	157	170	174	174	184	184	187	187

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS— <i>contd.</i>		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 12 0	10 12 0	1
Syco . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	2
Sweeper . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	3
Bhisty . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	4
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 3	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	5
" blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	6
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	7
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	8
Reaper . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	9
Weeder (man) . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	10
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	11
Sower and Transplanter (man)	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	12
" (woman)	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	13
Other Agricultural Labour- ers.	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	14

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS— <i>contd.</i>											
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	108	108	1
Syco . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	120	120	2
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	3
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	4
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	113	117	117	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	99	99	100	101	101	105	109	112	114	116	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	110	110	110	115	5
" Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	118	118	118	6
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	97	97	98	102	106	106	106	114	114	122	7
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	106	108	114	114	118	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	96	96	96	106	106	106	106	106	106	128	8
Reaper . . . . .	91	91	91	113	114	114	114	114	114	114	9
Weeder (man) . . . . .	97	97	98	98	110	110	122	122	122	122	10
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	11
Sower and Transplanter (man)	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	122	122	133	12
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	13
Other Agricultural Labourers	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	14
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	98	98	98	102	104	109	112	114	114	119	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	98	98	98	102	104	108	111	114	114	119	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES .	99	99	99	101	102	105	108	110	112	115	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	10 12 0	11 0 0	11 4 0	11 12 0	11 12 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	13 12 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
2	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
3	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
4	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0
5	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 6	0 15 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
7	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
8	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
9	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
10	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
11	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0
12	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6
13	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
14	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	108	110	113	118	118	128	130	135	138	140	145	150	150
2	120	120	120	123	123	130	133	133	133	133	133	147	147
3	140	140	140	140	140	140	145	155	155	155	155	170	180
4	120	120	120	128	128	130	143	143	150	150	150	160	160
	122	123	123	127	127	132	138	142	144	145	146	157	159
	120	123	130	135	137	140	146	151	155	158	158	169	171
5	120	130	140	140	140	155	155	160	160	160	160	180	180
6	123	123	127	136	155	155	155	159	159	164	164	173	173
7	122	122	122	122	122	146	146	146	163	163	163	195	195
	122	125	130	133	139	152	152	155	161	162	162	183	183
8	128	128	128	128	128	138	149	149	149	149	149	160	160
9	125	125	136	136	136	148	159	159	159	159	159	182	182
10	134	134	146	146	146	159	159	171	171	171	171	183	183
11	107	114	114	114	143	143	143	157	157	157	157	171	171
12	133	133	133	133	156	167	167	178	178	178	178	178	189
13	129	143	143	143	143	143	143	171	171	171	171	171	171
14	125	138	138	138	138	150	163	163	169	169	169	175	175
	126	131	134	134	141	150	155	164	165	165	165	174	176
	125	129	133	134	141	150	154	161	164	164	164	177	178
	117	120	124	127	131	136	140	144	147	148	150	159	161

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN COTTON MILLS.												
Frame doffer . . . . .	Month.	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	1
Piecers of Ring Dept. . . . .	"	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	2
Card room . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	3
Blow room . . . . .	"	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	4
Ring doffer . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	5
Mule doffer . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Cooly . . . . .	Month.	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7
Mate . . . . .	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	8
Serang . . . . .	"	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	9
Fitter (common) . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	27 8 0	30 0 0	23 12 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	10
Tin man . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	11
Painter (superior) . . . . .	"	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	12
" (common) . . . . .	"	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	13
Night Line Guard . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	14
Trollyman . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	15
Blacksmith or Fitter (common). . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	16
Carpenter (superior) . . . . .	"	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	17
" (common) . . . . .	"	26 8 0	26 8 0	26 8 0	26 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 0 0	18
Smith (superior) . . . . .	"	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	19
" (common) . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	20
Fitter (superior) . . . . .	"	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	42 8 0	21
Gangman . . . . .	"	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	22
Lorry man . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	23
Tinsmith and Blacksmith (common). . . . .	"	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	24
Painter and Polisher . . . . .	"	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	25

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN COTTON MILLS.											
Frame doffer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	1
Piecers of Ring Dept. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	2
Card room . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Blow room . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Ring doffer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	5
Mule doffer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	6
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Cooly . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Mate . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
Serang . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	81	81	9
Fitter (common) . . . . .	101	102	102	102	93	102	81	88	88	88	10
Tin man . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Painter (superior) . . . . .	96	96	96	97	115	115	115	115	115	115	12
" (common) . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	109	109	109	109	13
Night Line Guard . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
Trollyman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Blacksmith or Fitter (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	16
Carpenter (superior) . . . . .	102	102	102	103	91	91	102	102	114	114	17
" (common) . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	106	106	18
Smith (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	19
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	123	123	20
Fitter (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	22
Lorryman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	23
Tinsmith and Blacksmith (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
Painter and Polisher . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS.	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	103	104	104	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	102	103	104	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0
2	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 4 0
3	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0
4	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0
5	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
6	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0
7	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
8	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0
9	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0
10	25 12 0	26 0 0	26 8 0	26 8 0	26 12 0	28 0 0	27 12 0	27 12 0	29 0 0	28 0 0	25 8 0	25 8 0	28 8 0
11	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
12	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0	60 0 0
13	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0
14	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
15	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
16	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
17	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0
18	28 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	31 0 0	31 8 0	31 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	35 0 0
19	50 0 0	50 0 0	50 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	53 0 0	45 0 0	45 0 0
20	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	37 0 0	37 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0	40 0 0
21	42 8 0	43 12 0	44 4 0	44 4 0	47 8 0	44 0 0	45 4 0	45 12 0	45 12 0	46 8 0	46 8 0	48 12 0	50 4 0
22	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
23	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
24	25 0 0	25 0 0	27 8 0	26 12 0	27 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	26 8 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0	28 0 0
25	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	40 0 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	122	122	122	135	135	135
2	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	108	108	108
3	106	106	106	106	106	106	112	119	119	122	122	122	122
4	103	103	103	103	103	103	110	110	110	116	116	123	123
5	104	104	104	104	104	104	113	122	122	122	130	130	130
6	104	104	104	104	104	104	113	117	126	126	135	135	135
7	104	104	104	104	104	104	109	116	117	119	124	126	126
8	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	107	110	110	110	110	110
9	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	122	122	122
10	87	88	90	90	91	95	94	94	98	95	86	86	97
11	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	90	100	100	100	100
12	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
13	109	109	109	109	98	98	98	98	109	109	127	127	127
14	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110
15	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
16	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
17	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	120	120	120	120	120	120
18	106	106	106	112	112	112	112	115	117	117	121	121	130
19	111	111	111	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	100	100
20	123	123	123	123	117	117	117	117	123	123	133	133	133
21	100	103	104	104	112	104	106	108	108	109	109	115	118
22	103	103	103	103	103	103	107	107	114	114	114	114	114
23	110	110	110	110	110	113	110	110	120	133	133	133	133
24	100	100	110	107	108	100	100	106	112	112	112	112	112
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	133
7	104	105	105	106	106	105	106	107	111	112	116	115	117
8	104	105	105	105	106	105	107	109	112	113	118	118	119



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 9	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 9	0 10 9	8
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	12
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	15

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	108	111	111	111	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	97	97	97	97	112	112	112	112	112	112	3
" (common) . . . . .	97	97	98	98	110	110	110	110	110	110	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	119	119	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	99	99	99	99	104	105	109	109	110	110	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	115	115	115	115	13
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	15
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	99	100	100	102	102	108	108	109	109	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0
2	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
3	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0
4	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 6
5	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6
6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6
7	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0
8	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 6
9	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0
10	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
11	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0
12	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0
13	9 12 0	9 12 0	11 4 0	11 4 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
14	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	9 0 0
15	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	6 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	130	130	130	130	140	140	140	140	150	150	150	160	170
2	117	117	123	130	142	142	148	154	154	160	160	173	185
3	117	117	117	121	121	131	136	146	146	146	146	155	165
4	122	122	122	122	122	134	146	146	146	146	146	159	165
5	120	120	120	127	127	127	133	133	133	147	147	153	153
6	100	100	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	175	187
7	100	100	120	120	130	130	140	140	140	150	160	160	170
8	119	119	133	133	144	144	144	156	156	156	156	167	172
	116	116	124	126	131	137	142	146	147	151	152	163	171
9	100	114	114	114	114	114	129	129	129	129	129	136	143
10	100	110	110	110	110	110	120	120	120	120	120	140	140
11	100	112	112	112	112	112	125	125	125	125	125	150	150
12	112	119	125	125	125	125	137	144	144	150	150	162	175
	103	114	115	115	115	115	128	129	130	131	131	147	152
13	115	115	132	132	141	141	147	147	153	153	153	176	176
14	120	120	130	130	140	140	150	150	150	150	150	160	180
15	107	114	114	114	114	114	121	121	129	129	129	143	171
	114	116	125	125	132	132	139	139	144	144	144	160	176
	112	115	122	123	127	130	138	140	142	144	145	158	167

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	„	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	„	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	3
„ (common) . . . . .	„	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	„	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	5
Stone cutter . . . . .	„	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	6
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	7
„ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	8
„ (boy) . . . . .	„	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	9
Domestic Servants—												
Sweeper . . . . .	Month.	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	10

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	3
„ (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	112	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	7
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	133	133	8
„ (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	9
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	100	100	100	100	100	128	128	128	128	128	
Domestic Servants—											
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	10
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.	100	100	100	100	100	115	117	117	117	117	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
2	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
3	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
4	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
5	0 3 3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
6	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
7	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
8	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
9	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0
10	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	120	130	130	130	130	140	140	140	150	150	150	150	150
2	120	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	140	150	160
3	110	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	150	150	150	160	160
4	112	125	125	125	125	137	137	137	150	150	150	150	150
5	100	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
6	100	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	130	140	150
	110	123	123	123	123	132	132	132	139	141	141	146	149
7	125	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	175	200	200
8	133	150	150	150	150	150	183	183	183	183	183	200	200
9	125	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	175	175	175	200	200
	128	150	150	150	150	150	178	178	178	178	178	200	200
10	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	160	150
	120	120	120	120	140	140	140	140	140	140	140	160	180
	117	131	131	131	133	138	146	146	151	152	152	163	167

Statistics of Average Wages in Gujarat,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. A.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter . . .	Day	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	1
Village Blacksmith . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	3
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	4
Reaper . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	5
Weeder (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	6
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	7
Sower and transplanter (man).	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	8
" " (woman)	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	9
Other Agricultural Labour- ers.	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	10
Driver with a pair of bul- locks.	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 6 0	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	112	1
" Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	131	131	131	3
AVERAGE ARTISANS . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	118	120	120	120	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	4
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Weeder, (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	6
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	7
Sower and transplanter (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	8
" " (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	9
Other Agricultural Labourers	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	137	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	102	112	112	112	117	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	104	114	114	114	118	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES .	100	100	100	100	100	104	108	108	109	110	

## 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 6
2	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0
3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 3	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 8 0
4	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
5	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
7	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
8	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6
9	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
10	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
11	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 12 0	1 12 0

## Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	112	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	175	183
2	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	167
3	131	131	150	150	169	169	175	175	175	181	194	290	200
	120	124	131	131	137	151	153	153	153	155	159	175	183
4	117	133	133	133	142	142	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
5	125	125	150	150	150	150	175	175	175	200	200	200	200
6	125	137	150	150	162	162	175	175	175	200	200	200	200
7	117	133	150	150	167	167	183	183	183	200	200	200	200
8	111	122	156	156	156	167	167	178	178	178	178	178	200
9	114	129	143	143	143	157	157	171	171	171	171	171	171
10	143	143	143	143	157	157	157	171	171	171	171	171	171
11	137	137	137	144	144	144	144	150	150	150	150	175	175
	124	132	145	146	153	156	166	171	171	180	180	183	186
	123	130	141	142	148	154	162	166	166	173	174	181	185
	112	116	120	121	123	125	131	133	135	138	140	146	151

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 6	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	5
Brick-moulder . . . . .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	6
Stone-cutter (superior) . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	7
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	8
Painter . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	9
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	10
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	11
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	12
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	16

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	130	140	140	140	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	130	140	140	2
Mason superior . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	119	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	97	97	97	97	112	113	113	113	129	129	5
Brick-moulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	124	124	124	6
Stone-cutter (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	114	118	118	127	7
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	122	122	8
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	9
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	114	119	122	124	
General Labourers—											
Cooly man . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	11
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	109	109	115	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	115	119	119	119	13
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	121	121	121	121	15
Bhisty . . . . .	97	97	97	103	106	106	106	106	106	109	16
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	108	113	114	114	114	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	112	116	118	120	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
2	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
3	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
4	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
5	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
7	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
8	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
9	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
10	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
11	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6
12	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
13	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
14	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
15	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
16	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	140	150	150	150	160	160	170	170	170	170	170	180	180
2	140	150	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
3	118	118	118	118	127	127	127	136	145	155	155	164	164
4	119	119	119	125	131	138	138	138	138	150	150	150	150
5	129	145	145	145	145	161	161	161	169	177	177	194	194
6	133	143	143	143	143	152	152	152	171	171	171	190	190
7	127	127	136	145	145	145	145	155	155	155	155	164	164
8	122	122	122	133	133	133	133	156	156	156	156	178	178
9	110	110	110	120	130	130	140	140	150	150	150	160	160
	126	132	133	137	142	145	147	152	157	160	160	171	171
10	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	167	167
11	122	122	122	122	133	133	133	133	144	144	144	156	156
12	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	167	167
	129	129	129	129	133	133	133	133	148	148	148	163	163
13	123	123	142	146	146	146	146	146	162	162	162	185	185
14	108	108	108	117	117	133	133	133	133	142	142	167	167
15	121	121	129	129	129	129	129	129	129	129	129	142	142
16	109	109	109	115	115	115	115	127	127	133	133	133	133
	115	115	122	127	127	131	131	134	138	142	142	157	157
	124	127	129	133	136	139	141	144	151	153	153	166	166



Statistics of Average Wages in Konkan,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	1
„ Blacksmith . . .	„	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . .	„	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	3
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman . . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	4
Reaper . . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	5
Weeder (man) . . . . .	„	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 3	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	7
Sower and transplanter (man) . . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	8
„ „ (woman) . . . . .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	9
Other Agricultural Labourer. . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	„	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	11

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	110	110	110	122	134	1
„ Blacksmith . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	115	115	115	126	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	110	115	115	115	115	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	98	98	98	102	104	108	113	113	117	125	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	125	125	133	4
Reaper . . . . .	95	95	103	103	104	104	121	121	121	121	5
Weeder (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	130	130	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	125	125	7
Sower and transplanter (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	118	127	136	136	8
„ „ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	9
Other Agricultural Labourers . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LA- BOURERS. . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	109	117	119	124	125	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	108	116	117	122	125	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	106	113	116	119	122	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
2	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6
4	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 5 3
5	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
6	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
7	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
8	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 0
9	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
10	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 3
11	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	134	134	140	146	146	159	159	165	165	171	171	171	171
2	132	138	144	149	155	155	161	161	161	161	161	184	184
3	132	132	132	132	137	137	137	137	154	154	154	165	165
	133	135	139	142	146	150	152	154	160	162	162	173	173
4	142	142	142	142	142	150	150	158	158	158	158	175	175
5	121	129	129	138	138	138	147	147	155	155	155	172	172
6	130	140	140	140	140	150	160	160	160	160	160	160	160
7	125	138	138	138	138	150	150	150	150	150	150	175	175
8	136	145	145	145	145	155	155	155	155	155	155	182	182
9	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	175	175
10	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	136	145	145	145	182	182
11	120	120	120	120	130	130	135	140	150	150	160	160	160
	128	136	136	138	139	144	147	150	153	153	154	173	173
	129	136	137	139	141	146	148	151	155	155	156	173	173
	126	131	132	135	138	142	144	147	152	154	155	169	169

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Mason . . . . .	Day.	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1
Gangman . . . . .	Month.	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	2
Gangwoman . . . . .	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3
Office Peon . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	4
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	5
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	6
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	7
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	8
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	9
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	10
Painter (common) . . . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	11
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	Day.	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	12
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	13
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	14
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 3	0 10 3	15
Domestic Servants—												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	16
Syce . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	17
Sweeper . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	18
Bhisty . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	19

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Mason . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	115	123	1
Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Gangwoman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Office Peon . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	104	106	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	104	106	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	110	110	5
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	6
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	7
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	8
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	9
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	110	110	10
Painter (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	11
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	105	108	109	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	92	93	105	105	105	105	111	111	111	111	12
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
Beldar . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	103	111	111	15
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	97	98	101	102	102	102	104	104	106	106	
Domestic Servants—											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	107	107	114	17
Sweeper . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	112	116	18
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	125	125	125	19
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	99	99	100	100	102	105	109	110	111	114	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	99	100	101	101	103	105	106	108	109	

Deccan, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

Nb. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
2	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
3	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0
4	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
5	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
7	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
8	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
9	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
10	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	1 0 0
11	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
12	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
13	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
14	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9
15	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 6	0 14 0	0 14 0
16	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	11 4 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
17	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
18	8 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
19	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0

Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
2	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	107	107	110	110	110
3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117
4	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	106
	106	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	113	113	114	114	114
	106	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	113	113	114	114	114
5	110	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	150	150	150	150
6	109	109	109	109	109	114	123	127	127	136	136	145	145
7	114	114	114	114	114	123	123	127	136	145	145	155	155
8	125	125	125	125	125	138	138	150	150	150	150	163	163
9	106	113	113	119	119	125	125	131	138	150	150	163	163
10	110	110	110	114	114	119	133	133	138	138	138	143	152
11	111	111	111	111	116	121	137	137	137	137	147	147	147
	112	115	115	116	117	123	128	132	137	144	145	154	155
12	111	111	117	117	123	123	130	130	136	148	148	148	148
13	100	109	109	109	109	109	118	118	118	136	145	145	145
14	114	114	114	114	129	129	129	129	129	143	143	157	157
15	114	114	114	120	122	122	122	122	133	133	136	152	152
	110	112	114	115	121	121	125	125	129	140	143	151	151
16	100	100	106	106	106	111	111	117	125	128	128	133	133
17	114	114	114	121	121	125	125	129	132	136	136	143	143
18	116	116	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
19	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	138	138	150	150	150	150
	114	114	118	119	119	122	122	127	130	135	135	138	138
	112	114	115	117	118	122	126	129	133	140	142	149	149

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	7
Painter (superior) . . . . .	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	8
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	9
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	10
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	12
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	13
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	14
Syce . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	15
Sweeper . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	16
Bhisty . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	17

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	117	117	117	122	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	3
" (common) . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	105	105	105	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	104	104	112	112	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	113	113	125	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	105	105	110	110	7
Painter (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	115	8
" (common) . . . . .	95	95	95	101	114	114	114	114	120	127	9
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	105	107	107	112	115	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	95	95	103	103	104	104	104	104	104	104	10
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	12
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	123	123	123	123	13
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	108	112	112	112	112	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	104	104	104	107	107	14
Syce . . . . .	96	96	96	104	108	108	108	108	112	112	15
Sweeper . . . . .	97	97	97	104	105	105	109	109	113	113	16
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	107	107	107	107	17
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	97	98	98	103	104	105	107	107	110	110	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.	98	99	99	101	103	106	108	108	111	113	

## Deccan, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
2	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
3	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
4	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
5	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0
7	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 0
8	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
9	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
10	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
11	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
12	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
13	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
14	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
15	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
16	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
17	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0

## Numbers—(contin ed.)

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	110	110	110	110	115	115	115	120	130	140	150	150	150
2	122	123	128	133	133	139	139	144	150	156	156	167	167
3	115	120	120	125	125	130	130	140	140	160	160	170	170
4	105	112	112	118	118	132	132	138	138	151	151	158	158
5	112	119	119	134	134	142	142	149	157	164	164	179	179
6	125	138	150	150	150	150	150	163	175	175	188	200	200
7	116	116	122	128	128	134	134	140	145	157	157	163	163
8	115	123	131	138	138	138	146	154	154	160	169	185	185
9	133	139	139	146	146	152	152	165	165	165	165	190	203
	117	123	126	131	132	137	138	146	150	160	162	174	175
10	104	112	112	121	121	138	138	138	138	155	172	190	190
11	100	113	113	113	113	125	125	138	125	138	150	175	175
12	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	140	160	160	180	200	200
13	123	123	131	138	146	154	154	162	162	169	177	185	185
	112	117	119	123	125	134	134	141	146	156	170	183	183
14	107	107	107	107	107	118	124	124	130	130	130	142	142
15	120	128	128	128	128	128	136	136	136	136	136	144	144
16	117	117	117	117	121	129	129	137	137	145	145	145	145
17	107	111	114	114	114	121	129	136	136	136	136	143	143
	113	116	117	117	118	124	130	133	135	137	137	144	144
	115	120	122	126	127	133	135	142	146	153	158	170	171

Statistics of Average Wages in

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 3	1
Village Blacksmith	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	3
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	4
Reaper	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	5
Weeder (man)	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	6
" (woman)	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	7
Sower and Transplanter (man).	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	8
" " " (woman).	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	9
Other Agricultural Labourers.	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks.	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	1
" Blacksmith	98	98	99	99	106	121	121	121	121	121	2
Thatcher and Gharamy	100	100	100	100	100	106	111	111	117	117	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	99	99	100	100	102	109	111	111	113	114	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman	96	97	97	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	4
Reaper	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	120	5
Weeder (man)	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	122	122	122	6
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	7
Sower and Transplanter (man)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	8
" " " (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	9
Other Agricultural Labourer-	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOUR- ERS.	99	99	100	101	101	109	111	112	113	116	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	99	100	100	100	101	109	111	112	113	115	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES.	99	99	100	100	102	105	107	108	110	112	

Deccan, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 3	0 9 9	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0
2	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0
3	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 7 3	0 7 9	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0
4	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6
5	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6
6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 6
7	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3
8	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
9	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3
10	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
11	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 14 9	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	116	122	125	131	131	131	131	134	134	150	150	150	163
2	136	136	144	144	152	152	159	174	174	174	174	182	182
3	123	133	139	139	144	150	161	172	178	189	189	189	200
	127	130	136	138	142	144	150	160	162	171	171	174	182
4	105	114	114	123	123	132	140	140	140	158	167	175	193
5	120	120	120	140	140	140	150	160	160	160	180	200	220
6	133	133	133	133	144	144	156	167	200	200	200	222	222
7	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	183	183	200	200	217
8	117	117	125	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	167	167
9	113	113	125	125	138	138	138	138	150	150	150	163	163
10	122	122	133	133	133	133	133	156	167	178	178	178	178
11	120	120	120	128	128	133	133	148	160	160	160	170	180
	120	122	125	131	136	138	144	151	164	167	173	184	193
	122	124	128	133	138	140	145	154	163	168	173	181	190
	115	118	120	123	125	129	132	137	143	149	152	161	163



Statistics of Average Wages in Berar,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
Artisans—												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	1
Blacksmith. . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	5
Brick moulder . . . . .	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	8
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 5 0	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	12
Domestic Servants—												
Syce . . . . .	Month	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	13

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans—											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	115	115	115	115	115	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	115	115	115	115	120	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	119	119	119	3
" (common) . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	102	105	111	111	111	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	5
Brick moulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	116	116	116	116	7
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	105	109	113	113	115	
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	94	94	94	109	109	109	109	109	125	156	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	11
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	98	99	99	102	102	102	102	109	113	126	
Domestic Servants—											
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	99	100	101	101	104	106	111	112	117	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 12 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
2	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
3	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
4	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 6	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 14 6
5	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 13 0	0 13 0
6	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
7	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
8	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
10	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
11	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0
12	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
13	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0

## Numbers.

1890—91=100.)

No of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	120	135	135	135	135	135	150	150	160	160	170	180	180
2	130	140	140	145	145	150	170	170	170	170	170	180	180
3	119	119	139	139	139	158	158	158	158	178	178	188	188
4	123	136	136	136	136	148	148	148	154	167	173	179	179
5	113	113	125	125	131	138	144	144	144	144	144	163	163
6	118	136	145	145	145	164	164	173	182	182	182	200	200
7	132	132	132	137	137	137	137	137	153	153	168	168	168
8	130	130	130	130	130	130	140	140	140	140	140	160	160
	123	130	135	136	137	145	151	153	158	162	166	177	177
9	156	156	156	156	156	156	156	188	188	188	188	188	188
10	125	138	138	138	138	150	150	175	175	175	175	200	200
11	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	167	167	167	167	200	200
12	107	120	133	133	133	147	147	160	160	160	160	160	160
	126	133	140	140	140	147	147	173	173	173	173	187	187
13	100	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
	100	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
	122	131	137	139	140	147	151	160	163	165	168	179	179

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	1
Blacksmith. . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	2
Mason (superior). . . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	5
Brick moulder . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	8
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	11
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	12
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	16

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	101	104	104	104	109	2
Mason, (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	116	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	113	113	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	5
Brick monlder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	119	138	138	138	6
Stone cutter . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	104	110	117	117	7
Painter . . . . .	95	95	96	107	107	107	107	113	113	119	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	99	99	101	102	103	106	110	113	116	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Beldar . . . . .	95	95	103	103	104	104	104	112	121	121	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	101	101	109	112	112	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	98	93	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	116	13
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	108	108	108	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	103	104	104	106	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	104	108	110	112	

## Wages in Berar, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
2	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 6	1 0 0	1 0 0
3	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 15 6	0 15 9	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0
4	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 6
5	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 3	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 0
6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 6	0 7 6
7	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 6
8	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 6	1 0 0
9	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
10	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0
11	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6
12	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 6	0 11 6
13	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
14	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
15	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
16	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0

## Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	111	116	116	126	126	126	126	126	137	147	147	158	168
2	120	120	120	131	131	131	131	153	159	159	169	175	175
3	116	116	120	126	126	126	126	147	163	166	168	168	179
4	113	133	133	133	133	133	133	147	153	160	167	173	180
5	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	138	142	167	167
6	138	138	150	150	150	150	163	163	169	169	169	188	188
7	117	130	136	136	136	143	156	156	156	169	169	182	201
8	125	125	125	125	125	125	143	155	155	155	155	173	190
	120	126	130	133	133	133	139	148	153	158	161	173	181
9	117	117	133	133	133	142	150	150	167	167	167	200	200
10	133	133	150	150	150	167	167	167	167	167	167	200	200
11	100	100	120	120	120	140	140	160	160	160	160	200	200
12	121	121	138	147	147	147	155	155	155	155	172	198	198
	118	118	135	138	138	149	153	158	162	162	167	200	200
13	116	116	116	116	129	129	129	129	129	129	129	134	134
14	115	123	123	123	123	131	131	131	131	138	138	142	142
15	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133
16	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	160	160	160	170	170
	117	119	119	119	122	124	124	124	134	140	140	145	145
	119	122	129	130	131	135	139	144	151	155	157	173	177

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter .	Day.	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	1
„ Blacksmith .	„	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	3
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman. . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	4
Reaper . . . .	„	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	5
Weeder (man) . .	„	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	6
„ (woman) . . .	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	7
Sower and Transplanter (man). . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	8
„ „ „ (woman) .	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	9
Other Agricultural La- bourers. . . . .	„	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	„	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 3	0 13 6	11

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(AVERAGE OF

ARTICLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
„ Blacksmith . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . .	96	96	97	97	114	114	114	114	114	114	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	109	109	109	109	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	4
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	5
Weeder (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	6
„ (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	7
Sower and Transplanter (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	8
„ „ „ (woman) . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	9
Other Agricultural Labourers .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	10
Driver with a pair of bullocks .	99	99	100	100	102	111	111	111	123	125	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOUR- ERS. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	104	108	110	112	113	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	99	100	100	100	101	104	108	110	111	112	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES .	99	99	100	101	101	103	106	110	111	114	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
2	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
3	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0
4	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 3	0 5 3
5	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 6 0
6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 5 0
7	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0
8	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 6
9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
10	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0
11	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 5 0	1 5 6

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—91=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	114	129	129	129	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
2	143	143	143	143	143	143	150	157	164	164	164	179	179
3	114	120	133	139	139	145	157	157	157	157	157	169	193
	119	126	135	137	137	144	150	152	155	155	155	164	172
4	108	125	133	142	142	150	150	150	158	158	158	175	175
5	125	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	142	150	150	167	200
6	111	122	122	122	122	144	156	156	167	167	167	178	222
7	117	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	167	167	167	183	200
8	109	118	118	118	136	136	145	145	145	164	164	173	200
9	117	133	133	133	150	150	150	150	167	183	183	200	200
10	109	127	145	145	145	145	145	155	155	164	164	164	182
11	134	139	139	148	148	157	157	185	185	185	185	194	199
	116	129	132	134	139	146	148	153	161	167	167	179	197
	117	128	133	135	138	145	149	153	159	164	164	175	190
	119	127	132	134	136	142	146	152	157	161	162	175	181

Statistics of Average Wages in Central Provinces,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.												
Fitter . . . . .	Month.	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	1
Cooly (woman) . . . . .	"	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2
Weaver (male) . . . . .	"	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	3
Boiler-fireman . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	4
Messenger . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5
Turner . . . . .	"	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	6
Dyer-cooly . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	Month.	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	23 12 0	23 12 0	23 12 0	23 12 0	24 8 0	25 0 0	8
Carpenter (common) . . . . .	"	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	9
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	10
" (woman) . . . . .	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	11
Fitter cooly . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	12
Gangman . . . . .	"	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	13
Gangwoman . . . . .	"	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	14
Helper . . . . .	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	15
Mason . . . . .	"	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	15 0 0	16

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.											
Fitter . . . . .	92	93	93	111	111	130	130	130	130	130	1
Cooly (woman) . . . . .	92	93	93	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	2
Weaver (male) . . . . .	94	94	94	106	112	112	112	118	118	124	3
Boiler-fireman . . . . .	92	99	99	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	4
Messenger . . . . .	94	95	95	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	5
Turner . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	6
Dyer-cooly . . . . .	90	98	98	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	7
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	93	96	96	107	108	110	114	115	115	116	
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	96	96	97	97	114	114	114	114	118	120	8
Carpenter (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	120	9
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	117	117	10
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Fitter cooly . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
Gangman . . . . .	97	100	101	101	101	101	101	108	108	108	13
Gangwoman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	14
Helper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Mason . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	115	16
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS .	99	99	100	100	102	103	104	106	106	110	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.	97	98	98	103	104	106	109	110	110	112	

1890-1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
2	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
3	12 0 0	12 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
4	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
5	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
6	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
7	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
8	25 0 0	25 4 0	25 12 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	26 4 0	27 0 0	27 0 0	27 4 0	28 0 0	28 8 0	28 8 0
9	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0	24 0 0
10	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 4 0	7 12 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
11	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
12	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
13	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0
14	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0
15	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
16	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	139	139	139	231	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278	278
2	111	148	148	148	185	185	185	185	185	222	222	222	222
3	141	141	165	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176	176
4	105	105	105	105	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
5	108	108	135	135	135	135	162	162	162	162	162	162	162
6	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	150
7	107	107	107	116	116	116	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
8	119	125	132	148	165	165	171	171	171	176	176	176	176
9	120	122	124	127	127	127	127	130	130	131	135	137	137
10	123	123	125	125	133	133	133	133	147	147	160	160	160
11	117	117	117	117	121	121	121	129	138	138	138	138	138
12	100	100	100	100	133	158	158	158	167	167	217	217	217
13	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	125	125	125	125
14	108	108	108	108	108	108	119	119	119	119	119	119	119
15	108	108	123	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131
16	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	108
17	115	123	123	123	131	131	142	142	154	154	154	154	154
18	110	111	113	115	120	123	126	130	135	136	143	143	143
19	114	117	122	129	140	142	145	148	150	153	157	158	158



Statistics of Average Wages in Central Provinces,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	5
Stone-cutter (superior) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	6
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	7
Painter . . . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	8
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	12
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	15
Bhisty . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	16

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	118	118	118	118	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	122	122	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	125	125	125	125	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	118	5
Stone-cutter (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	6
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	138	138	7
Painter . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	114	129	136	136	136	8
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	106	118	122	125	126	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	10
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	105	119	119	119	119	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	120	120	133	133	13
Syce . . . . .	94	94	104	104	104	109	125	125	130	130	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	121	121	15
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	16
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	98	99	101	101	101	106	115	119	125	125	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	99	100	100	100	101	106	117	120	124	124	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
2	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
3	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
4	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
5	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
7	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
8	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
9	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6
10	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3
11	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9
12	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
13	10 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 0 0	15 0 0
14	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
15	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0
16	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	125	150	150	150	150	150	150	163	175	200	213	225	225
2	118	141	141	141	141	141	141	165	176	200	200	212	212
3	122	133	133	133	133	133	144	156	156	189	189	200	200
4	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	200	200	217	217
5	127	127	127	127	127	136	136	136	155	164	164	182	182
6	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	200	200	200	200	213	213
7	150	150	150	150	163	163	175	175	200	200	200	225	225
8	136	152	152	159	167	167	167	182	182	197	212	227	227
	130	139	139	140	142	147	152	168	176	194	197	213	213
9	120	140	140	140	150	160	160	180	180	200	200	220	220
10	117	133	133	133	150	167	167	183	183	200	200	217	217
11	120	140	140	140	160	160	160	180	180	200	200	220	220
12	140	160	160	160	160	160	160	160	190	190	190	200	200
	124	143	143	143	155	162	162	176	183	198	198	214	214
13	133	147	147	147	160	160	160	173	173	193	193	200	200
14	130	135	135	135	141	141	146	146	151	156	161	167	167
15	121	129	129	129	136	143	143	150	157	171	171	179	179
16	117	117	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133
	125	132	132	132	139	144	146	151	154	163	165	170	170
	127	138	138	139	145	150	153	166	172	187	189	202	202

Statistics of Average Wages in Central Provinces,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	5
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	6
Painter . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	7
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	8
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	9
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	10
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks.	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	12
Driver without bullocks	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	13
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	14
Syce . . . . .	"	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	15
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	16
Bhisty . . . . .	"	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	17

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	113	113	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	113	113	125	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	111	111	122	3
" (common) . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	115	115	115	115	4
Brickmoulder . . . . .	96	96	102	103	103	103	103	103	109	109	5
Stone-cutter . . . . .	97	97	98	104	104	104	111	111	111	111	6
Painter . . . . .	96	97	97	97	113	121	129	129	129	129	7
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	98	98	99	101	104	106	111	114	114	118	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	97	97	98	98	110	110	110	110	122	122	8
" (woman) . . . . .	96	96	96	97	115	115	115	115	135	135	9
" (boy) . . . . .	95	95	95	96	119	119	119	119	119	119	10
Beldar . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	112	112	118	118	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	118	118	12
Driver without bullocks	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	13
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	98	98	98	98	108	109	113	113	121	121	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	106	121	121	14
Syce . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	105	128	128	15
Sweeper . . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	113	113	120	16
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	17
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	109	118	120	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	98	98	99	100	105	107	110	112	118	119	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
2	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
3	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
4	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0
5	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
7	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
10	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0
11	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
12	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 6	1 0 0	1 0 0
13	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
14	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
15	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
16	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 12 0	4 12 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0
17	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 12 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 4 0	7 8 0	7 8 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	113	113	125	125	125	125	138	138	144	175	200	200	200
2	125	125	138	138	150	150	163	163	175	175	188	200	200
3	122	128	128	128	133	139	144	156	156	178	178	189	189
4	115	123	123	123	131	131	148	156	164	164	172	180	180
5	109	109	128	141	141	141	154	154	154	179	179	205	205
6	111	118	125	125	125	125	139	146	153	160	167	181	181
7	145	145	145	145	153	161	161	177	194	194	194	210	210
	120	123	130	132	137	139	150	156	163	175	183	195	195
8	122	122	122	134	146	146	159	159	171	171	171	195	195
9	135	135	135	135	154	154	154	154	173	173	173	192	192
10	119	119	119	119	143	143	143	143	167	167	167	190	190
11	118	118	125	132	132	138	145	145	158	158	158	184	184
12	118	124	124	129	141	141	141	147	153	165	171	188	188
13	125	125	125	138	138	150	150	163	163	163	175	175	175
	123	124	125	131	142	145	149	152	164	166	169	187	187
14	121	121	121	121	121	136	136	136	136	136	152	152	152
15	128	128	128	128	128	145	145	145	145	145	157	163	163
16	120	127	127	127	134	134	141	141	141	148	148	155	155
17	111	111	116	121	126	126	137	147	147	147	153	158	158
	120	122	123	124	127	135	140	142	142	144	153	157	157
	121	123	127	130	137	140	147	151	158	165	171	183	183

Statistics of Average Wages in Central Provinces.

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter .	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	1
„ Blacksmith .	„	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy	„	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 3	3
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman with bullocks	„	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	4
Ploughman .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	5
Reaper .	„	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	6
Weeder (man) .	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	7
„ (woman) .	„	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	8
Sower and Transplanter (man).	„	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	9
„ „ (woman).	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
Other Agricultural Labourers.	„	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	11

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	125	125	125	1
„ Blacksmith . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	127	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	119	119	125	131	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	100	100	100	100	100	113	115	118	120	123	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman with bullocks . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	125	125	125	4
Ploughman . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	5
Reaper . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	6
Weeder (man) . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	125	7
„ (woman) . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	140	8
Sower and Transplanter (man) .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	9
„ „ (woman) . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	10
Other Agricultural Labourers .	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	133	11
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	105	112	118	118	124	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	107	113	118	118	125	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES	98	99	99	101	103	106	112	115	117	120	

1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
2	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
4	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
5	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 3 9
6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0
7	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
8	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
9	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
10	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9
11	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	133	133	142	142	150	150	158	158	167	183	200	200	200
2	127	127	136	136	145	145	155	155	164	173	182	200	200
3	131	131	138	138	138	150	150	150	163	175	175	200	200
	130	130	139	139	144	148	154	154	165	177	186	200	200
4	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	163	163
5	113	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	163	163	163	188	188
6	122	122	122	122	144	144	144	156	167	167	167	178	178
7	125	125	125	125	138	138	138	150	150	175	175	175	175
8	140	140	140	140	160	160	160	180	180	200	200	200	200
9	125	138	138	150	150	150	163	175	175	175	175	200	200
10	117	133	133	150	150	150	167	167	167	167	167	183	183
11	133	133	150	150	150	150	167	167	183	183	183	200	200
	125	130	132	136	143	143	155	162	167	173	173	186	186
	126	130	134	137	143	144	155	160	166	174	176	190	190
	122	127	130	133	141	144	149	156	161	169	173	183	183

**Statistics of Average Wages in Madras North-East,**

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.</b>												
<b>WAGES IN RAILWAYS.</b>												
Painter (common) . . . . .	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	1
Peon . . . . .	Month.	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	2
Sweeper . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	3
<b>WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>												
<b>Artisans—</b>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	4
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	5
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	6
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	7
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	8
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	9
Painter . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	10
<b>General Labourers—</b>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	11
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	12
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	13
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	14
<b>Domestic Servants—</b>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	15
Syce . . . . .	"	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	16
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	17
Bhisty . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	18

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.</b>											
<b>WAGES IN RAILWAYS.</b>											
Painter (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
Peon . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	3
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	
<b>WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>											
<b>Artisans—</b>											
Carpenter . . . . .	96	97	97	97	113	113	121	121	129	129	4
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	129	129	129	5
Mason (superior) . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	118	125	125	138	145	6
" (common) . . . . .	96	96	96	97	115	115	125	125	125	125	7
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	112	125	125	125	125	8
Stone-cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	120	120	120	9
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	10
<b>AVERAGE—ARTISANS</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>126</b>	
<b>General Labourers—</b>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	120	120	120	11
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	12
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	13
Beldar . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	111	111	130	130	130	14
<b>AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>121</b>	
<b>Domestic Servants—</b>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	15
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	133	133	133	16
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	17
Bhisty . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	129	129	18
<b>AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>122</b>	
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>123</b>	

1980-1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
2	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
3	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
4	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
5	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0
6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0
7	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0
8	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
9	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
10	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0
11	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0
12	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
13	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6
14	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
15	7 0 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 6
16	5 4 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 12 0	6 12 0
17	3 4 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
18	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0	5 8 0

Numbers.

1890-94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
2	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
3	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	108	108	108
	106	106	106	106	106	106	112	112	112	112	113	113	113
	106	106	106	106	106	106	112	112	112	112	113	113	113
4	143	145	145	153	153	161	177	177	194	194	194	210	210
5	129	136	143	143	143	150	157	157	171	171	171	186	200
6	145	145	145	151	151	171	171	171	184	184	184	184	197
7	135	144	154	154	154	163	173	173	183	183	183	183	192
8	131	131	137	150	150	162	162	162	175	175	175	200	200
9	127	133	140	140	140	147	153	160	173	173	173	187	187
10	113	113	120	133	133	133	160	160	160	160	160	173	187
	132	135	141	146	146	155	165	166	175	177	177	189	196
11	120	120	130	130	140	160	160	160	160	160	160	180	200
12	114	114	129	143	143	157	171	171	171	171	171	200	200
13	120	120	120	140	140	160	160	160	160	160	160	180	200
14	130	139	139	139	148	148	157	167	167	167	167	185	185
	121	123	129	138	143	156	162	165	165	165	165	186	196
15	117	137	137	137	146	146	167	167	175	175	175	183	183
16	140	147	147	160	160	160	173	173	173	173	173	180	180
17	108	133	133	133	133	133	142	142	150	150	150	167	167
18	129	129	129	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	157	157
	123	136	136	143	145	145	156	156	160	160	160	172	172
	127	132	137	143	145	153	162	163	168	169	169	184	190



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 3	0 7 6	0 7 6	1
Village Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	"	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	3
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman with bullocks. . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	4
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	5
Reaper . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	6
Weeder (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	7
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	8
Sower and Transplanter (man). . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	9
" " (woman). . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	10
Other Agricultural Labourers. . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	12
Driver without bullocks . . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	13

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	93	93	102	102	110	114	114	123	127	127	1
Village Blacksmith . . . . .	96	96	101	101	106	106	115	115	115	115	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	125	132	132	138	138	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	95	96	101	101	107	115	120	123	127	127	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman with bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	4
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	120	100	120	120	120	120	5
Reaper . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	120	120	130	130	130	6
Weeder (man) . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	120	120	120	130	7
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	8
Sower and Transplanter (man) . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	109	109	109	120	9
" " (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	10
Other Agricultural Labourers . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	11
Driver with a pair of bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	12
Driver without bullocks . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	120	13
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS. . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	109	110	117	118	120	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS . . . . .	98	98	100	100	104	110	112	118	120	122	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	109	111	117	119	121	

1890-1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
2	0 6 3	0 7 3	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0
4	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
5	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 4 9
6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
7	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
8	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 5 0
10	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 3
11	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
12	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
13	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	153	153	153	153	153	153	165	165	169	169	169	169	169
2	120	139	144	144	154	163	173	173	173	173	173	192	192
3	145	145	151	158	158	158	164	171	171	171	171	184	184
	139	146	149	152	155	158	167	170	171	171	171	182	182
4	133	133	133	133	133	133	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
5	120	130	140	140	160	160	160	170	170	170	170	190	190
6	130	130	141	141	152	163	174	174	174	174	174	196	196
7	130	130	141	141	152	163	174	174	174	174	174	196	196
8	114	114	114	114	143	143	143	157	157	157	157	171	171
9	120	120	120	130	130	141	163	174	174	174	174	196	217
10	114	114	129	129	129	143	157	157	157	157	157	171	186
11	143	157	157	157	171	171	171	171	171	171	171	200	200
12	118	118	127	127	127	145	145	155	155	155	155	164	164
13	140	140	140	140	160	170	170	170	180	180	180	200	200
	126	129	134	135	148	153	162	167	168	168	168	185	189
	129	133	138	139	148	154	164	168	169	169	169	184	187
	126	130	134	138	142	149	158	160	163	163	164	177	181

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.												
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.												
Scutcher . . . . .	Month.	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	1
Grinder . . . . .	"	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	2
Card-Tender . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	3
Lap-carrier . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	4
Fly-carrier . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5
Drainer . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6
Slubber . . . . .	"	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	7
Intermediate . . . . .	"	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8
Rover . . . . .	"	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9
Spare-hand . . . . .	"	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	10
Doffer of cardroom . . . . .	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	11
Spare Doffer . . . . .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	12
Doff-carrier . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	13
Reeler . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	14
Sideminder . . . . .	"	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	15
Doffer of Ring Throstle-room . . . . .	"	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	16
Presser . . . . .	"	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	17
Dresser . . . . .	"	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	18
Child . . . . .	"	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 8 0	19
Roller-carrier . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	20
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Sweeper . . . . .	Month.	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	21
Peon . . . . .	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	22
Blacksmith (superior) . . . . .	"	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	27 8 0	23
Gangman . . . . .	"	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	24

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.											
Scutcher . . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	1
Grinder . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	104	2
Card-Tender . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
Lap-carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Fly-carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Drainer . . . . .	97	97	97	97	112	112	112	112	112	112	6
Slubber . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	102	102	102	102	7
Intermediate . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	105	105	105	105	105	8
Rover . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
Spare-hand . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	107	10
Doffer of cardroom . . . . .	96	97	97	97	113	113	113	113	113	113	11
Spare Doffer . . . . .	97	98	98	98	109	109	109	109	109	109	12
Doff-carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Reeler . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	107	14
Sideminder . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	104	15
Doffer of Ring Throstleroom . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	108	108	108	108	108	16
Presser . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	104	17
Dresser . . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	107	107	107	18
Child . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	127	19
Roller-carrier . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	20
AVERAGE—WAGES IN COTTON INDUSTRY.	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	106	
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
Peon . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
Blacksmith (snperior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
Gangman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	105	

## Madras North, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 12 0	8 12 0
2	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	7 2 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
3	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 4 0	9 0 0
4	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
5	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 4 0	7 8 0
6	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	7 8 0	7 12 0
7	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
8	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	8 12 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
9	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0
10	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
11	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0
12	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	3 0 0
13	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0
14	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
15	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
16	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	2 12 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 12 0	4 0 0
17	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	11 8 0	13 0 0
18	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 12 0
19	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0
20	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
21	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
22	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0
23	27 8 0	28 8 0	28 8 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0	30 0 0
24	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	103	103	103	103	103	118	118	118	118	118	118	129	129
2	104	104	104	104	104	125	125	125	125	125	125	132	132
3	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	122	122	122	122	143	157
4	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	117	117	130	130
5	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	118	118	118	118	132	136
6	112	112	112	112	112	121	121	121	121	121	121	146	150
7	102	102	102	102	102	129	129	129	129	129	129	140	140
8	105	105	105	105	105	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	120
9	100	100	100	100	100	124	124	124	124	124	124	129	129
10	107	107	107	107	107	120	120	120	120	120	120	128	128
11	113	113	113	113	113	137	137	137	137	137	137	169	169
12	109	109	109	109	109	120	120	120	120	120	120	130	130
13	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	108	117	117
14	107	107	107	107	107	164	164	164	164	164	164	164	164
15	104	104	104	104	104	129	129	129	129	129	168	168	168
16	108	108	108	108	108	118	118	118	118	118	118	147	157
17	104	104	104	104	104	110	110	110	110	110	110	126	143
18	107	107	107	107	107	116	116	116	116	116	116	125	138
19	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	145	145	145
20	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	121	121	121	121	121	121
	106	106	106	106	106	123	123	123	123	123	126	137	140
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	108
22	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	129	129
23	100	104	104	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
24	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104
	100	101	101	106	106	106	106	108	109	109	109	113	113
	105	105	105	106	106	120	120	121	121	121	123	133	136

**Statistics of Average Wages in**

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No of Item
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 9 0	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	7
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	8
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	9
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	10
Beldar . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 10 0	11
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Syce . . . . .	Month.	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	12
Sweeper . . . . .	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	13
<b>WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	14
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	15
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	16
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	17
Bricklayer . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	18
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	19
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	20
Painter . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	21

**Index**

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	98	98	98	98	108	108	108	108	108	118	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	118	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	120	4
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	114	5
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	117	6
Stone-cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	111	122	7
<b>AVERAGE—ARTISANS</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>119</b>	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	125	8
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	9
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
Beldar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	11
<b>AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>119</b>	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	12
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	150	150	200	200	13
<b>AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>163</b>	
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>125</b>	
<b>WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	111	14
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	106	120	15
Mason (superior) . . . . .	97	97	98	98	110	122	122	122	122	122	16
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	17
Bricklayer . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	18
Brickmoulder . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	19
Stone-cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	112	112	112	20
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	111	111	111	111	21
<b>AVERAGE—ARTISANS</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>	

Madras North, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
2	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
3	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
4	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
5	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
7	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
8	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
9	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
10	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
11	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
12	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
13	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 12 0	4 12 0
14	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
15	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
16	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
17	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
18	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
19	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
20	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6
21	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	127	127	127	127	127	147	147	157	157	157	157	157	157
2	127	127	127	127	127	136	136	145	145	155	155	164	164
3	122	122	122	123	128	128	133	144	144	156	156	167	167
4	120	120	120	120	120	120	127	133	133	133	133	147	147
5	121	129	129	129	129	129	136	143	143	143	143	157	157
6	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150
7	122	128	128	128	128	133	144	144	156	156	156	167	167
	122	124	124	127	127	132	137	143	144	148	148	158	158
8	125	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	167
9	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	138	138	150	150	150	150
10	100	100	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167
11	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	150
	119	121	125	125	125	129	129	143	143	154	154	159	159
12	150	150	150	150	150	150	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
13	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	238	238
	175	175	175	175	175	175	200	200	200	200	200	219	219
	129	131	132	134	134	138	144	152	152	158	158	168	168
14	111	117	117	117	128	133	133	133	133	139	139	139	139
15	130	130	130	130	140	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	160
16	134	146	146	146	146	159	159	159	159	159	159	171	171
17	114	114	114	114	114	129	143	143	143	143	143	157	157
18	117	125	125	125	125	133	133	142	150	150	150	158	158
19	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	127	145
20	112	112	112	124	124	124	153	153	153	153	153	159	159
21	122	122	122	122	128	128	144	144	144	144	144	144	144
	120	123	123	125	128	133	140	142	145	146	146	152	156

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS— <i>contd.</i>		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
General Labourers—												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	Day.	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	1
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	2
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	3
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
Artisans—												
Village Carpenter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 6	4
" Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 6	5
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	6
Agricultural Labourers—												
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	7
Reaper . . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	8
Weeder (man) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	9
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	10
Sower and Transplanter (man). . . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	11
" " " (woman). . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	12
Other Agricultural Labourers. . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	13
Driver with a pair of bullocks. . . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	14

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(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS— <i>contd.</i>											
General Labourers—											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	1
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	2
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	108	108	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	99	100	100	100	101	105	108	109	112	112	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
Artisans—											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	119	4
" Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	121	5
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	120	130	6
AVERAGE—ARTISANS .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	108	111	123	
Agricultural Labourers—											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	122	133	133	8
Weeder (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	9
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	10
Sower and Transplanter (man)	100	100	100	100	100	122	122	133	133	133	11
" " " (woman). . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	12
Other Agricultural Labourers .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	125	125	13
Driver with a pair of bullocks .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	118	118	14
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	117	121	121	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	114	118	121	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES .	99	99	100	100	102	103	105	107	111	114	

## Madras North, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
2	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
4	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
5	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
7	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
9	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9
10	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
11	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 6	0 4 6
12	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
13	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0	0 4 0
14	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0

## Numbers—(concluded.).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	109	109	109	109	136	136	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
2	114	114	114	114	129	129	143	143	143	143	143	143	143
3	100	100	117	117	117	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	150
	108	108	113	113	127	133	140	140	140	146	146	146	146
	116	119	120	121	128	133	140	141	144	146	146	150	153
4	119	125	125	125	125	125	131	131	131	138	138	150	150
5	129	129	129	129	129	136	143	143	143	143	143	157	157
6	130	130	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	170	180	180
	126	128	131	135	135	140	145	145	145	147	150	162	162
7	108	108	125	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	167	167
8	133	133	156	156	156	167	167	167	167	178	178	178	178
9	125	125	138	138	150	150	150	150	150	175	175	188	188
10	117	117	133	133	150	150	150	150	150	150	150	167	167
11	144	144	144	144	144	156	156	156	167	178	178	200	200
12	129	129	129	129	129	143	143	143	143	157	157	171	171
13	125	125	138	150	150	150	150	163	163	163	163	200	200
14	118	118	118	118	118	123	136	145	145	145	145	164	164
	125	125	135	138	141	147	148	151	154	162	162	179	179
	125	126	134	137	139	145	147	149	152	158	159	175	175
	116	117	119	121	123	131	134	137	138	141	142	152	153



Statistics of Average Wages in Madras South,

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN INDUS- TRIES.												
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.												
Machineman (superior)	Month.	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	1
Patternmaker (superior)	"	29 4 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	32 8 0	2
Painter (superior)	"	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	20 8 0	3
Peon	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 1 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	4
Sweeper	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5
Apprentice	"	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	6
Blacksmith (superior)	"	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 8 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	7
" (common)	"	8 12 0	8 12 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	8
Boilermaker	"	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	18 4 0	19 0 0	9
Bellows-boy	"	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 4 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	4 4 0	10
Body and underframe fitter	"	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	11
Cooly (superior)	"	8 4 0	8 4 0	8 4 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	6 8 0	9 8 0	9 12 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12
" (common)	"	6 8 0	6 8 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	13
Carpenter (superior)	"	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	14
" (common)	"	10 8 0	10 8 0	7 8 0	9 0 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	10 8 0	11 12 0	11 8 0	15
Coppersmith	"	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	16 0 0	15 4 0	15 4 0	16
Engraver	"	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	17
Electric-fitter	"	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	16 0 0	18 0 0	18
Fitter (superior)	"	18 4 0	18 4 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	26 0 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	29 4 0	19
Fitter cooly	"	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 8 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	20
Fireman	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	13 0 0	12 12 0	21
Hammer driver	"	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	22
Hammerman	"	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	23
Lifter	"	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	14 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	24
Moochee	"	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	25
Machineman	"	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	26
Moulder (superior)	"	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	17 4 0	16 4 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	27
Painter (common)	"	9 12 0	9 12 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	28
Rivetter	"	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 12 0	29
Sinker	"	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	9 12 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	11 8 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	30
Saw Mill Machinist	"	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 4 0	13 12 0	31
Smith	"	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	32

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
WAGES IN RAILWAYS.											
Machineman (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	1
Patternmaker (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	2
Painter (superior)	102	103	103	93	99	93	99	103	103	136	3
Peon	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Sweeper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
Apprentice	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Blacksmith (superior)	99	100	100	100	101	101	100	101	101	101	7
" (common)	97	97	99	99	108	108	108	91	91	91	8
Boilermaker	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	110	9
Bellows-boy	94	94	94	109	109	109	109	109	109	123	10
Body and underframe fitter	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	102	11
Cooly (superior)	102	102	102	92	102	80	117	120	151	151	12
" (common)	104	105	93	93	105	105	105	105	105	105	13
Carpenter (superior)	97	97	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	97	14
" (common)	109	109	79	94	109	109	109	109	122	120	15
Coppersmith	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	100	100	16
Engraver	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	17
Electric fitter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	129	18
Fitter (superior)	79	79	114	114	114	114	114	128	128	128	19
" cooly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	104	104	20
Fireman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	106	21
Hammer driver	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	22
Hammerman	95	102	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	23
Lifter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	100	100	24
Moochee	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
Machineman	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	26
Moulder (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	100	120	120	27
Painter (common)	90	90	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	28
Rivetter	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	104	29
Sinker	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	118	133	133	30
Saw Mill Machinist	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	106	110	31
Smith	100	100	100	100	100	100	127	127	129	129	32

1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 8 0	20 12 0	21 4 0	21 4 0	22 0 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	20 8 0
2	32 8 0	34 4 0	34 4 0	34 4 0	34 4 0	35 12 0	35 12 0	39 0 0	42 4 0	42 4 0	42 4 0	42 4 0	42 4 0
3	15 8 0	16 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	16 4 0	18 0 0	18 8 0	18 8 0	20 0 0
4	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0
5	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0	6 4 0
6	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 12 0	14 0 0	14 8 0	14 12 0	15 0 0	15 8 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0
7	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	23 0 0	23 4 0	23 8 0	24 4 0	24 8 0	27 4 0	29 8 0	31 12 0	25 8 0	25 12 0
8	8 4 0	7 8 0	8 4 0	9 8 0	9 0 0	9 12 0	10 0 0	10 4 0	10 4 0	10 8 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 4 0
9	20 0 0	20 8 0	21 8 0	21 0 0	21 8 0	23 4 0	25 8 0	26 8 0	28 4 0	28 12 0	31 4 0	30 0 0	31 4 0
10	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	4 4 0	5 4 0	5 4 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0
11	14 4 0	13 12 0	14 8 0	14 0 0	16 12 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	16 8 0	19 4 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	18 4 0
12	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 4 0	12 12 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0
13	6 8 0	7 4 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	5 12 0	6 8 0	6 4 0	5 12 0	5 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0
14	16 4 0	16 4 0	16 4 0	18 4 0	18 4 0	18 4 0	25 0 0	25 8 0	24 8 0	25 4 0	25 4 0	25 4 0	25 4 0
15	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 8 0	16 12 0	16 12 0
16	15 8 0	15 4 0	14 12 0	15 0 0	15 4 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	16 8 0	19 8 0	19 0 0	21 0 0	18 8 0	18 8 0
17	16 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	17 4 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	18 12 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0
18	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	13 4 0	17 8 0	17 0 0	20 0 0
19	29 4 0	32 8 0	34 4 0	30 4 0	35 12 0	35 12 0	37 6 0	39 0 0	43 0 0	43 0 0	43 0 0	43 0 0	43 0 0
20	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 8 0	13 8 0	13 4 0	13 12 0	14 12 0	15 0 0
21	12 8 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 4 0	17 8 0	17 0 0	17 0 0	16 12 0	18 0 0
22	13 4 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	12 8 0	16 0 0	14 12 0	14 8 0	16 0 0	18 8 0	23 0 0	22 8 0	21 12 0	22 4 0
23	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	9 0 0	8 4 0	9 0 0	9 4 0	9 4 0	9 4 0
24	13 0 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	12 4 0	13 0 0	13 8 0	14 8 0	16 0 0	16 12 0	17 0 0	17 8 0	17 0 0
25	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
26	12 8 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	13 0 0	13 12 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	12 4 0	17 8 0	18 0 0	20 0 0	18 4 0	18 12 0
27	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	19 8 0	21 4 0	21 4 0	18 8 0	21 8 0	21 8 0	21 12 0
28	12 12 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	14 12 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	17 4 0	17 12 0	18 0 0
29	13 0 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 8 0	13 12 0	13 8 0	13 12 0	15 4 0	16 12 0	17 4 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	17 0 0
30	13 0 0	13 0 0	14 12 0	14 12 0	14 12 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 4 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0
31	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 4 0	13 8 0	14 0 0	17 4 0	17 8 0	18 8 0	22 8 0	28 0 0
32	15 8 0	15 8 0	15 8 0	16 12 0	16 4 0	16 12 0	17 12 0	18 0 0	20 0 0	23 12 0	24 8 0	25 12 0	25 4 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	105	105	105	105	106	109	109	113	100	100	100	100	105
2	111	117	117	117	117	122	122	133	144	144	144	144	144
3	103	106	103	103	103	103	111	111	108	119	123	123	132
4	100	100	100	100	100	100	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
5	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	108	104	104	104	104
6	100	100	102	112	116	118	120	124	144	144	144	144	144
7	101	101	101	124	125	127	131	132	147	150	171	137	139
8	91	83	91	105	99	108	110	113	113	116	141	141	146
9	116	119	125	122	125	135	148	154	164	167	181	174	181
10	123	123	123	123	123	123	152	152	174	174	174	174	174
11	112	108	114	110	131	106	106	114	129	151	153	153	143
12	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	154	151	157	154	154	154
13	105	117	105	105	101	93	105	101	93	93	125	125	125
14	102	102	102	114	114	114	157	160	154	158	158	158	158
15	141	141	141	141	141	146	146	161	161	161	172	174	174
16	102	100	97	98	100	95	95	108	128	125	138	121	121
17	125	133	133	133	144	144	144	150	150	150	150	150	150
18	129	129	129	129	129	129	129	96	100	94	125	121	143
19	128	142	150	132	156	156	163	170	188	188	188	188	188
20	104	104	100	100	100	100	100	102	110	108	112	120	122
21	104	106	106	106	106	108	108	119	146	142	142	140	150
22	104	110	110	98	125	116	114	125	145	180	176	171	175
23	101	101	101	105	105	108	108	122	111	122	125	125	125
24	104	98	98	98	98	104	108	116	128	134	136	140	136
25	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
26	100	100	100	104	110	112	112	98	140	144	160	146	150
27	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	131	131	114	132	132	134
28	118	120	120	120	120	130	130	137	144	144	160	164	167
29	106	108	108	110	112	110	112	124	137	141	147	147	139
30	133	133	151	151	151	159	159	167	185	185	185	185	185
31	106	106	106	106	106	106	108	112	138	140	148	180	224
32	127	127	127	137	133	137	145	147	163	194	200	210	206

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—contd.</b>												
<b>WAGES IN RAILWAYS—contd.</b>												
Striker . . . . .	Month.	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	17 0 0	1
Springsmith . . . . .	"	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	14 8 0	15 12 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	2
Tin smith . . . . .	"	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	14 4 0	15 4 0	15 0 0	14 12 0	3
Turner (superior) . . . . .	"	22 0 0	22 0 0	22 12 0	23 8 0	23 8 0	23 8 0	23 8 0	23 8 0	22 0 0	22 0 0	4
Watchman . . . . .	"	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	5
<b>WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>												
<b>Artisans—</b>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	6
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	7
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	8
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	9
Brickmoulder . . . . .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	10
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	11
Painter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	12
<b>General Labourers—</b>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	13
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	14
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	15
<b>Domestic Servants—</b>												
Coachman . . . . .	Month.	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	16
Syce . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	17
Sweeper . . . . .	"	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 8 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	3 12 0	18

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>WAGES IN INDUSTRIES—contd.</b>											
<b>WAGES IN RAILWAYS—contd.</b>											
Striker . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	142	1
Springsmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	86	86	2
Tin smith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	105	104	3
Turner (superior) . . . . .	97	97	100	103	103	103	103	103	97	97	4
Watchman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN RAILWAYS .</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>110</b>	
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN INDUSTRIES .</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>110</b>	
<b>WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>											
<b>Artisans—</b>											
Carpenter . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	111	111	117	117	6
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	119	119	7
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	112	112	112	112	8
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	9
Brickmoulder . . . . .	93	94	94	94	125	125	125	125	125	125	10
Stone cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	11
Painter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	112	112	112	12
<b>AVERAGE—ARTISANS .</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>115</b>	
<b>General Labourers—</b>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	13
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	14
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	15
<b>AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>	
<b>Domestic Servants—</b>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	16
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	17
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	18
<b>AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS .</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>109</b>	
<b>AVERAGE—WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>114</b>	

South, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 4 0	13 0 0	13 12 0	15 8 0	16 0 0	16 12 0	17 8 0
2	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 8 0	12 8 0	15 12 0	16 12 0	16 12 0	17 8 0	22 0 0	23 4 0	24 8 0	24 0 0
3	14 12 0	14 8 0	14 12 0	14 8 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	15 12 0	17 4 0	20 12 0	21 0 0	16 8 0	20 8 0	21 12 0
4	22 0 0	22 0 0	19 0 0	18 0 0	18 8 0	19 0 0	20 0 0	20 4 0	21 8 0	26 8 0	28 0 0	24 4 0	28 12 0
5	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0
6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 14 6	0 14 6
7	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 1 0
8	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
9	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
10	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0
11	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
12	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 15 0	1 0 0
13	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
14	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
15	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
16	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	11 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0
17	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 0 0	8 0 0
18	3 12 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 8 0

Numbers—(continued.).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	108	115	129	133	140	146
2	83	83	83	86	86	169	116	116	121	152	160	169	166
3	104	102	104	102	111	111	111	121	146	147	116	144	153
4	97	97	84	79	81	84	88	89	95	116	123	107	126
5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	108
	110	111	111	112	115	116	121	125	134	139	144	144	148
	110	111	111	112	115	116	121	125	134	139	144	144	148
6	117	123	136	136	136	136	136	136	148	154	154	179	179
7	125	125	131	131	131	137	150	150	156	156	175	200	213
8	125	125	125	125	125	125	150	150	150	150	150	175	175
9	117	133	133	133	150	150	158	167	167	167	167	200	200
10	125	141	141	141	141	141	156	156	156	156	156	156	188
11	112	119	119	125	125	131	144	144	150	162	175	200	200
12	125	131	137	137	137	137	137	150	162	162	162	188	200
	121	128	132	133	135	137	147	150	156	158	163	185	194
13	117	117	133	133	133	133	142	142	150	167	167	200	200
14	133	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	183	183	200	200
15	120	140	140	140	140	140	160	160	180	180	180	200	200
	123	130	135	135	135	135	151	151	166	177	177	200	200
16	117	125	125	133	133	142	158	158	158	183	183	200	200
17	122	122	122	133	133	144	156	156	156	156	167	178	178
18	107	114	114	114	129	129	129	129	143	143	143	143	157
	115	120	120	127	132	138	148	148	152	161	164	174	178
	120	127	130	132	134	137	148	150	157	163	166	186	192

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter (superior)	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	1
" (common)	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	2
Blacksmith (superior)	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	3
" (common)	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	4
Mason (superior)	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	5
" (common)	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	6
Bricklayer	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 6 6	7
Brickmoulder	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	8
Stone-cutter	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 9	9
Painter	"	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	10
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man)	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	11
" (woman)	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	12
" (boy)	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	13
Beldar	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	14
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachman	Month.	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	15
Syce	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	16
Sweeper	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 8 0	17

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	106	112	112	112	112	1
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	114	114	2
Blacksmith (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	118	118	118	3
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	123	123	123	4
Mason (superior)	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	112	5
" (common)	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	117	117	6
Bricklayer	98	98	98	98	108	108	118	118	127	127	7
Brickmoulder	100	100	100	100	100	110	120	120	120	120	8
Stone-cutter	98	99	99	99	105	105	112	112	112	115	9
Painter	96	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	108	10
AVERAGE—ARTISANS	99	100	100	100	101	104	109	113	115	117	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man)	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	11
" (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	12
" (boy)	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	120	13
Beldar	90	90	90	106	106	106	115	115	115	115	14
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS	99	99	99	101	102	104	115	115	115	115	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman	100	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	15
Syce	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	16
Sweeper	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	17
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	112	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.	99	100	100	100	101	103	110	112	114	116	

South, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 6
2	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
3	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
4	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0
5	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 6
6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6
7	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
8	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
9	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
10	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
11	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 6
12	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0
13	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6
14	0 7 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
15	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0
16	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	5 8 0	6 0 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	6 8 0	7 0 0	7 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0
17	3 8 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 0 0	4 4 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 4 0

Numbers—(continued).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	112	125	125	125	125	131	137	137	144	150	150	163	169
2	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	121	129	129	143	143
3	124	129	135	141	141	141	153	165	176	176	188	212	212
4	123	123	131	131	131	131	138	138	138	138	146	154	154
5	119	125	125	125	125	125	137	144	150	150	150	163	169
6	117	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	175	175
7	137	137	147	147	147	157	157	167	167	176	176	196	196
8	120	130	140	160	160	160	160	160	160	180	180	200	200
9	118	125	132	132	132	138	145	145	158	158	158	171	171
10	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	127	139	152	152	165	165
	121	127	131	134	134	136	142	145	152	158	160	174	175
11	118	127	127	127	127	145	145	145	145	155	173	182	200
12	133	133	133	133	133	150	150	150	150	167	183	200	200
13	120	140	140	140	140	160	160	160	160	180	180	200	200
14	135	154	154	154	163	163	192	192	192	192	192	231	231
	126	138	138	138	141	154	162	162	162	173	182	203	208
15	127	127	127	127	127	136	155	164	164	164	164	182	182
16	122	122	122	122	122	133	144	144	144	156	156	167	167
17	117	133	133	133	142	150	150	150	167	167	167	175	175
	122	127	127	127	130	140	150	153	158	162	162	175	175
	123	130	132	134	135	141	148	150	155	162	165	181	183

Statistics of Average Wages in Madras

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter . . .	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	1
" Blacksmith . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . .	"	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	3
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	4
Reaper . . .	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	5
Weeder (man) . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	6
" (woman) . . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	7
Sower and Transplanter (man). . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	8
" " (woman). . .	"	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	9
Other Agricultural Labourer. . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	10

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . .	100	100	100	100	100	108	117	117	117	117	1
" Blacksmith . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	114	114	114	2
Thatcher and Gharamy . .	98	99	99	99	105	110	110	110	110	116	3
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . .	99	99	100	100	102	108	111	114	114	116	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	127	4
Reaper . . .	100	100	100	100	100	109	109	109	109	109	5
Weeder (man) . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	122	122	133	133	6
" (woman) . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	7
Sower and Transplanter (man) .	96	96	96	106	106	115	115	115	115	125	8
" " (woman) . . .	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	117	117	133	9
Other Agricultural Labourer .	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	10
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LABOURERS.	99	99	100	101	101	112	114	114	118	124	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	99	100	100	100	101	111	113	114	117	122	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES .	99	99	100	100	102	104	107	109	111	114	

South, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded.)

No. of Item.	1900.			1901.			1902.			1903.			1904.			1905.			1906.			1907.			1908.			1909.			1910.			1911.			1912.					
	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.	R	A.	P.						
1	0	7	6	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0					
2	0	8	6	0	8	6	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	9	0	0	10	0	0	10	0	0	11	0	0	12	0	0	12	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0					
3	0	5	0	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	6	0	0	6	0	0	6	6	0	6	6	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	7	0	0	8	0	0	8	0	0		
4	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	6	0	4	9	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	5	6
5	0	3	6	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	6	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	5	6	0	5	6
6	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	6	0	3	6	0	3	9	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	6	0	4	6	0	4	6	0	4	6
7	0	1	9	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	9	0	3	0	0	3	0
8	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	6	0	3	9	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	3	0	4	6	0	4	6	0	5	0	0	5	0	0	5	0
9	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	0	0	2	3	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	6	0	2	9	0	2	9	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0
10	0	2	9	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	0	0	3	3	0	3	3	0	3	6	0	3	6	0	3	9	0	3	9	0	3	9	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0

Numbers—(concluded.).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	125	133	133	133	150	150	167	167	167	167	167	183	200
2	121	121	129	129	129	143	143	143	157	171	171	186	186
3	116	128	128	128	140	140	151	151	163	163	163	186	186
	121	127	130	130	140	144	154	154	162	167	167	185	191
4	145	145	145	145	145	145	164	173	182	182	182	200	200
5	127	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	164	182	182	200	200
6	133	133	133	133	156	156	167	178	178	178	178	200	200
7	117	133	133	133	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	183	200
8	125	125	135	144	154	154	154	154	163	173	173	192	192
9	133	133	133	150	167	167	167	167	183	183	200	200	200
10	137	150	150	150	162	162	175	175	187	187	187	200	200
	131	138	139	143	152	152	160	166	175	179	181	196	199
	128	135	136	139	148	149	158	162	171	175	177	193	196
	117	121	122	124	127	130	136	139	147	153	157	166	169



CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Carpenter . . . . .	Day.	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 9 0	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	3
" (common) . . . . .	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	4
Stone-mason (superior) . . . . .	1,000 stones.	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	5
" (common) . . . . .	"	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	12 0 0	6
Brickmoulder . . . . .	Day.	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	7
Stone-cutter . . . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	8
Painter . . . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	9
<i>General Labourers—</i>												
Cooly (man) . . . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	10
" (woman) . . . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	11
" (boy) . . . . .	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	12
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>												
Coachm . . . . .	Month.	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 0 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	9 8 0	13
Syce . . . . .	"	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	7 12 0	14
Sweeper . . . . .	"	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	4 8 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	15

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Carpenter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	113	1
Blacksmith . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	2
Mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	3
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	114	4
Stone-mason (superior) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
" (common) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Brickmoulder . . . . .	98	98	99	102	103	107	107	107	115	115	7
Stone-cutter . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	118	118	8
Painter . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	105	105	105	105	105	9
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	103	103	106	109	
<i>General Labourers—</i>											
Cooly (man) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	107	107	107	107	107	10
" (woman) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113	113	113	11
" (boy) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	12
AVERAGE—GENERAL LABOURERS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	111	
<i>Domestic Servants—</i>											
Coachman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	106	106	106	13
Syce . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	14
Sweeper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	15
AVERAGE—DOMESTIC SERVANTS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	107	107	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN URBAN AREAS . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	103	104	105	107	109	

West, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6
2	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
3	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 6
4	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 0
5	15 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	18 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0	25 0 0
6	12 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	15 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	16 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0	20 0 0
7	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 0
8	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0
9	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 11 0	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 12 6	0 12 6
10	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 9
11	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6
12	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 3 0
13	9 8 0	9 8 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 0 0	10 12 0
14	7 12 0	7 12 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 0 0	8 4 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	8 8 0	9 0 0
15	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 4 0	5 12 0

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	113	113	113	119	119	119	119	125	125	125	125	125	131
2	106	112	112	118	124	124	124	129	129	129	129	141	141
3	111	111	111	117	117	117	117	122	122	122	122	122	128
4	121	121	121	121	121	121	121	129	129	136	136	143	143
5	100	120	120	120	133	133	133	167	167	167	167	167	167
6	100	125	125	125	133	133	133	167	167	167	167	167	167
7	131	131	131	131	131	131	139	139	139	139	139	148	148
8	118	118	129	129	129	129	129	141	141	147	147	153	153
9	111	111	117	117	123	130	130	136	136	142	142	154	154
	112	118	120	122	126	126	127	139	139	142	142	147	148
10	121	121	121	121	129	136	143	143	150	150	150	157	164
11	125	125	125	125	125	138	138	138	150	150	150	175	175
12	129	129	129	129	129	129	143	143	143	143	143	157	171
	125	125	125	125	128	134	141	141	148	148	148	163	170
13	106	106	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	119
14	103	103	107	107	107	110	113	113	113	113	113	113	120
15	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	117	128
	107	107	110	110	110	111	112	112	112	112	112	114	122
	114	117	119	120	123	125	127	134	136	137	137	143	147

CLASSES.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.												
<i>Artisans—</i>												
Village Carpenter .	Day.	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 0	1
Thatcher and Gharamy .	"	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	2
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>												
Ploughman . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	3
Reaper . . . . .	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	4
Sower and Transplanter (man).	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	5
" " (woman).	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	6
Other Agricultural Labourer.	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	7

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CLASSES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.											
<i>Artisans—</i>											
Village Carpenter . . . . .	98	99	99	99	105	106	106	106	106	113	1
Thatcher and Gharamy . . . . .	96	101	101	101	101	101	107	107	107	107	2
AVERAGE—ARTISANS . . . . .	97	100	100	100	103	104	107	107	107	110	
<i>Agricultural Labourers—</i>											
Ploughman . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	125	125	3
Reaper . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	117	117	4
Sower and Transplanter (man) .	98	98	98	99	107	107	115	115	115	115	5
" " (woman)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Other Agricultural Labourer . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
AVERAGE—AGRICULTURAL LA- BOURERS.	99	100	100	100	101	101	103	106	111	111	
AVERAGE—WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	98	100	100	100	102	102	104	106	110	111	
GENERAL—AVERAGE WAGES . . .	99	100	100	100	101	103	104	105	108	109	

West, 1890—1912, with Index Numbers—(concluded).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 0
2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
4	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
5	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 5 0	0 5 0
6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 4 0	0 4 0
7	0 3 6	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3

Numbers—(concluded).

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	113	113	120	120	120	120	127	134	134	134	134	134	141
2	119	119	119	119	131	137	137	137	143	143	143	167	167
	116	116	120	120	126	129	132	136	139	139	139	151	154
3	133	133	133	142	142	150	150	150	150	167	167	167	167
4	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	125	133	133	133	133	133
5	123	123	123	123	131	131	131	139	148	148	148	164	164
6	110	110	110	110	120	120	120	120	130	130	130	160	160
7	117	125	125	125	125	133	133	133	142	142	142	142	142
	122	123	123	125	129	132	132	133	141	144	144	153	153
	120	121	122	123	128	131	132	134	140	142	142	152	153
	116	118	120	121	124	127	129	134	137	139	139	146	149



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## Index Numbers of Real Wages.

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	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES.											
Jute . . . . .	100	100	99	97	104	106	107	95	106	112	1
Cotton . . . . .	104	101	94	98	103	106	104	89	99	106	2
Wool . . . . .	96	93	100	105	106	103	91	77	104	110	3
Leather . . . . .	95	93	99	102	111	108	96	81	112	115	4
Brewing . . . . .	99	98	95	99	109	109	90	78	98	100	5
Tea . . . . .	99	99	101	98	103	109	109	90	96	101	6
Sugar . . . . .	100	102	99	98	101	104	106	95	100	112	7
Paper . . . . .	102	101	99	98	100	103	97	83	95	102	8
Lock . . . . .	95	92	97	103	113	111	97	84	118	122	9
Press . . . . .	98	93	100	103	106	99	87	73	97	103	10
Canals . . . . .	102	103	100	96	99	101	96	85	100	107	11
Railways . . . . .	102	99	96	99	104	102	96	82	99	104	12
Mining . . . . .	100	101	98	100	101	105	100	91	110	120	13
AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES .	102	99	96	99	104	104	99	85	101	107	
IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans . . . . .	102	101	96	98	103	107	105	92	109	114	14
General labourers . . . . .	102	101	96	98	103	105	104	91	107	116	15
Domestic servants . . . . .	103	100	96	98	103	103	101	88	107	112	16
AVERAGE WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.	102	101	96	98	103	106	104	91	108	115	
URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans . . . . .	101	100	96	99	104	106	102	88	107	115	17
General labourers . . . . .	102	99	97	99	103	108	104	90	113	116	18
Domestic servants . . . . .	102	100	96	99	103	104	99	85	104	109	19
AVERAGE WAGES IN URBAN AREAS	101	100	96	99	104	106	102	88	107	114	
RURAL AREAS.											
Village artisans . . . . .	102	100	95	99	104	107	104	89	108	117	20
Agricultural labourers . . . . .	102	100	96	99	103	105	102	88	108	114	21
AVERAGE WAGES IN RURAL AREAS	102	100	96	99	103	106	103	88	108	115	
GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES IN ALL INDIA.	102	100	96	99	103	105	101	88	105	111	

India, 1890—1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	110	108	113	113	120	116	105	100	98	105	109	113	106
2	93	99	107	114	116	108	99	99	91	101	106	108	106
3	85	100	116	119	133	114	101	96	87	106	113	112	109
4	92	110	123	129	133	117	98	96	83	101	110	110	106
5	84	96	97	106	116	105	94	92	79	83	98	97	94
6	92	96	94	97	99	96	90	88	85	92	98	98	95
7	108	105	108	109	113	109	102	97	92	98	102	102	97
8	93	96	104	107	112	101	90	83	92	104	109	108	102
9	99	115	135	140	149	131	115	115	105	134	154	151	142
10	85	97	107	110	128	109	96	94	83	109	117	115	108
11	97	92	99	106	103	106	91	89	85	100	108	108	102
12	87	96	102	109	115	105	97	96	89	99	108	107	101
13	111	121	130	140	143	138	126	121	119	137	148	146	137
	921	99	108	114	118	109	100	98	91	102	110	110	106
14	100	109	118	127	134	127	119	118	112	125	131	137	130
15	101	109	116	127	133	126	117	119	113	126	131	139	132
16	96	105	113	122	130	121	111	110	101	112	118	123	116
	100	110	117	126	133	126	117	117	110	122	129	135	128
17	98	109	120	130	136	128	118	119	111	124	132	141	134
18	99	112	124	134	142	135	126	124	116	131	135	153	145
19	94	103	111	120	126	118	108	107	98	109	117	123	116
	98	108	118	129	135	128	118	117	109	123	131	139	133
20	101	112	123	134	142	133	123	123	113	127	135	144	138
21	100	110	120	131	139	132	121	121	113	126	134	145	138
	100	110	121	132	140	133	122	121	113	127	135	144	138
	96	105	114	123	129	121	111	110	102	115	123	128	121



CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES.											
Jute.											
Calcutta . . . . .	101	101	99	97	102	105	108	97	109	113	1
Bengal Southern and Western . .	98	99	100	97	106	108	105	91	102	110	2
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	99	97	104	106	107	95	106	112	
Cotton.											
Calcutta . . . . .	101	103	99	98	99	105	106	96	106	120	3
Bombay . . . . .	105	105	94	95	101	113	113	98	107	108	4
Madras . . . . .	110	105	91	94	100	105	110	95	94	106	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	94	98	104	106	99	87	73	97	99	6
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	102	98	81	93	98	7
Central Provinces . . . . .	95	96	92	108	109	106	103	91	110	112	8
Madras North . . . . .	108	103	87	95	107	112	107	86	95	104	9
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES . . . . .	104	101	94	93	103	106	104	89	99	106	
Wool.											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	96	93	100	105	106	103	91	77	104	110	10
Leather.											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	95	93	99	102	111	108	96	81	112	115	11
Brewing.											
Punjab West . . . . .	99	98	95	99	109	109	90	78	98	100	12
Tea.											
Assam . . . . .	99	99	101	98	103	109	109	90	96	101	13
Sugar.											
Calcutta . . . . .	100	102	99	98	101	104	106	95	100	112	14
Paper.											
Calcutta . . . . .	104	104	99	97	96	100	100	88	90	98	15
Bengal Southern and Western . .	102	103	100	96	99	102	98	84	91	98	16
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	100	95	99	102	104	105	92	79	105	111	17
AVERAGE . . . . .	102	101	99	98	100	103	97	83	95	102	
Lock (Postal Workshop).											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	95	92	97	103	113	111	97	84	118	122	18
Press.											
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	93	100	103	106	99	87	73	97	103	19
Canal.											
Bengal Southern and Western . .	102	103	100	96	99	101	96	85	100	107	20
Railway.											
Calcutta . . . . .	104	104	99	97	96	99	100	88	93	109	21
Bombay . . . . .	104	103	94	96	103	113	112	94	102	104	22
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	105	103	99	99	94	91	85	71	88	91	23
Behar . . . . .	102	99	98	100	101	102	96	80	101	110	24
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	102	96	98	104	100	93	88	72	105	112	25
North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	93	100	103	106	102	91	76	104	107	26
Punjab East . . . . .	100	97	94	100	109	107	92	79	98	100	27
West . . . . .	104	98	94	97	107	102	93	80	97	100	28
Sind . . . . .	102	101	95	99	103	100	97	87	99	98	29
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	103	99	83	97	99	30
Deccan . . . . .	105	104	90	98	103	103	95	74	95	102	31
Central Provinces . . . . .	101	99	96	101	103	99	94	83	101	106	32
Madras North-East . . . . .	106	102	91	97	104	100	95	81	93	96	33
North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	108	103	83	91	98	34
South . . . . .	104	100	95	96	105	104	103	92	99	108	35
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES . . . . .	102	99	96	99	104	102	96	82	99	104	

in all Circles and India.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	116	112	116	117	119	118	107	102	99	105	109	113	107
2	101	101	108	112	122	114	102	96	97	106	109	114	104
	<b>110</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>106</b>
3	118	115	124	129	131	131	123	116	112	121	129	133	148
4	91	99	101	104	103	103	98	105	98	105	105	99	98
5	93	91	103	112	110	100	95	92	89	96	91	97	93
6	95	108	118	122	126	108	90	89	77	96	112	113	113
7	76	85	87	100	99	91	86	89	80	89	96	98	89
8	91	108	120	145	167	153	140	132	116	133	142	138	130
9	84	89	98	108	110	113	104	104	94	95	102	113	105
	<b>93</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>106</b>
10	85	100	116	119	133	114	101	96	87	106	113	112	109
11	92	110	123	129	133	117	98	96	83	101	110	110	106
12	84	96	97	106	116	105	94	92	79	83	98	97	94
13	92	96	94	97	99	96	90	88	85	92	98	98	95
14	108	105	108	109	113	109	102	97	92	98	102	102	97
15	99	96	104	103	137	132	113	106	133	142	146	148	140
16	92	92	98	102	96	89	75	65	80	89	91	89	84
17	90	103	113	118	121	103	101	99	85	104	117	115	108
	<b>93</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>102</b>
18	99	115	135	140	149	131	115	115	105	134	154	151	142
19	85	97	107	110	128	109	96	94	83	109	117	115	108
20	97	92	99	106	103	106	91	89	85	100	108	108	102
21	104	100	103	103	111	108	98	95	93	99	106	108	103
22	90	99	101	104	105	104	103	105	97	106	103	106	100
23	82	85	88	92	95	92	107	101	88	111	134	133	124
24	90	94	99	107	118	108	95	93	86	99	114	115	116
25	90	100	106	118	124	109	94	93	81	96	108	109	105
26	88	103	115	125	131	115	99	99	87	108	119	119	113
27	79	97	103	109	115	104	94	97	84	96	104	101	95
28	86	101	103	107	115	107	98	97	84	92	114	114	101
29	89	96	99	106	107	105	102	98	90	93	101	97	91
30	76	85	88	102	101	92	83	82	76	84	90	89	82
31	76	84	96	107	109	102	86	85	80	86	90	91	82
32	84	96	103	113	121	114	103	100	91	103	115	112	106
33	85	91	97	105	109	96	90	87	82	83	87	87	82
34	79	85	94	108	110	97	90	92	83	92	88	93	85
35	93	94	104	108	115	103	100	101	104	105	112	108	101
	<b>87</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>101</b>

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES—contd.											
Mining.											
Bengal Southern and Western	101	102	100	97	100	105	101	86	103	111	1
Chota Nagpur	96	94	91	112	107	103	96	115	141	160	2
AVERAGE	100	101	98	100	101	105	100	91	110	120	
AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.											
Calcutta	101	102	99	98	100	103	105	95	100	113	3
Bombay	105	105	93	95	102	113	113	97	106	107	4
Madras	110	105	91	94	100	105	110	95	94	106	5
Assam	99	99	101	98	103	109	109	90	96	101	6
Bengal Southern and Western	100	102	100	97	101	104	100	87	99	108	7
Chota Nagpur	102	100	97	103	98	95	88	84	104	112	8
Behar	102	99	98	100	101	102	96	80	101	110	9
Agra Provinces East	102	96	98	104	100	93	88	72	105	112	10
North and West including Oudh.	97	93	99	104	107	103	91	77	105	108	11
Punjab East	100	97	94	100	109	107	92	79	98	100	12
West	103	98	94	98	107	104	92	80	98	100	13
Sind	102	101	95	99	103	100	97	87	99	98	14
Gujarat	100	102	100	95	103	103	99	82	96	99	15
Deccan	105	104	90	98	103	103	95	74	95	102	16
Central Provinces	99	98	94	104	105	102	98	87	105	108	17
Madras North-East	106	102	91	97	104	100	95	81	93	96	18
North	108	103	87	95	107	112	107	86	95	103	19
South	104	100	95	96	105	104	103	92	99	108	20
AVERAGE	102	99	96	99	104	104	99	85	101	107	
IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Artisans.											
Calcutta	104	104	99	97	96	99	101	94	103	105	21
Bombay	104	104	93	96	103	112	119	101	108	111	22
Karachi	102	101	97	98	102	102	102	86	95	101	23
Madras	106	102	93	95	104	114	113	101	103	112	24
Assam	98	98	99	98	107	119	114	110	131	140	25
Bengal Northern and Eastern	104	102	98	98	98	102	111	95	113	121	26
Southern and Western	99	100	99	97	105	111	109	98	109	117	27
Behar	103	99	98	99	101	105	99	81	105	114	28
Agra Provinces East	102	96	99	102	101	95	91	74	112	116	29
North and West including Oudh.	99	94	98	103	106	106	100	85	115	126	30
Punjab East	98	95	93	101	113	119	104	93	120	125	31
West	103	97	94	97	109	107	102	88	111	119	32
Gujarat	99	101	99	94	102	107	106	88	103	105	33
Deccan	105	104	90	98	103	106	97	74	98	107	34
Berar	102	103	98	96	101	103	103	79	105	109	35
Central Provinces	101	100	96	101	102	102	106	96	119	121	36
Madras North	108	104	88	96	104	109	104	84	101	117	37
South	104	100	94	95	107	108	108	100	106	113	38
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES	102	101	96	98	103	107	105	92	109	114	
General Labourers.											
Calcutta	104	104	99	97	96	101	102	100	111	115	39
Bombay	104	104	93	96	103	110	110	93	100	101	40
Karachi	99	99	95	97	110	107	102	86	102	104	41
Madras	103	104	93	96	104	113	116	104	108	124	42
Assam	93	100	102	101	104	106	102	102	115	121	43
Bengal Northern and Eastern	104	102	98	98	98	104	107	95	111	116	44
Southern and Western	99	100	97	94	110	113	112	101	111	117	45
Behar	104	100	98	99	99	99	93	76	100	115	46
Agra Provinces East	103	97	99	102	99	96	99	86	121	129	47
North and West including Oudh.	98	94	100	103	105	111	100	84	111	124	48
Punjab East	98	97	94	101	110	113	104	92	112	124	49
West	101	95	94	100	110	105	113	98	123	126	50
Gujarat	100	102	100	95	103	102	101	83	96	98	51
Deccan	102	102	91	100	105	105	97	74	96	104	52
Berar	101	102	97	98	102	100	96	76	105	119	53
Central Provinces	102	100	96	101	101	101	107	94	113	114	54
Madras North	109	104	88	96	103	108	103	84	95	117	55
South	105	101	95	96	103	102	99	98	109	116	56
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES	102	101	96	98	103	105	104	91	107	116	

in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	103	111	120	125	116	106	104	108	121	130	128	121
2	159	201	210	228	222	232	212	192	165	207	224	222	207
	111	121	130	140	143	138	126	121	119	137	148	146	137
3	110	107	112	113	118	116	107	102	100	107	111	113	112
4	91	99	101	104	103	103	99	105	98	105	104	101	99
5	93	91	103	112	110	100	95	92	89	96	91	97	93
6	92	96	94	97	99	96	90	88	85	92	98	98	95
7	98	98	105	111	113	108	96	93	94	106	113	112	106
8	105	119	125	133	133	134	139	128	112	140	161	160	149
9	90	94	99	107	118	108	95	93	86	99	114	115	110
10	90	100	106	118	124	109	94	93	81	96	108	109	105
11	92	105	119	124	132	114	99	97	85	107	118	119	114
12	79	97	103	109	115	104	94	97	84	96	104	101	95
13	85	99	102	107	115	106	97	95	82	90	110	110	99
14	89	96	99	106	107	105	102	98	90	93	101	97	91
15	76	85	88	101	101	92	84	84	76	85	91	91	84
16	76	84	96	107	109	102	86	85	80	86	90	91	82
17	87	101	111	126	141	131	119	114	101	116	127	123	117
18	85	91	97	105	109	96	90	87	82	83	87	87	82
19	83	88	97	108	110	110	102	102	92	92	99	110	102
20	93	94	104	108	115	103	100	101	104	105	112	108	104
	91	99	108	114	118	109	100	98	91	102	110	110	106
21	105	101	104	104	113	109	107	100	96	101	106	109	104
22	107	119	125	128	135	138	136	143	134	138	134	137	129
23	88	100	102	113	111	106	104	105	103	109	112	118	112
24	99	97	117	116	117	107	105	104	105	110	108	112	108
25	128	131	142	147	150	139	123	118	124	139	143	141	137
26	105	109	108	123	127	118	114	109	112	121	129	130	121
27	104	110	119	126	131	129	118	113	108	123	127	130	123
28	96	100	108	128	134	129	116	112	107	126	141	158	165
29	95	106	119	130	133	116	101	102	96	119	129	135	133
30	102	121	138	147	160	145	124	128	113	143	159	165	156
31	105	131	140	151	170	161	154	159	141	165	189	186	173
32	104	124	134	140	165	161	151	143	135	155	172	177	159
33	85	94	103	121	125	120	112	112	100	114	118	126	120
34	81	91	104	116	119	117	103	105	97	109	114	123	112
35	84	99	116	125	129	133	121	117	107	123	129	137	128
36	99	120	126	137	143	136	125	129	119	147	139	166	158
37	97	104	115	130	132	121	116	121	110	114	119	131	119
38	103	108	123	128	135	121	121	121	121	120	126	139	137
	100	109	118	127	134	127	119	118	112	125	131	137	130
39	109	106	109	112	123	122	118	112	111	118	121	125	120
40	107	116	119	123	130	130	136	136	126	134	130	147	137
41	94	105	106	111	109	108	100	98	104	113	122	120	113
42	112	109	125	132	133	120	115	115	116	116	109	111	110
43	113	111	117	121	124	115	103	107	106	112	116	114	110
44	114	112	109	124	126	127	108	115	115	124	132	137	128
45	106	109	120	125	132	128	116	116	111	123	128	126	119
46	108	110	116	125	129	124	105	104	95	107	125	150	161
47	102	110	119	129	132	113	112	114	101	125	136	150	150
48	102	119	131	145	149	136	119	119	105	133	144	155	146
49	97	124	138	143	171	159	147	154	143	167	183	166	162
50	106	123	155	160	175	168	155	168	156	169	186	185	165
51	75	93	96	111	110	101	101	99	88	98	102	114	107
52	79	89	103	115	123	115	101	99	91	106	113	121	109
53	86	102	121	128	132	135	118	132	118	131	134	145	136
54	95	123	130	140	157	150	133	135	124	150	140	167	159
55	94	102	116	128	130	118	109	121	109	118	124	131	120
56	104	110	126	130	135	119	125	122	129	134	137	150	141
	101	109	116	127	133	126	117	119	113	126	131	139	132

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
IMPORTANT TOWNS— <i>contd.</i>											
Domestic Servants.											
Calcutta . . . . .	104	104	99	97	96	99	100	88	100	102	1
Bombay . . . . .	103	103	92	97	105	112	119	104	111	116	2
Karachi . . . . .	101	100	97	98	104	100	95	83	93	96	3
Madras . . . . .	108	104	93	94	101	106	104	94	94	105	4
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	103	99	96	103	108	5
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	104	102	98	98	98	102	98	83	107	117	6
" Southern and Western . . . . .	102	103	100	96	99	101	99	89	102	108	7
Behar . . . . .	104	100	98	99	99	110	104	84	107	114	8
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	92	89	77	108	121	9
" North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	94	98	102	107	100	92	82	110	115	10
Punjab East . . . . .	95	92	97	103	113	114	96	82	105	109	11
" West . . . . .	104	98	94	97	107	102	88	76	108	111	12
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	102	112	92	107	109	13
Deccan . . . . .	104	103	90	98	105	108	102	78	101	112	14
Berar . . . . .	103	103	98	96	100	98	94	70	93	94	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	99	97	102	102	102	104	94	119	120	16
Madras North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	108	129	114	148	160	17
" South . . . . .	105	101	95	96	103	104	105	96	101	107	18
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES . . . . .	103	100	96	98	103	103	101	88	107	112	
AVERAGE WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.											
Calcutta . . . . .	104	104	99	97	96	100	101	95	104	107	19
Bombay . . . . .	104	104	93	96	103	111	116	99	106	109	20
Karachi . . . . .	101	100	96	98	105	103	101	85	97	101	21
Madras . . . . .	105	103	92	96	104	113	113	101	104	116	22
Assam . . . . .	97	99	100	99	105	111	107	104	121	128	23
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	104	102	98	98	98	103	106	92	111	119	24
" Southern and Western . . . . .	99	101	99	96	105	110	108	97	108	115	25
Behar . . . . .	103	100	98	99	100	103	97	79	103	115	26
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	102	97	99	102	100	94	93	77	114	121	27
" North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	94	99	102	106	106	97	84	112	122	28
Punjab East . . . . .	97	95	94	102	112	116	102	90	114	121	29
" West . . . . .	103	97	94	97	109	105	100	86	113	119	30
Gujarat . . . . .	99	101	100	95	105	104	106	87	102	104	31
Deccan . . . . .	104	103	90	99	104	106	98	75	98	107	32
Berar . . . . .	102	102	98	97	101	102	100	78	104	110	33
Central Provinces . . . . .	101	100	96	101	102	102	105	94	118	119	34
Madras North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	109	107	88	106	123	35
" South . . . . .	104	100	95	96	105	106	105	98	106	112	36
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES . . . . .	102	101	96	98	103	106	104	91	108	115	
URBAN AREAS.											
Artisans.											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	109	106	98	108	114	37
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	102	101	99	99	99	103	105	91	110	116	38
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	101	99	97	103	109	108	93	106	113	39
Chota-Nagpur . . . . .	98	97	99	104	102	100	94	80	101	109	40
Behar . . . . .	103	99	98	99	101	103	98	83	109	119	41
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	102	97	99	102	100	100	98	83	121	129	42
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	97	96	100	107	102	90	82	115	125	43
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	94	98	102	107	106	97	83	119	126	44
Punjab East . . . . .	96	93	93	103	115	114	98	88	114	119	45
" West . . . . .	102	96	94	97	111	108	96	84	102	108	46
Sind . . . . .	102	101	95	99	103	103	102	94	107	107	47
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	112	108	89	103	105	48
Konkan . . . . .	100	104	97	98	101	108	114	96	109	118	49
Deccan . . . . .	104	103	90	98	105	108	100	76	102	113	50
Berar . . . . .	102	102	97	97	102	101	95	77	105	109	51
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	98	95	102	105	102	100	90	109	113	52
Madras North-East . . . . .	104	101	90	96	109	111	112	98	115	120	53
" North . . . . .	108	104	88	96	104	114	113	92	103	112	54
" South . . . . .	104	101	95	96	104	106	108	99	106	115	55
" West . . . . .	100	104	99	94	103	103	101	86	91	106	56
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES . . . . .	101	100	96	99	104	106	102	88	107	115	

in all Circles and India—(continued).

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	103	99	102	102	107	104	100	94	89	94	98	106	100
2	104	113	118	127	129	124	123	125	114	118	114	125	117
3	84	91	96	100	98	93	88	94	94	96	97	97	96
4	91	89	108	110	110	105	102	111	108	108	109	116	114
5	98	98	104	108	116	107	95	91	96	102	105	111	107
6	102	100	97	110	131	121	103	97	97	105	111	115	107
7	97	97	103	111	114	106	95	89	89	98	101	100	94
8	93	96	101	109	134	122	121	114	103	116	130	140	135
9	96	103	113	120	130	112	95	107	91	108	118	130	124
10	97	111	121	137	142	128	109	111	98	122	130	139	130
11	93	113	120	130	136	124	114	118	101	119	131	124	115
12	94	124	126	130	151	143	129	121	103	122	138	137	122
13	83	94	104	120	126	116	109	107	98	108	112	124	124
14	82	90	106	119	121	116	98	101	92	102	106	110	99
15	68	102	115	138	158	153	134	127	114	127	129	129	121
16	96	114	120	129	140	133	120	116	104	123	133	134	126
17	139	147	162	179	182	160	169	169	153	154	161	181	165
18	97	102	112	122	132	122	122	119	118	122	127	131	125
	96	105	113	122	130	121	111	110	101	112	118	123	116
19	106	102	105	106	115	112	108	102	99	104	108	112	107
20	106	117	121	126	132	131	133	136	126	132	127	137	129
21	89	100	102	110	108	104	99	102	102	107	112	115	109
22	104	101	119	121	122	111	108	109	108	112	109	112	109
23	117	118	127	132	135	125	111	109	113	123	128	127	123
24	107	108	106	120	128	121	110	108	108	117	125	127	119
25	103	108	116	123	128	125	113	110	106	119	123	123	116
26	101	104	111	125	129	127	112	109	101	116	133	152	160
27	98	106	118	127	132	114	103	107	96	118	128	138	136
28	101	117	131	143	152	138	119	121	107	134	147	155	147
29	100	124	134	144	162	151	142	148	131	154	173	168	156
30	102	124	136	141	158	157	146	142	131	149	166	168	151
31	82	93	102	118	121	114	109	108	97	108	113	122	118
32	81	90	104	117	120	116	102	102	94	106	112	119	107
33	83	131	118	128	132	135	121	122	111	125	130	139	130
34	97	119	125	136	146	139	125	128	116	142	152	158	150
35	102	110	122	137	140	127	122	129	116	122	127	139	126
36	102	108	121	127	134	121	122	121	122	123	129	140	135
	100	110	117	126	133	126	117	117	110	122	129	135	128
37	111	113	123	128	130	121	113	113	112	119	130	139	136
38	105	108	108	124	127	119	110	108	110	124	133	134	126
39	101	104	113	123	126	126	113	112	107	124	128	135	128
40	102	109	115	123	121	122	114	107	93	121	132	148	140
41	99	104	113	125	131	123	109	107	101	113	130	139	139
42	106	116	130	139	145	126	117	115	99	121	132	143	144
43	99	111	127	145	164	150	132	139	118	138	146	169	159
44	102	121	144	152	162	144	125	126	115	142	154	161	151
45	99	128	136	149	166	155	148	156	137	162	176	180	170
46	95	116	119	124	136	126	123	119	107	123	136	142	129
47	98	112	117	126	127	122	122	120	115	119	122	126	119
48	80	100	103	118	117	116	104	102	95	105	109	113	105
49	103	113	123	134	141	141	125	128	122	128	133	141	136
50	84	98	114	131	135	130	111	116	106	121	128	139	126
51	82	96	112	122	125	122	111	113	104	120	125	134	131
52	92	106	118	129	138	129	123	120	110	133	148	152	144
53	106	115	129	145	151	141	133	129	128	131	136	145	142
54	95	103	114	128	133	122	119	120	111	112	118	126	117
55	103	108	122	120	134	120	117	117	118	120	124	131	123
56	95	100	114	118	120	110	102	108	105	108	104	111	110
	98	109	120	130	136	128	118	119	111	124	132	141	134

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>URBAN AREAS—contd.</b>											
<i>General Labourers.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	109	107	105	113	119	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	104	102	98	98	98	106	105	88	103	110	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	101	102	99	95	103	116	111	102	113	123	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	99	98	97	105	101	99	92	86	111	115	4
Behar . . . . .	104	100	98	99	99	99	95	88	112	120	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	92	107	89	125	133	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	97	96	100	107	101	102	90	123	131	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	100	95	99	102	104	110	101	84	112	117	8
Punjab East . . . . .	99	97	94	100	110	123	109	95	120	127	9
" West . . . . .	103	97	94	97	109	104	98	86	105	109	10
Sind . . . . .	100	99	93	102	106	110	103	92	103	106	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	131	125	103	120	122	12
Konkan . . . . .	101	104	97	98	100	103	104	88	97	110	13
Deccan . . . . .	103	103	91	99	104	111	105	79	102	110	14
Berar . . . . .	102	102	98	97	101	99	97	76	104	106	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	98	94	99	109	105	102	89	115	116	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	105	101	91	98	105	114	108	97	111	115	17
" North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	108	106	85	98	106	18
" South . . . . .	104	100	94	97	105	106	114	101	106	113	19
" West . . . . .	101	104	99	94	102	113	109	93	95	108	20
<b>ALL INDIA REAL WAGES</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	
<i>Domestic Servants.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	105	101	90	96	106	21
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	103	101	97	97	102	107	103	88	103	108	22
" Southern and Western . . . . .	102	103	100	96	99	105	105	93	105	111	23
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	101	100	99	101	99	96	91	78	96	99	24
Behar . . . . .	104	100	98	99	99	104	98	80	101	108	25
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	97	95	82	115	125	26
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	97	96	101	106	99	86	74	104	105	27
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	94	98	102	107	102	97	83	118	122	28
Punjab East . . . . .	96	94	92	104	114	112	96	83	106	110	29
" West . . . . .	104	98	94	97	107	104	94	81	98	103	30
Sind . . . . .	102	101	95	99	103	108	101	95	109	108	31
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	102	118	97	112	114	32
Konkan . . . . .	100	103	96	99	102	111	113	92	102	109	33
Deccan . . . . .	102	102	89	100	107	108	100	76	100	108	34
Berar . . . . .	102	102	98	96	102	101	97	73	96	100	35
Central Provinces . . . . .	101	99	95	100	105	100	94	86	112	115	36
Madras North-East . . . . .	106	102	91	97	104	102	96	93	110	116	37
" South . . . . .	105	101	95	96	103	102	106	94	99	110	38
" West . . . . .	101	104	99	94	102	102	98	86	91	104	39
<b>ALL INDIA REAL WAGES</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>109</b>	
<b>AVERAGE WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	108	105	97	106	113	40
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	103	101	98	98	100	105	105	90	107	113	41
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	102	99	97	102	110	108	95	107	115	42
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	99	98	98	104	101	99	92	81	103	108	43
Behar . . . . .	103	100	98	99	100	102	97	83	108	116	44
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	97	99	85	120	129	45
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	97	96	100	107	101	92	82	114	122	46
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	94	99	102	106	107	98	83	117	122	47
Punjab East . . . . .	97	94	93	102	114	116	100	89	112	119	48
" West . . . . .	103	97	94	97	109	106	96	84	102	107	49
Sind . . . . .	101	100	94	100	104	105	102	94	107	107	50
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	117	115	94	109	111	51
Konkan . . . . .	100	104	97	98	101	108	112	94	105	114	52
Deccan . . . . .	103	103	90	99	105	109	101	77	101	111	53
Berar . . . . .	102	102	98	97	101	100	98	76	102	106	54
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	98	95	101	106	103	99	88	112	114	55
Madras North-East . . . . .	105	101	91	97	106	109	107	96	112	117	56
" North . . . . .	108	104	88	96	104	113	111	90	102	110	57
" South . . . . .	104	101	95	96	104	105	109	98	106	114	58
" West . . . . .	101	104	99	94	102	105	102	83	91	106	59
<b>ALL INDIA REAL WAGES</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>114</b>	

in all Circles and India—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	118	117	123	128	130	121	109	115	115	121	125	134	133
2	110	109	107	121	127	126	109	110	109	121	131	130	120
3	114	114	125	132	142	137	126	121	115	127	136	141	133
4	107	113	120	128	127	123	125	113	101	134	145	161	150
5	97	113	119	128	132	124	105	114	103	128	146	165	158
6	121	132	144	153	156	153	133	136	119	145	158	185	181
7	104	113	134	149	169	145	124	129	117	141	151	173	176
8	109	125	137	149	153	142	121	120	104	139	149	162	153
9	102	133	154	160	185	171	163	168	160	178	193	201	185
10	100	116	123	135	147	136	138	133	122	143	158	159	142
11	104	113	137	140	145	140	147	143	130	142	145	141	130
12	93	122	125	144	143	132	140	137	121	134	138	155	141
13	106	110	119	126	132	129	113	112	115	118	123	135	129
14	81	93	107	123	128	128	108	112	104	118	134	150	135
15	80	90	116	127	130	137	122	121	110	123	129	155	146
16	94	107	114	128	143	134	122	117	111	126	136	146	139
17	97	105	118	137	147	142	131	128	120	122	127	143	142
18	86	91	105	115	132	122	119	119	107	112	118	121	110
19	107	117	129	133	141	136	134	131	126	131	141	153	146
20	106	106	119	121	122	117	113	109	112	112	109	123	126
	99	112	124	134	142	135	126	124	116	131	135	153	145
21	99	100	106	110	115	106	100	98	98	103	108	109	110
22	104	105	103	118	120	111	95	94	93	101	107	105	99
23	99	99	105	118	122	113	101	99	94	103	106	108	102
24	93	100	109	119	117	122	113	110	99	124	136	143	142
25	93	96	104	112	121	110	96	103	93	105	118	130	127
26	102	109	118	126	129	115	105	104	88	104	117	128	122
27	85	96	115	126	137	120	104	111	94	110	118	134	128
28	99	113	124	129	139	123	107	111	97	120	131	138	131
29	88	110	115	125	135	124	114	115	102	119	131	130	120
30	87	106	112	118	127	119	111	105	92	103	118	123	113
31	103	112	114	120	120	118	119	116	107	112	115	118	110
32	88	98	100	115	133	123	110	108	95	105	109	124	127
33	94	98	113	124	126	127	111	113	107	114	118	130	125
34	81	92	105	117	120	118	105	106	96	104	108	115	104
35	80	91	103	109	115	114	99	95	91	107	109	112	105
36	92	105	112	122	129	125	115	109	96	109	123	123	116
37	98	116	125	142	149	132	126	121	117	115	123	132	125
38	103	108	119	122	130	124	124	123	122	123	126	132	123
39	91	91	105	107	105	97	90	87	85	85	82	86	90
	94	103	111	120	126	118	108	107	98	109	117	123	116
40	109	110	118	122	125	116	108	109	108	115	122	128	127
41	106	108	107	122	126	119	107	106	107	119	128	127	119
42	103	106	114	124	129	125	113	111	106	120	125	130	123
43	101	108	115	123	121	122	116	109	96	124	136	149	143
44	97	104	112	123	129	120	105	107	100	115	131	143	146
45	109	118	130	139	143	130	118	117	101	123	135	150	148
46	97	108	126	142	159	143	124	131	113	133	140	162	155
47	103	120	137	146	154	138	120	121	108	136	147	155	147
48	96	125	135	145	163	152	144	148	134	155	169	173	161
49	94	113	118	125	136	126	124	119	107	123	137	142	128
50	101	112	120	127	129	125	126	124	116	122	124	127	119
51	86	107	109	126	127	121	115	112	103	115	118	126	118
52	102	109	119	130	135	135	119	121	117	122	128	137	132
53	83	95	110	126	130	127	109	113	104	116	124	136	125
54	81	93	111	119	124	124	111	110	103	117	122	134	128
55	92	106	115	127	138	130	120	116	107	125	138	143	136
56	101	113	126	142	149	139	131	126	123	125	130	142	138
57	92	100	111	123	133	122	119	119	110	112	118	124	115
58	104	110	123	129	135	125	122	121	120	123	128	136	129
59	97	99	113	117	117	109	102	104	103	104	101	108	109
	98	108	118	129	135	128	118	117	109	123	131	139	133



CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
<b>RURAL AREAS.</b>											
<i>Village Artisans.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	113	119	104	112	118	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	102	100	99	99	100	107	105	92	113	118	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	101	103	100	96	100	102	103	92	110	122	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	102	100	96	100	102	99	98	83	102	105	4
Behar . . . . .	102	99	97	101	101	103	97	83	106	125	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	105	100	80	119	136	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	101	98	96	100	105	102	93	85	119	126	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	98	93	98	103	108	103	91	81	109	118	8
Punjab East . . . . .	98	95	92	102	113	109	108	93	120	121	9
„ West . . . . .	104	98	94	97	107	102	94	81	98	101	10
Sind . . . . .	101	100	94	100	105	106	101	96	107	109	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	112	116	97	112	114	12
Konkan . . . . .	99	102	95	100	104	111	113	91	104	119	13
Deccan . . . . .	104	103	90	98	105	112	104	79	103	112	14
Berar . . . . .	102	102	97	95	104	103	103	76	101	103	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	102	100	96	101	101	109	104	93	114	123	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	101	98	92	98	111	115	113	98	117	121	17
„ North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	114	109	89	101	121	18
„ South . . . . .	104	100	95	96	105	110	110	100	106	114	19
„ West . . . . .	98	104	99	94	105	106	105	89	91	107	20
<b>ALL INDIA REAL WAGES</b> . . . . .	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>117</b>	
<i>Agricultural Labourers.</i>											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	103	100	98	107	112	21
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	104	102	98	98	98	103	109	93	109	117	22
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	101	103	100	96	100	104	101	96	106	112	23
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	102	101	98	99	100	101	97	84	111	117	24
Behar . . . . .	104	100	98	99	99	100	96	78	99	106	25
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	94	89	72	104	110	26
Bundelkhand . . . . .	101	98	96	100	105	98	89	83	114	119	27
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	93	100	104	106	106	101	87	117	124	28
Punjab East . . . . .	98	95	94	101	112	114	99	87	108	115	29
„ West . . . . .	103	97	94	97	109	106	96	83	104	109	30
Sind . . . . .	100	99	93	101	107	109	105	96	107	110	31
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	104	110	90	105	111	32
Konkan . . . . .	100	104	97	98	101	112	117	96	111	119	33
Deccan . . . . .	104	103	90	99	104	112	104	79	103	114	34
Berar . . . . .	103	103	98	96	100	102	102	77	104	107	35
Central Provinces . . . . .	102	100	96	101	101	101	101	93	112	119	36
Madras North-East . . . . .	105	101	90	97	107	109	104	94	108	114	37
„ North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	113	108	97	110	119	38
„ South . . . . .	104	100	95	97	104	114	113	100	109	122	39
„ West . . . . .	100	104	99	94	103	103	101	98	95	108	40
<b>ALL INDIA REAL WAGES</b> . . . . .	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>	
<b>AVERAGE WAGES IN RURAL AREAS</b>											
Assam . . . . .	101	101	99	98	101	104	103	99	107	113	41
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	104	102	98	98	98	104	108	93	110	119	42
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	101	103	100	96	100	103	101	95	107	115	43
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	102	101	97	100	100	101	97	84	109	115	44
Behar . . . . .	104	100	98	99	99	101	96	80	101	111	45
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	103	97	99	102	99	96	92	74	108	118	46
Bundelkhand . . . . .	101	98	96	100	105	99	91	83	116	121	47
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	93	99	104	107	105	98	86	115	122	48
Punjab East . . . . .	98	95	93	102	112	113	102	89	112	117	49
„ West . . . . .	103	97	94	97	109	105	96	83	103	108	50
Sind . . . . .	100	99	93	101	107	108	104	96	107	110	51
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	106	112	92	107	112	52
Konkan . . . . .	100	103	97	99	101	111	116	94	109	119	53
Deccan . . . . .	104	104	90	98	104	112	104	79	103	113	54
Berar . . . . .	102	103	98	96	101	102	102	77	103	105	55
Central Provinces . . . . .	102	100	96	101	101	103	102	93	112	120	56
Madras North-East . . . . .	104	100	91	97	108	110	106	94	110	116	57
„ North . . . . .	109	104	88	96	103	113	108	94	107	119	58
„ South . . . . .	104	101	95	96	104	113	112	100	108	120	59
„ West . . . . .	100	104	99	94	103	105	102	88	92	106	60
<b>ALL INDIA REAL WAGES</b> . . . . .	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>115</b>	

in all Circles and India—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	107	114	120	125	137	127	129	123	122	129	133	148	143
2	111	111	112	130	132	125	110	107	113	124	132	140	138
3	108	111	118	125	127	125	121	121	113	130	133	141	133
4	105	116	123	135	136	132	124	119	105	137	148	157	149
5	102	107	113	125	139	129	112	107	101	118	137	150	155
6	111	121	134	150	156	140	123	122	103	128	142	153	146
7	104	117	130	151	173	147	130	135	121	143	150	163	156
8	95	116	132	141	153	133	115	119	107	143	153	162	153
9	101	128	137	144	158	139	143	151	130	147	167	172	166
10	90	111	113	124	133	134	132	136	116	136	150	160	143
11	103	114	120	125	131	136	131	127	120	125	128	138	127
12	88	101	109	126	130	132	120	118	104	117	123	136	129
13	109	115	129	139	145	146	129	129	124	130	135	143	137
14	91	103	123	138	145	137	121	127	115	130	135	139	131
15	81	96	116	126	129	132	120	116	105	117	120	127	125
16	99	112	126	136	145	137	126	118	105	134	150	156	148
17	111	125	137	150	160	144	135	132	125	127	132	140	132
18	100	108	121	138	141	128	123	123	111	113	121	134	122
19	103	108	121	125	140	127	127	124	126	127	129	139	135
20	98	98	114	117	120	112	106	105	105	105	102	114	114
	101	112	123	134	142	133	123	123	113	127	135	144	138
21	107	108	114	119	124	115	103	100	99	106	113	123	125
22	108	109	106	121	129	125	108	104	104	117	124	124	123
23	101	101	106	114	125	118	109	102	108	126	130	139	131
24	106	113	124	128	125	131	123	116	101	134	145	161	151
25	100	103	109	118	121	113	98	95	87	106	119	132	127
26	102	109	118	125	130	123	105	110	96	114	127	146	157
27	96	104	115	127	155	134	120	123	104	123	131	148	143
28	102	123	139	148	156	138	120	124	112	137	146	155	147
29	96	123	136	145	161	158	144	149	136	154	170	179	167
30	98	118	124	138	153	143	136	132	122	138	154	162	145
31	106	119	124	126	133	134	134	134	123	127	130	131	122
32	91	107	121	140	146	137	131	132	116	135	140	142	131
33	105	116	126	135	138	140	125	126	119	122	128	143	137
34	86	97	113	131	139	131	116	120	116	127	136	147	139
35	80	98	114	123	131	134	118	117	110	127	129	139	143
36	95	112	120	133	144	132	127	125	113	131	140	145	138
37	101	110	123	134	151	139	131	129	123	124	129	142	137
38	99	105	125	141	147	135	125	128	118	125	131	148	135
39	111	117	130	138	152	135	132	134	136	136	140	147	140
40	103	104	117	121	123	115	106	103	107	109	106	116	113
	100	110	120	131	139	132	121	121	113	126	134	145	138
41	107	109	115	119	125	117	106	103	102	109	116	130	128
42	109	109	108	124	130	125	109	104	106	119	127	128	126
43	103	103	111	118	125	120	112	107	109	127	131	139	131
44	106	114	124	130	128	131	123	117	102	135	146	160	149
45	100	104	110	119	126	117	102	98	91	110	124	137	135
46	104	111	122	131	137	128	110	113	98	118	131	148	154
47	98	107	118	133	159	138	123	126	108	128	135	152	147
48	101	121	138	146	155	137	119	124	110	138	148	157	148
49	98	124	137	145	160	153	144	150	134	152	169	177	167
50	98	117	123	137	151	142	135	133	122	137	154	161	144
51	105	117	123	126	133	134	133	132	122	126	129	133	124
52	90	106	118	137	141	137	128	128	113	130	135	140	130
53	106	116	127	136	140	142	125	127	120	124	130	143	137
54	88	98	115	133	141	133	117	122	116	127	136	145	137
55	80	98	115	124	130	133	119	117	108	124	127	136	138
56	96	112	122	134	144	133	127	123	112	132	142	148	141
57	103	114	127	138	153	140	132	130	123	125	130	142	136
58	99	106	124	140	145	133	125	126	116	122	128	145	132
59	108	114	127	134	148	132	131	131	133	133	137	145	138
60	98	100	114	117	118	110	103	104	104	105	102	111	110
	100	110	121	132	140	133	122	121	113	127	139	144	134

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899	No. of Item.
GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES.											
Calcutta . . . . .	102	103	99	98	98	102	104	95	100	110	1
Bombay . . . . .	104	105	93	96	102	112	114	98	106	107	2
Karachi . . . . .	101	100	96	98	105	103	101	85	97	101	3
Madras . . . . .	108	104	93	94	101	107	111	97	97	109	4
Assam . . . . .	99	100	100	98	103	109	106	99	110	117	5
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	103	102	98	98	99	104	106	91	109	116	6
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	101	102	99	96	102	107	103	92	104	111	7
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	101	99	98	102	100	98	93	83	104	111	8
Behar . . . . .	103	99	98	100	100	102	97	81	104	113	9
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	102	96	99	103	100	95	93	77	112	120	10
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	98	96	100	106	100	92	82	115	121	11
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	97	94	99	103	107	104	93	79	107	112	12
Punjab East . . . . .	99	95	94	101	111	113	98	85	107	112	13
„ West . . . . .	103	98	94	97	108	105	96	83	103	107	14
Sind . . . . .	101	100	94	100	105	105	101	92	105	106	15
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	100	95	103	106	106	87	102	105	16
Konkan . . . . .	100	104	97	98	101	109	113	94	106	116	17
Deccan . . . . .	104	103	90	98	105	108	100	77	100	110	18
Berar . . . . .	102	102	98	97	101	101	100	77	103	107	19
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	99	95	102	104	102	101	91	111	115	20
Madras North-East . . . . .	105	101	90	97	107	109	105	94	109	115	21
„ North . . . . .	108	103	88	96	105	111	108	88	101	112	22
„ South . . . . .	104	100	95	96	105	106	106	96	103	112	23
„ West . . . . .	100	104	99	94	103	105	102	88	92	106	24
ALL INDIA REAL WAGES . . . . .	102	100	96	99	103	105	101	88	105	111	

in all Circles and India—concl'd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	108	105	109	110	118	114	107	102	99	105	110	113	110
2	95	104	106	110	111	110	107	113	104	112	110	110	106
3	89	100	102	110	108	104	99	102	102	107	112	115	109
4	96	94	109	115	114	104	99	98	96	102	97	102	99
5	109	111	118	122	125	117	107	105	106	114	120	127	122
6	107	109	107	122	128	122	108	106	107	118	127	127	121
7	101	103	110	118	122	117	105	101	101	114	120	122	115
8	103	113	120	128	126	128	124	116	102	131	145	155	147
9	97	102	108	119	126	117	104	102	95	110	126	137	132
10	100	109	118	129	134	119	106	107	93	113	125	135	134
11	97	108	122	139	159	140	123	129	111	131	138	158	152
12	94	109	123	129	137	120	104	103	91	113	126	128	121
13	91	114	126	132	145	135	125	130	116	133	147	147	137
14	93	110	116	122	136	127	119	116	104	117	134	137	124
15	98	109	115	120	124	121	121	118	110	114	118	120	112
16	82	94	100	116	117	110	103	102	92	104	109	113	106
17	103	112	122	132	137	138	122	124	118	123	128	140	134
18	83	94	108	123	128	123	106	109	101	113	120	129	117
19	81	97	114	123	128	130	117	116	107	122	126	136	131
20	93	109	118	134	142	133	122	120	109	128	140	143	136
21	101	111	123	137	146	135	127	124	119	121	126	136	131
22	92	98	110	123	128	120	114	116	105	108	115	126	115
23	99	103	114	119	127	115	112	112	114	116	122	125	119
24	98	100	114	117	118	110	103	104	104	105	102	111	110
	96	105	114	123	129	121	111	110	102	115	123	128	121

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Calcutta, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				INDUSTRIES.						General average of the Port.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Jute.	Cotton.	Sugar.	Paper.	Railway.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	104	104	104	104	101	101	100	104	104	101	102
1891 . . . . .	104	104	104	104	101	103	102	104	104	102	103
1892 . . . . .	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
1893 . . . . .	97	97	97	97	97	98	98	97	97	98	98
1894 . . . . .	96	96	96	96	102	99	101	96	96	100	98
1895 . . . . .	99	101	99	100	105	105	104	100	99	103	102
1896 . . . . .	101	102	100	101	108	106	106	100	100	105	104
1897 . . . . .	94	100	88	95	97	96	95	88	88	95	95
1898 . . . . .	103	111	100	104	109	106	100	90	93	100	100
1899 . . . . .	105	115	102	107	113	120	112	98	109	113	110
1900 . . . . .	105	109	103	106	116	118	108	99	104	110	108
1901 . . . . .	101	106	99	102	112	115	105	96	100	107	105
1902 . . . . .	104	109	102	105	116	124	108	104	103	112	109
1903 . . . . .	104	112	102	106	117	129	109	103	103	113	110
1904 . . . . .	113	123	107	115	119	131	113	137	111	118	118
1905 . . . . .	109	122	104	112	118	131	109	132	108	116	114
1906 . . . . .	107	118	100	108	107	123	102	113	98	107	107
1907 . . . . .	100	112	94	102	102	116	97	106	95	102	102
1908 . . . . .	96	111	89	99	99	112	92	133	93	100	99
1909 . . . . .	101	118	94	104	105	121	98	142	99	107	105
1910 . . . . .	106	121	98	108	109	129	102	146	106	111	110
1911 . . . . .	109	125	106	112	113	133	102	148	108	113	113
1912 . . . . .	104	120	100	107	107	148	97	140	103	112	110

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bombay, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWN.				INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Port.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Cotton.	Railway.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	104	104	103	104	105	104	105	104
1891 . . . . .	104	104	103	104	105	103	105	105
1892 . . . . .	93	93	92	93	94	94	93	93
1893 . . . . .	96	96	97	96	95	96	95	96
1894 . . . . .	103	103	105	103	101	103	102	102
1895 . . . . .	112	110	112	111	113	113	113	112
1896 . . . . .	119	110	119	116	113	112	113	114
1897 . . . . .	101	93	104	99	98	94	97	98
1898 . . . . .	108	100	111	106	107	102	106	106
1899 . . . . .	111	101	116	109	108	104	107	107
1900 . . . . .	107	107	104	106	91	90	91	95
1901 . . . . .	119	116	113	117	99	99	99	104
1902 . . . . .	125	119	118	121	101	101	101	106
1903 . . . . .	128	123	127	126	104	104	104	110
1904 . . . . .	135	130	129	132	103	105	103	111
1905 . . . . .	138	130	124	131	103	104	103	110
1906 . . . . .	136	136	123	133	98	103	99	107
1907 . . . . .	143	136	125	136	105	105	105	113
1908 . . . . .	134	126	114	126	98	97	98	104
1909 . . . . .	138	134	118	132	105	106	105	112
1910 . . . . .	134	130	114	127	105	103	104	110
1911 . . . . .	137	147	125	137	99	106	101	110
1912 . . . . .	129	137	117	129	98	100	99	106

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Karachi, 1890—1912.

Years.										IMPORTANT TOWNS.				General average of the Port.
										Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	
1890	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	99	101	101	101
1891	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	101	99	100	100	100
1892	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	97	95	97	96	96
1893	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	98	97	98	98	98
1894	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	110	104	105	105
1895	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	107	100	103	103
1896	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	102	95	101	101
1897	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	86	86	83	85	85
1898	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	95	102	93	97	97
1899	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	101	104	96	101	101
1900	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	88	94	84	89	89
1901	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	100	105	91	100	100
1902	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	106	96	102	102
1903	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	113	111	100	110	110
1904	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	111	109	98	108	108
1905	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	106	108	93	104	104
1906	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	104	100	88	99	99
1907	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105	98	94	102	102
1908	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	103	104	94	102	102
1909	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	109	113	96	107	107
1910	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	112	122	97	112	112
1911	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	118	120	97	115	115
1912	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	112	113	96	109	109

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras, 1890—1912.

Years.										IMPORTANT TOWNS.				INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Port.
										Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Cotton.	Average.	
1890	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	106	103	108	105	110	110	108
1891	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	102	104	104	103	105	105	104
1892	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	93	93	93	92	91	91	93
1893	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	95	96	94	96	94	94	94
1894	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	104	104	101	104	100	100	101
1895	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	114	113	106	113	105	105	107
1896	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	113	116	104	113	110	110	111
1897	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	101	104	94	101	95	95	97
1898	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	103	108	94	104	94	94	97
1899	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	112	124	105	116	106	106	109
1900	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	99	112	91	104	93	93	96
1901	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	97	109	89	101	91	91	94
1902	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	117	125	108	119	103	103	109
1903	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	116	132	110	121	112	112	115
1904	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	117	133	110	122	110	110	114
1905	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	107	120	105	111	100	100	104
1906	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105	115	102	108	95	95	99
1907	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	104	115	111	109	92	92	98
1908	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	105	116	108	108	89	89	96
1909	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	110	116	108	112	96	96	102
1910	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	108	109	109	109	91	91	97
1911	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	112	111	116	112	97	97	102
1912	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	108	110	114	109	93	93	99

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Assam, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages, except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Tea.	Average.	General average of the Circle.
1890 . . . . .	98	93	101	97	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	100	99	99	99
1891 . . . . .	98	100	101	99	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	100	99	99	100
1892 . . . . .	99	102	99	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	101	101	100
1893 . . . . .	98	101	98	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
1894 . . . . .	107	104	101	105	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	103	103	103	103
1895 . . . . .	119	106	103	111	109	109	105	108	113	103	104	108	109	109	109
1896 . . . . .	114	102	99	107	106	107	101	105	119	100	103	105	109	109	106
1897 . . . . .	110	102	96	104	98	105	90	97	104	98	99	100	90	90	99
1898 . . . . .	131	115	103	121	108	113	96	106	112	107	107	112	96	96	110
1899 . . . . .	140	121	108	128	114	119	106	113	118	112	113	119	101	101	117
1900 . . . . .	128	113	98	117	111	118	99	109	107	107	107	112	92	92	109
1901 . . . . .	131	111	98	118	113	117	100	110	114	108	109	112	96	96	111
1902 . . . . .	142	117	104	127	123	123	106	118	120	114	115	120	94	94	118
1903 . . . . .	147	121	108	132	128	128	110	122	125	119	119	125	97	97	122
1904 . . . . .	150	124	116	135	130	130	115	125	137	124	125	128	99	99	125
1905 . . . . .	139	115	107	125	121	121	106	116	127	115	117	120	96	96	117
1906 . . . . .	123	103	95	111	113	109	100	108	129	103	106	109	90	90	107
1907 . . . . .	118	107	91	109	113	115	98	109	123	100	103	108	88	88	105
1908 . . . . .	124	106	96	113	112	115	98	108	122	99	102	108	85	85	106
1909 . . . . .	139	112	102	123	119	121	103	115	129	106	109	116	92	92	114
1910 . . . . .	143	116	105	128	130	125	108	122	133	113	116	123	98	98	120
1911 . . . . .	141	114	111	127	139	134	109	128	148	128	130	128	98	98	127
1912 . . . . .	137	110	107	123	136	133	110	127	143	125	128	125	95	95	122

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bengal Northern and Eastern, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	104	104	104	104	102	104	103	103	102	104	104	103
1891 . . . . .	102	102	102	102	101	102	101	101	100	102	102	102
1892 . . . . .	98	98	98	98	99	98	97	98	99	98	98	98
1893 . . . . .	98	98	98	98	99	98	97	98	99	98	98	98
1894 . . . . .	98	98	98	98	99	98	102	100	100	98	98	99
1895 . . . . .	102	104	102	103	103	106	107	105	107	103	104	104
1896 . . . . .	111	107	98	106	105	105	103	105	105	109	108	106
1897 . . . . .	95	95	83	92	91	88	88	90	92	93	93	91
1898 . . . . .	113	111	107	111	110	103	103	107	113	109	110	109
1899 . . . . .	121	116	117	119	116	110	108	113	118	117	119	116
1900 . . . . .	105	114	102	107	105	110	104	106	111	108	109	107
1901 . . . . .	109	112	100	108	108	109	105	108	111	109	109	109
1902 . . . . .	108	109	97	106	108	107	103	107	112	106	108	107
1903 . . . . .	123	124	110	120	124	121	118	122	130	121	124	122
1904 . . . . .	127	126	131	128	127	127	120	126	132	129	130	128
1905 . . . . .	118	127	121	121	119	126	111	119	125	125	125	122
1906 . . . . .	114	108	103	110	110	109	95	107	110	108	109	108
1907 . . . . .	109	115	97	108	108	110	94	106	107	104	104	106
1908 . . . . .	112	115	97	108	110	109	93	107	113	104	106	107
1909 . . . . .	121	124	105	117	124	121	101	119	124	117	119	118
1910 . . . . .	129	132	111	125	133	131	107	128	132	124	127	127
1911 . . . . .	130	137	115	127	134	130	105	127	140	124	128	127
1912 . . . . .	121	128	107	119	126	120	99	119	138	123	126	121

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bengal Southern and Western, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				INDUSTRIES.					General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Jute.	Paper.	Canal.	Mines.	Average.	
1890	99	99	102	99	100	101	102	100	101	101	101	100	98	102	102	101	100	101
1891	100	100	103	101	101	102	103	102	103	103	103	102	99	103	103	102	102	102
1892	99	97	100	99	99	99	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	99
1893	97	94	96	96	97	95	96	97	96	96	96	96	97	96	96	97	97	96
1894	105	110	99	105	103	103	99	102	100	100	100	103	106	99	99	100	101	102
1895	111	113	101	110	109	116	105	110	102	104	103	108	108	102	101	105	104	107
1896	109	112	99	108	108	111	105	108	103	101	101	106	105	98	96	101	100	103
1897	98	101	89	97	93	102	93	95	92	96	95	96	91	84	85	86	87	92
1898	109	111	102	108	106	113	105	107	110	106	107	108	102	91	100	103	99	104
1899	117	117	108	115	113	123	111	115	122	112	115	115	110	98	107	111	108	111
1900	104	106	97	103	101	114	99	103	108	101	103	103	101	92	97	100	98	101
1901	110	109	97	108	104	114	99	106	111	101	103	106	101	92	92	103	98	103
1902	119	120	103	116	113	125	105	114	118	106	111	114	108	98	99	111	105	110
1903	126	125	111	123	123	132	118	124	125	114	118	122	112	102	106	120	111	118
1904	131	132	114	128	126	142	122	129	127	125	125	128	122	96	103	125	113	122
1905	129	128	106	125	126	137	113	125	125	118	120	124	114	89	106	116	108	117
1906	118	116	95	113	113	126	101	113	121	109	112	113	102	75	91	106	96	105
1907	113	116	89	110	112	121	99	111	121	102	107	110	96	65	89	104	93	101
1908	108	111	89	106	107	115	94	106	113	108	109	106	97	80	85	108	94	101
1909	123	123	98	119	124	127	103	120	130	126	127	121	106	89	100	121	106	114
1910	127	128	101	123	128	136	106	125	133	130	131	126	109	91	108	130	113	120
1911	130	126	100	123	135	141	108	130	141	139	139	130	114	89	108	128	112	122
1912	123	119	94	116	128	133	102	123	133	131	131	123	104	84	102	121	106	115

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Chota Nagpur, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.			RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Mines.	Railway.	Average.	
1890	..	..	..	98	99	101	99	102	102	102	100	96	105	102	101
1891	..	..	..	97	98	100	98	100	101	101	99	94	103	100	99
1892	..	..	..	99	97	99	98	96	98	97	98	91	99	97	98
1893	..	..	..	104	105	101	104	100	99	100	102	112	99	103	102
1894	..	..	..	102	101	99	101	102	100	100	101	107	94	98	100
1895	..	..	..	100	99	96	99	99	101	101	100	103	91	95	98
1896	..	..	..	94	92	91	92	98	97	97	95	96	85	88	93
1897	..	..	..	80	86	78	81	83	84	84	82	115	71	84	83
1898	..	..	..	101	111	96	103	102	111	109	104	141	88	104	104
1899	..	..	..	109	115	99	108	105	117	115	111	160	91	112	111
1900	..	..	..	102	107	93	101	105	106	106	102	159	82	105	103
1901	..	..	..	109	113	100	108	116	113	114	110	201	85	119	113
1902	..	..	..	115	120	109	115	123	124	124	119	210	88	125	120
1903	..	..	..	123	128	119	123	135	128	130	126	228	92	133	128
1904	..	..	..	121	127	117	121	136	125	128	124	222	95	133	126
1905	..	..	..	122	123	122	122	132	131	131	126	232	92	134	128
1906	..	..	..	114	125	113	116	124	123	123	120	212	107	139	124
1907	..	..	..	107	113	110	109	119	116	117	112	192	101	128	116
1908	..	..	..	93	101	99	96	105	101	102	99	165	88	112	102
1909	..	..	..	121	134	124	124	137	134	135	129	207	111	140	131
1910	..	..	..	132	145	136	136	148	145	146	140	224	134	161	145
1911	..	..	..	148	161	143	149	157	161	160	153	222	133	160	155
1912	..	..	..	140	150	142	143	149	151	149	146	207	124	149	147



## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Behar, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Railway.	Average.	
1890	103	104	104	103	103	104	104	103	102	104	104	103	102	102	103
1891	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	99	99
1892	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	97	98	98	98	98	98	98
1893	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	101	99	99	99	100	100	100
1894	101	99	99	100	101	99	99	100	101	99	99	100	101	101	100
1895	105	99	110	103	103	99	104	102	103	100	101	102	102	102	102
1896	99	93	104	97	98	95	98	97	97	96	96	97	96	96	97
1897	81	76	84	79	83	88	80	83	83	78	80	81	80	80	81
1898	105	100	107	103	109	112	101	108	106	99	101	105	101	101	104
1899	114	115	114	115	119	120	108	116	125	106	111	114	110	110	113
1900	96	108	93	101	99	97	93	97	102	100	100	99	90	90	97
1901	100	110	96	104	104	113	96	104	107	103	104	104	94	94	102
1902	108	116	101	111	113	119	104	112	113	109	110	111	99	99	108
1903	128	125	109	125	125	128	112	123	125	118	119	122	107	107	119
1904	134	129	134	129	131	132	121	129	139	121	126	128	118	118	126
1905	129	124	122	127	123	124	110	120	129	113	117	121	108	108	117
1906	116	105	121	112	109	105	96	105	112	98	102	105	95	95	104
1907	112	104	114	109	107	114	103	107	107	95	98	105	93	93	102
1908	107	95	103	101	101	103	93	100	101	87	91	97	86	86	95
1909	126	107	116	116	113	128	105	115	118	106	110	113	99	99	110
1910	141	125	130	133	130	146	118	131	137	119	124	129	114	114	126
1911	158	150	140	152	139	165	130	143	150	132	137	143	115	115	137
1912	165	161	135	160	139	158	127	140	155	127	135	145	116	110	132

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Agra Provinces East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Railway.	Average.	
1890	102	103	103	102	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	102	102	102
1891	95	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	96	96	96
1892	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	98	98	99
1893	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	104	104	103
1894	101	99	99	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	100	100	100
1895	95	96	92	94	100	92	97	97	105	94	96	95	93	93	95
1896	91	99	89	93	98	107	95	99	100	89	92	96	88	88	93
1897	74	86	77	77	83	89	82	85	80	72	74	80	72	72	77
1898	112	121	108	114	121	125	115	120	119	104	108	115	105	105	112
1899	116	129	121	121	129	133	125	129	136	110	118	122	112	112	120
1900	95	102	96	98	106	121	102	109	111	102	104	103	90	90	100
1901	106	110	103	106	116	132	109	118	121	109	111	112	100	100	109
1902	119	119	113	118	130	144	118	130	134	118	122	124	106	106	118
1903	130	129	120	127	139	153	126	139	150	125	131	133	118	118	129
1904	133	132	130	132	145	156	129	143	156	130	137	138	124	124	134
1905	116	113	112	114	126	153	115	130	140	123	128	124	109	109	119
1906	101	112	95	103	117	133	105	118	123	105	110	111	94	94	106
1907	102	114	107	107	115	136	104	117	122	110	113	113	93	93	107
1908	96	101	91	96	99	119	88	101	103	96	98	98	81	81	93
1909	119	125	108	118	121	145	104	123	128	114	118	120	96	96	113
1910	129	136	118	128	132	158	117	135	142	127	131	132	108	108	125
1911	135	150	130	138	143	185	128	150	153	146	148	146	109	109	135
1912	133	150	124	136	144	181	122	148	146	157	154	146	105	105	134

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bundelkhand, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	101	101	101	100
1891	..	..	..	..	97	97	97	97	98	98	98	98
1892	..	..	..	..	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
1893	..	..	..	..	100	100	101	100	100	100	100	100
1894	..	..	..	..	107	107	106	107	105	105	105	106
1895	..	..	..	..	102	101	99	101	102	98	99	100
1896	..	..	..	..	90	102	86	92	93	89	91	92
1897	..	..	..	..	82	90	74	82	85	83	83	82
1898	..	..	..	..	115	123	104	114	119	114	116	115
1899	..	..	..	..	125	131	105	122	126	119	121	121
1900	..	..	..	..	99	104	85	97	104	96	98	97
1901	..	..	..	..	111	113	96	108	117	104	107	108
1902	..	..	..	..	127	134	115	126	130	115	118	122
1903	..	..	..	..	145	149	126	142	151	127	133	139
1904	..	..	..	..	164	169	137	159	173	155	159	159
1905	..	..	..	..	150	145	120	143	147	134	138	140
1906	..	..	..	..	132	124	104	124	130	120	123	123
1907	..	..	..	..	139	129	111	131	135	123	126	129
1908	..	..	..	..	118	117	94	113	121	104	108	111
1909	..	..	..	..	138	141	110	133	143	123	123	131
1910	..	..	..	..	146	151	118	140	150	131	135	138
1911	..	..	..	..	169	173	134	162	163	148	152	158
1912	..	..	..	..	159	176	128	155	156	143	147	152

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh,  
1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.		wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.								General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.		Cotton.	Wool.	Paper.	Press.	Lock (Postal work).	Leather.	Railway.	Average.	
1890	99	98	99	99	99	100	99	99	98	97	97	98	98	96	100	98	95	95	98	97
1891	94	94	94	94	94	95	94	94	93	93	93	94	94	93	95	93	92	93	93	94
1892	98	100	98	99	98	99	98	99	98	100	99	98	100	99	100	97	99	100	99	99
1893	103	103	102	102	102	102	102	102	103	104	104	103	104	105	102	103	102	103	104	103
1894	106	105	107	106	107	104	107	106	108	106	107	106	106	106	104	106	113	111	106	107
1895	106	111	100	106	106	110	102	107	103	106	105	106	99	103	105	99	111	108	102	103
1896	100	100	92	97	97	101	97	98	91	101	98	98	87	91	92	87	97	96	91	93
1897	85	84	82	84	83	84	83	83	81	87	86	84	73	77	79	73	84	81	76	77
1898	115	111	110	112	119	112	118	117	109	117	115	115	97	104	105	97	118	112	104	105
1899	126	124	115	122	126	117	122	122	118	124	122	122	99	110	111	103	122	115	107	108
1900	102	102	97	101	102	109	99	103	95	102	101	102	95	85	90	85	99	92	88	92
1901	121	119	111	117	121	125	113	120	116	123	121	120	108	100	103	97	115	110	103	105
1902	138	131	121	131	144	137	124	137	132	139	138	136	118	116	113	107	135	123	115	119
1903	147	145	137	143	152	149	129	146	141	148	146	145	122	119	118	110	140	129	125	124
1904	160	149	142	152	162	153	139	154	153	156	155	154	126	133	121	128	149	133	131	132
1905	145	136	128	138	144	142	123	138	133	138	137	138	108	114	103	109	131	117	115	114
1906	124	119	109	119	125	121	107	120	115	120	119	119	90	101	101	96	115	98	99	99
1907	128	119	111	121	126	120	111	121	119	124	124	121	89	96	99	94	115	96	99	97
1908	113	105	98	107	115	104	97	108	107	112	110	109	77	87	85	83	105	83	87	85
1909	143	133	122	134	142	139	120	136	142	137	138	136	96	106	104	109	134	101	108	107
1910	159	144	130	147	154	149	131	147	153	146	148	147	112	113	117	117	154	110	119	118
1911	165	155	139	155	161	162	138	155	162	155	157	156	113	112	115	115	151	110	119	119
1912	156	146	130	147	151	153	131	147	153	147	148	147	113	109	108	108	142	106	113	114

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Punjab East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	98	98	95	97	96	99	96	97	98	98	98	97	100	100	99
1891 . . . . .	95	97	92	95	93	97	94	94	95	95	95	95	97	97	95
1892 . . . . .	93	94	97	94	93	94	92	93	92	94	93	93	94	94	94
1893 . . . . .	101	101	103	102	103	100	104	102	102	101	102	102	100	100	101
1894 . . . . .	113	110	113	112	115	110	114	114	113	112	112	113	109	109	111
1895 . . . . .	119	113	114	116	114	123	112	116	109	114	113	115	107	107	113
1896 . . . . .	104	104	96	102	98	109	96	100	108	99	102	101	92	92	98
1897 . . . . .	93	92	82	90	88	95	83	89	93	87	89	89	79	79	85
1898 . . . . .	120	112	105	114	111	120	106	112	120	108	112	113	98	98	107
1899 . . . . .	125	124	109	121	119	127	110	119	121	115	117	119	100	100	112
1900 . . . . .	105	97	93	100	99	102	88	96	101	96	98	98	79	79	91
1901 . . . . .	131	124	113	124	128	133	110	125	128	123	124	124	97	97	114
1902 . . . . .	140	138	120	134	136	154	115	335	137	136	137	135	103	103	126
1903 . . . . .	151	143	130	144	149	160	125	145	144	145	145	145	109	109	132
1904 . . . . .	170	171	136	162	166	185	135	163	158	161	160	162	115	115	145
1905 . . . . .	161	159	124	151	155	171	124	152	139	158	153	152	104	104	135
1906 . . . . .	154	147	114	142	148	163	114	144	143	144	144	143	94	94	125
1907 . . . . .	159	154	118	148	156	168	115	148	151	149	150	148	97	97	130
1908 . . . . .	141	143	101	131	137	160	102	134	130	136	134	133	84	84	116
1909 . . . . .	165	167	119	154	162	178	119	155	147	154	152	154	96	96	133
1910 . . . . .	189	183	131	173	176	193	131	169	167	170	169	170	104	104	147
1911 . . . . .	186	176	124	168	180	201	130	173	172	179	177	172	101	101	147
1912 . . . . .	173	162	115	156	170	185	120	161	166	167	167	161	95	95	137

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Punjab West, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Brewery.	Railway.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	103	101	104	103	102	103	104	103	104	103	103	103	99	104	103	103
1891 . . . . .	97	95	98	97	96	97	98	97	98	97	97	97	98	98	98	98
1892 . . . . .	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	95	94	94	94
1893 . . . . .	97	100	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	99	97	98	97
1894 . . . . .	109	110	107	109	111	109	107	109	107	109	109	109	109	107	107	108
1895 . . . . .	107	105	102	105	108	104	104	106	102	106	105	106	109	102	104	105
1896 . . . . .	102	113	88	100	96	98	94	96	94	96	96	97	90	93	92	96
1897 . . . . .	88	98	76	86	84	86	81	84	81	83	83	85	78	80	80	83
1898 . . . . .	111	123	108	113	102	105	98	102	98	104	103	106	98	97	98	103
1899 . . . . .	119	126	111	119	108	109	103	107	101	109	108	111	100	100	100	107
1900 . . . . .	104	106	94	102	95	100	87	94	90	98	98	98	84	86	85	93
1901 . . . . .	124	123	124	124	116	116	106	113	111	118	117	118	96	101	99	110
1902 . . . . .	134	155	126	136	119	123	112	118	113	124	123	126	97	103	102	116
1903 . . . . .	140	160	130	141	124	135	118	125	124	138	137	134	106	107	107	122
1904 . . . . .	165	175	151	158	136	147	127	136	133	153	151	149	116	115	115	136
1905 . . . . .	161	168	143	157	126	136	119	126	134	143	142	142	105	107	106	127
1906 . . . . .	151	155	129	146	123	138	111	124	132	136	135	134	94	98	97	119
1907 . . . . .	143	168	121	142	119	133	105	119	136	132	133	131	92	97	95	116
1908 . . . . .	135	156	103	131	107	122	92	107	116	122	122	120	79	84	82	104
1909 . . . . .	155	169	122	149	123	143	103	123	136	138	137	136	83	92	90	117
1910 . . . . .	172	186	138	166	136	158	118	137	150	154	154	152	98	114	110	134
1911 . . . . .	177	185	137	168	142	159	123	142	160	162	161	156	97	114	110	137
1912 . . . . .	159	165	122	151	129	142	113	128	143	145	144	140	94	101	99	124

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Sind, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.			URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.	
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.		Average.	Railways.		Average.
1890	..	..	..	..	102	100	102	101	101	100	100	101	102	102	101
1891	..	..	..	..	101	99	101	100	100	99	99	100	101	101	100
1892	..	..	..	..	95	93	95	95	94	93	93	94	95	95	94
1893	..	..	..	..	99	102	99	100	100	101	101	100	99	99	100
1894	..	..	..	..	103	106	103	104	105	107	107	105	103	103	105
1895	..	..	..	..	103	110	108	105	106	109	108	107	100	100	105
1896	..	..	..	..	102	103	101	102	101	105	104	103	97	97	101
1897	..	..	..	..	94	92	95	94	96	96	96	95	87	87	92
1898	..	..	..	..	107	103	109	107	107	107	107	107	99	99	105
1899	..	..	..	..	107	106	108	107	109	110	110	108	98	98	106
1900	..	..	..	..	98	104	103	101	103	106	105	103	89	89	98
1901	..	..	..	..	112	113	112	112	114	119	117	114	96	96	109
1902	..	..	..	..	117	137	114	120	120	124	123	121	99	99	115
1903	..	..	..	..	126	140	120	127	125	126	126	126	106	106	120
1904	..	..	..	..	127	145	120	129	131	133	133	130	107	107	124
1905	..	..	..	..	122	140	118	125	136	134	134	129	105	105	121
1906	..	..	..	..	122	147	119	126	131	134	133	128	102	102	121
1907	..	..	..	..	120	143	116	124	127	134	132	128	98	98	118
1908	..	..	..	..	115	130	107	116	120	123	122	119	90	90	110
1909	..	..	..	..	119	142	112	122	125	127	126	123	93	93	114
1910	..	..	..	..	122	145	115	124	128	130	129	127	101	101	118
1911	..	..	..	..	126	141	118	127	138	131	133	129	97	97	120
1912	..	..	..	..	119	130	110	119	127	122	124	121	91	91	112

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Gujarat, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railways.	Average.	
1890	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891	101	102	102	101	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
1892	99	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1893	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
1894	107	103	103	105	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
1895	107	102	102	104	112	131	102	117	112	104	106	108	102	103	103	106
1896	106	101	112	106	108	125	118	115	116	110	112	110	98	99	99	106
1897	88	83	92	87	89	103	97	94	97	90	92	90	81	83	82	87
1898	103	96	107	102	103	120	112	109	112	105	107	106	93	97	96	102
1899	105	98	109	104	105	122	114	111	114	111	112	109	98	99	99	105
1900	85	75	83	82	80	93	88	86	88	91	90	85	76	76	76	82
1901	94	93	94	93	100	122	98	107	101	107	106	101	85	85	85	94
1902	103	96	104	102	103	125	100	109	109	121	118	108	87	88	88	100
1903	121	111	120	118	118	144	115	126	126	140	137	126	100	102	101	116
1904	123	110	126	121	117	143	133	127	130	146	141	129	99	101	101	117
1905	120	101	116	114	116	132	123	121	132	137	137	123	91	92	92	110
1906	112	101	109	109	104	140	110	115	120	131	128	117	86	83	84	103
1907	112	99	107	108	102	137	108	112	118	132	128	115	89	82	84	102
1908	100	88	98	97	95	121	95	103	104	116	113	103	80	76	76	92
1909	114	98	108	108	105	134	105	115	117	135	130	117	89	84	85	104
1910	118	102	112	113	109	138	109	118	123	140	135	121	96	90	91	109
1911	126	114	124	122	113	155	124	126	136	142	140	129	98	89	91	113
1912	120	107	124	118	105	141	127	118	129	131	130	121	89	82	84	106

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Konkan, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890	..	..	..	..	100	101	100	100	99	100	100	100
1891	..	..	..	..	104	104	103	104	102	104	103	104
1892	..	..	..	..	97	97	96	97	95	97	97	97
1893	..	..	..	..	98	98	99	98	100	98	99	98
1894	..	..	..	..	101	100	102	101	104	101	101	101
1895	..	..	..	..	108	103	111	108	111	112	111	109
1896	..	..	..	..	114	104	113	112	113	117	116	113
1897	..	..	..	..	96	88	92	94	91	96	94	94
1898	..	..	..	..	109	97	102	105	104	111	109	106
1899	..	..	..	..	118	110	109	114	119	119	119	116
1900	..	..	..	..	103	106	94	102	109	105	106	103
1901	..	..	..	..	113	110	98	109	115	116	116	112
1902	..	..	..	..	123	119	113	119	129	126	127	122
1903	..	..	..	..	134	126	124	130	139	135	136	132
1904	..	..	..	..	141	132	126	135	145	138	140	137
1905	..	..	..	..	141	129	127	135	146	140	142	138
1906	..	..	..	..	125	113	111	119	129	125	125	122
1907	..	..	..	..	128	112	113	121	129	126	127	124
1908	..	..	..	..	122	115	107	117	124	119	120	118
1909	..	..	..	..	128	118	114	122	130	122	124	123
1910	..	..	..	..	133	123	118	128	135	128	130	128
1911	..	..	..	..	141	135	130	137	143	143	143	140
1912	..	..	..	..	136	129	125	132	137	137	137	143

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Deccan, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUS- TRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railways.	Average.	
1890	105	102	104	104	104	103	102	103	104	104	104	104	105	105	104
1891	104	102	103	103	103	103	102	103	103	103	104	103	104	104	103
1892	90	91	90	90	90	91	89	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
1893	98	100	98	99	98	99	100	99	98	99	98	99	98	98	98
1894	103	105	105	104	105	104	107	105	105	104	104	104	103	103	105
1895	106	105	108	106	108	111	108	109	112	112	112	109	103	103	108
1896	97	97	102	98	100	105	100	101	104	104	104	101	95	95	100
1897	74	74	78	75	76	79	76	77	79	79	79	77	74	74	77
1898	98	96	101	98	102	102	100	101	103	103	103	101	95	95	100
1899	107	104	112	107	113	110	108	111	112	114	113	110	102	102	110
1900	81	79	82	81	84	81	81	83	91	86	88	83	76	76	83
1901	91	89	90	90	98	93	92	95	103	97	98	94	84	84	94
1902	104	103	106	104	114	107	105	110	123	113	115	109	96	96	108
1903	116	115	119	117	131	123	117	126	138	131	133	124	107	107	123
1904	119	123	121	120	135	128	120	130	145	139	141	130	109	109	128
1905	117	115	116	116	130	128	118	127	137	131	133	125	102	102	123
1906	103	101	98	102	111	108	105	109	121	116	117	108	86	86	106
1907	105	99	101	102	116	112	106	113	127	120	122	111	85	85	109
1908	97	91	92	94	106	104	96	104	115	116	116	104	80	80	101
1909	109	106	102	106	121	118	104	116	130	127	127	116	86	86	113
1910	114	113	106	112	128	134	108	124	135	136	136	123	90	90	120
1911	123	121	110	119	139	150	115	136	139	147	145	132	91	91	129
1912	112	109	99	107	126	135	104	123	131	139	137	121	82	82	117

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Berar, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890	102	101	103	102	102	102	102	102	102	103	102	102
1891	103	102	103	102	102	102	102	102	102	103	103	102
1892	98	97	98	98	97	98	98	98	97	98	98	98
1893	96	98	96	97	97	97	96	97	95	96	96	97
1894	101	102	100	101	102	101	102	101	104	100	101	101
1895	103	100	98	102	101	99	101	100	103	102	102	101
1896	103	96	94	100	95	97	97	98	103	102	102	100
1897	79	76	70	78	77	76	73	76	76	77	77	77
1898	105	105	93	104	105	104	96	102	101	104	103	103
1899	109	119	94	110	109	106	100	106	103	107	105	107
1900	84	86	68	83	82	80	80	81	81	80	80	81
1901	99	102	102	131	96	90	91	93	96	98	98	97
1902	116	121	115	118	112	116	103	111	116	114	115	114
1903	125	128	138	128	122	127	109	119	126	123	124	123
1904	129	132	158	132	125	130	115	124	129	131	130	128
1905	133	135	153	135	122	137	114	124	132	134	133	130
1906	121	118	134	121	111	122	99	111	120	118	119	117
1907	117	132	127	122	113	121	95	110	116	117	117	116
1908	107	118	114	111	104	110	91	103	105	110	108	107
1909	123	131	127	125	120	123	107	117	117	127	124	122
1910	129	134	129	130	125	129	109	122	120	129	127	126
1911	137	145	129	139	134	155	112	134	127	139	136	136
1912	128	136	121	130	131	146	105	128	125	143	138	131

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Central Provinces, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railways.	Average.	
1890	101	102	100	101	100	100	101	100	102	102	102	101	95	101	99	100
1891	100	100	99	100	98	98	99	98	100	100	100	99	96	99	98	99
1892	96	96	97	96	95	94	95	95	96	96	96	96	92	96	94	95
1893	101	101	102	101	102	99	100	101	101	101	101	101	108	101	104	102
1894	102	101	102	102	105	109	105	106	101	101	101	103	109	103	105	104
1895	102	101	102	102	102	105	100	103	109	101	103	102	106	99	102	102
1896	106	107	104	105	100	102	94	99	104	101	102	102	103	94	98	101
1897	96	94	94	94	90	89	86	88	93	93	93	92	91	83	87	91
1898	119	113	119	118	109	115	112	112	114	112	112	114	110	101	105	111
1899	121	114	120	119	113	116	115	114	123	119	120	117	112	106	108	115
1900	99	95	96	97	92	94	92	92	99	95	96	95	91	84	87	93
1901	120	123	114	119	106	107	105	106	112	112	112	112	108	96	101	109
1902	126	130	120	125	118	114	112	115	126	120	122	121	120	103	111	118
1903	137	140	129	136	129	128	122	127	136	133	134	132	145	113	126	134
1904	143	157	140	146	138	143	129	138	145	144	144	142	167	121	141	142
1905	136	150	133	139	129	134	125	130	137	132	133	131	153	114	131	133
1906	125	133	120	125	123	122	115	120	126	127	127	124	140	103	119	122
1907	129	135	116	128	120	117	109	116	118	125	123	122	132	100	114	120
1908	119	124	104	116	110	111	96	107	105	113	112	111	116	91	101	109
1909	147	150	123	142	133	126	109	125	134	131	132	133	133	103	116	128
1910	139	140	133	152	148	136	123	138	150	140	142	144	142	115	127	140
1911	166	167	134	158	152	146	123	143	156	145	148	132	138	112	123	143
1912	158	159	126	150	144	139	116	136	148	138	141	141	130	106	117	136

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras North-East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				Industries.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Railways.	Average.	
1890	.	.	.	.	104	105	106	105	101	105	104	105	106	106	105
1891	.	.	.	.	101	101	102	101	98	101	100	101	102	102	101
1892	.	.	.	.	90	91	91	91	92	90	91	90	91	91	90
1893	.	.	.	.	96	98	97	97	98	97	97	97	97	97	97
1894	.	.	.	.	109	105	104	106	111	107	108	107	104	104	107
1895	.	.	.	.	111	114	102	109	115	109	110	110	100	100	109
1896	.	.	.	.	112	108	96	107	113	104	106	107	95	95	105
1897	.	.	.	.	98	97	93	96	98	94	94	95	81	81	94
1898	.	.	.	.	115	111	110	112	117	108	110	111	93	93	109
1899	.	.	.	.	120	115	116	117	121	114	116	117	96	96	115
1900	.	.	.	.	106	97	98	101	111	101	103	102	85	85	101
1901	.	.	.	.	115	105	116	113	125	110	114	113	91	91	111
1902	.	.	.	.	129	118	125	126	137	123	127	126	97	97	123
1903	.	.	.	.	145	137	142	142	150	134	138	140	105	105	137
1904	.	.	.	.	151	147	149	149	160	151	153	151	109	109	146
1905	.	.	.	.	141	142	132	139	144	139	140	140	96	96	135
1906	.	.	.	.	133	131	126	131	135	131	132	131	90	90	127
1907	.	.	.	.	129	128	121	126	132	129	130	128	87	87	124
1908	.	.	.	.	128	120	117	123	125	123	123	123	82	82	119
1909	.	.	.	.	131	122	115	125	127	124	125	125	83	83	121
1910	.	.	.	.	136	127	123	130	132	129	130	130	87	87	126
1911	.	.	.	.	145	143	132	142	140	142	142	142	87	87	136
1912	.	.	.	.	142	142	125	138	132	137	136	136	82	82	131

Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras North, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Cotton.	Railways.	Average.	
1890	108	109	109	109	108	109		108	109	109	109	109	108	104	108	108
1891	104	104	104	104	104	104		104	104	104	104	104	103	104	103	103
1892	88	88	88	88	88	88		88	88	88	88	88	87	88	87	88
1893	96	96	96	96	96	96		96	96	96	96	96	95	96	95	96
1894	104	103	103	103	104	103		104	103	103	103	103	107	103	107	105
1895	109	108	108	109	114	108		113	114	113	113	111	112	108	112	111
1896	104	103	129	107	113	106		111	109	108	108	109	107	103	107	108
1897	84	84	114	88	92	85		90	89	97	94	91	86	83	86	88
1898	101	95	148	106	103	98		102	101	110	107	105	95	91	95	101
1899	117	117	160	123	112	106		110	121	119	119	118	104	98	103	112
1900	97	94	139	102	95	86		92	100	99	99	98	84	79	83	92
1901	104	102	147	110	103	91		100	108	105	106	106	89	85	88	98
1902	115	116	162	122	114	105		111	121	125	124	119	98	94	97	110
1903	130	128	179	137	128	115		123	138	141	140	134	108	108	108	123
1904	132	130	182	140	133	132		133	141	147	145	140	110	110	110	128
1905	121	118	160	127	122	122		122	128	135	133	127	113	97	110	120
1906	116	109	169	122	119	119		119	123	125	125	122	104	90	102	114
1907	121	121	169	129	120	119		119	123	128	126	125	104	92	102	116
1908	110	109	153	116	111	107		110	111	118	116	114	94	83	92	105
1909	114	118	154	122	112	112		112	113	125	122	118	95	92	92	108
1910	119	124	161	127	118	118		118	121	131	128	124	102	88	99	115
1911	131	131	181	139	126	121		124	134	148	145	136	113	93	110	126
1912	119	120	165	126	117	110		115	122	135	132	124	105	85	102	115

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras South, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railways.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	104	105	105	104	104	104	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
1891 . . . . .	100	101	101	100	101	100	101	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	100
1892 . . . . .	94	95	95	95	95	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
1893 . . . . .	95	96	96	96	96	97	96	96	96	97	96	96	96	96	96
1894 . . . . .	107	103	103	105	104	105	103	104	105	104	104	105	105	105	105
1895 . . . . .	108	102	104	106	106	106	102	105	110	114	113	107	104	104	106
1896 . . . . .	108	99	105	105	108	114	106	109	110	113	112	109	103	103	106
1897 . . . . .	100	98	96	98	99	101	94	98	100	100	100	99	92	92	96
1898 . . . . .	106	109	101	106	106	106	99	106	106	109	108	106	99	99	103
1899 . . . . .	113	116	107	112	115	113	110	114	114	122	120	115	108	108	112
1900 . . . . .	103	104	97	102	103	107	103	104	103	111	108	104	93	93	99
1901 . . . . .	108	110	102	108	108	117	108	110	108	117	114	110	94	94	103
1902 . . . . .	123	126	112	121	122	129	119	123	121	130	127	123	104	104	114
1903 . . . . .	128	130	122	127	129	133	122	129	125	138	134	129	108	108	119
1904 . . . . .	135	135	132	134	134	141	130	135	140	152	148	138	115	115	127
1905 . . . . .	121	119	122	121	120	136	124	125	127	135	132	126	103	103	115
1906 . . . . .	121	125	122	122	117	134	124	122	127	132	131	125	100	100	112
1907 . . . . .	121	122	119	121	117	131	123	121	124	134	131	123	101	101	112
1908 . . . . .	121	129	118	122	118	126	122	120	126	136	133	124	104	104	114
1909 . . . . .	120	134	122	123	120	131	123	123	127	136	133	126	105	105	116
1910 . . . . .	126	137	127	129	124	141	126	128	129	140	137	131	112	112	122
1911 . . . . .	139	150	131	140	131	153	132	136	139	147	145	140	108	108	125
1912 . . . . .	137	141	125	135	123	146	123	129	135	140	138	133	104	104	119

## Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras West, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	101	101	101	98	100	100	100
1891 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
1892 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
1893 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
1894 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	103	102	102	102	105	103	103	103
1895 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	103	113	102	105	106	103	105	105
1896 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	101	109	98	102	105	101	102	102
1897 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	86	93	86	88	89	88	88	88
1898 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	91	95	91	91	91	95	92	92
1899 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	106	108	104	106	107	108	106	106
1900 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	95	106	91	97	98	103	98	98
1901 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	100	106	91	99	98	104	100	100
1902 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	114	119	105	113	114	117	114	114
1903 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	118	121	107	117	117	121	117	117
1904 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	120	122	105	117	120	123	118	118
1905 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	110	117	97	109	112	115	110	110
1906 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	102	113	90	102	106	106	103	103
1907 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	108	109	87	104	105	103	104	104
1908 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	105	112	85	103	105	107	104	104
1909 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	108	112	85	104	105	109	105	105
1910 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	104	109	82	101	102	106	102	102
1911 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	111	123	86	108	114	116	111	111
1912 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	110	126	90	109	114	113	110	110



Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Real

	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-00.	No. of Item.
INDUSTRIES.								
Jute . . . . .	100	101	103	102	104	105	106	1
Cotton . . . . .	100	100	101	100	100	101	98	2
Wool . . . . .	100	101	101	96	96	97	93	3
Leather . . . . .	100	103	103	100	102	102	99	4
Brewing . . . . .	100	102	100	97	97	95	90	5
Tea . . . . .	100	102	104	102	101	101	98	6
Sugar . . . . .	100	101	102	101	101	103	104	7
Paper . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	96	94	8
Lock . . . . .	100	103	104	102	105	106	104	9
Press . . . . .	100	100	99	94	92	92	89	10
Canals . . . . .	100	100	98	95	96	98	97	11
Railways . . . . .	100	100	99	97	97	97	94	12
Mining . . . . .	100	101	101	99	101	105	106	13
AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES . . . . .	100	100	100	98	99	99	97	
IMPORTANT TOWNS.								
Artisans . . . . .	100	101	102	101	103	105	104	14
General labourers . . . . .	100	101	101	100	102	104	104	15
Domestic servants . . . . .	100	100	100	99	100	102	101	16
AVERAGE WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS . . . . .	100	101	101	100	102	105	104	
URBAN AREAS.								
Artisans . . . . .	100	101	101	100	101	104	102	17
General labourers . . . . .	100	101	102	101	104	106	104	18
Domestic servants . . . . .	100	100	100	98	99	100	98	19
AVERAGE WAGES IN URBAN AREAS . . . . .	100	101	101	100	101	103	102	
RURAL AREAS.								
Village artisans . . . . .	100	101	102	101	102	105	104	20
Agricultural labourers . . . . .	100	101	101	99	101	103	102	21
AVERAGE WAGES IN RURAL AREAS . . . . .	100	101	101	100	102	104	103	
GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES IN ALL INDIA . . . . .	100	101	101	99	100	102	100	

## Wages in India, 1890—1912.

No. of Item.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
1	106	110	111	113	114	113	111	108	105	103	105	106
2	97	101	104	106	109	109	107	103	100	99	101	102
3	95	103	106	111	116	117	113	106	101	101	103	105
4	102	110	114	117	122	120	115	105	99	98	100	102
5	91	95	97	100	104	104	103	97	91	89	90	90
6	95	96	96	96	96	95	94	92	90	91	92	94
7	104	107	108	109	109	108	106	103	100	98	98	98
8	94	98	100	102	104	103	99	96	94	96	99	103
9	108	118	122	128	134	134	130	123	120	125	132	137
10	91	98	100	105	110	110	107	102	98	100	104	106
11	96	99	100	99	101	101	99	95	94	95	98	101
12	94	98	100	102	105	106	104	100	97	98	100	101
13	111	118	124	129	134	135	134	129	128	130	134	137
	97	101	104	106	110	110	108	103	100	100	102	104
14	105	110	114	118	123	125	125	122	120	121	125	127
15	105	110	114	117	122	124	124	122	120	121	126	128
16	102	107	110	113	118	119	119	115	111	110	113	114
	105	110	114	117	122	124	124	121	118	119	123	125
17	103	110	114	119	125	126	126	122	120	121	125	128
18	106	113	117	122	129	132	132	129	126	126	132	136
19	99	104	107	111	116	117	116	111	108	108	111	113
	103	109	113	118	124	126	125	121	119	120	124	127
20	105	112	117	122	129	131	131	127	124	124	128	131
21	104	110	115	120	126	129	129	125	123	123	128	131
	104	111	116	121	127	130	130	126	123	124	129	131
	101	106	110	113	118	120	119	115	112	112	116	118

**Real Wages—Index Numbers :  
Quinquennial Averages.  
By Circles.**

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**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in all Circles and India.**

CIRCLES.	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-1900.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
INDUSTRIES.																			
<i>Jute.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	101	102	102	104	106	109	109	113	115	116	116	115	113	109	106	104	106	107
Bengal Southern and Western	100	102	103	101	102	103	102	101	104	106	109	111	112	109	106	103	102	104	106
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	101	103	102	104	105	106	106	110	111	113	114	113	111	108	105	103	105	106
<i>Cotton.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	101	101	101	102	107	109	111	117	121	123	126	128	126	123	121	120	122	129
Bombay . . . . .	100	102	103	104	106	108	103	101	101	101	100	102	102	103	101	102	102	102	101
Madras . . . . .	100	99	100	101	101	102	100	96	97	101	102	103	104	102	97	94	93	93	93
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	100	100	99	94	92	91	90	94	103	108	114	116	113	107	98	92	93	97	102
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	96	95	94	89	87	88	89	89	92	93	93	89	87	88	90	90
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	102	104	103	104	104	101	102	108	115	126	139	145	147	141	135	133	131	132
Madras North . . . . .	100	101	102	101	101	101	95	92	94	97	98	104	107	108	105	102	100	102	102
ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.	100	100	101	100	100	101	98	97	101	104	106	109	109	107	103	100	99	101	102
<i>Wool.</i>																			
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	100	101	101	96	96	97	93	95	103	106	111	116	117	113	106	101	101	103	105
<i>Leather.</i>																			
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	100	103	103	100	102	102	99	102	110	114	117	122	120	115	105	99	98	100	102
<i>Brewing.</i>																			
Punjab West . . . . .	100	102	100	97	97	95	90	91	95	97	100	104	104	103	97	91	89	90	90
<i>Tea.</i>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	102	104	102	101	101	98	95	96	96	96	96	95	94	92	90	91	92	94
<i>Sugar.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	101	102	101	101	103	104	104	107	108	109	109	108	106	103	100	98	98	98
<i>Paper.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	99	98	96	95	95	95	94	97	100	108	114	118	118	124	125	128	135	142
Bengal Southern and Western	100	100	99	96	95	95	93	91	94	96	96	95	92	85	81	80	80	83	87
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	100	101	100	96	97	98	95	98	104	107	109	112	111	108	102	98	101	104	106
AVERAGE . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	96	94	94	98	100	102	104	103	99	96	94	96	99	103
<i>Lock (Postal Workshop).</i>																			
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	100	103	104	102	105	106	104	108	118	122	128	134	134	130	123	120	125	132	137
<i>Press.</i>																			
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	100	100	99	94	92	92	89	91	93	100	105	110	110	107	102	98	100	104	106
<i>Canal.</i>																			
Bengal Southern and Western	100	100	98	95	96	98	97	96	99	100	99	101	101	99	95	94	95	98	101

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in all Circles and India—*contd.*

CIRCLES.	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-1900.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
<b>INDUSTRIES—<i>contd.</i></b>																			
<i>Railway.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	99	98	96	95	98	99	99	102	104	104	105	105	103	101	99	98	100	102
Bombay . . . . .	100	102	104	104	105	105	100	98	99	100	100	103	103	104	103	103	103	103	102
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	97	94	88	86	85	83	83	87	88	88	90	95	97	97	100	108	113	118
Behar . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	98	95	95	99	100	102	105	105	104	100	96	97	101	105
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	98	97	91	92	94	93	96	103	105	108	111	110	108	100	95	94	97	100
"    North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	100	96	96	96	93	96	103	108	112	118	117	114	106	102	102	106	109
Punjab East . . . . .	100	101	100	97	97	95	90	91	95	98	101	106	105	104	99	95	95	96	96
"    West . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	94	91	93	97	99	102	107	106	105	100	96	97	100	101
Sind . . . . .	100	100	99	97	97	96	94	94	96	98	99	103	104	104	100	98	97	96	94
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	100	97	97	96	91	88	89	90	90	94	93	92	87	83	83	84	84
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	98	95	94	94	88	86	91	93	94	100	100	98	92	88	85	86	86
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	97	94	94	98	100	103	109	111	110	106	102	102	104	105
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	99	97	95	95	93	90	89	92	95	97	100	99	97	93	88	86	85	84
"    North . . . . .	100	100	100	99	98	97	91	87	89	93	95	99	100	99	94	91	89	90	88
"    South . . . . .	100	100	101	100	101	101	99	97	99	101	103	105	106	105	105	103	104	106	107
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>
<i>Mining.</i>																			
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	100	101	101	98	99	101	100	101	106	109	112	115	116	114	112	111	114	118	122
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	101	102	107	112	123	134	155	174	192	204	219	221	217	205	202	200	202	205
<b>AVERAGE</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>137</b>
<b>AVERAGE WAGES IN INDUSTRIES.</b>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	101	100	101	103	105	105	108	111	112	113	113	111	109	106	105	107	109
Bombay . . . . .	100	102	103	104	106	107	103	100	101	100	100	102	102	103	102	102	102	103	101
Madras . . . . .	100	99	100	101	101	102	100	96	97	101	102	103	104	102	97	94	93	93	93
Assam . . . . .	100	102	104	102	101	101	98	95	96	96	96	96	95	94	92	90	91	92	94
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	100	101	100	98	98	100	98	98	102	104	105	107	107	104	101	99	100	104	106
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	99	96	94	94	97	99	105	113	119	123	129	133	133	129	131	136	140	144
Behar . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	98	95	95	99	100	102	105	105	104	100	96	97	101	105
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	98	97	91	92	94	93	96	103	105	108	111	110	108	100	95	94	97	100
"    North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	101	96	97	97	95	97	106	110	114	119	118	113	105	100	101	105	109
Punjab East . . . . .	100	101	100	97	97	95	90	91	95	98	101	106	105	104	99	95	95	96	96
"    West . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	95	91	92	97	99	102	106	105	104	99	94	95	97	98
Sind . . . . .	100	100	99	97	97	96	94	94	96	98	99	103	104	104	100	98	97	96	94
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	100	96	97	96	90	88	89	90	90	93	93	92	87	84	84	85	85
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	98	95	94	94	88	86	91	93	94	100	100	98	92	88	85	86	86
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	101	101	99	99	100	97	98	102	107	113	120	126	126	121	116	115	116	117
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	99	97	95	95	93	90	89	92	95	97	100	99	97	93	88	86	85	84
"    North . . . . .	100	101	102	101	101	101	95	91	93	96	97	103	105	106	103	100	97	99	99
"    South . . . . .	100	100	101	100	101	101	99	97	99	101	103	105	106	105	105	103	104	106	107
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>
<b>IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>																			
<i>Artisans.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	99	98	97	99	100	102	102	104	104	105	106	107	107	105	103	102	102	103
Bombay . . . . .	100	102	105	106	109	110	109	109	114	118	123	129	132	136	137	138	137	137	134
Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	98	97	97	94	94	97	101	103	106	107	108	106	105	107	109	111
Madras . . . . .	100	102	104	105	107	109	106	102	106	108	109	111	112	110	108	106	106	108	109
Assam . . . . .	100	104	107	110	116	123	125	128	134	138	140	142	140	135	131	129	129	133	137
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	101	104	108	109	109	111	113	114	117	118	118	116	115	117	120	123
"    Southern and Western . . . . .	100	102	104	104	106	109	107	108	112	115	118	123	125	123	120	118	118	120	122
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	97	98	101	99	99	105	109	113	120	123	124	120	118	120	129	139
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	99	98	93	95	98	98	101	110	113	117	121	120	116	110	107	109	116	122
"    North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	103	100	102	106	106	110	120	127	134	142	143	141	134	131	133	142	147
Punjab East . . . . .	100	104	106	106	110	112	109	115	124	130	139	151	155	159	157	156	162	168	171
"    West . . . . .	100	101	102	101	103	105	105	109	118	124	133	145	150	152	151	149	151	156	160
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	103	100	102	102	97	95	98	102	106	113	116	118	114	112	111	114	116
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	96	91	90	96	100	102	109	112	112	108	106	106	110	111
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	96	98	100	96	95	103	107	111	120	125	125	121	120	119	123	146
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	101	105	109	108	111	117	121	125	132	133	134	130	131	132	139	125
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	100	99	100	103	101	101	107	113	116	120	123	124	120	116	116	119	119
"    South . . . . .	100	101	102	104	106	107	106	106	111	115	119	123	126	125	124	121	122	125	129
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>127</b>

**Real Wages—Index Numbers :  
Quinquennial Averages. •  
By Circles.**

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**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in all Circles and India—contd.**

CIRCLES.	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-1900.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
<b>IMPORTANT TOWNS—contd.</b>																			
<i>General Labourers.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	99	99	99	102	106	107	108	110	100	112	114	117	117	117	116	116	117	119
Bombay . . . . .	100	101	102	102	103	103	102	103	109	113	119	124	128	131	132	132	132	135	135
Karachi . . . . .	100	102	102	100	101	100	98	98	102	104	105	108	107	105	104	105	107	111	114
Madras . . . . .	100	102	104	107	109	113	113	111	116	120	122	124	125	123	120	116	114	113	112
Assam . . . . .	100	103	103	103	106	109	111	112	115	117	117	118	116	114	111	109	109	111	112
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	100	103	107	109	110	112	115	117	120	119	120	118	118	119	125	127
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	103	105	106	109	111	109	109	113	115	118	123	124	123	121	119	119	121	121
Behar . . . . .	100	99	98	93	93	97	98	102	110	115	118	121	120	117	111	107	107	116	128
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	99	99	96	100	106	107	110	116	118	118	121	121	120	114	113	118	125	132
" North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	103	104	101	102	106	104	108	117	124	129	136	136	134	126	122	124	131	137
Punjab East . . . . .	100	103	104	104	106	109	106	110	119	125	135	147	152	155	155	154	159	165	166
" West . . . . .	100	101	104	105	110	113	113	115	127	134	144	156	163	165	164	163	167	173	172
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	100	97	97	96	91	89	92	95	97	102	104	104	100	97	98	100	102
Deccan . . . . .	100	101	100	96	95	95	90	88	94	98	102	109	111	111	106	102	102	106	108
Berar . . . . .	100	100	99	94	96	99	96	98	107	111	114	124	127	129	127	127	127	132	133
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	101	103	106	105	108	115	120	129	140	142	143	140	138	136	143	138
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	100	99	99	101	99	98	105	111	114	119	120	121	117	115	116	121	120
" South . . . . .	100	99	99	100	102	105	105	107	113	117	121	124	127	126	126	126	129	134	138
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>128</b>
<i>Domestic Servants.</i>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	99	98	96	97	98	99	98	101	102	103	103	103	101	99	96	95	96	97
Bombay . . . . .	100	102	105	107	110	112	111	110	112	116	118	122	124	126	123	121	119	119	118
Karachi . . . . .	100	100	99	96	95	93	90	89	92	93	94	96	95	95	93	93	94	96	96
Madras . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	98	95	97	101	102	104	107	108	107	107	108	110	111
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	99	100	102	101	101	102	103	105	107	106	103	101	98	98	101	104
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	99	96	98	101	101	102	105	105	108	112	112	112	110	105	103	105	107
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	100	99	97	98	100	99	99	101	103	104	106	106	103	99	95	94	95	96
Behar . . . . .	100	101	102	99	101	104	100	99	102	103	107	112	117	120	119	115	117	121	125
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	98	96	92	93	97	98	101	108	111	112	116	114	113	107	103	104	111	114
" North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	100	100	97	98	100	99	103	111	116	122	128	127	125	118	114	114	120	124
Punjab East . . . . .	100	104	105	102	102	101	97	100	108	113	118	125	125	124	119	115	117	119	118
" West . . . . .	100	100	98	94	96	97	95	103	113	117	125	135	136	135	129	124	123	124	124
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	102	101	103	104	101	97	99	102	105	112	115	116	111	108	107	110	113
Deccan . . . . .	100	101	101	98	99	100	95	93	98	102	104	110	112	111	106	102	100	102	102
Berar . . . . .	100	99	97	92	91	90	84	85	94	103	116	133	140	142	137	131	126	125	124
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	101	104	108	107	109	114	116	120	129	128	128	122	119	119	122	124
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	105	110	120	132	138	142	151	157	162	166	170	172	167	161	161	164	163
" South . . . . .	100	100	101	101	102	103	101	101	104	108	113	118	122	123	123	121	122	123	125
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>114</b>
<b>AVERAGE WAGES IN IMPORTANT TOWNS.</b>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	99	99	98	99	101	103	103	105	105	107	108	109	109	107	105	104	105	106
Bombay . . . . .	100	101	104	105	107	108	107	107	112	116	120	125	129	132	132	132	131	132	130
Karachi . . . . .	100	100	101	98	98	97	95	94	98	100	102	105	105	105	103	103	104	108	109
Madras . . . . .	100	102	104	105	107	109	108	105	109	112	113	115	116	114	112	110	109	110	110
Assam . . . . .	100	103	104	105	110	114	115	118	122	124	126	127	126	122	119	116	117	120	123
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	99	102	106	107	107	110	112	114	117	117	117	115	113	114	117	119
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	102	104	103	106	108	106	106	110	113	116	120	121	120	116	115	114	116	117
Behar . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	99	99	100	107	111	114	119	121	120	116	113	114	122	132
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	98	98	93	96	100	101	103	111	114	116	119	119	117	110	108	110	117	123
" North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	102	99	101	104	103	107	117	123	129	136	137	135	127	124	126	133	138
Punjab East . . . . .	100	104	105	104	107	109	105	110	119	125	133	143	147	149	147	145	150	155	156
" West . . . . .	100	100	101	99	103	105	104	109	119	124	132	143	148	149	147	145	147	151	153
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	102	99	101	101	96	94	97	100	103	110	113	114	110	107	107	110	112
Deccan . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	97	92	90	96	100	102	109	112	111	107	104	103	107	108
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	96	97	99	95	101	109	114	118	129	127	128	124	123	122	125	127
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	101	104	108	107	109	116	117	123	133	134	135	131	131	133	139	144
Madras North . . . . .	100	100	101	101	103	107	105	106	113	119	122	127	131	131	127	123	123	127	126
" South . . . . .	100	100	101	102	104	105	105	105	110	114	118	122	125	125	124	122	123	127	130
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>125</b>

**Real Wages—Index Numbers :  
Quinquennial Averages.  
By Circles.**

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in all Circles and India.—contd.**

Circles.	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-1900.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
<b>URBAN AREAS.</b>																			
<i>Artisans.</i>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	102	103	102	104	107	107	109	114	118	121	123	123	121	118	116	117	123	127
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	99	102	105	105	106	109	112	114	117	118	118	115	114	117	122	125
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	102	103	102	104	106	104	103	107	111	113	118	120	120	117	116	117	121	124
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	100	96	95	97	97	100	107	112	114	118	119	117	111	111	113	120	127
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	97	99	102	102	103	109	112	114	119	120	119	114	111	112	118	124
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	100	97	100	106	107	111	120	124	127	131	131	128	120	116	117	122	128
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	99	96	99	103	102	106	115	121	129	139	144	146	141	135	135	142	146
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	102	99	102	106	105	110	122	129	136	145	145	142	134	130	132	140	145
Punjab East . . . . .	100	104	105	104	105	106	103	109	119	126	136	147	151	155	152	152	156	162	165
" West . . . . .	100	101	101	99	100	100	97	101	108	112	118	124	126	126	122	120	122	125	127
Sind . . . . .	100	100	100	100	102	103	102	104	108	112	116	121	123	123	121	120	120	120	120
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	104	101	103	103	97	95	98	101	104	111	112	111	107	104	103	105	105
Konkan. . . . .	100	102	104	103	106	109	108	108	113	118	123	130	133	134	131	129	127	130	132
Deccan . . . . .	100	101	100	97	98	100	95	95	102	108	112	122	124	125	120	117	116	122	124
Berar . . . . .	100	100	99	95	97	98	95	94	101	104	107	115	118	119	115	114	115	119	123
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	100	101	103	101	102	108	112	117	124	127	128	124	123	127	133	137
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	101	104	105	109	111	110	111	117	123	129	136	140	140	136	132	131	134	136
" North . . . . .	100	101	103	104	105	107	103	101	105	110	115	120	123	124	121	117	116	117	117
" South . . . . .	100	100	102	103	105	107	106	106	111	115	119	123	124	123	121	118	119	122	123
" West . . . . .	100	101	100	97	97	97	96	96	101	107	109	112	113	112	109	107	105	107	108
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>128</b>
<i>General Labourers.</i>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	102	103	104	107	111	112	114	118	121	123	124	122	121	118	116	117	122	126
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	99	100	102	103	104	108	111	115	118	118	119	116	115	116	120	122
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	103	105	105	109	113	113	113	118	122	125	130	132	132	128	125	125	128	130
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	99	97	98	101	102	106	113	117	119	122	125	123	118	119	124	131	138
Behar . . . . .	100	99	98	96	99	103	102	106	112	115	118	123	122	121	116	115	119	131	140
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	98	100	98	102	109	115	120	131	137	141	148	148	146	139	137	138	149	158
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	101	100	105	109	110	112	121	126	134	142	144	143	137	131	132	142	152
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	102	103	100	102	105	105	109	120	127	135	141	140	137	128	125	127	135	141
Punjab East . . . . .	100	105	107	107	111	115	111	115	127	135	147	161	167	169	169	168	172	180	183
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	99	100	100	100	103	111	117	124	131	136	138	135	134	139	143	145
Sind . . . . .	100	102	103	103	103	103	102	104	113	120	128	135	142	143	141	140	141	140	138
Gujarat . . . . .	100	106	111	111	116	120	113	112	116	121	125	133	137	139	135	133	134	137	138
Konkan . . . . .	100	100	100	99	98	100	101	102	108	114	119	123	124	122	120	117	116	121	124
Deccan . . . . .	100	102	102	100	100	101	95	93	99	103	106	116	119	120	116	114	115	124	128
Berar . . . . .	100	99	98	94	95	96	92	91	99	104	109	120	126	127	124	123	121	128	133
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	101	102	101	104	105	103	104	109	112	117	125	128	129	125	122	122	127	132
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	102	103	104	107	109	106	105	109	114	121	130	135	137	134	129	126	128	131
" North . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	96	93	97	101	106	113	119	121	120	116	115	115	114
" South . . . . .	100	100	103	105	106	108	108	109	114	120	125	131	135	135	134	132	133	136	139
" West . . . . .	100	102	103	102	102	104	102	102	107	112	115	117	118	116	115	113	111	113	116
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>136</b>
<i>Domestic Servants.</i>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	101	101	99	99	100	98	98	101	104	106	107	107	106	103	101	101	103	106
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	101	101	99	101	102	101	102	105	108	110	111	109	108	103	99	98	100	101
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	101	101	100	101	104	103	101	104	106	109	111	112	111	106	102	101	102	103
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	99	97	93	92	92	91	93	99	104	108	113	116	116	112	114	116	122	129
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	96	96	98	96	96	100	103	105	109	109	108	105	101	103	110	115
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	99	98	95	98	103	104	107	114	116	117	119	119	116	108	103	104	108	112
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	98	93	94	94	91	93	101	105	112	119	120	120	113	108	107	113	117
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	101	98	101	104	104	107	115	117	121	126	124	122	115	112	113	119	123
Punjab East . . . . .	100	103	104	102	102	101	97	99	106	110	115	122	123	123	118	115	116	119	120
" West . . . . .	100	100	99	97	97	96	93	95	101	105	110	116	117	116	111	106	106	108	110
Sind . . . . .	100	101	101	101	103	104	103	105	109	111	114	117	118	119	116	114	114	114	112
Gujarat . . . . .	100	100	104	103	106	109	106	102	102	103	107	114	116	118	114	108	105	108	112
Konkan . . . . .	100	102	104	103	104	105	102	99	103	108	111	118	120	120	117	114	113	116	119
Deccan . . . . .	100	101	101	98	98	98	93	91	97	101	103	110	113	113	109	106	104	106	105
Berar . . . . .	100	100	99	94	94	93	89	88	94	97	100	106	108	106	103	101	100	103	105
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	99	97	99	101	100	102	107	109	112	119	121	120	115	111	110	112	113
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	99	98	98	101	103	103	107	113	119	126	133	135	134	129	123	121	122	123
" North . . . . .	100	99	98	98	101	103	103	107	113	119	126	133	135	134	129	123	121	122	123
" South . . . . .	100	99	100	100	101	102	102	103	108	112	116	121	124	125	125	123	124	125	125
" West . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	96	94	93	96	100	100	101	101	97	93	89	86	86	86
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>

**Real Wages—Index Numbers :  
Quinquennial Averages.  
By Circles.**

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**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in all Circles and India—contd.**

CIRCLES.	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-1900.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
<b>AVERAGE WAGES IN URBAN AREAS.</b>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	101	102	102	103	106	106	107	111	114	117	118	118	116	113	111	112	116	120
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	100	101	104	104	105	108	111	114	116	116	116	113	112	113	117	120
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	102	103	102	104	107	106	105	109	112	115	120	121	120	117	115	115	118	121
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	99	95	95	97	97	100	107	111	114	118	119	118	113	113	116	123	130
Behar . . . . .	100	100	99	96	98	101	100	102	107	110	113	118	118	117	112	109	112	119	126
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	99	99	97	100	106	108	112	121	125	128	132	132	129	122	118	119	125	131
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	99	96	99	102	101	105	113	119	126	136	139	140	134	129	128	136	141
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	102	102	99	102	105	105	109	120	126	132	139	139	136	128	125	126	133	139
Punjab East . . . . .	100	104	105	104	106	107	103	108	117	124	133	144	148	150	148	147	150	156	158
" West . . . . .	100	101	100	98	99	99	97	100	107	111	117	124	126	126	122	120	122	126	127
Sind . . . . .	100	101	101	101	102	103	102	104	109	113	118	123	125	126	124	123	122	123	122
Gujarat . . . . .	100	103	106	105	108	109	103	101	104	108	111	118	120	120	116	113	113	115	116
Konkan . . . . .	100	102	103	103	104	107	105	105	110	115	119	126	128	128	125	123	121	125	127
Deccan . . . . .	100	101	101	98	99	100	95	93	100	105	109	118	120	121	117	114	113	119	121
Berar . . . . .	100	100	99	94	95	96	92	92	99	102	106	114	118	118	114	113	113	117	121
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	101	101	99	102	103	101	102	108	111	116	123	126	126	122	120	121	126	130
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	101	102	103	106	108	107	108	114	120	126	134	137	137	134	129	127	129	132
" North . . . . .	100	101	102	103	104	105	101	99	103	107	112	118	122	123	121	116	116	117	116
" South . . . . .	100	100	102	102	104	106	106	106	111	116	120	124	127	126	125	122	123	126	127
" West . . . . .	100	101	104	98	98	98	97	96	101	106	109	111	112	110	107	104	103	104	105
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>127</b>
<b>RURAL AREAS.</b>																			
<i>Village Artisans.</i>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	102	106	107	110	113	112	111	114	117	121	125	128	128	128	126	127	131	135
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	101	102	101	103	107	108	109	113	116	119	122	122	121	117	116	117	123	129
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	100	100	99	101	106	107	109	114	117	118	121	123	124	121	122	124	128	130
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	99	99	96	97	97	99	102	110	117	123	128	130	129	123	123	127	133	139
Behar . . . . .	100	100	100	97	98	103	103	105	111	114	117	123	124	122	118	113	115	123	132
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	100	101	97	101	108	109	113	124	130	134	140	141	138	129	123	124	130	134
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	99	99	97	101	105	105	110	119	126	135	144	146	147	141	135	136	142	147
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	101	97	98	100	99	104	114	120	127	135	135	132	125	123	127	137	144
Punjab East . . . . .	100	102	105	105	109	110	109	113	121	126	134	141	144	147	144	142	148	153	156
" West . . . . .	100	100	99	96	96	95	93	96	103	108	114	123	127	132	130	131	134	140	141
Sind . . . . .	100	101	101	102	103	104	103	106	111	114	119	125	129	130	129	128	126	128	128
Gujarat . . . . .	100	102	105	105	108	110	105	102	105	108	111	120	123	125	121	118	116	120	122
Konkan . . . . .	100	102	105	104	105	108	107	108	115	122	127	135	139	137	135	132	129	132	134
Deccan . . . . .	100	102	102	100	101	102	98	98	106	113	120	129	133	134	129	126	126	129	130
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	96	97	97	93	91	99	104	110	120	125	125	120	118	116	117	119
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	101	102	102	104	109	107	108	115	119	124	131	134	132	126	124	127	133	139
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	103	106	107	111	113	112	114	122	129	137	143	145	144	139	133	130	131	131
" North . . . . .	100	101	102	102	103	107	104	104	110	118	122	127	130	131	125	120	118	120	120
" South . . . . .	100	101	103	104	106	108	107	106	110	114	119	124	128	129	129	126	127	129	131
" West . . . . .	100	102	102	100	99	100	98	97	102	107	109	112	114	112	110	107	105	106	108
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>131</b>
<i>Agricultural Labourers.</i>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	102	104	105	106	110	112	114	116	115	112	108	105	104	109	114
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	100	102	106	107	107	110	112	115	118	118	117	114	112	111	115	118
" Southern and Western . . . . .	100	101	100	99	101	104	103	103	106	107	110	113	115	114	112	113	115	121	127
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	99	96	99	102	103	106	114	118	119	124	126	125	119	121	124	131	138
Behar . . . . .	100	99	98	94	94	96	96	97	103	107	110	113	112	109	103	100	101	108	114
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	98	97	91	92	94	95	99	109	113	117	121	120	119	113	110	110	119	128
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	99	98	95	98	101	100	103	110	112	119	127	130	132	127	121	120	126	130
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	102	103	101	103	107	106	111	121	127	134	141	140	137	130	126	128	135	139
Punjab East . . . . .	100	103	104	103	104	105	101	106	116	123	132	145	149	151	150	148	151	158	161
" West . . . . .	100	101	100	98	100	100	98	102	111	117	126	135	139	140	137	134	136	142	144
Sind . . . . .	100	102	103	104	105	105	105	108	113	117	122	127	130	132	132	130	130	129	127
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	102	100	102	104	101	101	107	114	121	130	135	137	132	130	131	133	133
Konkan . . . . .	100	102	105	105	107	111	110	109	115	120	124	131	133	133	130	126	124	128	130
Deccan . . . . .	100	102	102	100	100	102	97	96	103	108	113	122	126	127	124	122	123	129	133
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	95	97	98	94	93	101	104	109	120	124	125	122	121	120	124	130
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	100	99	102	105	104	106	112	116	121	128	131	132	128	126	127	131	133
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	101	101	102	104	106	104	105	111	116	124	131	136	137	135	129	127	129	131
" North . . . . .	100	101	102	103	106	109	107	106	112	118	123	131	135	135	131	126	125	130	131
" South . . . . .	100	102	105	106	108	112	111	112	118	124	130	134	137	138	138	135	136	139	140
" West . . . . .	100	101	100	98	98	99	99	100	105	111	114	116	116	114	111	108	106	108	110
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>131</b>



**Real Wages—Index Numbers :  
Quinquennial Averages.  
By Circles.**

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in all Circles and India—*concl'd.***

CIRCLES.	1890-94.	1891-95.	1892-96.	1893-97.	1894-98.	1895-99.	1896-1900.	1897-01.	1898-02.	1899-03.	1900-04.	1901-05.	1902-06.	1903-07.	1904-08.	1905-09.	1906-10.	1907-11.	1908-12.
<b>AVERAGE WAGES IN RURAL AREAS.</b>																			
Assam . . . . .	100	101	101	101	103	105	106	107	110	113	115	117	116	114	111	107	107	112	117
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	100	103	107	108	108	111	114	116	119	119	118	115	113	113	117	121
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	100	100	100	99	101	104	105	105	108	110	112	116	117	116	115	115	117	123	127
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	99	96	98	101	102	106	114	118	120	125	127	126	120	122	125	132	138
Behar . . . . .	100	99	99	95	95	98	98	99	105	109	112	115	115	112	107	104	105	112	119
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	99	98	93	94	98	99	103	113	117	121	126	126	124	117	113	114	122	130
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	98	96	99	102	102	105	112	115	123	131	134	136	131	125	124	130	134
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	102	103	100	102	105	104	109	119	126	132	139	139	136	129	126	128	135	140
Punjab East . . . . .	100	103	104	104	106	107	104	108	118	124	133	144	148	150	148	147	150	156	160
„ West . . . . .	100	100	100	98	99	99	98	102	110	117	125	134	138	140	137	134	136	141	144
Sind . . . . .	100	102	103	103	104	105	104	107	112	116	121	127	130	132	131	129	128	128	127
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	103	102	104	106	103	101	107	113	118	128	132	134	129	127	127	129	130
Konkan . . . . .	100	102	105	104	106	110	109	109	115	121	125	132	134	134	131	128	125	129	131
Deccan . . . . .	100	102	102	98	100	102	97	96	103	109	115	124	128	129	126	123	124	129	132
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	96	97	98	93	93	100	104	109	120	124	125	121	120	119	122	127
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	100	102	106	105	107	112	117	122	129	132	132	128	125	127	131	135
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	101	102	103	106	107	106	107	114	120	127	134	138	139	136	130	128	130	131
„ North . . . . .	100	101	102	103	105	108	105	105	111	118	123	130	133	134	129	124	123	127	129
„ South . . . . .	100	102	104	105	107	111	110	110	115	121	126	131	134	135	135	132	133	136	137
„ West . . . . .	100	101	101	98	98	99	97	97	102	107	109	112	112	110	108	105	104	105	106
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>131</b>
<b>GENERAL AVERAGE WAGES.</b>																			
Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	99	100	102	103	104	106	108	110	111	112	110	108	105	105	106	107
Bombay . . . . .	100	102	103	104	106	107	104	102	104	104	105	108	109	110	109	109	109	110	108
Karachi . . . . .	100	100	101	98	98	97	95	94	98	100	102	105	105	105	103	103	104	108	109
Madras . . . . .	100	100	101	102	103	104	102	99	101	105	106	107	108	106	102	100	98	99	99
Assam . . . . .	100	102	103	103	105	108	108	109	113	115	117	119	118	115	112	110	110	114	118
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	101	100	102	105	106	106	110	112	115	118	117	117	114	112	113	117	120
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	100	101	101	100	102	103	102	102	106	109	111	114	114	113	109	108	108	112	114
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	99	98	95	96	98	99	103	110	115	118	123	125	124	119	120	124	130	136
Behar . . . . .	100	100	99	96	97	99	98	99	105	108	110	114	115	114	109	106	107	114	120
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	99	98	94	95	99	100	104	112	115	118	122	121	119	112	108	109	115	120
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	99	96	99	102	101	105	113	117	125	134	137	138	132	127	126	133	138
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	101	101	97	98	99	97	100	109	113	118	124	123	119	111	106	107	112	116
Punjab East . . . . .	100	103	103	102	103	103	99	102	110	115	122	130	133	133	130	128	130	135	136
„ West . . . . .	100	100	100	98	99	99	96	99	106	110	115	122	124	124	120	117	118	122	123
Sind . . . . .	100	101	101	101	102	102	100	102	107	110	113	118	120	121	119	117	116	116	115
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	102	99	101	101	96	94	97	99	102	107	109	110	105	102	102	104	105
Konkan . . . . .	100	102	104	103	105	108	106	106	112	117	121	128	130	131	128	125	123	127	129
Deccan . . . . .	100	101	100	98	98	99	94	93	99	104	107	115	118	118	113	110	110	114	116
Berar . . . . .	100	100	99	95	96	98	94	93	100	104	109	118	122	123	120	118	118	121	124
Central Provinces . . . . .	100	100	101	100	102	104	102	104	109	114	119	127	130	130	125	122	124	128	131
Madras North-East . . . . .	100	101	102	102	105	106	105	106	112	117	124	130	134	134	130	125	123	125	127
„ North . . . . .	100	101	102	102	103	104	100	98	103	107	110	116	119	120	117	113	112	114	114
„ South . . . . .	100	100	102	102	103	105	103	103	106	109	112	116	117	117	116	114	115	118	119
„ West . . . . .	100	101	101	98	98	99	97	97	102	107	109	112	112	110	108	105	104	105	106
<b>ALL INDIA QUINQUENNIAL REAL WAGES.</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>



Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Calcutta, 1890—1912.

Years	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.						General average of the Port.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.		Jute.	Cotton.	Sugar.	Paper.	Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	99	99	99	99	99	101	101	101	99	99	100	100
1892-96	98	99	98	99	99	102	101	102	98	98	101	100
1893-97	97	99	96	98	98	102	101	101	96	96	100	99
1894-98	99	102	97	99	99	104	102	101	95	95	101	100
1895-99	100	106	98	101	101	106	107	103	95	98	103	102
1896-1900	102	107	99	103	103	109	109	104	95	99	105	103
1897-01	102	108	98	103	103	109	111	104	94	99	105	104
1898-02	104	110	101	105	105	113	117	107	97	102	108	106
1899-03	104	110	102	105	105	115	121	108	100	104	111	108
1900-04	105	112	103	107	107	116	123	109	108	104	112	110
1901-05	106	114	103	108	108	116	126	109	114	105	113	111
1902-06	107	117	103	109	109	115	128	108	118	105	113	112
1903-07	107	117	101	109	109	113	126	106	118	103	111	110
1904-08	105	117	99	107	107	109	123	103	124	101	109	108
1905-09	103	116	96	105	105	106	121	100	125	99	106	105
1906-10	102	116	95	104	104	104	120	98	128	98	105	105
1907-11	102	117	96	105	105	106	122	98	135	100	107	106
1908-12	103	119	97	106	106	107	129	98	142	102	109	107

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bombay, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Port.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	102	101	102	101	101	102	102	102	102
1892-96	105	102	105	104	104	103	104	103	103
1893-97	106	102	107	105	105	104	104	104	104
1894-98	109	103	110	107	107	106	105	106	106
1895-99	110	103	112	108	108	108	105	107	107
1896-1900	109	102	111	107	107	103	100	103	104
1897-01	109	103	110	107	107	101	98	100	102
1898-02	114	109	112	112	112	101	99	101	104
1899-03	118	113	116	116	116	101	100	100	104
1900-04	123	119	118	120	120	100	100	100	105
1901-05	129	124	122	125	125	102	103	102	108
1902-06	132	128	124	129	129	102	103	102	109
1903-07	136	131	126	132	132	103	104	103	110
1904-08	137	132	123	132	132	101	103	102	109
1905-09	138	132	121	132	132	102	103	102	109
1906-10	137	132	119	131	131	102	103	102	109
1907-11	137	135	119	132	132	102	103	103	110
1908-12	134	135	118	130	130	101	102	101	108

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Karachi, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.			URBAN AREAS.	
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	General average of the Port.
1890-94 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95 . . . . .	100	102	100	100	100
1892-96 . . . . .	100	102	99	101	101
1893-97 . . . . .	98	100	96	98	98
1894-98 . . . . .	97	101	95	98	98
1895-99 . . . . .	97	100	93	97	97
1896-1900 . . . . .	94	98	90	95	95
1897-01 . . . . .	94	98	89	94	94
1898-02 . . . . .	97	102	92	98	98
1899-03 . . . . .	101	104	93	100	100
1900-04 . . . . .	103	105	94	102	102
1901-05 . . . . .	106	108	96	105	105
1902-06 . . . . .	107	107	95	105	105
1903-07 . . . . .	108	105	95	105	105
1904-08 . . . . .	106	104	93	103	103
1905-09 . . . . .	105	105	93	103	103
1906-10 . . . . .	107	107	94	104	104
1907-11 . . . . .	109	111	96	108	108
1908-12 . . . . .	111	114	96	109	109

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Port.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.		Cotton.	Average.	
1890-94 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95 . . . . .	102	102	100	102	102	99	99	100
1892-96 . . . . .	104	104	100	104	104	100	100	101
1893-97 . . . . .	105	107	100	105	105	101	101	102
1894-98 . . . . .	107	109	100	107	107	101	101	103
1895-99 . . . . .	109	113	101	109	109	102	102	104
1896-1900 . . . . .	106	113	98	108	108	100	100	102
1897-01 . . . . .	102	111	95	105	105	96	96	99
1898-02 . . . . .	106	116	97	109	109	97	97	101
1899-03 . . . . .	108	120	101	112	112	101	101	105
1900-04 . . . . .	109	122	102	113	113	102	102	106
1901-05 . . . . .	111	124	104	115	115	103	103	107
1902-06 . . . . .	112	125	107	116	116	104	104	108
1903-07 . . . . .	110	123	108	114	114	102	102	106
1904-08 . . . . .	108	120	107	112	112	97	97	102
1905-09 . . . . .	106	116	107	110	110	94	94	100
1906-10 . . . . .	106	114	108	109	109	93	93	98
1907-11 . . . . .	108	113	110	110	110	93	93	99
1908-12 . . . . .	109	112	111	110	110	93	93	99

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Assam, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Tea.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	104	103	100	103	102	102	101	101	102	100	101	102	102	102	102
1892-96	107	103	100	104	103	103	101	102	106	100	101	103	104	104	103
1893-97	110	103	99	105	102	104	99	102	107	100	101	103	102	102	103
1894-98	116	106	100	110	104	107	99	103	110	102	103	106	101	101	105
1895-99	123	109	102	114	107	111	100	106	113	104	105	109	101	101	108
1896-1900	125	111	101	115	107	112	98	106	112	105	106	110	98	98	108
1897-01	128	112	101	118	109	114	98	107	111	106	107	111	95	85	109
1898-02	134	115	102	122	114	118	101	111	114	110	110	115	96	96	113
1899-03	138	117	103	124	118	121	104	114	117	112	113	118	96	96	115
1900-04	140	117	105	126	121	123	106	117	121	114	115	119	96	96	117
1901-05	142	118	107	127	123	124	107	118	125	116	117	121	96	96	119
1902-06	140	116	106	126	123	122	107	118	128	115	116	120	95	95	118
1903-07	135	114	103	122	121	121	106	116	128	112	114	118	94	94	115
1904-08	131	111	101	119	118	118	103	113	128	108	111	115	92	92	112
1905-09	129	109	98	116	116	116	101	111	126	105	107	112	90	90	110
1906-10	129	109	98	117	117	117	101	112	129	104	107	113	91	91	110
1907-11	133	111	101	120	123	122	103	116	131	109	112	117	92	92	114
1908-12	137	112	104	123	127	126	106	120	135	114	117	120	94	94	118

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bengal Northern and Eastern, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servant.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	100	100	100
1892-96	101	101	99	101	101	101	101	101	101	102	101	101	101
1893-97	101	100	96	99	99	99	99	100	101	100	100	100	100
1894-98	104	103	98	102	102	100	101	101	101	103	102	103	102
1895-99	108	107	101	106	105	102	102	104	107	106	107	107	105
1896-1900	109	109	101	107	105	103	101	104	108	107	108	108	106
1897-01	109	110	102	107	106	104	102	105	109	107	108	108	106
1898-02	111	112	105	110	109	108	105	108	113	110	111	111	110
1899-03	113	115	105	112	112	111	108	111	116	112	114	114	112
1900-04	114	117	108	114	114	115	110	114	119	115	116	116	115
1901-05	117	120	112	117	117	118	111	116	122	118	119	119	118
1902-06	118	119	112	117	118	118	109	116	122	118	119	119	117
1903-07	118	120	112	117	118	119	108	116	121	117	118	118	117
1904-08	116	118	110	115	115	116	103	113	117	114	115	115	114
1905-09	115	118	105	113	114	115	99	112	116	112	113	113	112
1906-10	117	119	103	114	117	116	98	113	117	111	113	113	113
1907-11	120	125	105	117	122	120	100	117	123	115	117	117	117
1908-12	123	127	107	119	125	122	101	120	129	118	121	121	120

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bengal Southern and Western,  
1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				INDUSTRIES.					General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	General average of wages except Industries.	Jute.	Paper.	Canal.	Mines.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	102	103	100	102	102	103	101	102	100	101	100	102	102	100	100	101	101	101
1892-96	104	105	99	104	103	105	101	103	100	100	100	102	103	99	98	101	100	101
1893-97	104	106	97	103	102	105	100	102	99	99	99	102	101	96	95	98	98	100
1894-98	106	109	98	106	104	109	101	104	101	101	101	104	102	95	96	99	98	102
1895-99	109	111	100	108	106	113	104	107	106	104	104	107	103	95	98	101	100	103
1896-1900	107	109	99	106	104	113	103	106	107	103	104	106	102	93	97	100	98	102
1897-01	108	109	99	106	103	113	101	105	109	103	105	106	101	91	96	101	98	102
1898-02	112	113	101	110	107	118	104	109	114	106	108	109	104	94	99	106	102	106
1899-03	115	115	103	113	111	122	106	112	117	107	110	112	106	96	100	109	104	109
1900-04	118	118	104	116	113	125	109	115	118	110	112	115	109	96	99	112	105	111
1901-05	123	123	106	120	118	130	111	120	121	113	116	119	111	95	101	115	107	114
1902-06	125	124	106	121	120	132	112	121	123	115	117	120	112	92	101	116	107	114
1903-07	123	123	103	120	120	132	111	120	124	114	116	119	109	85	99	114	104	113
1904-08	120	121	99	116	117	128	106	117	121	112	115	116	106	81	95	112	101	109
1905-09	118	119	95	115	116	125	102	115	122	113	115	115	103	80	94	111	99	108
1906-10	118	119	94	114	117	125	101	115	124	115	117	115	102	80	95	114	100	108
1907-11	120	121	95	116	121	128	102	118	128	121	123	119	104	83	98	118	104	112
1908-12	122	121	96	117	124	130	103	121	130	127	127	121	106	87	101	122	106	114

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Chota Nagpur, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.				General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	Mines.		Railway.	Average.		
1890-94	•	•	•	•	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	•	•	•	•	100	100	99	100	99	100	100	100	100	101	97	99	99
1892-96	•	•	•	•	100	99	97	99	99	99	99	99	99	102	94	96	98
1893-97	•	•	•	•	96	97	93	95	96	96	96	96	107	88	94	95	95
1894-98	•	•	•	•	95	98	92	95	97	99	98	96	112	86	94	96	96
1895-99	•	•	•	•	97	101	92	97	97	102	101	98	123	85	97	98	98
1896-1900	•	•	•	•	97	102	91	97	99	103	102	99	134	83	99	99	99
1897-01	•	•	•	•	100	106	93	100	102	106	106	102	155	83	105	103	103
1898-02	•	•	•	•	107	113	99	107	110	114	114	109	174	87	113	110	110
1899-03	•	•	•	•	112	117	104	111	117	118	118	114	192	88	119	115	115
1900-04	•	•	•	•	114	119	108	114	123	119	120	116	204	88	123	118	118
1901-05	•	•	•	•	118	122	113	118	128	124	125	121	219	90	129	123	123
1902-06	•	•	•	•	119	125	116	119	130	126	127	123	221	95	133	125	125
1903-07	•	•	•	•	117	123	116	118	129	125	126	122	217	97	133	124	124
1904-08	•	•	•	•	111	118	112	113	123	119	120	116	205	97	129	119	119
1905-09	•	•	•	•	111	119	114	113	123	121	122	117	202	100	131	120	120
1906-10	•	•	•	•	113	124	116	116	127	124	125	120	200	108	136	124	124
1907-11	•	•	•	•	120	131	122	123	133	131	132	127	202	113	140	130	130
1908-12	•	•	•	•	127	138	129	130	139	138	138	133	205	118	144	136	136

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Behar, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	100	99	101	100	100	99	100	100	100	99	99	100	100	100	100
1892-96	100	98	102	99	100	98	100	99	100	98	99	99	99	99	99
1893-97	97	93	99	96	97	96	96	96	97	94	95	96	96	96	96
1894-98	98	93	101	96	99	99	96	98	98	94	95	97	96	96	97
1895-99	101	97	104	99	102	103	98	101	103	96	98	100	98	98	99
1896-1900	99	98	100	99	102	102	96	100	103	96	98	99	95	95	98
1897-01	99	102	99	100	103	106	96	102	105	97	99	101	95	95	99
1898-02	105	110	102	107	109	112	100	107	111	103	105	107	99	99	105
1899-03	109	115	103	111	112	115	103	110	114	107	109	110	100	100	108
1900-04	113	118	107	114	114	118	105	113	117	110	112	113	102	102	110
1901-05	120	121	112	119	119	123	109	118	123	113	115	117	105	105	114
1902-06	123	120	117	121	120	122	109	118	124	112	115	117	105	105	115
1903-07	124	117	120	120	119	121	108	117	122	109	112	116	104	104	114
1904-08	120	111	119	116	114	116	105	112	118	103	107	111	100	100	109
1905-09	118	107	115	113	111	115	101	109	113	100	104	108	96	96	106
1906-10	120	107	117	114	112	119	103	112	115	101	105	110	97	97	107
1907-11	129	116	121	122	118	131	110	119	123	108	112	117	101	101	114
1908-12	139	128	125	132	124	140	115	126	132	114	119	125	105	105	120

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Agra Provinces East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	99	99	98	98	100	98	99	99	100	98	99	98	98	98	99
1892-96	98	99	96	98	100	100	98	99	101	97	98	98	97	97	98
1893-97	93	96	92	93	97	98	95	97	97	91	93	94	91	91	94
1894-98	95	100	93	96	100	102	98	100	101	92	94	97	92	92	95
1895-99	98	106	97	100	106	109	103	106	108	94	98	102	94	94	99
1896-1900	98	107	98	101	107	115	104	108	109	95	99	103	93	93	100
1897-01	101	110	101	103	111	120	107	112	113	99	103	106	96	96	104
1898-02	110	116	108	111	120	131	114	121	124	109	113	115	103	103	112
1899-03	113	118	111	114	124	137	116	125	130	113	117	119	105	105	115
1900-04	117	118	112	116	127	141	117	128	134	117	121	122	108	108	118
1901-05	121	121	116	119	131	148	119	132	140	121	126	126	111	111	122
1902-06	120	121	114	119	131	148	119	132	141	120	126	126	110	110	121
1903-07	116	120	113	117	128	146	116	129	138	119	124	124	108	108	119
1904-08	110	114	107	110	120	139	108	122	129	113	117	117	100	100	112
1905-09	107	113	103	108	116	137	103	118	123	110	113	113	95	95	108
1906-10	109	118	104	110	117	138	104	119	124	110	114	115	94	94	109
1907-11	116	125	111	117	122	149	108	125	130	119	122	122	97	97	115
1908-12	122	132	114	123	128	158	112	131	134	128	130	128	100	100	120

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Bundelkhand, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	101	103	100	101	100	100	100	100	99	99	100	100
1892-96	103	104	100	102	99	101	98	99	99	98	98	99
1893-97	100	101	97	99	96	100	93	96	97	95	96	96
1894-98	102	102	98	101	99	105	94	99	101	98	99	99
1895-99	106	106	100	104	103	109	94	102	105	101	102	102
1896-1900	106	104	99	103	102	110	91	101	105	100	102	101
1897-01	110	108	103	107	106	112	93	105	110	103	105	105
1898-02	120	117	111	117	115	121	101	113	119	110	112	113
1899-03	127	124	116	123	121	126	105	119	126	112	115	117
1900-04	134	129	122	129	129	134	112	126	135	119	123	125
1901-05	142	136	128	136	139	142	119	136	144	127	131	134
1902-06	143	136	127	137	144	144	120	139	146	130	134	137
1903-07	141	134	125	135	146	143	120	140	147	132	136	138
1904-08	134	126	118	127	141	137	113	134	141	127	131	132
1905-09	131	122	114	124	135	131	108	129	135	121	125	127
1906-10	133	124	114	126	135	132	107	128	136	120	124	126
1907-11	142	131	120	133	142	142	113	136	142	126	130	133
1908-12	14	137	124	138	146	152	117	141	147	130	134	138

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.										General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Cotton.	Wool.	Paper.	Press.	Lock (postal work).	Leather.	Railway.	Average.			
1890-94 .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100			
1891-95 .	101	103	100	101	101	102	101	102	101	102	102	102	100	101	101	100	103	103	101	101			
1892-96 .	103	104	100	102	102	103	101	102	101	103	103	102	99	101	100	99	104	103	100	101			
1893-97 .	100	101	97	99	99	100	98	99	97	101	100	99	94	96	96	94	102	100	96	96			
1894-98 .	102	102	98	101	102	102	101	102	98	103	102	102	92	96	97	92	105	102	96	97			
1895-99 .	106	106	100	104	106	105	104	105	100	107	105	105	91	97	98	92	106	102	96	97			
1896-1900.	106	104	99	103	105	105	104	105	99	106	104	104	90	93	95	89	104	99	93	95			
1897-01 .	110	108	103	107	110	109	107	109	104	111	109	109	94	95	98	91	108	102	96	97			
1898-02 .	120	117	111	117	122	120	115	120	114	121	119	119	103	103	104	98	118	110	103	106			
1899-03 .	127	124	116	123	129	127	117	126	120	127	126	125	108	106	107	100	122	114	108	110			
1900-04 .	134	129	122	129	136	135	121	132	127	134	132	131	114	111	109	105	128	117	112	114			
1901-05 .	142	136	128	136	145	141	126	139	135	141	139	139	116	116	112	110	134	122	118	119			
1902-06 .	143	136	127	137	145	140	124	139	135	140	139	138	113	117	111	110	134	120	117	118			
1903-07 .	141	134	125	135	142	137	122	136	132	137	136	135	107	113	108	107	130	115	114	113			
1904-08 .	134	126	118	127	134	128	115	128	125	130	129	128	98	106	102	102	123	105	106	105			
1905-09 .	131	122	114	124	130	125	112	125	123	126	126	125	92	101	98	98	120	99	102	100			
1906-10 .	133	124	114	126	132	127	113	126	127	128	128	126	93	101	101	100	125	98	102	101			
1907-11 .	142	131	120	133	140	135	119	133	137	135	135	134	97	103	104	104	132	100	106	105			
1908-12 .	14	137	124	138	145	141	123	139	144	139	140	139	102	105	106	106	137	102	109	109			

**Real Wages—Index Numbers :  
Quinquennial Averages.  
Punjab E. & W.**

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**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Punjab East, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.	
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.		
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	104	103	104	104	104	105	103	104	102	103	103	104	101	101	101	103
1892-96	106	104	105	105	105	107	104	105	105	104	104	105	100	100	100	103
1893-97	106	104	102	104	104	107	102	104	105	103	104	104	97	97	97	102
1894-98	110	106	102	107	105	111	102	106	109	104	106	106	97	97	97	102
1895-99	112	109	101	109	106	115	101	107	110	105	107	107	95	95	95	103
1896-1900	109	106	97	105	103	111	97	103	109	101	104	104	90	90	90	93
1897-01	115	110	100	110	109	115	99	108	113	106	108	109	91	91	91	109
1898-02	124	119	108	119	119	127	106	117	121	116	118	118	95	95	95	112
1899-03	130	125	113	125	126	135	110	124	126	123	124	124	98	98	98	110
1900-04	139	135	118	133	136	147	115	133	134	132	133	133	101	101	101	120
1901-05	151	147	125	143	147	161	122	144	141	145	144	144	106	106	106	135
1902-06	155	152	125	147	151	167	123	148	144	149	148	147	105	105	105	133
1903-07	159	155	124	149	155	169	123	150	147	151	150	150	104	104	104	133
1904-08	157	155	119	147	152	169	118	148	144	150	148	148	99	99	99	130
1905-09	156	154	115	145	152	168	115	147	142	148	147	146	95	95	95	128
1906-10	162	159	117	150	156	172	116	150	148	151	150	150	95	95	95	130
1907-11	168	165	119	155	162	180	119	156	153	158	156	155	96	96	96	135
1908-12	171	166	118	156	165	183	120	158	156	161	160	158	96	96	96	136

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Punjab West, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labour-ers.	Average.		Brewery.	Railways.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	101	101	100	100	101	100	100	101	100	100	100	101	102	100	100	100
1892-96	102	104	98	101	101	100	99	100	99	100	100	101	100	99	99	100
1893-97	101	105	94	99	99	99	97	98	96	98	98	99	97	96	96	98
1894-98	103	110	96	103	100	100	97	99	96	100	99	101	97	96	96	99
1895-99	105	113	97	105	100	100	96	99	95	100	99	101	95	94	95	99
1896-1900	105	113	95	104	97	100	93	97	93	98	98	99	90	91	91	96
1897-01	109	115	103	109	101	103	95	100	96	102	102	104	91	93	92	99
1898-02	118	127	113	119	108	111	101	107	103	111	110	112	95	97	97	106
1899-03	124	134	117	124	112	117	105	111	108	117	117	117	97	99	99	110
1900-04	133	144	125	132	118	124	110	117	114	126	125	125	100	102	102	115
1901-05	145	156	135	143	124	131	116	124	123	135	134	134	104	107	106	122
1902-06	150	163	136	148	126	136	117	126	127	139	138	137	104	106	105	124
1903-07	152	165	135	149	126	138	116	126	132	140	140	138	103	105	104	124
1904-08	151	164	129	147	122	135	111	122	130	137	137	135	97	100	99	120
1905-09	149	163	124	145	120	134	106	120	131	134	134	133	91	96	94	117
1906-10	151	167	123	147	122	139	106	122	134	136	136	135	89	97	95	118
1907-11	156	173	124	151	125	143	108	126	140	142	141	139	90	100	97	122
1908-12	160	172	124	153	127	145	110	127	141	144	144	141	90	101	98	123

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Sind, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	100	102	101	101	100	103	101	101	101	102	102	100	100	100	101
1892-96	100	103	101	101	100	103	101	101	101	103	103	102	99	99	101
1893-97	100	103	101	101	100	103	101	101	102	104	103	102	97	97	101
1894-98	102	103	103	102	102	103	103	102	103	105	104	103	97	97	102
1895-99	103	103	104	103	103	103	104	103	104	105	105	104	96	96	102
1896-1900	102	102	103	102	102	102	103	102	103	105	104	103	94	94	100
1897-01	104	104	105	104	104	104	105	104	106	108	107	105	94	94	102
1898-02	108	113	109	109	108	113	109	109	111	113	112	111	96	96	107
1899-03	112	120	111	113	112	120	111	113	114	117	116	114	98	98	110
1900-04	116	128	114	118	116	128	114	118	119	122	121	119	99	99	113
1901-05	121	135	117	123	121	135	117	123	125	127	127	124	103	103	118
1902-06	123	142	118	125	123	142	118	125	129	130	130	127	104	104	120
1903-07	123	143	119	126	123	143	119	126	130	132	132	128	104	104	121
1904-08	121	141	116	124	121	141	116	124	129	132	131	127	100	100	119
1905-09	120	140	114	123	120	140	114	123	128	130	129	125	98	98	117
1906-10	120	141	114	122	120	141	114	122	126	130	128	125	97	97	116
1907-11	120	140	114	123	120	140	114	123	128	129	128	125	96	96	115
1908-12	120	138	112	122	120	138	112	122	128	127	127	124	94	94	116

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Gujarat, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	102	100	100	101	102	106	100	103	102	101	101	102	100	101	101	101
1892-96	103	100	102	102	104	111	104	106	105	102	103	103	100	100	100	102
1893-97	100	97	101	99	101	111	103	105	105	100	102	101	96	97	96	99
1894-98	102	97	103	101	103	116	106	108	108	102	104	103	95	97	97	101
1895-99	102	96	104	101	103	120	109	109	110	104	106	105	94	96	96	101
1896-10	97	91	101	96	97	113	106	103	105	101	103	100	89	91	90	96
1897-01	95	89	97	94	95	112	102	101	102	101	101	98	87	88	88	94
1898-02	98	92	99	97	98	116	102	104	105	107	107	102	88	89	89	97
1899-03	102	95	102	100	101	121	103	108	108	114	113	106	89	90	90	99
1900-04	106	97	105	103	104	125	107	111	111	121	118	110	89	90	90	102
1901-05	113	102	112	110	111	133	114	118	120	130	128	117	192	94	93	107
1904-06	116	104	115	113	112	137	116	120	123	135	132	121	93	93	93	109
1903-07	118	104	116	114	111	139	118	120	125	137	134	122	93	92	92	110
1904-08	114	100	111	110	107	135	114	116	121	132	129	117	189	87	87	105
1905-09	112	97	108	107	104	133	108	113	118	130	127	115	87	83	84	102
1906-10	111	98	107	107	103	134	105	113	116	131	127	115	88	83	84	102
1907-11	114	100	110	110	105	137	108	115	120	133	129	117	90	84	85	104
1908-12	116	102	113	112	105	138	112	116	122	133	130	118	90	84	85	105



Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Konkan, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890-94	..	..	..	..	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	..	..	..	..	102	100	102	102	102	102	102	102
1892-96	..	..	..	..	104	100	104	103	105	105	105	104
1893-97	..	..	..	..	103	99	103	103	104	105	104	103
1894-98	..	..	..	..	106	98	104	104	105	107	106	105
1895-99	..	..	..	..	109	100	105	107	108	111	110	108
1896-1900	..	..	..	..	108	101	102	105	107	110	109	106
1897-01	..	..	..	..	108	102	99	105	108	109	109	106
1898-02	..	..	..	..	113	108	103	110	115	115	115	112
1899-03	..	..	..	..	118	114	108	115	122	120	121	117
1900-04	..	..	..	..	123	119	111	119	127	124	125	121
1901-05	..	..	..	..	130	123	118	126	135	131	132	128
1902-06	..	..	..	..	133	124	120	128	139	133	134	130
1903-07	..	..	..	..	134	122	120	128	137	133	134	131
1904-08	..	..	..	..	131	120	117	125	135	130	131	128
1905-09	..	..	..	..	129	117	114	123	132	126	128	125
1906-10	..	..	..	..	127	116	113	121	129	124	125	123
1907-11	..	..	..	..	130	121	116	125	132	128	129	127
1908-12	..	..	..	..	132	124	119	127	134	130	131	129

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Deccan, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890-94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891-95	100	101	101	100	101	102	101	101	102	102	102	101	100	100	101
1892-96	99	100	101	99	100	102	101	101	102	102	102	101	98	98	100
1893-97	96	96	98	96	97	100	98	98	100	100	98	98	95	95	98
1894-98	96	95	99	96	98	100	98	99	101	100	100	98	94	94	98
1895-99	96	95	100	97	100	101	98	100	102	102	102	100	94	91	99
1896-1900	91	90	95	92	95	95	93	95	98	97	97	94	88	88	94
1897-01	90	88	93	90	95	93	91	93	98	96	96	93	86	86	93
1898-02	96	94	98	96	102	99	97	100	106	103	103	99	91	94	99
1899-03	100	98	102	100	108	103	101	105	113	108	109	104	93	93	104
1900-04	102	102	104	102	112	106	103	109	120	113	115	108	94	94	107
1901-05	109	109	110	109	122	116	110	118	129	122	124	116	100	100	115
1902-06	112	111	112	112	124	119	113	120	133	126	128	119	100	100	118
1903-07	112	111	111	111	125	120	113	121	134	127	129	120	98	98	118
1904-08	108	106	106	107	120	116	109	117	129	124	126	116	92	92	113
1905-09	106	102	102	104	117	114	106	114	126	122	123	113	88	88	110
1906-10	106	102	100	103	116	115	104	113	126	123	124	112	85	85	110
1907-11	110	106	102	107	122	124	106	119	129	129	129	117	86	86	114
1908-12	111	108	102	108	124	128	105	121	130	133	132	119	86	86	116

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Berar, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890—94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891—95	100	100	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	100	100	100
1892—96	100	99	97	100	99	98	99	99	100	100	100	99
1893—97	96	94	92	96	95	94	94	94	96	95	96	95
1894—98	98	96	91	97	97	95	94	95	97	97	97	96
1895—99	100	99	90	99	98	96	93	96	97	98	98	98
1896—1900	96	96	84	95	95	92	89	93	93	94	93	94
1897—01	95	98	85	101	94	91	88	92	91	93	93	93
1898—02	103	107	94	109	101	99	94	99	99	101	100	100
1899—03	107	111	103	114	104	104	97	102	104	104	104	104
1900—04	111	114	116	118	107	109	100	106	110	109	109	109
1901—05	120	124	133	129	115	120	106	114	120	120	120	118
1902—06	125	127	140	127	118	126	108	118	125	124	124	122
1903—07	125	129	142	128	119	127	106	118	125	125	125	123
1904—08	121	127	137	124	115	124	103	114	120	122	121	120
1905—09	120	127	131	123	114	123	101	113	118	121	120	118
1906—10	119	127	126	122	115	121	100	113	116	120	119	118
1907—11	123	132	125	125	119	128	103	117	117	124	122	121
1908—12	125	133	124	127	123	133	105	121	119	130	127	124

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Central Provinces, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.		General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.	
1890—94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891—95	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	101	101	100	100	102	100	101	100
1892—96	101	101	101	101	101	102	99	101	102	100	101	104	99	101	101
1893—97	101	101	101	101	100	101	97	99	102	99	100	103	96	99	100
1894—98	105	103	104	104	101	104	99	102	104	102	102	104	96	99	102
1895—99	109	106	108	108	103	105	101	103	109	105	106	104	97	100	104
1896—1900	108	105	107	107	101	103	100	101	107	104	105	101	94	97	102
1897—01	111	108	109	109	102	104	102	102	108	106	107	102	94	98	104
1898—02	117	115	114	116	108	109	107	108	115	112	112	108	98	102	109
1899—03	121	120	116	117	112	112	109	111	119	116	117	115	100	107	114
1900—04	125	129	120	123	117	117	112	116	124	121	122	126	103	113	119
1901—05	132	140	129	133	124	125	119	123	131	128	129	139	109	120	127
1902—06	133	142	128	134	127	128	121	126	134	131	132	145	111	126	130
1903—07	134	143	128	135	128	129	120	126	132	132	132	147	110	126	130
1904—08	130	140	122	131	124	125	115	122	126	128	128	141	106	121	125
1905—09	131	138	119	131	123	122	111	120	124	126	125	135	102	116	122
1906—10	132	136	119	133	127	122	110	121	127	127	127	133	102	115	124
1907—11	139	143	122	139	133	127	112	126	133	131	131	131	104	116	128
1908—12	146	148	124	144	137	132	113	130	139	133	135	132	105	117	131

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras North-East, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890—94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891—95	101	102	99	101	103	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	99	99	101
1892—96	104	102	98	102	106	101	102	102	102	102	102	102	97	97	102
1893—97	105	104	98	103	107	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	95	95	102
1894—98	109	107	101	106	111	104	106	106	106	106	106	106	95	95	105
1895—99	111	109	103	108	113	106	107	107	107	107	107	107	93	93	106
1896—1900	110	106	103	107	112	104	106	106	106	106	106	106	90	90	105
1897—01	111	105	107	108	114	105	107	108	114	105	107	108	89	89	106
1898—02	117	109	113	114	122	111	114	114	122	111	114	114	92	92	112
1899—03	123	114	119	120	129	116	120	120	129	116	120	120	95	95	117
1900—04	129	121	126	126	137	124	127	126	137	124	127	126	97	97	124
1901—05	136	130	133	134	143	131	134	134	143	131	134	134	100	100	130
1902—06	140	135	135	137	145	136	138	138	145	136	138	138	99	99	134
1903—07	140	137	134	137	144	137	139	138	144	137	139	138	97	97	134
1904—08	136	134	129	134	139	135	136	135	139	135	136	135	93	93	130
1905—09	132	129	123	129	133	129	130	129	133	129	130	129	88	88	125
1906—10	131	126	121	127	130	127	128	127	130	127	128	127	86	86	123
1907—11	134	128	122	129	131	129	130	130	131	129	130	130	85	85	125
1908—12	136	131	123	132	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	131	84	84	127

Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras North, 1890—1912.

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Cotton.	Railway.	Average.	
1890—94	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891—95	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	101	101	101	101	100	101	100	101	101
1892—96	100	100	105	101	103	100	100	102	102	102	102	101	102	100	102	102
1893—97	99	99	110	101	104	100	100	103	102	103	103	102	101	99	101	102
1894—98	100	99	120	103	105	100	100	104	103	106	105	104	101	98	101	103
1895—99	103	101	132	107	107	101	100	107	107	109	108	107	101	97	101	104
1896—1900	101	99	138	105	103	96	100	101	104	107	105	104	95	91	95	100
1897—01	101	98	142	103	101	93	100	99	104	106	105	104	92	87	91	98
1898—02	107	105	151	113	105	97	100	103	110	112	111	109	94	89	93	103
1899—03	113	111	157	119	110	101	100	107	118	118	118	115	97	93	96	107
1900—04	116	114	162	122	115	106	100	112	123	123	123	119	98	93	97	110
1901—05	120	119	166	127	120	113	100	118	127	131	130	127	104	99	103	116
1902—06	123	120	170	130	123	119	100	122	130	135	133	128	107	100	105	119
1903—07	124	121	172	131	124	121	100	123	131	135	134	130	108	99	106	120
1904—08	120	117	167	127	121	120	100	121	125	131	129	126	105	94	103	117
1905—09	116	115	161	123	117	116	100	116	120	126	124	121	102	91	100	113
1906—10	116	116	161	123	116	117	100	116	118	125	123	121	100	89	97	112
1907—11	119	121	164	127	117	115	100	117	120	130	127	123	102	90	99	114
1908—12	119	120	163	126	117	114	100	116	120	131	129	123	102	88	99	114

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras South, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of wages except Industries.	INDUSTRIES.		General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.		Railway.	Average.	
1890—94 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891—95 . . . . .	101	99	100	100	100	100	99	100	101	102	102	101	100	100	100
1892—96 . . . . .	102	99	101	101	102	103	100	102	103	105	104	102	101	101	102
1893—97 . . . . .	104	100	101	102	103	105	100	102	104	106	105	103	100	100	102
1894—98 . . . . .	106	102	102	104	105	106	101	104	106	108	107	105	101	101	103
1895—99 . . . . .	107	105	103	105	107	108	102	106	108	112	111	107	101	101	105
1896—1900 . . . . .	106	105	101	105	106	108	102	106	107	111	110	107	99	99	103
1897—01 . . . . .	106	107	101	105	106	109	103	106	106	112	110	107	97	97	103
1898—02 . . . . .	111	113	104	110	111	114	108	111	110	118	115	112	99	99	106
1899—03 . . . . .	115	117	108	114	115	120	112	116	114	124	121	116	101	101	109
1900—04 . . . . .	119	121	113	118	119	125	116	120	119	130	126	121	103	103	112
1901—05 . . . . .	123	124	118	122	123	131	121	124	124	134	131	125	105	105	116
1902—06 . . . . .	126	127	122	125	124	135	124	127	128	137	134	128	106	106	117
1903—07 . . . . .	125	126	123	125	123	135	125	126	129	138	135	128	105	105	117
1904—08 . . . . .	124	126	123	124	121	134	125	125	129	138	135	127	105	105	116
1905—09 . . . . .	121	126	121	122	118	132	123	122	126	135	132	125	103	103	114
1906—10 . . . . .	122	129	122	123	119	133	124	123	127	136	133	126	104	104	115
1907—11 . . . . .	125	134	123	127	122	136	125	126	129	139	136	129	106	106	118
1908—12 . . . . .	129	138	125	130	123	139	125	127	131	140	137	131	107	107	119

**Quinquennial Averages of Index Numbers of Average Real Wages in Madras West, 1890—1912.**

Years.	IMPORTANT TOWNS.				URBAN AREAS.				RURAL AREAS.			General average of the Circle.
	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Artisans.	General labourers.	Domestic servants.	Average.	Village Artisans.	Agricultural labourers.	Average.	
1890—94 . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1891—95 . . . . .	101	102	100	101	101	102	100	101	102	101	101	101
1892—96 . . . . .	100	103	99	100	103	104	99	102	102	100	101	101
1893—97 . . . . .	97	102	96	98	102	98	96	98	100	98	98	98
1894—98 . . . . .	97	102	96	98	102	98	96	98	99	98	98	98
1895—99 . . . . .	97	104	96	98	104	98	96	98	100	99	99	99
1896—1900 . . . . .	96	102	94	97	102	97	94	97	98	99	97	97
1897—01 . . . . .	96	102	93	96	102	96	93	96	97	100	97	97
1898—02 . . . . .	101	107	96	101	107	101	96	101	102	105	102	102
1899—03 . . . . .	107	112	100	106	112	106	100	106	107	111	107	107
1900—04 . . . . .	109	115	100	109	109	109	100	109	109	114	109	109
1901—05 . . . . .	112	117	101	111	112	111	101	111	112	116	112	112
1902—06 . . . . .	113	118	101	112	113	118	101	112	114	116	112	112
1903—07 . . . . .	112	116	97	110	112	116	97	110	112	114	110	110
1904—08 . . . . .	109	115	93	107	109	115	93	107	110	111	108	108
1905—09 . . . . .	107	113	89	104	107	113	89	104	107	108	105	105
1906—10 . . . . .	105	111	86	103	105	111	86	103	105	106	104	104
1907—11 . . . . .	107	113	85	104	107	113	85	104	106	108	105	105
1908—12 . . . . .	108	116	86	105	108	116	86	105	108	110	106	106



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**DISTRIBUTION OF POPULATION**  
**BY**  
**Selected occupations.**

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## Distribution of population by selected occupations, 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	Total population supported in India.		Percentage of classes and sub-classes.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
<b>A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .</b>	<b>152,107</b>	<b>170,559</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>73.8</b>
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth . . . . .	151,906	170,161	69.0	73.6
1. Pasture and Agriculture . . . . .	150,859	168,722		
Income from rent of agricultural land . . . . .	121,698	132,153		
Ordinary cultivators . . . . .	24,108	30,725		
Farm servants and field labourers . . . . .	1,366	1,386		
Growers of special products . . . . .	2,578	3,327		
Raising of farm stock . . . . .	1,109	1,131		
Agents, etc. . . . .				
2. Fishing and Hunting . . . . .	1,012	1,406	1.439	
Fishing . . . . .	35	33		
Hunting . . . . .				
II. Extraction of minerals . . . . .	201	398	.1	.2
<b>B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS.</b>	<b>42,369</b>	<b>41,878</b>	<b>19.2</b>	<b>18.1</b>
III. Industry . . . . .	26,009	25,883	11.8	11.2
Textiles . . . . .	6,512	6,037		
Cotton . . . . .	5,486	4,791		
Others . . . . .	1,026	1,246		
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. . . . .	679	468		
Wood . . . . .	2,328	2,690		
Metals . . . . .	1,468	1,337		
Ceramics . . . . .	1,531	1,613		
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous. . . . .	1,051	974		
Food industries . . . . .	2,801	2,843		
Industries of dress and the toilet . . . . .	5,486	5,510		
Building industries . . . . .	1,307	1,599		
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences. . . . .	1,451	1,605		
Other Industries . . . . .	1,395	1,207		
IV. Transport . . . . .	3,129	3,875	1.4	1.7
By Water . . . . .	627	748		
„ Road . . . . .	1,838	2,088		
„ Rail . . . . .	542	877		
Other transport . . . . .	122	162		
V. Trade . . . . .	13,231	12,120	6.0	5.2
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance. . . . .	805	780		
Trade in textiles . . . . .	800	818		
Other trade in food stuff . . . . .	8,100	6,870		
Others . . . . .	3,526	3,652		
<b>C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS . . . . .</b>	<b>6,959</b>	<b>6,715</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>2.9</b>
VI. Public force . . . . .	1,397	1,442	.6	.6
VII. Public Administration . . . . .	1,674	1,379	.7	.6
VIII. Professions and liberal arts . . . . .	3,455	3,598	1.5	1.6
IX. Others . . . . .	433	296	.4	.1
<b>D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .</b>	<b>18,604</b>	<b>11,836</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>5.2</b>
X. Domestic service . . . . .	3,343	3,304	1.5	1.5
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	3,069	2,345	1.4	1.0
XI. Others . . . . .	12,192	6,187	5.6	2.7
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>	<b>220,039</b>	<b>230,988</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>



Population by Occupation.  
Assam, Bengal, Northern & Eastern and  
Southern & Western.

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Distribution of population by selected occupations 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN							
	ASSAM.		BENGAL, NORTHERN AND EASTERN.		BENGAL, SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.			
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.		
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS .		5,057	5,914	15,744	18,104	17,602		20,375
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth.		5,055	5,908	15,743	18,103	17,559		20,259
1. Pasture and agriculture		4,978	5,807	15,508	17,785	17,285		19,895
Income from rent of agricultural land.	4,227		4,961	14,485	16,519	15,872	16,314	
Ordinary cultivators .	92		85	589	844	923	3,055	
Farm servants and field labourers.	631*		703*	154*	213*	78	61	
Growers of special products	24		46	160	109	250	316	
Raising of farm stock	4		12	120	100	162	149	
Agents, etc.		77	101	235	318	274		364
2. Fishing and Hunting	77		100	231	317	271	362	
Fishing . . . . .			1	4	1	3	2	
Hunting . . . . .		2	6	1	1	43*		116*
II. Extraction of minerals								
B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS.		457	474	2,487	2,404	4,304		4,514
III. Industry . . . . .		148	168	1,106	1,137	2,356		2,553
Textiles . . . . .	15		16	292	228	615	721	
Cotton . . . . .	14		13	246	191	441	352	
Others . . . . .	1		3	46*	37*	174*	369*	
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	1		1	16	31	15	22	
Wood . . . . .	26		33	122	159	207	238	
Metals . . . . .	11		13	42	48	156	154	
Ceramics . . . . .	12		16	83	93	144	157	
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	3		5	67	71	77	68	
Food industries . . . . .	23		19	124	148	431	426	
Industries of dress and the toilet.	30		35	177	156	430	403	
Building industries . . . . .	7		9	43	57	86	157	
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences.	16		17	100	103	158	159	
Other Industries . . . . .	4		4	40	43	37	48	
IV. Transport		67	75	274	335	373		538
By Water . . . . .	13		24	113	134	122	137	
.. Road . . . . .	24		33	141	165	190	261	
.. Rail . . . . .	27		14	14	25	46	123	
Other transport . . . . .	3		4	6	11	15	17	
V. Trade		242	231	1,107	932	1,575		1,423
Banks establishment of credit-exchange and insurance.	3		6	86	86	56	47	
Trade in textiles . . . . .	13		12	88	88	108	92	
Other trade in food stuff	166		155	731	541	1,005	910	
Others.	60		58	202	217	406	374	
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.		103	121	419	394	839		782
VI. Public Force . . . . .	21		18	66	68	135	125	
VII. Public administration . . . . .	10		14	35	37	83	73	
VIII. Professions and liberal arts . . . . .	71		86	314	284	583	556	
IX. Others . . . . .	1		3	4	5	38	28	
D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .		225	205	1,100	1,010	2,895		1,126
X. Domestic service . . . . .	50		38	117	111	202	335	
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	79		70	187	227	227	208	
XI. Others . . . . .	96		97	796	672	2,466	583	
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .		5,842	6,714	19,750	21,912	25,640		26,797
Tea (Growers of special products)	630		675	115	161			
Coal (Extracts of minerals)						41	114	
Jute (Other Textiles)				31	23	131	326	

## Distribution of population by selected occupations, 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

## TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN

Occupations.	CHOTA NAGPUR.		BEHAR.		CALCUTTA.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
<b>A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS .</b>	<b>3,825</b>	<b>4,121</b>	<b>17,479</b>	<b>20,032</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>35</b>
1. Exploitation of the surface of the earth.	3,782	3,998	17,451	19,996	30	35
1. Pasture and agriculture	3,774	3,988	17,416	19,923	29	34
Income from rent of agricultural land.	3,124	2,929	14,256	14,428	21	26
Ordinary cultivators .	531	914	2,698	4,880		
Farm servants and field labourers.	3	2	103*	90*	3	3
Growers of special products	94	97	193	372	1	1
Raising of farm stock .	22	46	166	153	4	4
Agents, etc. . . . .						
2. Fishing and Hunting . . . . .	7	10	35	73	1	1
Fishing . . . . .	1	5	32	70	1	1
Hunting . . . . .		5	3	3		
II. Extraction of minerals . . . . .	43*	123*	28	36	2	
<b>B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS.</b>	<b>531</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>3,210</b>	<b>2,915</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>468</b>
<b>III. Industry . . . . .</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>342</b>	<b>1,669</b>	<b>1,599</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>189</b>
Textiles . . . . .	98	38	279	206	18	17
Cotton . . . . .	92	33	243	141	2	1
Others . . . . .	6	5	36	65	16	16
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	1	1	5	7	2	1
Wood . . . . .	31	44	150	168	15	14
Metals . . . . .	54	45	98	88	15	11
Ceramics . . . . .	38	54	165	142	2	1
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	25	29	89	101	4	5
Food industries . . . . .	22	33	245	234	11	9
Industries of dress and the toilet.	56	61	398	385	49	48
Building industries . . . . .	7	19	99	108	30	28
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences.	10	10	114	134	31	34
Other Industries . . . . .	3	8	27	26	19	21
<b>IV. Transport . . . . .</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>110</b>
By Water . . . . .	2	2	36	34	49	50
„ Road . . . . .	22	31	119	147	42	40
„ Rail . . . . .	3	7	41	70	13	15
Other transport . . . . .	1	3	5	6	7	5
<b>V. Trade . . . . .</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>1,340</b>	<b>1,059</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>169</b>
Banks establishment of credit-exchange and insurance.	9	10	37	37	5	7
Trade in textiles . . . . .	9	8	69	75	19	23
Other trade in food stuff . . . . .	88	92	888	638	54	60
Others. . . . .	52	85	346	309	65	79
<b>C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>445</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>
VI. Public Force . . . . .	19	18	88	86	11	11
VII. Public administration . . . . .	8	9	69	27	30	31
VIII. Professions and liberal arts. . . . .	47	34	282	230	45	52
IX. Others . . . . .	3		6	7	22	19
<b>D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2,472</b>	<b>722</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>280</b>
X. Domestic service . . . . .	37	292	349	357	116	110
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	19	35	102	116	32	26
XI. Others . . . . .	411	515	2,021	249	110	144
<b>GRAND TOTAL . . . . .</b>		<b>5,605</b>	<b>23,606</b>	<b>24,019</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>896</b>
Tea (Growers of special products)			94	82		
Coal (Extracts of minerals)	42	122				
Jute (Other Textiles)						

**Population by Occupation.**  
**Agra E., Bundelkhand, Agra N. & W.**  
**including Oudh.**

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**Distribution of population by selected occupations, 1901 and 1911.**

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN					
	AGRA PROVINCES EAST.		BUNDELKHAND.		AGRA PROVINCES N. AND W. INCLUDING OUDH.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
<b>A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS. .</b>	<b>7,900</b>	<b>9,289</b>	<b>1,378</b>	<b>1,498</b>	<b>22,497</b>	<b>23,854</b>
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth.	7,897	9,286	1,378	1,498	22,482	23,848
1. Pasture and agriculture.	7,876	9,276	1,378	1,498	22,456	23,815
Income from rent of agricultural land.	6,558	7,807	1,024	1,099	18,856	20,058
Ordinary cultivators . . .	1,147	1,245	300	322	2,917	2,973
Farm servants and field labourers.	27	3	3	1	95	52
Growers of special products .	84	178	49	67	360	530
Raising of farm stock . . .	60	43	2	9	228	202
Agents, etc. . . . .	21	10	..	..	26	33
2. Fishing and Hunting. . . .	15	9	..	..	19	27
Fishing . . . . .	6	1	..	..	7	6
Hunting . . . . .	3	3	..	..	15	6
II. Extraction of minerals . .						
<b>B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS</b>	<b>2,148</b>	<b>1,444</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>441</b>	<b>6,841</b>	<b>6,418</b>
III. Industry . . . . .	1,373	944	319	308	4,798	4,506
Textiles . . . . .	258	184	78	75	1,061	889
Cotton . . . . .	214	138	76	69	970	746
Others . . . . .	44	46	2	6	91	143
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	13	15	20	9	157	107
Wood . . . . .	109	69	34	39	390	371
Metals . . . . .	118	61	18	16	235	207
Ceramics . . . . .	116	78	23	26	271	259
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	111	101	25	19	330	304
Food industries . . . . .	175	141	18	21	531	619
Industries of dress and the toilet.	340	192	69	68	1,145	1,066
Building industries. . . . .	28	20	3	4	94	113
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences.	90	70	18	18	212	225
Other Industries . . . . .	15	13	13	13	372	346
IV. Transport . . . . .	163	76	16	26	322	343
By water . . . . .	25	16	1	2	19	21
„ road . . . . .	123	41	4	7	235	203
„ rail . . . . .	13	17	10	16	53	96
Other transport . . . . .	2	2	1	1	15	23
V. Trade . . . . .	612	424	88	107	1,721	1,569
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance.	37	24	5	6	111	112
Trade in textiles . . . . .	37	24	5	7	119	101
Other trade in food stuff . .	405	297	58	74	1,038	1,030
Others . . . . .	133	79	20	20	453	326
<b>C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.</b>	<b>245</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1,029</b>	<b>866</b>
VI. Public force . . . . .	73	57	18	24	239	250
VII. Public administration . .	57	46	19	19	229	189
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	103	68	23	27	487	425
IX. Others . . . . .	12	7	3	2	74	2
<b>D. MISCELLANEOUS</b>	<b>1,109</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>197</b>	<b>3,817</b>	<b>2,502</b>
X. Domestic service. . . . .	199	154	56	49	943	698
XII. Unproductive. . . . .	175	89	27	22	564	405
XI. Others . . . . .	735	180	159	126	2,310	1,399
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>11,402</b>	<b>11,334</b>	<b>2,106</b>	<b>2,208</b>	<b>34,184</b>	<b>33,640</b>

## Distribution of population by selected occupations, 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN				
	PUNJAB EAST.		PUNJAB WEST.		
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	9,502	9,653	3,092	3,425	
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth . . . . .	9,492	9,634	3,084	3,411	
1. Pasture and agriculture . . . . .	9,485	9,628	3,082	3,409	
Income from rent of agricultural land . . . . .	9,010	8,396	2,928	3,177	
Ordinary cultivators . . . . .					
Farm servants and field labourers . . . . .	301	914	98	138	
Growers of special products . . . . .	17	13	3	4	
Raising of farm stock . . . . .	144	258	51	82	
Agents, etc. . . . .	13	47	2	8	
2. Fishing and Hunting . . . . .	7	6	2	2	
Fishing . . . . .	5	5	2	2	
Hunting . . . . .	2	1	..	..	
II. Extraction of minerals . . . . .	10	19	8	14	
B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	5,595	5,525	1,118	1,246	
III. Industry . . . . .	4,030	3,817	700	771	
Textiles . . . . .	1,011	843	214	183	
Cotton . . . . .	854	747	175	162	
Others . . . . .	157	96	39	21	
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. . . . .	225	77	10	6	
Wood . . . . .	271	365	60	90	
Metals . . . . .	257	186	57	49	
Ceramics . . . . .	239	265	45	54	
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous . . . . .	97	99	16	18	
Food industries . . . . .	263	223	64	64	
Industries of dress and the toilet . . . . .	739	857	170	208	
Building industries . . . . .	100	200	25	42	
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences. . . . .	112	167	22	36	
Other Industries . . . . .	716	535	17	21	
IV. Transport . . . . .	344	537	114	149	
By water . . . . .	33	90	11	13	
„ road . . . . .	224	317	86	110	
„ Rail . . . . .	73	111	14	22	
Other Transport . . . . .	14	19	3	4	
V. Trade . . . . .	1,221	1,171	304	326	
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance. . . . .	148	145	18	18	
Trade in textiles . . . . .	47	88	14	25	
Other trade in food stuff . . . . .	494	232	160	65	
Others . . . . .	532	706	112	218	
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS . . . . .	751	776	236	257	
VI. Public force . . . . .	167	180	89	98	
VII. Public administration . . . . .	144	94	38	39	
VIII. Professions and liberal arts . . . . .	394	457	89	110	
IX. Others . . . . .	46	45	20	10	
D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .	1,695	1,003	428	287	
X. Domestic Service . . . . .	490	403	85	74	
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	575	434	155	95	
XI. Others . . . . .	630	166	188	118	
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	17,543	16,957	4,874	5,215	

Distribution of population by selected occupations 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN					
	SIND.		GUZERAT.		KONKAN.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS .	2,037	2,341	1,608	1,817	2,237	2,481
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth.	2,037	2,339	1,605	1,814	2,233	2,475
1. Pasture and agriculture .	2,012	2,306	1,593	1,806	2,188	2,388
Income from rent of agricultural land.	622	1,885	1,020	1,080	1,873	1,887
Ordinary cultivators .	1,282	271	523	641	231	420
Farm servants and field labourers.	6	6	1	7	42	15
Growers of special products	81	124	41	67	23	40
Raising of farm stock .	21	20	8	11	19	26
Agents, etc. . . . .	25	33	12	8	45	87
2. Fishing and Hunting .	25	33	12	8	45	86
Fishing . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1
Hunting . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..
II. Extraction of minerals . .	..	2	3	3	4	6
B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS.	655	795	637	713	438	403
III. Industry . . . . .	308	358	384	443	189	206
Textiles . . . . .	56	59	135	173	21	31
Cotton . . . . .	38	47	95	130	16	26
Others . . . . .	18	12	40	43	5	5
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	3	2	19	12	1	1
Wood . . . . .	44	55	40	46	28	31
Metals . . . . .	18	17	17	19	11	10
Ceramics . . . . .	29	28	30	28	10	14
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	5	6	11	9	10	10
Food industries . . . . .	48	46	25	30	30	33
Industries of dress and the toilet.	66	83	61	61	37	34
Building Industries . . . .	15	34	17	30	8	11
Industries of Luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences.	17	21	16	25	31	29
Other Industries . . . . .	7	7	13	10	2	2
IV. Transport . . . . .	95	174	36	60	67	78
By Water . . . . .	28	37	16	13	38	38
.. Road . . . . .	48	108	7	21	19	20
.. Rail . . . . .	18	27	11	22	8	16
Other transport . . . . .	1	2	2	4	2	4
V. Trade . . . . .	252	263	217	210	182	119
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance.	10	8	42	27	9	12
Trade in textiles . . . . .	12	22	16	23	2	9
Other trade in food stuff .	173	203	111	107	116	67
Others . . . . .	52	30	48	53	55	31
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.	76	107	134	149	113	107
VI. Public Force . . . . .	9	13	15	13	15	15
VII. Public administration .	29	25	51	55	38	39
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	35	66	61	70	44	41
IX. Others . . . . .	3	3	7	11	16	12
D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .	334	119	323	124	251	120
X. Domestic service . . . .	55	54	54	31	52	52
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	106	61	61	40	31	15
XI. Others . . . . .	173	4	208	53	168	53
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	3,102	3,362	2,702	2,803	3,039	3,111

## Distribution of population by selected occupations, 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN					
	DECCAN		BOMBAY CITY.		KARACHI CITY.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS .	5,689	6,788	20	22	5	9
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth.	5,672	6,770	17	20	5	8
1. Pasture and agriculture .	5,663	6,754	13	15	5	4
Income from rent of agricultural land.	4,306	4,523	1	4		1
Ordinary cultivators .	1,100	1,989	4	1	1	1
Farm servants and field labourers.	9	5		6		1
Growers of special products	191	181	6	4	3	1
Raising of farm stock .	57	56	2		1	
Agents, etc. . . . .				5		
2. Fishing and Hunting . .	9	16	4	5		4
Fishing . . . . .	8	13	4	5		4
Hunting . . . . .	1	3				
II. Extraction of minerals . .	17	18	3	2		1
B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS.	1,815	1,657	427	606	62	108
III. Industry . . . . .	1,095	1,091	265	323	32	38
Textiles . . . . .	335	369	135	174	7	3
Cotton . . . . .	233	269	131	171	2	1
Others . . . . .	102	100	4	3	5	2
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom.	23	28	3	2	1	
Wood . . . . .	117	121	21	25	3	5
Metals . . . . .	42	58	11	14	2	3
Ceramics . . . . .	59	62	1	1	1	1
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	36	31	3	1	1	1
Food industries . . . . .	75	56	14	16	4	6
Industries of dress and the toilet.	235	216	37	40	6	9
Building Industries . . .	88	70	12	12	3	5
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences.	69	70	17	23	1	2
Other Industries . . . . .	16	10	11	15	3	3
IV. Transport . . . . .	100	133	67	122	4	44
By Water . . . . .	9	4	27	49	1	4
„ Road . . . . .	52	62	17	37	1	31
„ Rail . . . . .	33	58	20	31	2	8
Other transport . . . . .	6	9	3	5	0	1
V. Trade . . . . .	620	433	95	161	26	26
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance.	45	38	8	8		1
Trade in textiles . . . . .	35	50	8	19	4	5
Other trade in food stuff .	345	205	29	44	13	14
Others . . . . .	195	140	50	90	9	6
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.	487	457	66	88	15	19
VI. Public Force . . . . .	44	70	10	11	2	7
VII. Public administration . .	306	214	22	20	8	5
VIII. Professions and liberal arts	108	152	22	36	5	6
IX. Others . . . . .	29	21	12	21		1
D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .	796	318	263	264	27	16
X. Domestic service . . . . .	92	108	70	72	11	11
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	185	119	22	12	4	2
XI. Others . . . . .	519	91	171	180	12	3
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	8,787	9,220	776	980	109	152

Distribution of population by selected occupations, 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN			
	BERAR.		CENTRAL PROVINCES.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	2,046	2,393	7,181	9,142
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth . . . . .	2,046	2,393	7,174	9,113
1. Pasture and agriculture . . . . .	2,042	2,376	7,109	9,000
Income from rent of agricultural land . . . . .				
Ordinary cultivators. . . . .	562	1,038	4,485	5,616
Farm servants and field labourers . . . . .	1,452	1,280	2,318	2,943
Growers of special products . . . . .	1	2	20	44
Raising of farm stock . . . . .	24	47	252	310
Agents, etc. . . . .	3	9	34	87
2. Fishing and Hunting . . . . .	4	17	65	113
Fishing . . . . .	3	15	63	110
Hunting . . . . .	1	2	2	3
II. Extraction of minerals . . . . .	..	..	7	29
B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	437	463	1,919	1,860
II. Industry . . . . .	255	277	1,136	1,264
Textiles . . . . .	67	50	419	374
Cotton . . . . .	58	45	373	335
Others . . . . .	9	5	46	39
Hides and skins . . . . .	2	2	5	11
Wood . . . . .	31	40	96	144
Metals . . . . .	14	17	78	104
Ceramics . . . . .	16	19	60	73
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous . . . . .	11	1	36	35
Food industries . . . . .	18	20	72	84
Industries of dress and the toilet . . . . .	60	74	252	288
Building industries . . . . .	11	28	31	53
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences. . . . .	21	23	66	73
Other Industries . . . . .	4	3	21	25
IV. Transport . . . . .	26	30	131	180
By water . . . . .	..	..	1	6
„ Road . . . . .	19	22	86	91
„ Rail . . . . .	5	7	39	76
Other transport . . . . .	2	1	5	7
V. Trade . . . . .	156	156	652	416
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance . . . . .	16	26	67	58
Trade in textiles . . . . .	21	17	46	33
Other trade in food stuff . . . . .	80	77	420	243
Others . . . . .	39	36	119	82
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS . . . . .	138	138	265	370
VI. Public force . . . . .	42	45	79	125
VII. Public Administration . . . . .	52	35	68	65
VIII. Professions and liberal arts . . . . .	40	55	108	171
IX. Others . . . . .	4	3	10	9
D. MISCELLANEOUS . . . . .	133	63	512	231
IX. Domestic service . . . . .	18	31	100	119
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	45	29	131	69
XI. Others . . . . .	70	3	281	43
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	2,756	3,057	9,877	11,603

## Distribution of population by selected occupations 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN					
	MADRAS NORTH-EAST.		MADRAS NORTH.		MADRAS SOUTH.	
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.
<b>A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS .</b>	<b>7,763</b>	<b>8,910</b>	<b>2,835</b>	<b>3,744</b>	<b>13,791</b>	<b>13,727</b>
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth	7,757	8,903	2,835	3,742	13,786	13,726
1 Pasture and agriculture .	7,698	8,824	2,835	3,737	13,718	13,651
Non-cultivating Land owners .	304	324	104	151	276	355
Cultivating Land owners .	3,206	2,717	1,613	1,892	8,175	8,020
Cultivating tenants .	1,600	2,734	206	579	1,426	1,806
Non-cultivating tenants .	5	51	5	16	17	68
Farm servants and field labourers.	2,309	2,733	825	996	3,392	3,092
Growers of special products .	7	3	3	3	100	69
Raising of farm stock .	185	211	69	78	271	192
Agents, etc. .	82	51	10	22	61	49
2. Fishing and hunting .	59	79		5	68	75
Fishing .	58	79		5	64	71
Hunting .	1				4	4
II. Extraction of minerals .	6	7		2	5	1
<b>B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS.</b>	<b>2,367</b>	<b>2,410</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>3,903</b>	<b>4,037</b>
III. Industry .	1,467	1,527	571	653	2,577	2,557
Textiles .	406	389	211	229	660	632
Cotton .	387	362	182	188	574	550
Others .	19	27	29	41	86	82
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom	7	3	10	15	138	113
Wood .	155	181	40	50	223	259
Metals .	48	51	16	14	107	114
Ceramics .	50	73	15	29	100	114
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous.	33	19	6	6	27	12
Food industries .	124	104	19	24	338	309
Industries of dress and the toilet .	411	474	157	172	459	470
Building Industries .	133	129	73	74	338	340
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences. -	89	91	20	31	161	173
Other industries .	11	13	4	9	26	21
IV. Transport .	142	106	31	34	222	243
By water .	31	20			19	20
„ Road .	83	60	18	19	143	149
„ Rail .	21	20	11	12	48	59
Other transport .	7	6	2	3	12	15
V. Trade .	758	777	232	275	1,104	1,237
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance.	16	13	12	10	52	65
Trade in textiles .	27	21	12	9	66	47
Other trade in food stuff .	531	555	147	174	737	792
Others .	184	188	61	82	249	333
<b>C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS.</b>	<b>352</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>657</b>	<b>621</b>
VI. Public force .	76	65	29	37	123	86
VII. Public administration .	103	82	43	39	185	165
VIII. Professions and liberal arts .	131	138	30	46	304	334
IX. Others .	42	20	7	4	45	36
<b>D. MISCELLANEOUS .</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>462</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>1,079</b>
X. Domestic service .	63	46	15	17	73	58
XI. Unproductive .	127	116	70	61	109	68
XI. Others .	225	00	36	90	323	953
<b>GRAND TOTAL</b>	<b>10,897</b>	<b>12,087</b>	<b>3,899</b>	<b>5,000</b>	<b>18,856</b>	<b>19,464</b>



Distribution of population by selected occupations 1901 and 1911.

[Omitting 000]

Occupations.	TOTAL POPULATION SUPPORTED IN				
	MADRAS WEST.		MADRAS CITY.		
	1901.	1911.	1901.	1911.	
A. PRODUCTION OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	2,761	2,854	26	31	
I. Exploitation of the surface of the earth . . . . .	2,760	2,851	26	31	
1. Pasture and agriculture. . . . .	2,697	2,777	19	26	
Non-cultivating Land owners . . . . .	97	115	2	6	
Cultivating Land owners . . . . .	297	282	11	7	
Cultivating tenants . . . . .	1,108	1,252		2	
Non-cultivating tenants . . . . .	16	28			
Farm servants and field labourers . . . . .	1,072	986	3	2	
Growers of special products . . . . .	60	74		6	
Raising of farm stock . . . . .	21	15	1	1	
Agents, etc. . . . .	26	25	2	2	
2. Fishing and Hunting . . . . .	63	74	7	5	5
Fishing . . . . .					
Hunting . . . . .					
II. Extraction of minerals . . . . .	1	3			
B. TRANSFORMATION AND EMPLOYMENT OF RAW MATERIALS . . . . .	1,010	1,142	301	292	
III. Industry . . . . .	541	672	149	140	
Textiles . . . . .	96	126	25	28	
Cotton . . . . .	47	51	23	23	
Others . . . . .	49	75	2	5	
Hides and skins and hard materials from the animal kingdom. . . . .		1	2	1	
Wood . . . . .	102	131	13	12	
Metals . . . . .	29	28	14	10	
Ceramics . . . . .	21	25	1	1	
Chemical products properly so-called and analogous . . . . .	24	22	4	1	
Food industries . . . . .	110	164	17	14	
Industries of dress and the toilet . . . . .	78	87	24	23	
Building industries . . . . .	41	43	15	13	
Industries of luxury and those pertaining to literature and the arts and sciences. . . . .	35	41	25	30	
Other Industries . . . . .	5	4	9	7	
IV. Transport . . . . .	129	122	66	60	
By Water . . . . .	25	23	8	11	
„ Road . . . . .	95	87	40	26	
„ Rail . . . . .	6	8	13	17	
Other transport . . . . .	3	4	5	6	
V. Trade . . . . .	340	348	86	92	
Banks establishment of credit exchange and insurance . . . . .	9	10	4	6	
Trade in textiles . . . . .	16	14	7	6	
Other trade in food stuff . . . . .	262	253	44	41	
Others . . . . .	53	71	31	39	
C. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND LIBERAL ARTS. . . . .	148	170	84	88	
VI. Public force . . . . .	15	11	12	9	
VII. Public administration . . . . .	26	33	21	24	
VIII. Professions and liberal arts . . . . .	100	119	29	35	
IX. Others . . . . .	7	7	22	20	
D. MISCELLANECUS. . . . .	118	168	98	107	
X. Domestic service . . . . .	48	49	48	35	
XII. Unproductive . . . . .	27	19	9	7	
XI. Others . . . . .	43	100	41	65	
GRAND TOTAL . . . . .	4,037	4,334	509	518	

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## Agricultural Statistics.

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**Area under Cultivation.**

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Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[INDIA.]

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice .	60,028	59,122	59,658	62,013	62,995	62,754	59,770	63,617	67,275	64,814	1
	Wheat .	23,462	21,853	22,985	23,899	22,684	18,510	16,161	19,922	20,215	16,130	2
	Barley .	7,210	6,954	6,820	7,254	7,200	5,827	6,348	8,063	7,094	6,678	3
	Jowar .	20,806	21,279	21,766	20,380	20,132	19,847	19,172	23,126	20,993	20,753	4
	Bajra .	11,343	11,373	13,631	11,198	11,248	10,541	9,948	12,842	11,218	8,259	5
	Ragi .	3,661	3,704	3,590	3,541	3,629	3,603	3,657	3,778	3,677	3,325	6
	Maize .	5,162	5,199	5,305	5,154	4,957	5,225	5,656	6,249	5,995	5,066	7
	Gram .	11,651	12,060	12,741	12,794	13,313	11,732	8,267	10,137	9,902	7,541	8
	Other food grains.	25,181	25,360	26,464	27,016	27,655	26,676	24,283	26,767	27,093	23,212	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		168,504	166,904	172,960	173,249	173,813	164,715	153,262	174,501	173,462	155,778	
Oilseeds	Linseed .	2,991	3,092	2,890	3,826	3,423	2,902	1,753	2,345	2,488	1,527	10
	Til .	2,472	2,373	2,618	2,801	2,560	2,817	2,730	2,857	2,668	2,921	11
	Rape and mustard.	6,820	6,498	7,011	7,205	7,063	6,524	5,634	6,914	6,549	2,388	12
	Others .										2,957	13
TOTAL OIL SEEDS .		12,283	11,963	12,519	13,832	13,046	12,243	10,117	12,116	11,705	9,793	
Condiments . . . .		963	813		990	1,023	960	829	860	985	900	14
Sugar .	Sugarcane	2,685	3,019	2,799	2,903	2,763	2,923	2,648	2,547	2,654	2,562	15
	Others .	84	64	113	134	120	135	137	130	131	113	16
Fibres .	Cotton .	10,761	8,918	8,744	10,224	9,489	9,357	9,286	8,744	8,989	8,179	17
	Jute .	2,450	1,779	2,203	2,229	2,273	2,248	2,212	2,159	1,691	2,072	18
	Others .	553	441	589	509	524	470	600	580	691	407	19
Dyes .	Indigo .	1,165	1,148	1,273	1,534	1,707	1,568	1,575	1,370	1,010	1,044	20
	Others .	18	32	29	34	30	29	23	19	16	15	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium .	536	536	505	501	541	577	603	594	605	644	22
	Coffee .	133	127	123	123	134	134	146	151	147	131	23
	Tea .	330	379	360	387	410	402	421	463	479	488	24
	Tobacco .	876	780	1,015	1,063	1,028	998	950	981	1,031	838	25
	Cinchona.	14	13	14	14	12	11	9	6	7	5	26
	Indian	5	6	6	9	5	4	4	4	2	2	27
	Hemp.											
	Others .	12	31	36	45	41	46	43	30	37	33	28
Fodder crop . . . .		1,796	1,797	2,020	1,847	1,878	1,772	2,009	2,207	2,876	2,919	29
Orchards and Gardens .		2,272	2,239	2,320	2,375	2,402	2,514	2,618	2,529	2,769	2,871	30
Miscellaneous crops.	Food .	1,547	1,476	1,488	1,596	1,580	1,745	1,953	1,906	1,887	2,104	31
	Non-food	1,314	1,385	1,346	1,265	1,230	1,429	1,747	1,744	1,898	1,674	32
Failed Area (a) . .		4,411	4,717	2,234	2,597	3,092	5,018	6,401	3,750	5,842	8,280	33
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROP- PED		212,712	208,567	213,555	217,460	217,141	209,298	197,593	217,391	218,914	200,852	..
Deduct area double crop- ped.		23,068	23,084	25,167	27,853	26,946	24,732	22,758	27,064	26,945	23,542	34
Net area cultivated.		189,644	185,483	188,388	189,607	190,195	184,566	174,835	190,327	191,969	177,310	35

(a) For the Punjab and North-West Frontier Province only.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[INDIA]

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	60,577	61,896	63,402	61,013	64,260	64,205	64,119	66,123	62,619	68,277	68,181	66,229
2	20,088	18,596	19,593	23,469	23,469	22,371	24,298	16,571	19,938	21,753	23,671	23,576
3	7,609	6,252	6,591	7,514	7,544	7,372	7,407	6,869	7,542	7,735	7,575	7,938
4	21,039	20,732	22,068	19,924	21,963	19,811	19,610	20,158	23,286	20,708	20,435	17,499
5	14,935	13,058	13,530	14,014	10,283	11,475	14,351	13,279	15,094	15,477	14,544	11,676
6	3,560	3,754	3,641	3,369	3,452	3,415	3,482	4,452	4,378	4,462	4,198	4,082
7	5,719	6,053	6,172	5,972	5,801	5,650	5,747	5,726	6,176	6,286	5,853	5,108
8	10,902	9,732	10,440	11,555	10,858	10,976	12,364	6,155	10,172	12,292	13,239	13,269
9	27,652	27,139	28,489	29,587	26,999	27,796	28,987	28,192	30,616	30,358	30,902	28,584
	<b>172,081</b>	<b>167,212</b>	<b>173,926</b>	<b>176,417</b>	<b>174,629</b>	<b>173,071</b>	<b>180,365</b>	<b>167,525</b>	<b>179,821</b>	<b>187,348</b>	<b>188,598</b>	<b>177,961</b>
10	2,149	2,265	2,334	3,235	3,056	2,232	2,512	1,393	1,982	2,103	2,507	3,758
11	3,253	2,924	3,503	3,658	2,981	3,007	2,877	3,220	3,109	3,493	3,201	3,038
12	4,071	2,879	3,107	3,427	3,233	3,498	3,725	2,940	3,497	3,759	3,637	3,850
13	2,593	3,057	3,186	3,223	3,203	2,853	3,316	3,498	3,760	3,542	3,816	4,144
	<b>12,066</b>	<b>11,125</b>	<b>12,130</b>	<b>13,543</b>	<b>12,473</b>	<b>11,590</b>	<b>12,430</b>	<b>11,051</b>	<b>12,348</b>	<b>12,897</b>	<b>13,161</b>	<b>14,790</b>
14	1,057	1,128	1,018	1,065	1,188	1,144	1,236	1,189	1,169	1,298	1,282	1,365
15	2,446	2,467	2,358	2,281	2,411	2,240	2,428	2,654	2,198	2,142	2,149	2,338
16	123	122	120	116	128	143	136	153	139	127	117	127
17	9,426	10,122	10,931	11,697	12,776	12,899	13,286	13,180	12,227	12,691	13,933	13,677
18	2,101	2,282	2,145	2,503	2,943	3,140	3,524	3,942	2,839	2,759	2,833	3,091
19	517	566	625	669	645	659	684	741	708	814	753	667
20	972	784	655	709	510	393	423	384	275	283	266	259
21	24	24	20	22	23	22	22	18	11	16	12	13
22	624	610	611	666	612	655	612	540	418	376	385	221
23	133	119	109	103	98	98	97	99	98	95	93	94
24	498	493	500	501	500	503	510	509	516	522	526	539
25	904	894	872	920	897	942	935	913	886	924	964	902
26	5	5	5	5	5	6	5	5	4	5	4	5
27	4	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	1
28	54	25	35	52	33	44	35	66	55	41	38	43
29	2,999	2,913	3,352	3,808	3,966	3,886	4,379	4,248	4,331	4,484	4,503	4,481
30	3,013	2,849	2,949	3,065	3,221	3,525	3,667	3,870	3,879	3,924	3,834	3,998
31	1,852	1,698	1,836	1,956	1,845	1,785	1,635	1,596	1,463	1,553	1,663	1,527
32	1,672	1,573	1,612	1,527	1,720	1,723	1,698	1,536	1,580	1,282	1,396	1,232
33	3,197	3,269	6,234	4,480	4,640	6,830	4,354	8,737	5,549	4,399	3,922	5,326
	<b>215,768</b>	<b>215,282</b>	<b>222,044</b>	<b>226,106</b>	<b>225,264</b>	<b>225,300</b>	<b>232,463</b>	<b>222,957</b>	<b>230,515</b>	<b>237,981</b>	<b>240,434</b>	<b>232,657</b>
34	29,844	27,426	28,619	30,247	30,530	30,327	31,930	26,264	27,579	30,391	32,098	28,855
35	185,924	187,856	193,425	195,859	194,734	194,973	200,533	196,693	202,936	207,590	208,336	203,802

[INDIA.]

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.	
Net area cultivated	189,644	185,483	188,388	189,607	190,195	184,566	174,835	190,327	191,969	177,310	1	
Area of fallows	24,319	28,684	28,368	28,158	29,028	35,211	45,300	31,708	33,377	47,253	2	
TOTAL	213,963	214,167	216,756	217,765	219,223	219,777	220,135	222,035	225,346	224,563		
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWS TO TOTAL AREA.	11.4	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.2	16.0	20.6	14.3	14.8	21.0		
(a) Area irri- gated.	{ From canals. " wells, etc.	9,739	9,891	9,922	9,879	9,647	10,149	11,849	12,697	11,835	12,325	3
		17,780	16,683	16,452	16,237	13,564	15,963	16,895	16,895	17,133	17,706	4
(a) TOTAL		27,519	26,574	26,374	26,116	23,211	26,112	28,744	29,592	28,968	30,031	
(a) Area not irrigated		108,046	104,798	111,302	109,083	113,301	105,277	94,542	106,577	105,430	91,698	5
Annual rainfall inches		44.71	41.62	49.16	55.55	53.79	44.97	40.72	47.99	49.29	41.16	6
Index number (Normal 47.32 inches=100).	94	88	104	117	114	95	86	101	104	87		

(a) Does not include figures for Assam, Bengal, Bihar and Orissa.

Percentages of acreages under important

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice	28.9	29.0	28.2	28.9	29.4	30.7	31.3	29.8	31.6	33.7	1
Wheat	11.3	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6	9.1	8.5	9.3	9.5	8.4	2
Barley	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.5	3
Jowar	10.0	10.4	10.3	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.8	9.9	10.8	4
Bajra	5.4	5.6	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	6.0	5.3	4.3	5
Ragi	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	6
Maize	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.6	7
Gram	5.6	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.2	5.7	4.3	4.7	4.6	3.9	8
Other foodgrains	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.6	12.9	13.1	12.7	12.5	12.7	12.1	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	81.1	81.8	81.8	80.6	81.3	80.8	80.2	81.6	81.4	81.0	
Oilseeds	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.1	10
Sugarcane	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	11
Cotton	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	12
Jute	1.2	.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.1	13

Index Numbers of acreages

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice	99	97	98	102	104	103	98	105	111	107	1
Wheat	102	95	100	104	99	81	70	87	88	70	2
Barley	102	98	96	102	102	82	90	114	100	94	3
Jowar	100	102	104	98	96	95	92	111	101	99	4
Bajra	96	97	116	95	96	90	85	109	95	70	5
Ragi	101	102	99	98	100	99	101	104	101	92	6
Maize	100	101	103	100	96	101	110	121	116	98	7
Gram	93	96	102	102	107	94	66	81	79	60	8
Other foodgrains	96	96	100	103	105	101	92	102	103	88	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	98	98	101	101	102	96	90	102	101	92	
Oilseeds	97	94	98	109	102	96	79	95	92	77	10
Sugarcane	95	107	99	102	97	103	93	90	94	90	11
Cotton	112	93	91	106	98	97	96	91	93	85	12
Jute	112	81	101	102	104	103	101	99	77	95	13
Others	90	95	103	105	107	108	116	115	123	120	14
TOTAL AREA CROPPED (i. e., EXCLUDING FAILED AREA).	99	97	100	102	102	97	91	102	101	91	
TOTAL GROSS CROPPED AREA	99	97	100	102	102	98	92	102	102	94	

not irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

[INDIA. ]

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	185,924	187,856	193,425	195,859	194,734	194,973	200,533	196,693	202,936	207,590	208,336	203,802
2	37,419	39,893	34,543	33,814	36,797	38,358	34,765	48,938	43,907	39,211	39,204	45,459
	223,343	227,749	227,968	229,673	231,531	233,331	235,298	245,631	246,843	246,801	247,540	249,261
	16.8	17.5	15.2	14.7	15.9	16.4	14.8	19.9	17.8	15.9	15.8	18.2
3	13,807	13,494	13,698	14,977	14,179	15,763	16,659	16,158	16,958	16,163	16,275	16,606
4	14,700	17,544	17,768	17,814	15,266	17,960	17,693	21,567	18,718	18,739	18,028	17,403
	28.507	31,038	31,466	32,791	29,495	33,723	34,352	37,725	35,676	34,902	34,303	34,014
5	109,190	106,352	110,624	113,087	112,971	109,503	115,997	108,261	119,654	120,841	121,899	113,547
6	46.35	44.49	47.73	48.95	43.38	43.41	47.96	43.05	42.98	48.88	150.55	44.58
	98	94	101	103	92	92	101	91	91	13	107	94

crops to the total gross cropped area.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	28.5	29.9	29.4	27.5	29.1	29.4	28.1	30.9	27.8	29.2	28.8	29.1
2	9.5	9.0	9.1	10.6	10.6	10.2	10.7	7.7	8.9	9.3	10.0	10.4
3	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.5
4	3.6	10.0	10.2	9.0	10.0	9.1	8.6	9.4	10.4	8.9	8.6	7.7
5	7.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	4.7	5.3	6.3	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.1	5.1
6	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8
7	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.2
8	5.1	4.7	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.4	2.9	4.5	5.3	5.6	5.8
9	13.0	13.1	13.2	13.3	12.2	12.7	12.7	13.2	13.6	13.0	13.1	12.6
	81.0	80.7	80.7	79.5	79.1	79.3	79.0	78.3	79.9	80.2	79.7	73.2
10	5.7	5.4	5.6	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	6.5
11	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.0
12	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.4	5.4	5.9	6.0
13	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.4

under important crops.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	100	102	104	100	106	106	106	109	103	112	112	109
2	87	81	85	102	102	97	106	72	87	95	103	103
3	107	88	93	106	106	104	105	97	106	109	107	112
4	101	99	106	95	105	95	94	97	112	99	98	84
5	127	111	115	119	87	98	122	113	128	132	124	99
6	98	104	100	93	95	94	96	123	121	123	116	113
7	111	117	120	116	113	110	111	111	120	122	114	99
8	87	78	83	92	87	88	99	49	81	98	106	106
9	105	103	108	112	103	106	110	107	110	115	117	109
	101	98	102	103	102	101	105	98	105	110	110	104
10	95	87	95	106	98	91	93	87	97	101	103	116
11	86	87	83	80	85	79	86	94	78	76	76	82
12	98	105	114	122	133	134	138	137	127	132	145	142
13	96	104	93	114	135	144	161	180	130	126	130	141
14	122	117	121	129	130	131	136	134	131	133	134	131
	101	98	103	105	105	104	103	102	107	111	112	103
	101	101	104	106	105	105	109	104	108	111	112	109



**Acreage under Cultivation.**  
**Rice, Wheat, Barley.**

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**Acreage under Cultivation of Rice in the several**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	1,275	1,206	1,342	1,322	1,439	1,438	1,583	1,615	3,898	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . .	10,043	10,015	9,860	9,737	9,591	9,873	9,232	9,974	10,458	2
" Southern and Western . .	13,829	13,391	11,939	12,424	13,155	11,783	12,054	13,849	13,725	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	3,657	3,657	4,169	5,002	5,202	5,254	5,277	5,504	5,539	4
Behar . . . . .	10,442	10,469	10,756	11,038	11,038	10,977	9,977	10,818	10,525	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	2,642	2,657	2,672	2,739	2,907	2,887	2,167	2,374	2,554	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	79	86	108	104	108	115	73	47	68	7
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh.	4,806	4,459	4,932	5,125	5,051	5,300	4,503	4,208	4,681	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	606	621	557	744	771	649	455	659	667	9
" West . . . . .	88	101	80	72	83	100	97	124	111	10
Sind . . . . .	705	682	643	697	680	655	735	899	899	11
Gujarat . . . . .	337	344	387	424	476	418	403	343	399	12
Konkan . . . . .	766	796	776	782	789	788	780	800	805	13
Deccan . . . . .	490	475	502	514	495	509	483	510	522	14
Berar . . . . .	19	22	26	37	42	46	40	43	44	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,009	4,293	4,426	4,470	4,534	5,001	5,204	4,821	5,116	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	1,715	1,535	1,741	1,839	1,827	1,869	1,787	1,907	1,990	17
" North . . . . .	302	179	442	418	347	390	226	389	346	18
" South . . . . .	3,053	2,952	3,077	3,202	3,226	3,392	3,379	3,413	3,602	19
" West . . . . .	1,165	1,182	1,223	1,223	1,234	1,307	1,315	1,320	1,326	20
INDIA . . . . .	60,028	59,122	59,658	62,013	62,995	62,754	59,770	63,617	67,275	

**Acreage under Cultivation of Wheat in the several**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . .	266	283	239	206	181	181	177	222	222	1
" Southern and Western . .	198	174	187	173	162	163	108	196	194	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	34	35	37	39	40	39	16	33	29	3
Behar . . . . .	1,231	1,042	1,060	1,133	1,089	1,052	1,073	1,120	1,150	4
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	891	809	760	810	704	556	513	731	763	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	484	484	430	480	361	142	118	148	156	6
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh.	5,606	5,237	5,139	5,416	5,318	4,524	4,346	5,137	5,474	7
Punjab, East . . . . .	5,291	4,780	5,205	5,720	5,499	4,289	4,117	5,326	5,040	8
" West . . . . .	2,199	1,988	2,197	2,582	2,420	1,980	1,926	2,444	2,018	9
Sind . . . . .	406	418	544	472	650	303	389	573	350	10
Gujarat . . . . .	259	325	426	342	440	269	265	317	328	11
Deccan . . . . .	1,651	1,416	1,494	1,644	1,601	1,528	768	1,092	1,521	12
Berar . . . . .	817	887	984	929	889	748	390	395	441	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,112	3,958	4,269	3,935	3,307	2,714	1,934	2,173	2,507	14
Madras, North-East . . . . .	4	3	2	4	5	5	5	3	4	15
" North . . . . .	10	10	9	10	13	12	11	8	14	16
" South . . . . .	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	17
" West . . . . .	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	18
INDIA . . . . .	23,462	21,853	22,985	23,899	22,684	18,510	16,161	19,922	20,215	

**Acreage under Cultivation of Barley in the**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . .	87	96	89	87	82	81	74	78	85	1
" Southern and Western . .	87	77	80	80	86	88	59	87	90	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	20	19	26	16	17	16	9	17	18	3
Behar . . . . .	820	845	819	864	838	844	915	1,203	1,277	4
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	1,357	1,300	1,222	1,316	1,280	1,091	1,162	1,503	1,418	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	99	99	85	115	202	70	63	84	78	6
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh.	3,163	3,250	2,789	3,121	3,370	2,776	2,869	3,343	3,034	7
Punjab, East . . . . .	999	853	1,168	1,032	928	577	760	1,149	725	8
" West . . . . .	512	342	459	547	315	231	383	522	367	9
Sind . . . . .	24	24	31	27	35	9	11	19	10	10
Gujarat . . . . .	24	25	30	25	19	23	25	35	27	11
Deccan . . . . .	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	7	12	11	13	17	10	7	12	13	13
Madras, West . . . . .	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	14
INDIA . . . . .	7,210	6,954	6,820	7,254	7,200	5,827	6,348	8,063	7,094	

## Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3,655	3,390	3,601	3,999	3,962	3,964	3,797	3,424	4,057	4,250	4,386	4,309	4,493
2	10,318	9,608	9,582	9,792	9,650	9,861	9,819	9,915	9,359	8,676	9,724	9,853	10,049
3	13,526	13,174	13,186	13,334	12,810	13,826	13,768	13,243	13,255	13,673	14,031	13,796	13,560
4	5,387	4,197	3,911	3,776	3,843	4,350	4,042	4,179	4,243	4,442	4,754	4,846	4,652
5	10,426	9,050	9,380	10,157	8,600	10,000	10,054	9,252	9,350	6,780	9,671	9,446	9,306
6	2,673	2,587	2,563	2,556	2,472	2,681	2,754	2,873	2,740	2,428	2,464	2,482	2,455
7	80	61	71	82	60	96	92	88	54	48	82	67	71
8	4,837	4,622	4,598	4,442	3,607	4,405	4,328	4,732	4,138	3,383	3,542	3,455	2,716
9	386	664	613	521	606	518	427	574	334	516	577	525	342
10	97	125	94	107	111	85	94	107	63	82	109	121	121
11	899	928	938	788	885	943	1,013	1,129	936	934	1,098	1,140	1,090
12	88	210	195	162	259	114	239	245	252	311	313	309	117
13	716	784	789	810	820	808	808	816	1,000	1,003	1,014	1,023	829
14	448	473	477	467	483	477	467	480	504	509	539	523	506
15	44	52	37	37	34	27	28	29	38	57	63	40	41
16	4,710	3,966	4,543	4,554	4,454	4,906	4,833	4,910	5,103	5,140	5,470	5,382	5,506
17	1,794	1,894	2,202	2,338	2,415	2,089	2,298	2,454	4,761	4,503	4,464	4,612	4,590
18	259	297	248	356	505	241	331	401	298	258	409	445	229
19	3,216	3,194	3,590	3,532	4,040	3,450	3,567	3,828	4,165	4,157	4,089	4,313	4,071
20	1,255	1,301	1,278	1,292	1,397	1,419	1,446	1,440	1,473	1,469	1,478	1,494	1,485
	64,814	60,577	61,896	63,402	61,013	64,260	64,205	64,119	66,123	62,619	68,277	68,181	66,229

## Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	206	215	202	192	185	181	161	156	91	75	72	74	73
2	193	182	186	178	148	135	143	110	37	56	64	67	68
3	14	26	22	38	43	36	33	37	8	21	27	37	41
4	1,125	1,075	987	1,037	1,132	1,103	1,083	1,255	957	1,175	1,329	1,279	1,248
5	773	711	701	790	895	915	783	795	564	735	852	899	840
6	164	147	154	178	233	204	182	206	89	151	237	319	419
7	5,303	5,519	5,651	5,984	6,704	6,539	5,556	6,040	3,751	4,810	5,424	6,126	6,310
8	4,000	6,132	4,702	5,248	6,215	6,102	6,894	7,260	4,716	5,941	6,364	6,711	6,956
9	1,487	2,354	1,468	1,871	2,405	2,400	2,528	2,801	1,887	2,358	2,471	2,606	2,679
10	348	452	499	313	549	491	586	631	422	516	447	532	369
11	75	186	160	312	281	132	162	230	253	261	323	195	57
12	765	763	941	929	1,275	1,620	800	1,047	1,060	1,046	1,060	1,225	886
13	21	248	283	217	454	427	424	441	287	310	320	354	320
14	1,634	2,060	2,622	2,235	2,922	3,072	3,020	3,274	2,430	2,464	2,745	3,231	3,291
15	2	2	3	5	6	3	2	2	4	5	4	4	6
16	15	12	11	11	16	12	9	8	8	9	9	7	8
17	3	3	2	4	4	5	3	3	5	3	3	3	3
18	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	16,130	20,088	18,596	19,593	23,469	23,469	22,371	24,298	16,571	19,938	21,753	23,671	23,576

## several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	81	74	62	63	59	59	61	74	66	65	66	66	65
2	90	89	90	91	84	92	93	43	27	28	29	29	29
3	12	21	25	23	46	47	42	41	15	19	25	29	32
4	1,267	1,285	1,160	1,279	1,328	1,316	1,395	1,325	1,140	1,071	1,198	1,262	1,309
5	1,400	1,316	1,297	1,311	1,440	1,385	1,416	1,445	1,353	1,564	1,542	1,495	1,384
6	62	73	74	70	87	96	68	75	62	86	80	99	139
7	2,800	2,971	2,808	2,797	3,207	3,029	2,733	2,883	3,100	3,449	3,530	3,404	3,638
8	637	1,269	513	665	838	1,062	1,067	1,044	729	834	823	803	967
9	263	455	177	237	364	402	442	402	312	339	372	310	352
10	9	14	12	8	17	14	16	35	21	42	25	28	19
11	39	20	9	20	12	17	15	13	19	17	18	17	29
12	8	7	7	6	9	8	10	8	8	8	9	9	8
13	7	12	15	18	20	14	13	14	9	18	15	21	22
14	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	3
	6,678	7,609	6,252	6,591	7,514	7,544	7,372	7,407	6,869	7,542	7,735	7,575	7,938

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No of Item.
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	1
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	2
Behar . . . . .	149	125	109	170	123	122	123	124	129	3
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	81	75	109	97	80	89	107	116	86	4
Bundelkhand . . . . .	438	497	412	470	452	346	542	516	597	5
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh . . . . .	1,342	1,635	1,833	1,673	1,551	1,484	1,624	1,780	1,755	6
Punjab, East . . . . .	1,772	1,762	2,821	1,849	1,831	1,442	1,470	1,993	901	7
„ West . . . . .	344	258	532	268	355	318	294	392	260	8
Sind . . . . .	463	432	560	469	534	458	742	742	515	9
Gujarat . . . . .	555	656	655	605	592	604	577	622	568	10
Konkan . . . . .	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	11
Deccan . . . . .	7,766	7,667	6,465	6,804	6,599	6,534	4,851	7,283	6,973	12
Berar . . . . .	2,182	2,180	2,264	2,106	2,453	2,492	2,440	2,883	2,657	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,272	1,310	1,294	1,284	1,279	1,450	1,657	2,151	1,708	14
Madras, North-East . . . . .	887	955	1,014	891	891	939	982	901	989	15
„ North . . . . .	2,054	2,207	2,201	1,992	2,055	2,074	2,409	2,338	2,398	16
„ South . . . . .	1,488	1,505	1,483	1,688	1,323	1,480	1,339	1,270	1,442	17
INDIA . . . . .	20,806	21,279	21,766	20,380	20,132	19,847	19,172	23,126	20,993	

**Acreage under Cultivation of Bajra in the several**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal, Southern and Western . . . . .	6	6	8	6	6	7	8	7	7	1
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	11	11	11	13	20	20	20	18	18	2
Behar . . . . .	56	63	62	58	47	51	54	51	53	3
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	79	143	95	95	70	95	86	96	72	4
Bundelkhand . . . . .	96	105	87	110	90	85	78	110	92	5
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	1,363	1,398	1,451	1,350	1,179	1,218	1,292	1,601	1,548	6
Punjab, East . . . . .	984	924	1,657	1,154	1,151	680	708	1,701	1,002	7
„ West . . . . .	705	586	973	608	592	561	480	836	554	8
Sind . . . . .	750	696	859	791	750	730	751	806	770	9
Gujarat . . . . .	544	513	542	433	375	353	358	400	394	10
Deccan . . . . .	3,906	4,324	4,898	3,621	4,092	3,945	3,560	4,377	3,795	11
Berar . . . . .	59	70	58	71	61	60	57	98	66	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	36	40	36	29	27	27	31	39	42	13
Madras, North-East . . . . .	319	302	364	315	323	303	275	332	356	14
„ North . . . . .	461	472	614	537	548	519	472	514	523	15
„ South . . . . .	1,968	1,720	1,916	2,007	1,917	1,887	1,718	1,856	1,926	16
INDIA . . . . .	11,343	11,373	13,631	11,198	11,248	10,541	9,948	12,842	11,218	

**Acreage under Cultivation of Ragi in the several**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	65	62	45	43	42	38	38	47	42	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	168	168	184	147	150	163	177	165	184	3
Behar . . . . .	693	739	743	718	716	756	752	851	839	4
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	158	114	151	107	131	115	124	134	102	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	..	6
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	218	223	231	224	214	183	192	229	143	7
Punjab, East . . . . .	5	6	6	11	10	22	21	30	29	8
Sind . . . . .	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	9
Gujarat . . . . .	91	85	90	99	99	110	93	89	92	10
Konkan . . . . .	161	175	154	155	150	152	144	146	148	11
Deccan . . . . .	430	421	396	386	383	371	321	328	330	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	23	22	21	19	21	29	36	46	28	13
Madras, North-East . . . . .	217	237	226	218	236	208	202	242	257	14
„ North . . . . .	304	316	264	297	307	319	371	323	316	15
„ South . . . . .	1,107	1,113	1,056	1,093	1,146	1,112	1,140	1,109	1,128	16
„ West . . . . .	12	13	14	15	15	13	32	29	31	17
INDIA . . . . .	3,661	3,704	3,590	3,541	3,629	3,603	3,657	3,778	3,677	

the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	7	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	4	4	3	2
2	5	5	7	6	7	11	12	14	14	16	18	18	24
3	104	113	113	122	114	99	104	88	86	79	73	68	70
4	82	109	104	117	94	95	101	108	111	127	131	105	79
5	450	644	548	628	648	522	580	718	615	830	705	746	375
6	1,562	1,840	1,793	1,774	1,814	1,688	1,780	1,894	1,668	1,993	1,746	1,617	1,178
7	400	1,369	677	950	1,374	972	535	1,192	460	1,108	924	886	304
8	188	326	219	335	322	198	191	261	239	358	261	334	117
9	628	806	541	644	673	480	670	629	559	793	506	634	389
10	277	620	557	592	534	616	562	529	575	562	556	542	505
11	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	2	3
12	8,007	5,172	6,212	6,810	5,552	7,931	6,008	5,112	5,898	6,972	5,847	6,006	5,370
13	2,703	2,897	2,885	3,170	2,824	2,798	2,661	2,576	2,707	2,762	2,697	2,391	2,247
14	1,964	2,155	1,966	2,255	1,789	1,763	1,862	1,862	1,938	2,202	2,186	1,877	1,669
15	910	1,024	1,084	967	901	987	1,041	965	1,423	1,431	1,183	1,391	1,388
16	2,107	2,122	2,600	2,261	1,927	2,396	2,121	2,178	2,103	2,344	2,156	2,056	2,087
17	1,357	1,628	1,419	1,430	1,345	1,401	1,576	1,476	1,754	1,705	1,714	1,759	1,692
	20,753	21,039	20,732	22,068	19,924	21,963	19,811	19,610	20,158	23,286	20,708	20,435	17,499

Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	5
2	14	10	14	13	12	14	16	14	13	13	13	13	12
3	47	48	41	41	43	52	52	52	56	61	60	56	55
4	95	114	93	101	125	90	98	96	131	129	121	117	128
5	106	116	99	102	118	97	103	110	121	117	142	146	170
6	1,666	1,844	1,777	1,822	2,253	1,817	1,977	1,970	2,238	2,405	2,330	2,286	2,583
7	346	2,176	832	1,335	1,735	1,384	465	1,465	652	1,811	1,663	1,251	279
8	311	854	639	804	789	483	434	617	384	807	632	662	164
9	387	896	808	768	946	810	867	958	970	1,113	1,072	1,010	416
10	208	437	477	571	418	443	481	506	393	483	447	414	380
11	2,512	5,291	5,047	4,804	4,414	2,361	3,873	5,225	4,679	4,398	5,057	4,510	3,982
12	60	121	87	69	60	67	57	60	69	96	100	96	75
13	42	56	44	47	53	50	39	38	40	45	53	51	42
14	295	425	468	480	482	405	479	499	673	704	729	808	703
15	447	624	593	671	672	532	615	667	613	633	717	630	452
16	1,716	1,916	2,032	1,895	1,887	1,671	1,912	2,067	2,240	2,273	2,325	2,487	2,230
	8,259	14,935	13,058	13,530	14,014	10,283	11,475	14,351	13,279	15,094	15,477	14,544	11,676

Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	2	..
2	49	48	46	45	47	47	40	38	37	44	47	51	50
3	166	209	191	189	192	201	197	200	202	195	232	206	271
4	726	765	759	756	682	681	703	675	719	576	787	589	703
5	77	102	111	111	81	88	91	89	78	77	71	58	47
6	..	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
7	98	133	138	121	76	104	152	143	141	153	117	99	64
8	16	38	33	31	25	18	16	20	13	24	23	18	16
9	1	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1
10	11	58	80	39	60	66	55	66	78	90	105	96	19
11	132	144	145	149	145	111	130	137	254	252	254	252	133
12	289	308	295	290	279	267	274	308	310	301	313	317	297
13	37	55	54	51	27	19	17	16	15	19	16	13	24
14	245	253	345	313	298	385	278	333	756	795	800	796	806
15	311	294	354	337	281	279	288	290	330	329	310	247	255
16	1,131	1,113	1,171	1,182	1,150	1,157	1,144	1,135	1,488	1,494	1,356	1,426	1,371
17	29	31	25	21	21	24	24	26	26	25	26	27	25
	3,325	3,560	3,754	3,641	3,369	3,452	3,415	3,482	4,452	4,378	4,462	4,198	4,082

Acreage under Cultivation of Maize in the several

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	25	26	26	26	22	22	22	22	20	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	50	43	36	37	30	38	38	34	34	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	379	379	388	314	300	305	378	383	435	3
Behar . . . . .	1,535	1,769	1,682	1,681	1,717	1,716	1,647	1,773	1,619	4
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	275	287	341	330	315	330	377	400	381	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	10	9	9	8	8	8	9	9	11	6
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	1,194	1,148	1,193	1,138	1,094	1,156	1,434	1,642	1,557	7
Punjab, East . . . . .	1,015	863	912	888	744	930	1,002	1,179	1,147	8
„ West . . . . .	424	405	416	428	414	414	372	447	435	9
Sind . . . . .	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	10
Gujarat . . . . .	95	103	106	106	104	114	119	117	134	11
Deccan . . . . .	41	37	39	40	41	35	73	52	45	12
Berar . . . . .	..	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	4	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	69	75	78	84	95	99	111	103	103	14
Madras, North-East . . . . .	30	34	56	53	51	37	53	60	48	15
„ South . . . . .	20	19	21	19	20	18	19	21	21	16
INDIA . . . . .	5,162	5,199	5,305	5,154	4,957	5,225	5,656	6,249	5,995	

Acreage under Cultivation of Gram in the several

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	63	96	69	100	180	158	69	71	75	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	352	305	339	301	313	302	162	275	261	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	108	108	99	113	96	99	71	87	85	3
Behar . . . . .	746	870	825	859	889	865	842	657	652	4
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	719	601	630	765	863	714	569	587	647	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	822	817	921	777	850	1,109	426	782	826	6
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	4,413	4,862	4,689	4,739	4,837	4,614	3,146	3,386	3,749	7
Punjab, East . . . . .	2,336	2,445	2,940	2,842	2,725	1,391	964	2,181	1,191	8
„ West . . . . .	276	263	345	294	216	192	245	316	286	9
Sind . . . . .	29	39	39	34	43	28	40	66	53	10
Gujarat . . . . .	60	69	117	135	161	88	76	92	103	11
Konkan . . . . .	6	5	5	7	6	6	3	4	4	12
Deccan . . . . .	639	543	639	679	669	643	356	496	653	13
Berar . . . . .	224	223	253	256	221	202	201	206	205	14
Central Provinces . . . . .	720	692	701	762	1,079	1,148	882	790	938	15
Madras, North-East . . . . .	56	43	69	59	62	66	74	67	64	16
„ North . . . . .	55	53	44	54	77	81	116	51	88	17
„ South . . . . .	27	26	17	18	26	26	25	23	22	18
„ West . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
INDIA . . . . .	11,651	12,060	12,741	12,794	13,313	11,732	8,267	10,137	9,902	

Acreage under Cultivation of Other Foodgrains (including

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	57	75	73	69	76	65	78	58	90	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	1,286	1,581	891	1,482	1,314	1,333	1,274	1,174	1,170	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	1,189	1,201	882	1,003	1,110	1,016	808	987	1,050	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	539	539	359	397	409	431	392	662	594	4
Behar . . . . .	2,819	3,132	2,764	3,022	2,934	2,703	2,628	2,356	2,588	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	1,863	1,891	2,101	2,115	2,090	2,256	1,830	2,106	2,255	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	356	400	376	359	459	431	518	531	496	7
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	3,397	3,662	3,621	3,576	3,524	3,733	3,748	3,996	4,055	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	2,003	1,802	2,316	2,376	2,024	1,396	1,296	1,779	1,511	9
„ West . . . . .	470	303	440	435	510	411	307	413	345	10
Sind . . . . .	157	168	176	200	268	112	148	212	191	11
Gujarat . . . . .	573	555	598	608	603	552	518	597	625	12
Konkan . . . . .	220	237	218	216	217	208	190	195	200	13
Deccan . . . . .	1,705	1,651	2,558	2,066	2,224	2,308	1,740	2,145	2,136	14
Berar . . . . .	295	362	388	367	361	352	357	354	391	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	2,888	2,884	3,100	3,151	3,698	3,482	3,067	3,409	3,506	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	921	896	960	975	956	950	856	973	1,017	17
„ North . . . . .	2,146	1,525	2,242	2,171	2,272	2,270	1,846	2,132	2,144	18
„ South . . . . .	2,226	2,414	2,311	2,337	2,577	2,576	2,593	2,600	2,625	19
„ West . . . . .	71	82	90	91	89	91	89	88	104	20
INDIA . . . . .	25,181	25,360	26,464	27,016	27,655	26,676	24,283	26,767	27,093	

## Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	20	21	21	21	21	21	22	20	28	30	38	30	29
2	34	34	37	37	36	41	37	38	39	35	34	23	22
3	349	411	341	366	376	333	308	314	326	353	336	321	369
4	1,398	1,549	1,547	1,532	1,417	1,487	1,480	1,449	1,459	1,428	1,507	1,466	1,333
5	294	361	413	436	419	396	403	382	376	464	467	432	426
6	11	10	12	10	10	11	10	13	15	13	14	15	16
7	1,325	1,534	1,749	1,729	1,790	1,713	1,783	1,765	1,809	2,061	1,992	1,727	1,352
8	839	1,060	1,147	1,264	1,122	1,028	843	924	802	912	989	985	736
9	404	426	449	424	429	415	392	442	426	444	473	441	398
10	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	3	3	3	1
11	128	47	74	106	106	110	114	115	116	118	120	117	118
12	55	53	49	45	40	43	44	42	44	43	42	39	45
13	8	8	6	4	4	3	3	1	2	4	3	2	2
14	105	114	128	123	130	134	136	137	138	146	144	138	143
15	72	67	59	56	63	47	52	84	131	110	113	103	112
16	23	23	20	18	9	18	23	20	14	12	11	11	6
	5,066	5,719	6,053	6,172	5,972	5,801	5,650	5,747	5,726	6,176	6,286	5,853	5,108

## Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	80	68	71	71	70	66	63	70	71	60	62	61	49
2	231	211	223	219	228	209	216	166	87	126	142	147	128
3	45	37	50	46	54	73	53	44	16	28	53	63	68
4	657	644	676	740	852	739	703	833	651	699	814	845	923
5	659	602	788	737	751	666	751	788	471	505	645	793	739
6	825	790	1,005	842	848	965	755	747	239	837	945	895	1,180
7	3,096	3,659	3,907	3,912	3,863	3,631	3,772	4,086	1,690	2,583	3,400	4,155	4,954
8	452	3,046	1,049	1,818	2,570	2,267	2,792	3,555	1,093	3,054	3,784	3,654	3,142
9	206	360	232	309	381	288	264	273	211	357	432	397	390
10	51	87	79	70	84	93	123	149	117	143	152	144	76
11	1	47	8	80	59	43	19	64	34	73	83	87	2
12	2	3	3	3	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3
13	339	271	419	424	503	585	309	374	393	434	474	506	367
14	26	108	154	140	206	157	153	172	151	181	157	148	117
15	712	819	946	869	926	920	865	899	764	952	1,012	1,178	994
16	51	57	37	75	65	57	41	44	58	55	50	75	54
17	88	68	71	62	70	80	74	80	78	55	61	61	53
18	20	25	13	21	18	14	19	15	28	26	22	24	28
19	..	..	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
	7,541	10,902	9,732	10,440	11,555	10,858	10,976	12,364	6,155	10,172	12,292	13,239	13,263

## Pulses) in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	90	76	82	112	110	122	117	113	126	111	124	132	88
2	1,060	1,113	1,044	930	1,019	1,054	1,007	1,025	961	869	852	841	805
3	1,041	1,032	1,028	1,001	990	1,018	968	956	903	904	912	865	846
4	522	623	621	559	674	636	611	629	461	547	516	642	1,315
5	2,518	2,878	2,767	2,851	2,940	2,823	2,939	2,839	2,724	2,893	3,223	3,180	3,184
6	2,069	2,265	2,200	2,258	2,232	2,313	2,135	2,064	1,909	2,281	2,300	2,342	2,323
7	412	498	489	496	466	422	413	481	430	536	468	465	373
8	3,815	4,112	4,065	4,059	4,030	4,238	4,249	4,017	4,282	4,471	4,496	4,326	4,029
9	798	1,551	1,058	1,258	1,506	1,130	1,032	1,236	732	1,296	1,455	1,230	500
10	248	423	277	357	361	303	333	412	294	445	451	479	235
11	165	216	211	195	263	268	257	304	234	287	284	292	232
12	208	383	377	448	522	402	439	504	471	548	569	550	321
13	168	190	190	205	192	178	171	172	319	311	313	311	159
14	1,486	2,150	2,146	2,269	2,361	1,584	1,966	2,696	2,386	2,235	2,631	2,486	2,052
15	238	441	365	410	426	418	535	550	562	576	629	659	617
16	2,921	3,661	3,724	3,987	4,579	4,533	4,337	4,415	3,718	4,376	4,333	4,600	4,484
17	646	999	1,273	1,375	1,277	1,075	1,091	1,193	1,740	1,867	1,454	1,872	1,855
18	2,279	2,521	2,256	2,744	2,860	2,090	2,487	2,576	2,543	2,724	2,491	2,626	2,290
19	2,444	2,434	2,878	2,875	2,664	2,498	2,613	2,704	3,290	3,229	2,751	2,897	2,775
20	84	86	88	100	115	94	93	101	107	110	105	107	191
	23,212	27,652	27,139	28,489	29,587	26,999	27,596	23,985	28,192	30,616	30,358	30,902	28,584

## Acreage under Cultivation of Total Foodgrains in

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	1,332	1,281	1,415	1,391	1,515	1,503	1,661	1,673	3,988	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	11,785	12,113	11,189	11,653	11,385	11,663	10,863	11,555	12,044	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	15,776	15,259	13,516	14,067	14,904	13,438	13,275	15,482	15,403	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	4,920	4,920	5,277	6,045	6,238	6,332	6,345	6,875	6,908	4
Behar . . . . .	18,491	19,054	18,820	19,543	19,391	19,086	18,011	18,953	18,832	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	8,065	7,877	8,081	8,374	8,440	8,133	6,935	8,047	8,278	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	2,385	2,498	2,429	2,424	2,531	2,309	1,828	2,229	2,324	7
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	25,502	25,874	25,878	26,362	26,138	24,988	23,154	25,322	25,996	8
Punjab East . . . . .	15,011	14,056	17,582	16,616	15,683	11,376	10,793	15,997	12,213	9
" West . . . . .	5,018	4,246	5,442	5,234	4,905	4,207	4,104	5,494	4,316	10
Sind . . . . .	2,535	2,462	2,854	2,692	2,901	2,298	2,817	3,319	2,790	11
Gujarat . . . . .	2,538	2,675	2,951	2,777	2,869	2,531	2,439	2,612	2,670	12
Konkan . . . . .	1,154	1,214	1,155	1,162	1,164	1,156	1,119	1,147	1,159	13
Deccan . . . . .	16,635	16,542	16,999	15,762	16,112	15,881	12,160	16,291	15,984	14
Berar . . . . .	3,596	3,745	3,974	3,767	4,029	3,902	3,487	3,985	3,808	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	13,136	13,286	13,936	13,747	14,057	13,960	12,929	13,544	13,961	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	4,149	4,005	4,432	4,354	4,351	4,377	4,234	4,485	4,725	17
" North . . . . .	5,332	4,762	5,816	5,479	5,619	5,665	5,451	5,755	5,829	18
" South . . . . .	9,891	9,753	9,883	10,467	10,238	10,494	10,217	10,295	10,769	19
" West . . . . .	1,253	1,282	1,331	1,333	1,343	1,416	1,440	1,441	1,465	20
INDIA . . . . .	168,504	166,904	172,960	173,249	173,813	164,715	153,262	174,50	173,462	

## Acreage under Cultivation of Linseed in the

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	69	109	96	107	100	101	102	101	103	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	304	295	261	214	198	199	174	243	251	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	42	45	37	37	56	42	34	30	36	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	283	287	282	290	268	255	247	309	321	4
Behar . . . . .	312	291	201	310	295	225	84	265	199	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	128	111	112	164	213	13	14	46	57	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	316	222	168	270	247	171	154	210	185	7
Agra, Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	46	34	34	42	40	34	29	34	31	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	9
" West . . . . .	3	3	5	8	6	7	5	2	2	10
Gujarat . . . . .	205	243	213	376	379	573	149	212	261	11
Deccan . . . . .	320	363	353	578	384	502	215	182	172	12
Berar . . . . .	937	1,057	1,096	1,391	1,190	731	526	687	838	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	26	31	31	38	45	47	13	20	13	14
Madras, North . . . . .										15
INDIA . . . . .	2,991	3,092	2,890	3,826	3,423	2,902	1,753	2,345	2,488	

## Acreage under Cultivation of Sesamum (Til) in the

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	133	413	340	317	162	180	179	165	167	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	147	82	65	114	122	138	107	128	132	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	86	89	43	45	28	34	28	36	44	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	39	40	28	34	35	32	56	30	27	4
Behar . . . . .	37	42	43	44	41	37	34	35	37	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	147	107	124	166	149	124	154	119	127	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	20	19	16	19	13	12	16	18	17	7
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	161	118	216	199	240	108	129	150	170	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	14	25	37	33	68	50	53	23	52	9
" West . . . . .	87	103	96	162	180	143	176	150	109	10
Sind . . . . .	76	81	65	57	55	57	74	72	84	11
Gujarat . . . . .	16	20	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	12
Konkan . . . . .	132	137	218	236	241	318	231	208	228	13
Deccan . . . . .	95	138	121	85	69	75	105	137	137	14
Berar . . . . .	532	437	478	501	487	593	724	750	632	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	161	165	201	199	216	270	217	244	177	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	47	48	46	57	46	80	77	71	37	17
" North . . . . .	520	278	435	490	367	521	317	473	440	18
" South . . . . .	22	31	33	31	32	36	36	37	39	19
" West . . . . .										20
INDIA . . . . .	2,472	2,373	2,618	2,801	2,560	2,817	2,730	2,857	2,668	



the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

Area under Cultivation,  
Total Foodgrains, Linseed, Til.

[ In thousands of Acres. ]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3,745	3,466	3,683	4,111	4,072	4,086	3,914	3,537	4,183	4,361	4,510	4,441	4,581
2	11,779	11,113	10,992	11,079	11,014	11,252	11,144	11,271	10,588	9,782	10,821	10,930	11,072
3	15,171	14,777	14,803	14,912	14,350	15,375	15,272	14,601	14,392	14,872	15,266	14,985	14,709
4	6,514	5,539	5,182	5,016	5,247	5,701	5,314	5,472	5,298	5,634	5,974	6,175	6,784
5	18,268	17,407	17,430	18,515	17,108	18,300	18,513	17,768	17,142	14,762	18,662	18,191	18,131
6	8,122	8,167	8,270	8,417	8,509	8,629	8,532	8,640	7,738	8,310	8,593	8,723	8,421
7	2,110	2,340	2,453	2,408	2,470	2,503	2,203	2,439	1,625	2,618	2,674	2,752	2,743
8	24,502	26,234	26,486	26,640	27,344	27,164	26,330	27,530	22,817	25,308	26,586	27,195	26,824
9	7,874	17,505	10,624	13,090	15,991	14,481	14,071	17,270	9,531	15,496	16,602	16,063	13,182
10	3,204	5,323	3,555	4,444	5,162	4,574	4,678	3,816	3,816	5,190	5,201	5,350	4,456
11	2,489	3,401	3,090	2,788	3,418	3,100	3,533	3,836	3,260	3,832	3,588	3,784	2,593
12	1,035	2,008	1,937	2,330	2,251	1,943	2,086	2,272	2,191	2,463	2,534	2,327	1,548
13	1,020	1,123	1,129	1,169	1,163	1,102	1,113	1,130	1,576	1,569	1,585	1,592	1,127
14	13,909	14,488	15,593	16,044	14,916	14,876	13,749	15,294	15,282	15,946	15,972	15,621	13,513
15	3,100	3,875	3,817	4,047	4,007	3,897	3,861	3,829	3,816	3,986	3,969	3,690	3,419
16	12,132	12,898	14,042	14,189	14,900	15,211	15,122	15,565	14,155	15,362	15,974	16,491	16,176
17	4,015	4,721	5,471	5,609	5,507	5,048	5,282	5,574	9,546	9,470	8,797	9,661	9,514
18	5,506	5,938	6,133	6,442	6,331	5,630	5,925	6,200	5,973	6,352	6,153	6,072	5,374
19	9,910	10,336	11,125	11,257	11,117	10,214	10,857	11,248	12,984	12,899	12,271	12,920	12,176
20	1,373	1,422	1,397	1,419	1,540	1,543	1,572	1,574	1,612	1,609	1,616	1,635	1,618
	155,778	172,081	167,212	173,926	176,417	174,629	173,071	180,365	167,525	179,821	187,348	188,598	177,961

several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	21	68	70	71	72	67	56	55	23	8	11	14	14
2	106	101	84	80	60	60	61	58	60	60	60	56	55
3	205	194	197	230	272	204	202	187	111	141	144	141	159
4	27	28	21	22	32	34	31	29	10	21	18	30	41
5	315	484	461	531	561	518	535	485	410	417	452	477	524
6	162	185	168	254	354	275	120	130	31	96	153	232	366
7	55	55	51	82	95	106	49	66	4	21	56	84	155
8	143	187	155	204	345	254	78	122	21	78	99	156	326
9	23	44	24	28	37	29	30	34	24	32	33	35	41
10	..	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	..	3	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
12	125	134	216	184	362	524	137	152	139	150	135	186	192
13	21	154	191	121	185	114	97	97	58	59	50	67	138
14	308	496	610	495	809	837	813	1,063	490	885	874	1,015	1,721
15	16	15	16	27	49	33	21	32	12	12	16	13	25
	1,527	2,149	2,265	2,334	3,235	3,056	2,232	2,512	1,393	1,982	2,103	2,507	3,758

several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	5	7	9	10	7	9	8	8	7	9	1	2	3
2	171	167	179	173	174	170	192	197	193	230	215	212	193
3	158	170	156	139	155	162	160	155	97	90	115	114	114
4	29	33	42	45	61	54	46	45	43	36	37	55	54
5	24	31	26	28	34	29	33	30	27	45	45	45	37
6	35	40	45	43	59	47	45	47	40	65	77	86	78
7	176	202	201	264	305	259	242	255	252	200	333	313	256
8	20	21	32	32	38	23	20	21	31	57	69	41	42
9	106	157	113	140	153	101	83	51	38	127	115	100	28
10	53	27	13	31	7	17	24	22	7	11	30	26	38
11	153	100	95	112	116	80	81	51	54	79	63	84	54
12	10	67	110	109	125	108	108	117	94	87	77	82	36
13	6	7	7	8	7	6	6	6	8	8	7	7	4
14	137	241	254	282	377	189	257	320	327	272	318	241	250
15	121	152	128	139	121	112	107	93	96	97	101	81	78
16	1,049	981	709	1,076	965	859	770	797	962	761	916	892	886
17	165	220	277	276	335	271	249	232	414	353	393	392	394
18	34	45	59	81	97	73	71	73	78	77	85	69	72
19	432	547	433	482	491	383	473	326	421	476	465	330	395
20	37	38	36	33	31	29	32	31	31	29	31	29	26
	2,921	3,253	2,924	3,503	3,658	2,981	3,007	2,877	3,220	3,109	3,493	3,201	3,038



CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
.. Southern and Western	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
Chota Nagpur	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
Behar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Agra Provinces East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
Bundelkhand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
Punjab East	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
.. West	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Sind	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
Gujarat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
Central Provinces	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
INDIA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

Acreage under Cultivation of Total Oil-seeds in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	169	186	184	197	142	185	202	178	277	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	1,066	1,721	1,516	1,500	1,427	1,474	1,539	1,513	1,576	2
.. Southern and Western	967	797	710	724	698	707	583	795	804	3
Chota Nagpur	770	685	842	825	822	813	459	784	752	4
Benar	927	934	989	999	1,023	1,010	942	1,080	1,102	5
Agra Provinces East	438	358	269	377	359	281	131	318	253	6
Bundelkhand	278	219	237	332	365	139	171	166	186	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	511	437	351	468	405	291	301	343	321	8
Punjab East	609	502	846	904	830	479	432	792	556	9
.. West	325	368	489	281	262	207	242	372	234	10
Sind	364	296	390	399	612	273	346	499	293	11
Gujarat	156	150	140	150	149	124	131	133	147	12
Konkan	33	35	33	31	30	28	26	26	25	13
Deccan	1,399	1,323	1,328	1,771	1,663	1,900	1,022	1,293	1,419	14
Berar	518	603	575	750	532	667	382	415	413	15
Central Provinces	1,834	1,846	1,929	2,243	2,025	1,673	1,521	1,763	1,828	16
Madras North-East	414	387	388	376	381	442	399	415	345	17
.. North	518	467	434	572	537	595	615	455	419	18
.. South	962	617	835	900	751	918	636	738	715	19
.. West	25	32	34	33	33	37	37	38	40	20
INDIA	12,283	11,963	12,519	13,832	13,046	12,243	10,117	12,116	11,705	

Acreage under Cultivation of Sugarcane in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	19	18	20	17	18	18	22	21	42	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	334	340	366	339	332	331	310	312	306	2
.. Southern and Western	308	298	226	211	202	196	166	198	173	3
Chota Nagpur	86	86	91	90	90	89	42	56	50	4
Behar	338	359	391	390	342	329	321	311	312	5
Agra Provinces East	335	384	349	386	362	367	323	305	341	6
Bundelkhand	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	1	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	774	985	866	943	879	1,028	896	850	893	8
Punjab East	300	340	290	306	316	360	367	322	373	9
.. West	22	22	26	25	25	26	32	26	24	10
Sind	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	11
Gujarat	8	10	19	11	10	9	8	7	8	12
Konkan	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	13
Deccan	49	59	53	68	69	57	53	41	45	14
Berar	1	2	2	7	5	3	1	3	3	15
Central Provinces	43	44	44	37	38	42	37	25	25	16
Madras North-East	17	17	11	15	15	14	13	11	8	17
.. North	17	15	16	14	16	16	14	11	13	18
.. South	22	26	25	30	30	26	31	36	29	19
.. West	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	20
INDIA	2,685	3,019	2,799	2,903	2,763	2,923	2,648	2,547	2,654	

**Area under Cultivation,  
Rape and Mustard, Total Oil seeds,  
Sugarcane.**

[In thousands of acres.]

**the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	237	169	197	265	257	238	240	259	265	283	319	319	283
2	1,160	1,255	1,198	1,136	1,170	1,183	1,083	1,200	1,238	1,176	1,218	1,182	1,126
3	283	256	258	240	235	234	221	236	168	207	207	207	207
4	124	131	83	80	100	85	83	86	51	84	77	117	124
5	419	390	373	452	466	445	473	508	404	371	517	624	610
6	14	17	21	27	22	24	41	29	21	30	36	25	29
7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	3
8	76	91	117	130	118	135	131	144	77	104	140	117	146
9	..	1,095	367	478	614	509	767	699	452	721	946	768	914
10	..	530	137	191	324	285	358	437	191	357	182	159	303
11	59	94	87	78	83	57	64	84	64	120	70	73	52
12	..	..	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	4	5	5	..
13	15	33	39	27	35	34	35	40	7	39	41	40	53
	<b>2,388</b>	<b>4,071</b>	<b>2,879</b>	<b>3,107</b>	<b>3,427</b>	<b>3,233</b>	<b>3,498</b>	<b>3,725</b>	<b>2,940</b>	<b>3,497</b>	<b>3,759</b>	<b>3,637</b>	<b>3,850</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	264	244	277	346	337	315	305	322	298	300	332	335	300
2	1,539	1,566	1,503	1,432	1,447	1,454	1,377	1,496	1,530	1,503	1,527	1,484	1,411
3	748	738	726	710	770	706	683	667	436	498	527	532	557
4	338	334	270	273	349	318	286	286	172	256	276	491	524
5	1,017	1,144	1,059	1,222	1,264	1,183	1,250	1,251	1,003	971	1,165	1,310	1,328
6	211	242	234	324	435	346	206	206	92	191	266	343	473
7	236	260	257	351	404	370	295	326	260	224	393	402	419
8	250	325	339	407	558	522	281	332	164	270	364	366	634
9	334	1,296	508	648	814	644	880	784	514	880	1,094	903	984
10	161	558	151	224	332	303	383	466	200	373	215	187	342
11	326	424	360	383	408	291	326	484	266	499	292	339	240
12	23	110	189	195	195	161	155	178	191	160	152	150	69
13	24	23	26	29	27	25	23	23	36	37	37	37	23
14	1,069	862	1,128	1,198	1,472	1,678	1,004	1,089	1,226	1,327	1,255	1,311	1,201
15	163	369	413	342	388	301	268	249	203	226	229	228	296
16	1,571	1,752	1,693	1,903	2,146	2,046	1,945	2,282	1,822	2,063	2,246	2,325	3,060
17	319	366	437	430	440	355	352	358	642	604	634	660	664
18	409	452	505	535	606	466	445	522	616	435	448	394	561
19	753	962	1,013	1,145	1,119	958	1,092	1,076	1,348	1,500	1,412	1,332	1,675
20	38	39	37	33	32	31	34	33	32	31	33	32	29
	<b>9,793</b>	<b>12,066</b>	<b>11,125</b>	<b>12,130</b>	<b>13,543</b>	<b>12,473</b>	<b>11,590</b>	<b>12,430</b>	<b>11,051</b>	<b>12,348</b>	<b>12,897</b>	<b>13,161</b>	<b>14,790</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	29	33	42	42	39	45	48	52	43	38	37	37	36
2	218	259	200	189	186	168	149	122	116	123	118	126	124
3	174	173	172	166	156	157	163	152	141	114	119	118	107
4	55	53	45	54	53	53	52	53	51	41	42	29	24
5	300	240	246	253	254	259	259	236	256	225	192	212	222
6	342	342	363	327	308	343	374	409	437	291	276	283	379
7	1	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3
8	924	879	874	838	792	878	858	963	1,033	824	760	762	960
9	337	328	350	312	322	329	148	258	349	328	389	357	248
10	26	26	32	36	35	32	33	36	42	34	32	43	34
11	2	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	2
12	7	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	4	4
13	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
14	57	31	41	45	49	48	47	41	51	56	61	49	56
15	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	1
16	25	14	21	22	18	22	20	24	29	22	23	24	28
17	9	7	18	15	13	15	18	16	33	31	36	39	38
18	12	16	15	13	16	16	19	17	17	13	13	14	17
19	36	32	32	30	25	31	37	33	36	41	36	40	49
20	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
	<b>2,562</b>	<b>2,446</b>	<b>2,467</b>	<b>2,358</b>	<b>2,281</b>	<b>2,411</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>2,428</b>	<b>2,654</b>	<b>2,198</b>	<b>2,142</b>	<b>2,149</b>	<b>2,338</b>

Acreage under Cultivation of Cotton in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	1	1	..	3	3	3	2	2	3	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	..	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	37	35	32	31	33	26	22	27	24	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	90	90	87	74	70	70	51	56	42	4
Behar . . . . .	85	90	83	93	97	93	88	84	83	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	10	10	11	12	4	5	4	4	4	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	261	266	262	274	230	190	225	159	181	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	1,311	978	772	1,029	980	868	924	758	750	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	631	433	461	727	817	808	826	842	603	9
" West . . . . .	190	70	88	162	214	207	171	154	101	10
Sind . . . . .	106	102	67	115	111	110	122	108	92	11
Gujarat . . . . .	793	706	547	694	592	649	609	550	587	12
Deccan . . . . .	2,259	1,814	2,155	2,379	2,107	2,074	1,807	1,672	2,056	13
Berar . . . . .	2,452	2,241	2,165	2,183	2,104	2,072	2,304	2,152	2,470	14
Central Provinces . . . . .	799	763	685	723	606	558	736	666	669	15
Madras North-East . . . . .	229	205	186	220	192	187	195	183	150	16
" North . . . . .	910	562	665	841	691	821	591	808	696	17
" South . . . . .	597	551	475	662	636	615	608	518	477	18
INDIA . . . . .	10,761	8,918	8,744	10,224	9,489	9,357	9,286	8,744	8,989	

Acreage under cultivation of Jute in the several

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	2	3	3	3	4	62	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	2,040	1,441	1,868	1,891	1,943	1,919	1,983	1,867	1,403	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	310	241	231	231	216	214	216	202	1,66	3
Behar . . . . .	100	97	104	105	111	112	100	86	66	4
INDIA . . . . .	2,450	1,779	2,203	2,229	2,273	22,48	2,212	2,159	1,691	

Acreage under Cultivation of Indigo in the several

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	15	25	57	37	37	36	36	27	34	1
" Southern and Western . . . . .	138	180	219	173	178	174	180	161	120	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	3
Behar . . . . .	324	401	409	402	414	414	333	367	355	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	59	48	42	58	65	65	66	71	53	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	4	2	1	4	4	4	2	2	2	6
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	268	210	162	301	351	272	367	307	185	7
Punjab East . . . . .	51	43	35	69	71	61	81	67	22	8
" West . . . . .	35	14	34	31	40	40	43	28	21	9
Sind . . . . .	9	8	7	11	14	12	11	12	7	10
Gujarat . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11
Deccan . . . . .	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	12
Madras North and East . . . . .	97	81	93	162	192	213	221	156	87	13
" North . . . . .	87	73	147	184	222	157	114	53	42	14
" South . . . . .	73	58	62	97	113	117	119	117	80	15
INDIA . . . . .	1,165	1,148	1,273	1,534	1,707	1,568	1,575	1,370	1,010	

several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3	3	4	3	3	4	9	6	8	7	8	10	10
2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
3	22	26	19	18	17	16	14	13	11	9	12	11	12
4	38	35	29	25	24	19	16	17	17	17	16	16	42
5	83	54	55	44	37	37	36	35	36	37	36	38	38
6	4	4	4	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	..	5	2
7	171	85	200	203	168	161	148	160	143	135	100	122	64
8	823	861	955	1,037	683	1,029	1,211	1,300	1,285	1,241	1,125	1,205	836
9	658	922	796	962	965	1,200	586	926	824	902	992	926	910
10	78	144	81	101	111	139	139	127	89	161	120	133	150
11	91	83	128	193	209	219	281	247	257	256	210	274	337
12	156	369	571	459	651	796	843	788	856	723	760	904	623
13	1,896	1,915	2,232	2,397	2,920	2,593	2,858	3,134	3,026	2,569	3,112	3,483	3,327
14	2,060	2,444	2,683	2,765	2,851	3,069	3,192	3,295	3,169	3,018	3,029	3,188	3,256
15	711	1,005	983	1,140	1,306	1,489	1,666	1,400	1,268	1,161	1,142	1,297	1,393
16	156	183	204	229	276	288	253	280	321	265	271	328	431
17	765	724	674	785	892	975	943	869	862	824	834	992	1,131
18	463	468	503	567	602	741	702	685	1,005	900	923	1,001	1,115
	8,179	9,426	10,122	10,931	11,697	12,776	12,899	13,286	13,180	12,227	12,691	13,933	13,677

circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,00	5	13	34	39	32	37	49	97	72	84	80	94
2	1,725	1,827	1,964	1,818	19,30	23,71	25,00	25,81	28,59	21,69	20,73	21,23	23,12
3	1,85	1,96	2,27	2,15	2,10	2,89	3,67	6,38	6,91	3,70	3,70	3,90	4,36
4	62	73	78	78	3,24	2,51	2,36	2,56	2,95	228	2,32	2,40	2,49
	2,072	2,101	2,282	2,145	2,503	2,943	3,140	3,524	3,942	2,839	2,759	2,833	3,091

Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	36	22	13	6	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	1
2	54	38	28	22	13	5	3	1	2	1	2	1	1
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	362	298	269	229	234	215	165	136	144	134	106	113	111
5	46	47	39	35	33	33	27	27	10	9	11	10	7
6	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	184	214	128	100	107	74	33	26	38	22	31	18	21
8	42	55	33	11	25	25	26	27	28	14	13	11	13
9	30	36	21	23	27	15	18	17	13	11	20	21	10
10	9	10	7	6	5	5	5	6	8	4	5	7	6
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	128	93	128	87	68	37	31	48	43	25	24	23	24
14	73	84	52	74	133	44	33	90	48	13	31	31	32
15	78	73	66	62	61	54	50	45	50	42	40	31	34
	1,044	972	784	655	709	510	393	423	384	275	283	266	259

## Acreage under cultivation of Opium in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	7	7	7	7	6	10	10	10	11	1
Behar . . . . .	240	256	245	231	231	227	215	226	222	2
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	74	66	61	62	71	74	78	74	73	3
Bundelkhand . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	4
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	207	198	185	192	222	257	291	277	290	5
Punjab East . . . . .	8	8	7	8	10	8	7	6	5	6
„ West . . . . .	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	7
INDIA . . . . .	536	536	505	501	541	577	603	594	605	

## Acreage under cultivation of Coffee in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Madras South . . . . .	12	12	15	15	17	18	20	20	19	1
„ West . . . . .	121	115	108	108	117	116	126	131	128	2
INDIA . . . . .	133	127	123	123	134	134	146	151	147	

## Acreage under cultivation of Tea in the

CIRCLES	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	230	241	248	255	267	275	291	312	326	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	29	62	39	43	43	48	51	65	74	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4
Behar . . . . .	42	47	46	60	70	49	47	56	49	5
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	6
Punjab East . . . . .	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	7
Madras West . . . . .	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	8
INDIA . . . . .	330	379	360	387	410	402	421	463	479	

## Acreage under cultivation of Tobacco in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	321	258	449	392	372	375	381	370	389	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	74	83	82	79	78	80	62	83	74	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	5	5	9	10	8	8	5	6	6	4
Behar . . . . .	145	147	150	154	192	195	198	190	190	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	3	2	4	5	2	1	1	2	2	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	3	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	46	38	43	80	59	48	56	54	50	8
Punjab East . . . . .	42	33	47	57	44	39	43	44	41	9
„ West . . . . .	13	11	12	15	18	13	10	11	13	10
Sind . . . . .	8	11	10	8	7	7	10	9	10	11
Gujarat . . . . .	31	26	25	29	34	40	37	25	29	12
Deccan . . . . .	65	47	43	62	57	50	36	47	67	13
Berar . . . . .	23	21	16	20	22	20	13	21	20	14
Central Provinces . . . . .	21	22	19	25	22	10	8	14	16	15
Madras North-East . . . . .	32	26	44	45	43	45	39	45	41	16
„ North . . . . .	20	9	15	24	18	18	9	12	26	17
„ South . . . . .	23	37	45	54	47	47	39	45	50	18
„ West . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
INDIA . . . . .	876	780	1,015	1,063	1,028	998	950	981	1,031	

several circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	9	8	10	10	9	10	9	8	3	4	3	3	2
2	223	210	200	204	204	204	200	176	129	113	103	99	1
3	76	76	73	70	77	69	71	65	57	49	47	47	36
4	4	4	4	4	4	2	3	2	1	1	..	..	..
5	328	316	317	314	364	322	366	354	344	246	221	234	179
6	3	9	5	8	7	5	5	6	5	5	2	2	3
7	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
	644	624	610	611	666	612	655	612	540	418	376	385	221

several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	13	19	18	17	17	17	18	17	20	20	19	18	20
2	118	114	101	92	86	81	80	80	79	78	76	75	74
	131	133	119	109	103	98	98	97	99	98	95	93	94

several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Items.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
..	331	339	340	338	339	338	339	341	343	346	348	350	355
..	74	76	71	76	77	77	79	86	81	83	86	88	91
..	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
..	4	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
..	50	50	49	52	52	50	51	49	51	52	52	51	51
..	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5
..	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
..	9	11	12	11	12	14	13	12	13	14	15	16	21
	488	498	493	500	501	500	503	510	509	516	522	526	539

several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1900-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3	1	2	4	4	4	6	5	7	8	6	7	7
2	387	385	378	345	381	380	360	341	347	333	290	280	263
3	65	54	51	50	51	50	50	49	45	46	41	49	47
4	5	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3
5	132	108	98	102	107	114	116	107	108	100	102	102	105
6	3	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	3
7	..	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	3
8	46	51	61	55	49	74	90	78	55	61	78	89	88
9	53	54	33	45	45	53	56	47	44	42	46	54	64
10	14	19	14	13	13	14	23	20	15	12	15	19	24
11	7	8	11	9	8	8	9	10	7	6	11	9	9
12	6	26	30	25	25	18	28	35	26	25	34	34	16
13	27	41	55	53	50	34	35	42	42	47	57	58	51
14	13	16	20	12	16	10	15	15	9	16	15	12	9
15	4	17	11	11	18	16	13	21	8	9	17	19	19
16	25	56	56	62	58	60	63	67	127	102	118	121	120
17	14	18	15	20	30	11	16	28	14	19	18	28	24
18	43	42	49	56	56	41	53	63	52	51	66	72	46
19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
	838	904	894	872	920	897	942	935	913	886	924	964	902

**Area under Cultivation,  
Fodder Crops, Orchards, Miscellaneous  
Food Crops.**

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**Acreage under cultivation of Fodder Crops in the**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	6	51	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	3
Behar . . . . .	30	32	35	67	66	66	70	118	119	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	27	26	35	32	33	29	108	29	28	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	4	4	5	4	5	3	7	3	5	6
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	704	619	729	687	698	614	723	637	695	7
Punjab East . . . . .	700	699	735	628	602	567	658	977	1,489	8
" West . . . . .	30	30	40	26	32	44	52	86	163	9
Sind . . . . .	4	3	4	3	4	5	2	2	2	10
Gujarat . . . . .	36	38	26	23	21	13	14	8	12	11
Deccan . . . . .	8	7	10	5	9	10	57	19	12	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	168	222	284	283	294	284	228	230	227	13
Madras North-East . . . . .	60	57	60	61	77	100	38	63	47	14
" South . . . . .	22	57	54	24	32	32	42	24	22	15
INDIA . . . . .	1,796	1,797	2,020	1,847	1,878	1,772	2,009	2,207	2,876	

**Acreage of Orchards and under cultivation of Garden produce**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	167	169	178	185	197	205	224	220	477	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	119	119	119	124	124	124	133	135	153	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	307	307	307	313	312	314	321	351	349	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	26	26	26	27	27	47	47	50	48	4
Behar . . . . .	340	341	355	358	359	352	341	244	239	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	97	66	56	58	56	57	55	51	54	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	11	9	9	10	10	10	10	8	8	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	317	299	263	243	257	275	324	292	282	8
Punjab East . . . . .	35	41	1,02	104	120	134	150	128	111	9
" West . . . . .	17	16	16	17	15	16	17	16	16	10
Sind . . . . .	32	33	40	38	34	35	37	42	37	11
Gujarat . . . . .	9	11	13	12	13	12	14	14	15	12
Konkan . . . . .	36	39	35	35	34	34	34	34	35	13
Deccan . . . . .	82	82	78	92	84	88	95	103	95	14
Berar . . . . .	16	19	16	15	20	21	23	25	19	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	69	59	69	95	87	99	89	104	113	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	78	84	85	82	84	94	100	103	100	17
" North . . . . .	31	32	36	33	35	37	37	38	41	18
" South . . . . .	163	155	167	174	168	168	179	191	181	19
" West . . . . .	320	332	350	300	366	392	388	380	396	20
INDIA . . . . .	2,272	2,239	2,320	2,375	2,402	2,514	2,618	2,529	2,769	

**Acreage under cultivation of Miscellaneous Food Crops**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	23	14	12	15	12	27	8	13	16	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	211	215	173	205	271	257	311	323	333	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	283	274	285	312	325	318	333	312	329	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	62	62	63	37	77	75	90	87	112	4
Behar . . . . .	300	301	317	370	329	463	498	568	559	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	47	45	49	41	30	23	48	36	5	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	3	5	4	49	6	14	6	7	3	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	131	121	115	132	102	134	204	124	83	8
Punjab East . . . . .	289	270	228	229	210	233	266	269	253	9
" West . . . . .	88	82	127	104	132	112	117	81	80	10
Berar . . . . .	5	4	5	2	5	7	11	9	3	11
Central Provinces . . . . .	105	83	110	90	81	82	61	77	111	12
INDIA . . . . .	1,547	1,476	1,488	1,596	1,580	1,745	1,953	1,906	1,887	

**Area under cultivation,  
Fodder Crops, Orchards, Miscellaneous  
Food Crops.**

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

[ In thousands of Acres. ]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	51	21	37	36	36	36	33	33	..	..	3	..	..
2	8	8	8	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	..	1	68
3	7	8	8	8	8	8	11	8	12	15	12	11	30
4	65	63	64	56	58	59	86	44	46	43	50	46	20
5	25	30	38	41	41	43	41	57	61	58	63	58	61
6	4	3	3	4	6	4	11	5	5	5	4	5	3
7	743	730	746	834	947	943	940	1,095	1,081	949	1,026	1,026	1,047
8	1,380	1,500	1,441	1,704	2,008	2,138	1,959	2,225	2,110	2,295	2,468	2,446	2,296
9	149	144	146	169	175	192	217	227	241	224	236	258	249
10	6	3	1	1	1	2	3	8	13	14	11	7	8
11	19	8	5	10	10	15	13	10	15	9	16	10	36
12	27	14	8	7	5	7	13	11	11	12	12	11	30
13	213	222	248	263	273	278	300	313	321	331	348	358	360
14	188	209	129	162	200	188	203	259	244	305	164	189	186
15	34	36	31	54	38	51	54	82	85	68	71	77	87
	<b>2,919</b>	<b>2,999</b>	<b>2,913</b>	<b>3,352</b>	<b>3,808</b>	<b>3,966</b>	<b>3,886</b>	<b>4,379</b>	<b>4,248</b>	<b>4,331</b>	<b>4,484</b>	<b>45,03</b>	<b>4,481</b>

**in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	482	462	331	359	352	346	364	352	306	347	353	362	358
2	157	173	191	221	260	280	279	278	257	264	277	277	384
3	353	438	469	471	472	532	686	809	816	831	866	738	770
4	48	48	48	45	54	54	37	42	38	39	39	21	22
5	284	383	297	306	307	299	311	300	400	404	412	421	422
6	54	47	62	62	56	60	64	74	67	59	61	54	53
7	10	8	8	9	8	7	8	6	10	9	9	6	6
8	303	280	281	293	306	361	436	373	374	291	299	284	302
9	142	139	110	120	126	120	148	207	185	200	169	194	206
10	19	19	16	16	14	18	22	13	29	20	20	21	17
11	39	43	37	35	39	37	42	43	40	44	41	43	43
12	8	13	11	12	9	10	11	14	14	14	10	13	11
13	33	33	35	35	39	39	41	39	44	43	45	44	39
14	91	96	97	81	72	74	68	69	82	81	81	80	80
15	48	41	36	27	28	26	19	21	19	17	19	17	13
16	100	84	79	85	91	88	89	89	92	97	98	91	93
17	102	103	128	121	122	124	123	139	231	233	233	245	242
18	36	36	37	34	36	35	36	36	39	37	37	30	31
19	186	186	188	209	197	214	233	207	228	242	245	262	274
20	396	381	388	408	477	497	508	556	599	609	610	631	632
	<b>2,871</b>	<b>3,013</b>	<b>2,849</b>	<b>2,949</b>	<b>3,065</b>	<b>3,221</b>	<b>3,525</b>	<b>3,667</b>	<b>3,870</b>	<b>3,879</b>	<b>3,924</b>	<b>3,834</b>	<b>3,998</b>

**in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	18	16	32	32	31	39	30	33	17	7	17	22	19
2	435	344	322	351	362	350	357	390	395	378	397	393	262
3	340	311	307	317	12	315	295	248	245	236	229	249	227
4	101	53	35	37	38	32	22	37	37	53	56	59	48
5	572	558	511	492	518	523	473	509	448	347	387	431	436
6	17	14	21	84	156	91	76	68	79	74	91	115	115
7	4	5	5	6	6	12	4	9	7	4	2	2	2
8	121	95	111	105	142	114	126	85	118	114	113	115	114
9	294	298	243	273	259	266	307	203	176	189	188	193	237
10	110	87	67	108	114	94	88	53	67	58	66	76	57
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	6
12	92	71	44	31	18	9	7	7	5	3	7	2	4
	<b>2,104</b>	<b>1,852</b>	<b>1,698</b>	<b>1,836</b>	<b>1,956</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>1,785</b>	<b>1,635</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>1,463</b>	<b>1,553</b>	<b>1,663</b>	<b>1,527</b>



**Area under cultivation,  
Miscellaneous Non-food, Total Gross  
area Cropped, Area Double-cropped.**

**Acreage under cultivation of Miscellaneous non-food**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	34	84	67	53	51	40	35	42	72	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	83	124	139	103	113	155	260	273	313	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	163	167	165	163	204	286	383	342	402	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	259	260	250	289	256	292	339	364	389	4
Behar . . . . .	240	228	214	223	169	197	286	251	252	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	14	13	14	8	12	4	3	4	4	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	6	7	3	2	..	2	2	3	1	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	75	64	72	55	48	51	41	49	42	8
Punjab East . . . . .	37	40	31	15	20	13	7	9	13	9
" West . . . . .	4	3	2	9	7	7	5	5	5	10
Sind . . . . .	16	14	20	24	32	34	32	56	42	11
Berar . . . . .	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	..	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	92	70	58	38	27	26	38	30	39	13
Madras North-East . . . . .	32	31	38	41	36	50	49	49	54	14
" North . . . . .	82	90	86	78	89	94	82	86	88	15
" South . . . . .	168	176	171	150	154	165	171	165	172	16
" West . . . . .	7	11	13	12	11	12	13	13	10	17
INDIA . . . . .	1,314	1,385	1,346	1,265	1,230	1,429	1,747	1,744	1,898	

**Total Gross area cropped in the several**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	1,975	1,994	2,124	2,118	2,208	2,259	2,458	2,473	5,321	1
Bengal North and East . . . . .	16,170	16,519	16,039	16,402	16,173	16,508	15,904	16,567	16,776	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	18,534	17,815	15,958	16,489	17,334	15,938	15,743	18,160	18,052	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	6,246	6,162	6,669	7,472	7,612	7,751	7,404	8,303	8,333	4
Behar . . . . .	21,739	22,426	22,330	23,163	22,976	22,775	21,634	22,666	22,501	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	9,194	8,927	9,000	9,453	9,469	9,060	7,783	8,972	9,123	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	2,977	3,039	2,973	3,088	3,178	2,693	2,269	2,594	2,737	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	29,945	29,920	29,525	30,609	30,261	28,919	27,394	29,121	29,705	8
Punjab East . . . . .	20,874	20,050	21,822	21,577	21,221	18,118	18,654	22,422	20,482	9
" West . . . . .	7,071	6,072	7,144	6,666	6,351	5,955	6,263	7,137	6,097	10
Sind . . . . .	3,123	2,945	3,401	3,300	3,734	2,786	3,391	4,065	3,285	11
Gujarat . . . . .	3,593	3,638	3,744	3,723	3,712	3,404	3,277	3,374	3,496	12
Konkan . . . . .	1,254	1,321	1,254	1,260	1,261	1,251	1,210	1,238	1,250	13
Deccan . . . . .	20,724	20,084	20,944	20,424	20,404	20,349	15,422	19,699	19,942	14
Berar . . . . .	6,662	6,688	6,806	6,791	6,758	67,33	6,257	66,54	6,786	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	16,328	16,444	17,193	17,357	17,309	16,795	15,709	16,526	17,041	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	5,323	5,060	5,549	5,547	5,533	5,679	5,509	57,31	5,911	17
" North . . . . .	7,093	6,077	7,301	73,42	7,342	7,519	7,000	72,99	7,270	18
" South . . . . .	12,076	11,569	11,898	12,784	12,390	12,802	12,265	12,347	12,723	19
" West . . . . .	1,806	1,817	1,881	1,895	1,915	2,016	2,047	2,043	2,083	20
INDIA . . . . .	212,712	208,567	213,555	217,460	217,141	203,238	197,593	217,391	218,904	

**Area Double-cropped in the several**

CIRCLES	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	197	190	193	198	179	214	254	226	611	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	2,665	2,976	3,045	3,289	2,516	2,737	2,981	3,468	3,226	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	1,857	1,424	1,732	1,835	2,066	1,837	1,651	2,150	2,022	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	532	532	395	252	230	212	240	608	572	4
Behar . . . . .	2,653	3,518	4,100	5,082	4,928	5,079	4,156	4,441	4,486	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	1,957	1,771	1,782	2,126	2,221	1,958	1,280	2,018	2,044	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	139	191	144	208	307	150	131	195	216	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	6,049	5,930	5,472	6,290	6,420	5,734	5,338	5,707	5,703	8
Punjab East . . . . .	2,103	1,736	2,343	2,234	2,235	1,564	1,840	2,514	2,006	9
" West . . . . .	578	429	600	580	466	411	476	604	489	10
Sind . . . . .	239	235	256	230	264	131	166	262	228	11
Gujarat . . . . .	151	135	223	222	263	184	125	178	189	12
Konkan . . . . .	34	36	38	39	41	37	28	34	36	13
Deccan . . . . .	358	260	519	448	475	453	509	542	500	14
Berar . . . . .	6	11	13	..	11	11	5	18	16	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,155	1,544	1,637	1,803	1,716	1,007	564	1,136	1,233	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	468	377	547	581	563	671	668	763	805	17
" North . . . . .	215	174	307	270	228	274	560	303	293	18
" South . . . . .	1,406	1,265	1,450	1,793	1,432	1,647	1,360	1,483	1,754	19
" West . . . . .	306	350	371	373	385	421	426	414	426	20
INDIA . . . . .	23,068	23,084	25,167	27,853	26,946	24,732	22,758	27,064	26,945	

crops in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

Area under cultivation,  
Miscellaneous Non-food, Total Gross  
area Cropped, Area Double-cropped.  
[ In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	85	89	119	116	33	34	38	128	70	92	73	88	77
2	276	209	237	232	232	386	390	382	330	336	254	269	253
3	495	373	315	328	314	371	379	273	230	237	240	187	218
4	166	118	116	114	114	112	100	101	89	92	20	23	98
5	208	399	359	380	359	374	338	391	304	237	252	291	273
6	1	4	4	1	2	6	5	2	2	2	4	14	20
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	15
8	54	55	59	50	70	82	88	26	35	25	25	77	60
9	6	12	3	29	12	10	17	11	19	8	10	32	39
10	5	4	6	16	17	4	4	2	6	2	3	10	11
11	22	42	17	40	29	14	31	37	37	36	37	44	20
12	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	17	25	8	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
14	58	57	65	55	52	60	57	59	124	196	73	61	23
15	95	160	84	57	90	87	103	95	86	91	97	92	33
16	167	163	165	144	192	176	166	184	195	218	181	196	79
17	19	21	16	10	7	4	6	7	9	8	12	11	12
	1,674	1,672	1,573	1,612	1,527	1,720	1,723	1,698	1,536	1,580	1,282	1,396	1,232

Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	5,117	4,686	4,887	5,421	5,296	5,288	5,131	4,865	5,375	5,580	5,772	5,783	5,839
2	16,823	16,135	16,022	15,890	16,022	16,854	16,769	17,082	16,640	15,108	16,033	16,087	16,366
3	17,818	17,357	17,342	17,428	16,889	18,049	18,115	17,636	17,187	17,380	17,826	17,410	17,226
4	7,291	6,206	5,755	5,592	5,905	6,316	5,849	6,024	5,715	6,144	6,435	6,825	7,556
5	21,731	21,116	20,851	22,065	20,956	22,002	22,170	21,392	20,481	17,764	21,837	21,635	21,481
6	8,930	9,011	9,144	9,399	9,659	9,661	9,444	9,599	8,601	9,095	9,462	9,703	9,617
7	2,560	2,827	2,954	3,608	3,088	3,084	2,692	2,964	2,074	3,020	3,214	3,322	3,281
8	28,385	30,160	30,488	30,814	31,482	31,704	30,905	32,328	27,510	29,497	30,764	31,512	31,187
9	17,669	24,564	20,460	22,103	23,936	22,805	23,876	25,337	20,593	24,822	25,284	24,189	22,197
10	5,605	7,205	6,128	6,596	7,213	6,752	6,854	7,330	6,525	7,258	7,117	7,122	6,730
11	2,997	4,021	3,661	3,461	4,124	3,682	4,241	4,692	3,899	4,697	4,203	4,515	3,263
12	1,259	2,555	2,768	3,054	3,177	2,975	3,165	3,327	3,324	3,431	3,542	3,474	2,318
13	1,108	1,210	1,223	1,264	1,268	1,207	1,220	1,233	1,703	1,693	1,712	1,717	1,226
14	17,231	17,682	19,413	20,055	19,735	19,516	18,014	19,991	19,983	20,296	20,849	20,909	18,520
15	5,406	6,821	7,035	7,265	7,358	73,70	7,422	7,484	7,291	7,340	7,348	7,217	7,070
16	14,925	16,169	17,242	17,783	18,886	19,283	19,300	19,869	17,832	19,213	20,036	20,720	21,259
17	5,101	5,996	6,868	6,993	6,998	64,84	6,638	7,104	11,682	11,580	10,814	11,872	11,847
18	7,014	7,482	7,635	8,086	8,254	73,83	7,641	7,987	7,786	7,909	7,740	7,752	7,341
19	11,895	12,538	13,421	13,744	13,644	12,793	13,520	13,891	16,322	16,251	15,528	16,231	15,856
20	1,987	2,027	1,985	2,013	2,216	2,236	2,284	2,338	2,434	2,437	2,445	2,489	2,477
	266,852	215,768	215,282	222,044	226,166	225,264	225,300	232,463	222,957	230,515	237,981	240,434	232,657

Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	566	377	281	358	348	316	313	482	490	436	460	467	455
2	3,448	3,319	3,174	3,260	3,686	4,112	4,288	4,492	4,291	3,637	3,895	3,866	3,737
3	2,038	1,963	2,263	2,117	2,179	2,340	2,296	2,456	2,416	2,252	2,259	2,248	2,066
4	487	567	483	488	482	534	252	415	229	286	254	279	1,034
5	4,642	4,640	4,692	4,878	4,484	4,751	4,718	4,653	4,145	3,888	4,745	4,554	4,511
6	1,892	1,853	1,955	2,130	2,336	2,280	2,128	2,175	1,457	1,792	2,063	2,431	2,423
7	107	179	212	184	232	227	111	154	78	200	190	340	435
8	4,970	5,502	5,590	5,630	6,069	6,157	5,926	6,452	4,101	4,286	5,150	6,074	6,238
9	1,573	5,606	2,653	3,168	3,069	3,316	3,584	3,549	2,434	3,204	3,732	3,499	396
10	445	801	845	802	839	822	836	768	686	667	731	643	28
11	216	291	280	259	327	326	374	412	291	377	388	401	323
12	37	55	36	100	133	84	38	119	62	127	175	192	65
13	26	32	36	42	54	55	55	56	79	82	86	86	47
14	255	359	541	494	487	367	329	433	418	303	489	470	426
15	2	4	14	26	19	18	10	16	6	22	34	36	13
16	163	957	783	894	1,510	1,595	1,488	1,676	800	1,677	1,570	2,064	2,345
17	556	886	1,060	1,133	1,222	1,060	1,000	1,105	1,478	1,579	1,515	1,696	1,739
18	225	304	305	356	406	230	295	357	365	268	286	348	225
19	1,501	1,740	1,829	1,886	1,942	1,496	1,851	1,698	1,956	1,960	1,903	1,929	1,896
20	393	409	403	414	423	444	435	462	482	476	466	475	453
	23,542	29,844	27,426	23,619	30,247	30,550	30,327	31,930	26,264	27,579	30,391	32,098	28,855

Area under cultivation,  
Percentages of Fallows to Total area,  
Area irrigated from Canals and Wells, etc.

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Percentage to Gross Area

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	33.6	29.4	24.3	29.9	30.4	31.6	34.8	35.7	21.0	1
Pengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	2.2	1.9	5.8	5.0	1.0	0.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	3.9	5.6	18.1	15.6	12.1	18.8	18.8	7.7	7.4	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	30.5	31.5	23.7	12.2	10.2	8.3	12.8	6.4	8.8	4
Behar . . . . .	1.2	2.1	5.6	6.4	6.6	8.4	9.5	5.6	7.1	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	8.7	9.7	8.7	8.7	10.1	11.7	19.0	13.1	11.2	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	17.2	15.8	16.4	14.9	15.6	24.2	34.6	26.9	21.3	7
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	7.9	9.9	14.0	8.5	6.8	2
Punjab East . . . . .	2.4	5.1	1.8	3.1	5.5	16.4	14.7	3.4	10.7	9
„ West . . . . .	2.1	12.8	6.3	6.5	15.2	20.9	17.4	10.1	23.5	10
Sind . . . . .	54.7	57.9	55.0	57.3	54.3	64.2	56.9	52.2	60.9	11
Gujarat . . . . .	22.6	21.9	21.9	22.5	23.7	24.3	25.4	24.2	24.0	12
Konkan . . . . .	44.4	46.0	44.8	45.1	45.5	45.9	47.3	46.5	46.1	13
Deccan . . . . .	11.9	14.2	11.9	14.1	14.4	14.7	36.1	18.0	16.6	14
Berar . . . . .	13.0	10.8	12.1	12.5	8.1	8.3	15.0	10.0	9.6	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	9.3	12.4	11.0	12.4	13.9	17.9	22.6	20.9	18.2	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	23.2	27.4	23.4	22.2	23.8	23.9	25.9	24.5	23.4	17
„ North . . . . .	14.1	27.6	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.2	22.3	16.2	15.9	18
„ South . . . . .	18.0	19.7	20.1	17.5	18.4	17.2	18.9	19.7	18.7	19
„ West . . . . .	14.4	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.6	15.4	15.2	14.6	20
INDIA . . . . .	11.4	13.4	13.1	12.9	13.2	16.0	20.6	14.3	14.8	

Area Irrigated from Canals,

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Bundelkhand . . . . .	31	27	20	17	7	31	54	43	37	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	1,586	1,669	1,508	1,342	853	1,526	2,034	1,783	1,755	3
Punjab East . . . . .	2,391	2,426	2,415	2,402	2,300	2,889	3,461	4,161	3,766	4
„ West . . . . .	896	1,078	1,057	1,049	1,066	1,025	1,074	1,145	1,046	5
Sind . . . . .	2,014	2,067	2,259	2,300	2,600	2,009	2,452	2,736	2,362	6
Gujarat . . . . .	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	9	7
Konkan . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	8
Deccan . . . . .	101	125	114	136	106	93	142	137	118	9
Berar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	4	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	1,038	1,008	1,058	1,143	1,190	1,100	1,141	1,197	1,254	12
„ North . . . . .	124	154	156	129	122	128	153	133	129	13
„ South . . . . .	1,537	1,323	1,316	1,345	1,326	1,329	1,309	1,323	1,340	14
„ West . . . . .	12	12	13	12	12	12	13	11	12	15
INDIA . . . . .	9,739	9,891	9,922	9,879	9,647	10,149	11,149	12,697	11,835	

Area Irrigated

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	2,766	2,749	2,672	2,741	2,338	2,511	2,422	2,676	2,849	1
Bundelkhand . . . . .	87	89	88	82	71	88	100	87	88	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	5,241	5,440	5,060	4,784	2,888	4,524	5,183	5,268	5,020	3
Punjab East . . . . .	3,541	3,403	3,158	3,146	2,868	3,486	3,743	3,721	3,719	4
„ West . . . . .	630	440	437	442	420	428	440	443	437	5
Sind . . . . .	489	304	469	348	463	124	130	182	124	6
Gujarat . . . . .	118	115	111	93	90	95	120	113	116	7
Konkan . . . . .	35	39	37	40	38	36	34	34	36	8
Deccan . . . . .	520	512	531	559	571	570	743	530	654	9
Berar . . . . .	39	44	44	48	42	41	62	82	57	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	704	682	680	663	621	767	780	553	651	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	580	414	561	563	479	535	470	486	515	12
„ North . . . . .	513	361	542	501	459	477	421	473	456	13
„ South . . . . .	2,490	2,061	2,014	2,169	2,188	2,249	2,205	2,218	2,381	14
„ West . . . . .	27	30	28	28	28	30	30	29	30	15
INDIA . . . . .	17,780	16,683	16,452	16,237	13,564	15,963	16,895	16,895	17,133	

Area under cultivation,  
Percentages of Fallows to Total area,  
Area irrigated from Canals and Wells, etc.  
[In thousands of acres.]

cropped, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12
1	21.8	23.5	22.1	21.0	20.4	19.8	22.7	30.0	27.0	15.5	15.1	17.5	16.6
2	5.9	8.7	7.7	9.3	7.1	6.7	7.9	7.0	7.8	13.7	10.6	10.5	10.7
3	8.7	9.9	10.7	9.2	12.5	8.8	11.3	14.5	16.6	15.3	12.4	12.5	13.9
4	20.0	26.3	28.4	13.8	14.8	9.3	12.2	12.3	14.2	9.5	6.7	12.1	12.4
5	10.4	13.4	15.4	9.9	13.9	9.9	9.1	13.2	15.1	28.8	11.7	11.8	12.8
6	11.1	10.8	9.8	9.2	8.8	8.5	9.5	6.6	10.3	8.6	7.4	6.6	7.4
7	21.6	19.6	14.7	13.6	14.1	14.1	23.8	17.9	42.4	19.9	10.8	10.3	19.9
8	8.7	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.2	6.6	3.9	13.3	6.9	5.5	5.4	7.2
9	22.5	22.1	19.6	14.5	7.9	14.5	12.2	7.0	22.6	8.4	8.8	11.9	17.6
10	27.7	12.7	27.1	19.7	14.1	22.3	16.4	11.9	23.1	14.9	17.8	17.0	20.5
11	63.9	53.4	57.9	60.5	54.5	59.8	55.3	51.8	59.4	52.8	57.9	55.1	66.8
12	71.8	42.0	36.3	31.4	29.0	32.9	27.9	26.4	29.6	28.4	27.1	28.7	47.8
13	52.3	48.3	47.8	48.4	49.8	52.5	52.6	52.3	56.9	57.3	57.0	57.0	52.8
14	27.4	25.9	19.3	16.4	17.9	18.8	25.1	17.3	19.5	18.1	16.7	16.5	34.3
15	30.6	13.1	10.7	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	10.6	10.3
16	23.2	20.9	16.4	14.8	13.3	12.4	12.6	12.0	17.8	15.8	12.2	11.6	11.1
17	31.2	22.9	22.3	21.3	23.2	28.0	28.3	28.0	22.4	24.4	28.7	22.2	23.1
18	17.8	14.7	14.2	11.7	11.8	17.8	15.7	13.8	16.4	15.4	17.3	14.3	17.1
19	22.9	20.3	18.4	18.5	19.5	25.1	21.4	18.4	18.5	20.4	21.4	20.9	22.0
20	17.8	15.2	16.7	19.1	25.4	26.6	28.2	27.1	24.9	25.5	25.3	24.3	23.4
	21.0	16.8	17.5	15.2	14.7	15.9	16.4	14.8	19.9	17.3	15.9	15.8	18.2

1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	4
2	27	28	29	28	29	29	116	46	119	122	95	84	67
3	1,961	1,707	2,093	2,049	2,173	1,805	2,430	2,060	2,525	2,154	1,999	1,793	1,920
4	4,038	4,974	4,447	4,841	5,462	5,383	5,572	6,583	5,877	6,334	6,139	6,150	6,743
5	1,029	1,223	1,056	1,136	1,187	1,042	1,145	1,262	1,118	1,257	1,260	1,332	1,280
6	2,494	2,928	2,723	2,509	3,032	2,803	3,253	3,385	2,700	3,247	2,853	3,037	2,703
7	..	1	..	1	4	5	2	7	17	21	25	25	2
8	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	..
9	104	118	125	110	103	120	110	106	130	142	127	138	155
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22	25	20	15
12	1,231	1,337	1,472	1,501	1,510	1,488	1,613	1,658	2,015	2,038	2,009	2,045	2,072
13	148	133	125	116	121	143	112	130	155	135	139	151	148
14	1,280	1,344	1,410	1,403	1,354	1,358	1,407	1,419	1,477	1,482	1,483	1,494	1,495
15	11	12	12	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
	12,325	13,807	13,494	13,693	14,977	14,179	15,763	16,659	16,158	16,958	16,163	16,275	16,606

from Wells, &c.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2,993	2,628	2,793	2,811	2,942	2,301	2,867	2,913	2,614	2,708	2,854	2,441	2,112
2	91	88	92	91	91	91	75	86	110	107	97	82	86
3	5,958	4,327	5,380	5,683	5,931	3,811	5,821	5,693	6,215	4,947	5,010	4,287	3,710
4	3,867	2,784	3,601	3,658	3,332	3,322	3,504	2,931	3,749	2,878	2,815	2,895	3,519
5	445	464	418	451	450	484	477	490	540	487	502	495	559
6	149	143	214	163	233	230	195	225	194	214	199	222	181
7	194	95	85	103	81	105	93	82	143	128	122	105	172
8	35	35	33	35	36	35	34	34	43	43	44	42	33
9	538	522	528	460	480	525	404	443	536	558	563	569	577
10	68	67	48	42	37	35	30	39	55	62	59	56	33
11	254	403	746	546	318	695	582	527	842	794	883	636	553
12	439	479	639	719	763	613	684	930	2,990	2,369	2,162	2,397	2,300
13	427	474	459	468	500	357	436	456	417	424	480	451	352
14	2,222	2,164	2,481	2,538	2,620	2,662	2,758	2,844	3,119	2,998	2,946	3,369	3,219
15	26	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2
	17,706	14,700	17,544	17,768	17,814	15,266	17,960	17,693	21,567	18,718	18,739	18,028	17,804

Area under cultivation,  
Total area Irrigated, Area Not  
irrigated.

Total Area

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	2,766	2,749	2,672	2,741	2,338	2,511	2,422	2,676	2,849	1
Bundelkhand . . . . .	118	116	108	99	78	119	154	130	125	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	6,827	7,109	6,568	6,126	3,741	6,050	7,222	7,056	6,775	3
Punjab East . . . . .	5,932	5,829	5,573	5,548	5,228	6,375	7,204	7,882	7,485	4
„ West . . . . .	1,526	1,518	1,491	1,491	1,486	1,453	1,514	1,588	1,483	5
Sind . . . . .	2,503	2,366	2,728	2,648	3,063	2,133	2,582	2,918	2,486	6
Gujarat . . . . .	127	122	117	102	95	102	127	120	125	7
Konkan . . . . .	35	39	37	40	38	38	36	37	39	8
Deccan . . . . .	621	637	645	695	677	663	890	667	772	9
Berar . . . . .	39	44	44	48	42	41	62	82	57	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	704	682	680	663	621	767	789	561	655	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	1,618	1,422	1,619	1,711	1,669	1,635	1,611	1,683	1,769	12
„ North . . . . .	637	515	718	630	581	605	574	611	585	13
„ South . . . . .	4,027	3,384	3,330	3,534	3,514	3,578	3,514	3,541	3,721	14
„ West . . . . .	39	42	41	40	40	42	43	40	42	15
INDIA . . . . .	27,519	26,574	26,374	26,116	23,211	26,112	28,744	29,592	28,968	

Area Not

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	4,471	4,407	4,546	4,586	4,910	4,591	4,081	4,278	4,230	1
Bundelkhand . . . . .	2,720	2,732	2,721	2,781	2,793	2,424	1,984	2,269	2,396	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	17,069	16,881	17,485	18,193	20,100	17,135	14,834	16,358	17,137	3
Punjab East . . . . .	14,942	14,221	16,249	13,795	15,993	11,743	11,450	14,540	12,997	4
„ West . . . . .	5,545	4,554	5,650	5,175	4,865	4,502	4,749	5,549	4,614	5
Sind . . . . .	381	344	417	422	407	522	643	885	571	6
Gujarat . . . . .	3,320	3,381	3,404	3,399	3,354	3,118	3,025	3,076	3,182	7
Konkan . . . . .	1,185	1,246	1,179	1,181	1,182	1,176	1,146	1,167	1,175	8
Deccan . . . . .	19,745	19,189	19,780	19,281	19,252	19,230	14,023	18,490	18,670	9
Berar . . . . .	6,617	6,633	6,749	6,743	6,705	6,681	6,190	6,554	6,713	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	14,469	14,218	14,876	14,891	14,972	15,021	14,352	14,829	15,153	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	3,237	3,261	3,383	3,255	3,301	3,364	3,230	3,285	3,337	12
„ North . . . . .	6,241	5,388	6,276	6,442	6,533	6,640	5,866	6,385	6,392	13
„ South . . . . .	6,643	6,920	7,118	7,457	7,444	7,577	7,391	7,323	7,248	14
„ West . . . . .	1,461	1,425	1,469	1,482	1,490	1,553	1,578	1,589	1,615	15
INDIA . . . . .	108,046	104,798	111,302	109,083	113,301	105,277	94,542	106,577	105,430	

Area under cultivation,  
Total area Irrigated, Area Not  
irrigated.  
[ In thousands of acres.]

Irrigated.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2,993	2,628	2,793	2,811	2,942	2,301	2,867	2,913	2,614	2,708	2,854	2,442	2,116
2	118	116	121	119	120	120	191	132	229	229	192	166	153
3	7,919	6,034	7,473	7,732	8,104	5,616	8,251	7,753	8,740	7,101	7,009	6,080	5,630
4	7,905	7,758	8,048	8,499	8,794	8,705	9,076	9,514	9,626	9,212	8,954	9,045	10,262
5	1,474	1,687	1,474	1,587	1,637	1,526	1,622	1,752	1,658	1,744	1,762	1,829	1,839
6	2,643	3,071	2,937	2,672	3,265	3,033	3,448	3,610	2,894	3,461	3,057	3,259	2,884
7	194	96	85	104	85	110	95	89	160	149	147	130	174
8	36	37	35	37	37	36	35	35	45	44	46	44	33
9	642	640	653	570	583	645	514	549	666	700	690	707	732
10	68	67	48	42	37	35	30	39	55	62	59	36	33
11	255	403	746	546	318	695	582	527	862	816	908	656	568
12	1,670	1,816	2,111	2,220	2,273	2,101	2,297	2,588	5,005	4,407	4,171	4,442	4,372
13	575	607	584	584	621	500	548	586	572	559	619	602	500
14	3,502	3,508	3,891	3,941	3,974	4,020	4,165	4,263	4,596	4,480	4,429	4,863	4,714
15	37	39	39	2	1	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4
	30,031	28,507	31,038	31,466	32,791	29,445	33,723	34,352	37,725	35,676	34,902	34,303	34,014

Irrigated.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911 12.
1	4,045	4,530	4,396	4,458	4,381	5,080	4,449	4,511	4,530	4,595	4,545	4,830	5,078
2	2,335	2,532	2,621	2,705	2,736	2,737	2,390	2,678	1,767	2,591	2,832	2,816	2,693
3	15,496	18,624	17,425	17,452	17,309	19,931	16,728	18,123	14,669	18,110	18,605	19,358	19,319
4	9,764	16,806	12,412	13,604	15,142	14,100	14,800	15,873	10,967	15,610	16,330	15,144	11,935
5	4,131	5,518	4,654	5,009	5,576	5,046	5,232	5,578	4,867	5,514	5,355	5,295	4,891
6	138	659	444	530	532	323	419	670	714	859	758	855	656
7	1,028	2,404	2,647	2,850	2,959	2,781	3,032	3,119	3,102	3,155	3,220	3,152	2,079
8	1,046	1,141	1,152	1,185	1,177	1,116	1,130	1,142	1,579	1,567	1,580	1,587	1,146
9	16,334	16,683	18,219	18,991	18,665	18,504	17,171	19,009	18,899	19,233	19,670	19,732	17,362
10	5,336	6,750	6,973	7,197	7,302	7,317	7,382	7,429	7,230	7,256	7,255	7,145	7,024
11	14,507	14,809	15,713	16,343	17,058	16,993	17,230	17,606	16,170	16,720	17,558	18,000	18,346
12	2,875	3,294	3,697	3,640	3,503	3,323	3,391	3,411	5,199	5,594	5,128	5,734	5,736
13	6,214	6,571	6,746	7,146	7,227	6,653	6,798	7,044	6,849	7,082	6,835	6,802	6,616
14	6,892	7,290	7,710	7,917	7,728	7,277	7,504	7,930	9,770	9,811	9,196	9,439	9,246
15	1,557	1,579	1,543	1,597	1,792	1,790	1,847	1,874	1,949	1,957	1,974	2,010	2,020
	91,698	109,190	106,352	110,624	113,087	112,971	109,503	115,997	108,261	119,654	120,841	121,839	113,547

## Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	34	32	36	35	38	38	42	43	103	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	102	102	100	99	97	100	94	101	106	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	107	103	92	96	102	91	93	107	106	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	84	84	96	116	120	121	122	127	128	4
Behar . . . . .	97	97	100	103	103	102	93	101	98	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	97	97	98	101	107	106	80	87	94	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	82	89	111	107	111	119	75	48	70	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	99	91	101	105	104	109	92	86	96	8
Punjab East . . . . .	92	94	84	113	117	98	69	100	101	9
„ West . . . . .	104	119	94	85	98	118	114	146	131	10
Sind . . . . .	104	100	94	102	100	96	108	132	132	11
Gujarat . . . . .	86	87	98	108	121	106	102	87	101	12
Konkan . . . . .	98	102	99	100	101	101	100	102	103	13
Deccan . . . . .	99	96	101	104	100	103	98	103	105	14
Berar . . . . .	65	75	89	127	144	158	137	147	151	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	92	99	102	103	104	115	120	111	118	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	99	89	101	106	105	108	103	110	115	17
„ North . . . . .	89	53	131	124	103	115	67	115	102	18
„ South . . . . .	98	94	99	106	103	109	108	109	115	19
„ West . . . . .	97	98	101	101	103	108	109	109	110	20
INDIA . . . . .	99	97	98	102	104	103	98	105	111	

## Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	114	123	101	88	77	77	75	94	94	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	111	97	104	97	91	91	60	109	108	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	92	94	100	106	108	106	43	89	78	3
Behar . . . . .	111	94	95	102	98	95	97	101	104	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	112	102	96	102	88	70	65	92	96	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	108	108	96	107	81	32	26	33	35	6
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	105	98	96	101	100	85	81	96	102	7
Punjab East . . . . .	100	90	98	108	104	81	78	100	95	8
„ West . . . . .	97	87	97	113	106	87	85	107	89	9
Sind . . . . .	82	84	109	95	130	61	78	115	70	10
Gujarat . . . . .	72	91	119	95	123	75	74	88	92	11
Deccan . . . . .	106	91	96	105	102	98	49	70	97	12
Berar . . . . .	91	98	109	103	99	83	43	44	49	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	105	101	109	101	84	69	49	55	64	14
INDIA . . . . .	102	95	100	104	99	81	70	87	88	

## Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	99	109	101	98	93	92	84	89	96	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	105	94	98	98	105	107	72	106	110	2
Behar . . . . .	98	101	98	103	100	101	109	144	153	3
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	105	100	94	102	99	84	90	116	109	4
Bundelkhand . . . . .	83	83	71	95	168	58	53	70	65	5
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	101	104	89	99	107	88	91	107	97	6
Punjab East . . . . .	100	86	117	104	93	58	76	115	73	7
„ West . . . . .	118	79	106	126	71	53	88	120	71	8
INDIA . . . . .	102	98	96	102	102	82	90	114	100	

## Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Behar . . . . .	110	92	81	126	91	90	91	92	95	1
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	92	85	123	110	90	101	121	131	97	2
Bundelkhand . . . . .	96	109	91	104	100	76	119	114	132	3
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	83	102	114	104	97	92	101	111	109	4
Punjab East . . . . .	88	88	141	92	91	72	73	99	45	5
„ West . . . . .	98	73	152	76	101	91	84	112	74	6
Sind . . . . .	94	88	114	95	109	93	151	151	105	7
Gujarat . . . . .	90	107	107	99	97	99	94	102	93	8
Deccan . . . . .	110	109	92	96	93	93	69	103	99	9
Berar . . . . .	98	97	101	94	110	111	109	129	119	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	102	100	100	99	113	129	167	133	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	96	103	109	96	96	101	106	97	107	12
„ North . . . . .	97	105	105	95	98	99	115	111	114	13
„ South . . . . .	99	101	99	113	88	99	89	85	96	14
INDIA . . . . .	100	102	104	98	96	95	92	111	101	

## the Acreages under Rice in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	97	90	95	106	105	105	101	91	107	113	116	114	119
2	105	98	97	99	98	100	100	101	95	88	99	100	102
3	104	102	102	103	99	107	106	102	102	106	108	107	105
4	124	97	90	87	89	100	93	96	98	102	110	112	107
5	97	84	87	94	80	93	94	86	87	63	90	88	87
6	98	95	94	94	91	98	101	106	101	89	90	91	90
7	82	63	73	85	62	99	95	91	56	49	85	69	73
8	99	95	94	91	74	90	89	97	85	69	73	71	56
9	58	101	93	79	92	78	65	87	51	78	87	80	52
10	114	147	111	126	131	100	111	126	74	96	128	142	142
11	132	136	138	116	130	138	149	166	137	137	161	167	160
12	22	53	50	41	66	29	61	62	64	79	80	79	30
13	92	100	101	104	105	103	103	104	128	128	130	131	106
14	91	96	96	94	98	96	94	97	102	103	109	106	102
15	151	178	127	127	116	92	96	99	130	195	216	137	140
16	108	91	105	105	102	113	111	113	117	118	126	124	127
17	104	109	127	135	140	121	133	142	275	260	258	266	265
18	77	88	73	105	150	71	98	119	88	76	121	132	68
19	103	102	115	123	129	111	114	123	133	133	131	138	130
20	104	108	106	107	116	118	120	119	122	122	123	124	123
	107	100	102	104	100	106	106	106	109	103	112	112	109

## the Acreages under Wheat in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	88	91	86	82	79	77	69	66	39	32	31	31	31
2	108	102	104	99	83	75	80	60	21	31	36	37	38
3	38	70	59	103	116	97	89	100	22	57	73	100	111
4	101	97	89	93	102	99	97	113	86	106	120	115	112
5	97	89	88	99	113	115	98	100	71	92	107	113	106
6	37	33	34	40	52	66	41	46	20	34	53	71	94
7	99	103	106	112	125	122	104	113	70	190	102	115	118
8	75	116	89	99	117	115	130	137	89	112	120	127	131
9	65	103	64	82	106	105	111	123	83	104	109	114	118
10	70	91	100	63	110	99	118	127	85	104	90	107	74
11	21	52	45	87	78	37	45	64	71	73	90	54	16
12	49	49	60	62	82	104	51	67	68	67	68	78	57
13	2	28	31	24	50	47	47	49	32	34	36	39	36
14	42	53	67	58	75	78	77	84	62	63	70	83	84
	70	87	81	85	102	102	97	106	72	87	95	103	103

## the Acreages under Barley in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	92	84	70	61	67	67	69	84	75	74	75	75	74
2	110	109	110	111	102	112	113	52	33	34	35	35	37
3	151	154	139	153	159	157	167	158	136	128	143	151	156
4	108	102	100	101	111	107	109	112	105	121	119	115	107
5	52	61	62	58	73	80	57	63	52	72	67	83	116
6	89	95	89	89	102	97	87	92	99	110	112	108	116
7	64	127	52	67	84	107	107	105	73	84	83	81	91
8	60	105	41	54	84	92	102	92	72	78	86	71	81
	94	107	88	93	106	106	104	105	97	106	109	107	112

## the Acreages under Jowar in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	77	84	84	90	84	73	77	65	64	58	54	50	52
2	93	123	118	132	106	107	114	122	126	144	148	119	89
3	99	142	121	138	143	115	128	158	135	183	155	164	83
4	97	114	112	110	113	105	111	118	104	124	109	101	73
5	20	78	34	47	68	48	27	59	23	55	46	44	15
6	54	93	62	95	92	56	54	74	68	102	74	95	33
7	128	164	110	131	137	98	136	128	114	161	103	129	79
8	45	102	91	97	87	101	92	86	94	92	91	88	82
9	113	73	88	96	79	112	85	72	84	99	83	85	76
10	121	130	129	142	126	125	119	115	121	123	121	107	100
11	152	167	153	175	139	137	145	145	150	171	170	146	130
12	98	110	117	104	97	106	112	104	153	154	128	150	150
13	100	101	124	108	92	114	101	104	100	112	103	98	99
14	91	109	95	95	90	94	165	99	117	114	114	117	113
	99	101	99	106	95	105	95	94	97	112	99	98	84



Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Behar . . . . .	98	110	108	102	82	89	94	89	93	1
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	82	148	99	99	72	99	89	100	75	2
Bundelkhand . . . . .	98	108	89	113	92	87	80	113	94	3
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	101	104	108	100	87	90	97	119	115	4
Punjab East . . . . .	84	79	141	98	98	58	60	145	85	5
„ West . . . . .	102	85	140	88	85	81	69	121	80	6
Sind . . . . .	97	91	112	103	97	95	98	105	100	7
Gujarat . . . . .	113	106	113	90	78	73	74	83	82	8
Deccan . . . . .	94	104	117	87	98	95	85	105	91	9
Berar . . . . .	92	110	91	111	96	94	89	154	103	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	107	119	108	86	80	80	92	116	125	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	98	93	112	97	100	93	85	102	110	12
„ North . . . . .	87	90	117	102	104	99	90	98	99	13
„ South . . . . .	103	90	101	105	101	99	90	97	101	14
INDIA . . . . .	96	97	116	95	96	90	85	109	95	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	126	120	88	84	82	74	74	91	82	1
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	103	103	113	89	92	100	109	101	113	2
Behar . . . . .	96	102	103	100	99	105	104	118	116	3
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	120	86	114	81	99	87	94	102	77	4
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	98	101	104	101	96	82	86	103	64	5
Gujarat . . . . .	98	91	97	107	107	119	106	96	99	6
Konkan . . . . .	101	110	97	98	94	96	91	92	93	7
Deccan . . . . .	107	104	98	96	95	92	80	81	82	8
Madras North and East . . . . .	96	104	100	96	104	92	89	107	113	9
„ North . . . . .	102	106	89	100	103	107	125	108	106	10
„ South . . . . .	100	101	96	99	104	101	103	101	102	11
INDIA . . . . .	101	102	99	98	100	99	101	104	101	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	128	109	92	94	77	97	97	87	87	1
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	108	108	110	89	85	87	107	109	124	2
Behar . . . . .	92	106	100	100	102	102	98	106	97	3
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	89	93	110	106	102	106	122	129	123	4
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	103	100	103	99	95	100	124	142	135	5
Punjab East . . . . .	115	98	103	100	84	105	113	133	130	6
„ West . . . . .	102	97	100	102	99	99	89	107	104	7
Gujarat . . . . .	93	100	103	103	101	111	115	114	130	8
Deccan . . . . .	104	93	98	101	104	88	184	131	114	9
Central Provinces . . . . .	86	94	97	105	118	123	138	128	128	10
Madras North and East . . . . .	67	76	125	118	114	83	118	134	107	11
INDIA . . . . .	100	101	103	100	96	101	110	121	116	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	62	95	68	98	177	156	68	70	74	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	109	95	105	94	97	94	50	85	81	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	103	103	94	108	92	94	68	83	81	3
Behar . . . . .	89	104	98	103	106	103	100	78	78	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	84	88	107	121	100	79	82	90	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	98	98	110	93	101	132	51	93	99	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	94	103	99	101	103	98	67	72	80	7
Punjab East . . . . .	88	92	111	107	102	52	36	82	45	8
„ West . . . . .	99	94	124	105	78	69	88	113	103	9
Sind . . . . .	79	106	106	92	117	76	109	179	144	10
Gujarat . . . . .	55	64	107	125	149	81	70	85	95	11
Deccan . . . . .	101	86	101	107	105	101	56	78	103	12
Berar . . . . .	95	95	107	109	94	86	86	88	87	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	91	88	89	96	136	145	112	100	119	14
Madras North-East . . . . .	97	75	119	162	107	114	128	116	111	15
„ North . . . . .	97	94	78	95	136	143	205	90	155	16
INDIA . . . . .	93	96	102	102	107	94	66	81	79	

## under Bajra in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	82	84	72	72	75	91	91	91	98	107	105	98	96
2	99	118	96	105	130	93	102	100	136	134	126	121	133
3	109	119	101	105	121	99	106	113	124	120	145	150	174
4	124	137	132	135	167	135	147	146	166	178	174	170	192
5	29	185	71	114	148	118	40	125	56	154	142	107	24
6	45	123	92	116	114	70	63	89	55	116	91	96	24
7	50	117	105	100	123	105	113	125	126	145	139	131	54
8	43	91	99	119	87	92	100	105	82	100	93	86	79
9	60	127	121	115	106	57	93	125	112	105	121	108	96
10	94	190	136	108	94	105	89	94	108	150	157	150	118
11	125	167	131	140	158	149	116	113	119	134	158	122	125
12	91	131	144	148	148	125	148	154	207	217	225	249	216
13	85	119	113	128	128	101	117	127	117	120	136	120	86
14	90	101	107	99	99	88	100	108	118	119	122	130	117
	70	127	111	115	119	87	98	122	113	128	132	124	99

## under Ragi in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	95	93	89	88	91	91	78	74	72	86	91	99	97
2	102	128	117	116	118	123	121	123	124	120	142	126	166
3	101	106	105	105	94	94	97	93	100	80	109	82	97
4	58	77	84	84	61	67	69	67	59	58	54	44	36
5	44	60	62	55	34	46	69	64	64	69	53	45	29
6	12	63	86	42	65	71	59	71	84	97	113	103	20
7	83	91	91	94	91	70	82	86	160	158	160	158	84
8	72	76	73	72	69	66	68	76	77	75	78	79	74
9	108	111	152	138	131	170	122	147	333	350	352	351	355
10	104	99	119	113	94	94	97	97	111	111	104	83	86
11	103	101	106	107	104	105	104	103	135	135	123	129	124
	92	98	104	100	93	95	94	96	123	121	123	116	113

## under Maize in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	87	87	94	94	91	105	94	96	99	89	86	59	56
2	99	117	97	104	107	95	88	90	93	100	95	91	105
3	83	92	92	91	84	89	88	86	87	85	90	87	79
4	95	116	133	141	135	128	130	123	121	150	151	139	137
5	115	133	152	150	155	149	155	153	157	179	173	150	117
6	95	120	130	143	127	116	95	105	91	103	112	111	83
7	97	102	108	102	103	100	94	106	102	106	113	106	95
8	124	46	72	103	103	107	111	112	113	115	117	114	115
9	139	134	124	114	101	109	111	106	111	109	106	98	114
10	131	142	160	153	175	167	170	171	172	182	180	172	178
11	161	150	132	125	141	105	116	188	292	246	252	230	250
	98	111	117	120	116	113	110	111	111	120	122	114	99

## under Gram in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	79	67	70	70	69	65	62	69	70	75	61	60	48
2	72	66	69	68	71	65	67	52	27	39	44	46	40
3	43	35	50	44	51	70	50	42	15	27	50	60	65
4	78	77	81	88	102	88	84	99	78	83	97	101	110
5	92	84	110	103	105	93	105	110	66	71	90	111	103
6	99	94	120	101	101	115	90	89	29	100	113	107	141
7	66	78	83	83	82	77	80	87	36	55	72	88	105
8	17	115	39	68	97	85	105	134	41	115	142	138	118
9	74	129	83	111	137	103	95	98	76	128	155	142	140
10	139	236	215	190	228	253	334	405	318	339	413	391	207
11	1	43	7	74	54	40	18	59	31	67	77	86	2
12	53	43	66	67	79	92	49	59	62	68	75	80	58
13	11	46	66	60	88	67	65	73	64	77	67	63	50
14	90	104	120	110	117	116	109	114	97	120	128	149	126
15	88	99	64	130	112	99	71	76	100	95	86	130	93
16	155	120	125	110	124	141	131	141	138	97	108	108	94
	60	87	78	83	92	87	88	99	49	81	98	106	106

Area under Cultivation—Index Numbers :  
Other Foodgrains, Total Foodgrains,  
Linseed, Til.

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Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	63	83	81	77	84	72	87	64	100	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	96	118	71	111	104	104	94	88	89	2
" Southern and Western	111	111	84	93	101	95	76	93	97	3
Chota Nagpur	120	120	80	89	91	96	87	147	132	4
Behar	96	107	94	103	100	92	89	80	88	5
Agra Provinces East	93	94	104	105	104	112	91	105	112	6
Bundelkhand	92	103	96	92	117	111	132	136	127	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	95	103	102	101	99	105	105	112	114	8
Punjab East	95	86	110	113	96	67	62	86	73	9
" West	109	70	102	101	118	95	71	96	80	10
Sind	86	92	99	108	115	58	75	110	96	11
Gujarat	91	90	103	107	109	92	86	100	105	12
Konkan	99	106	99	93	93	94	85	88	90	13
Deccan	84	81	125	101	109	113	87	106	105	14
Berar	83	101	105	107	104	102	101	111	112	15
Central Provinces	92	92	99	100	117	111	96	110	112	16
Madras North and East	93	95	102	103	102	101	91	103	108	17
" North	103	74	108	105	110	110	89	103	104	18
" South	94	102	97	98	109	108	109	109	110	19
" West	85	97	105	107	106	106	121	117	135	20
INDIA	96	96	100	103	105	101	92	102	103	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	34	33	37	36	39	39	43	43	103	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	102	104	96	100	98	100	93	99	104	2
" Southern and Western	107	104	92	96	101	91	90	105	105	3
Chota Nagpur	90	90	96	110	114	116	116	126	126	4
Behar	97	100	99	102	102	100	94	99	99	5
Agra Provinces East	99	96	99	103	103	100	85	99	101	6
Bundelkhand	97	102	99	99	103	94	75	91	95	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	93	100	100	101	101	96	89	98	100	8
Punjab East	95	89	112	105	99	72	68	101	77	9
" West	101	85	110	105	99	85	83	111	87	10
Sind	94	92	106	100	108	85	105	123	104	11
Gujarat	92	97	107	100	104	92	88	95	97	12
Konkan	99	104	99	99	99	99	96	98	99	13
Deccan	101	101	104	96	98	97	74	99	97	14
Berar	94	93	104	99	105	102	91	104	100	15
Central Provinces	96	93	102	101	103	102	95	99	102	16
Madras North and East	93	94	104	102	102	103	99	105	111	17
" North	99	83	108	101	104	105	101	107	108	18
" South	99	97	98	104	102	104	102	102	107	19
" West	96	93	102	102	102	108	110	110	112	20
INDIA	98	98	101	101	102	96	90	102	101	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	72	113	100	111	104	105	106	105	107	1
" Southern and Western	119	116	103	84	78	78	68	96	99	2
Berar	100	102	100	103	95	90	88	110	114	3
Agra Provinces East	111	103	71	110	105	80	30	94	71	4
Bundelkhand	88	76	77	113	146	9	10	32	39	5
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	129	91	69	110	101	70	73	85	76	6
Deccan	72	86	75	133	134	202	53	75	92	7
Behar	80	91	88	145	96	126	54	46	43	8
Central Provinces	83	94	96	123	104	64	46	61	74	9
INDIA	92	95	89	118	106	89	54	72	77	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	49	151	125	116	59	66	66	60	61	1
" Southern and Western	139	77	61	108	115	130	101	121	125	2
Bundelkhand	106	77	89	119	109	89	111	86	92	3
Punjab East	86	63	116	107	128	58	64	81	91	4
Sind	69	82	77	129	143	114	140	119	87	5
Gujarat	114	121	97	85	83	85	112	108	126	6
Deccan	69	71	113	122	125	165	120	108	118	7
Berar	93	136	119	84	68	74	103	135	135	8
Central Provinces	109	90	93	103	100	122	149	154	130	9
Madras North and East	85	87	107	106	115	143	115	129	94	10
" North	96	99	94	117	94	164	158	145	76	11
" South	124	67	104	117	88	125	76	113	105	12
INDIA	96	93	102	109	100	110	106	111	104	

## under Other Foodgrains in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	100	84	91	124	122	136	130	126	140	123	138	147	98
2	81	84	78	71	77	79	76	78	74	67	67	65	62
3	97	99	96	94	93	98	91	86	81	81	82	78	76
4	116	139	138	125	150	142	136	140	103	122	115	143	293
5	86	98	94	97	100	96	100	97	93	99	110	108	109
6	103	113	109	112	111	115	106	103	95	113	114	116	115
7	106	127	126	127	119	108	106	124	111	137	121	120	97
8	107	116	114	114	113	119	119	113	120	126	126	122	113
9	39	75	52	61	72	54	50	59	35	63	70	59	24
10	57	98	64	83	84	70	77	95	68	103	104	111	54
11	83	109	106	97	133	133	129	160	121	157	148	153	119
12	34	62	55	76	82	64	66	81	73	89	93	91	49
13	75	85	85	92	86	80	76	77	141	137	138	138	72
14	74	106	105	111	116	78	97	132	117	109	128	121	101
15	78	138	110	116	116	114	138	142	149	163	177	177	163
16	95	118	120	128	146	138	138	140	119	140	139	147	143
17	69	106	135	146	136	114	116	126	185	198	154	199	197
18	110	122	109	132	138	101	120	124	123	131	120	126	110
19	103	103	120	121	111	105	110	113	138	135	115	121	116
20	115	117	116	123	139	120	122	130	135	126	134	137	129
	88	105	103	108	112	103	106	110	107	116	115	117	109

## under Total Foodgrains in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	97	90	95	106	105	106	101	91	108	113	117	115	118
2	101	96	95	95	95	97	96	97	91	84	93	94	95
3	103	100	101	101	98	105	104	99	98	101	104	102	100
4	120	101	95	92	96	104	97	100	97	103	109	113	124
5	96	91	91	97	90	96	97	93	90	78	98	95	95
6	99	100	101	103	104	106	104	106	95	102	105	107	103
7	86	95	100	98	101	102	90	99	66	107	109	112	112
8	94	101	102	103	105	105	101	106	88	98	102	105	103
9	50	111	67	83	101	92	89	109	60	98	105	102	83
10	64	107	72	89	104	92	94	107	77	104	105	108	90
11	93	126	115	104	127	115	131	143	121	143	133	141	96
12	37	73	70	84	81	70	76	82	79	89	92	84	56
13	87	96	96	100	99	94	95	97	135	134	135	136	96
14	85	88	95	98	91	91	84	93	93	97	97	95	82
15	81	101	100	106	105	102	101	100	100	104	104	97	89
16	89	95	103	104	109	112	111	114	104	113	117	121	119
17	94	111	128	132	129	119	124	131	224	222	207	227	223
18	102	110	114	119	117	104	110	115	111	118	114	112	99
19	99	103	111	112	111	102	108	112	129	128	122	129	121
20	105	109	107	108	118	118	120	120	123	123	124	125	124
	92	101	93	102	103	102	101	105	93	105	110	110	104

## the Acreages under Linseed in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	110	104	87	83	62	62	63	60	61	61	61	58	57
2	81	76	77	90	107	80	79	73	44	55	57	55	63
3	112	172	163	188	199	184	190	172	145	148	160	169	186
4	57	66	60	90	126	98	43	46	11	34	55	85	130
5	38	38	35	56	65	73	34	45	3	14	39	58	106
6	58	76	63	83	141	104	32	50	9	32	40	64	130
7	44	47	76	65	128	185	48	54	49	53	48	66	54
8	5	39	48	30	46	29	24	24	14	15	13	17	35
9	27	44	54	44	71	74	72	94	43	78	77	89	152
	47	75	70	72	100	94	69	77	43	61	65	77	116

## the Acreages under Til in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	63	61	66	63	63	62	70	72	71	84	79	78	71
2	149	160	147	131	146	153	157	146	91	85	108	107	107
3	127	146	145	190	220	187	174	183	182	144	239	225	184
4	57	84	61	75	82	54	45	27	21	68	62	53	15
5	122	80	76	89	92	64	64	41	43	63	50	67	43
6	15	100	165	163	187	162	162	175	141	130	115	123	54
7	71	125	132	147	196	98	133	166	170	141	165	125	130
8	119	150	126	137	119	110	105	92	94	95	99	80	77
9	225	201	146	221	198	176	158	164	198	156	188	109	182
10	82	117	147	146	178	147	132	123	220	187	209	208	209
11	70	92	121	166	199	150	145	150	160	158	174	141	148
12	103	131	104	115	117	92	113	78	101	114	111	79	94
	114	127	114	137	143	116	117	122	126	121	136	125	118

Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	62	69	68	73	52	68	75	66	102	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	74	119	105	104	98	102	106	105	109	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	124	102	91	93	90	91	75	102	103	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	97	87	107	105	104	103	58	100	95	4
Behar . . . . .	95	96	101	103	105	104	97	111	113	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	121	99	75	105	100	78	36	88	70	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	97	76	83	116	128	49	60	58	65	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	117	101	81	108	93	67	69	79	76	8
Punjab East . . . . .	83	68	115	122	112	65	59	107	75	9
„ West . . . . .	94	107	142	81	76	60	70	108	68	10
Sind . . . . .	88	72	95	97	148	66	84	121	71	11
Gujarat . . . . .	104	101	94	101	100	83	88	89	99	12
Konkan . . . . .	102	108	102	96	92	86	80	80	77	13
Deccan . . . . .	94	88	89	118	111	127	68	86	95	14
Berar . . . . .	87	101	97	126	89	112	64	70	69	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	93	93	98	114	102	85	77	89	93	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	106	99	100	97	98	114	103	107	89	17
„ North . . . . .	103	92	86	113	106	118	122	90	83	18
„ South . . . . .	118	76	103	111	92	113	78	91	88	19
INDIA . . . . .	97	94	98	109	102	96	79	95	92	.

Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	53	50	56	47	50	50	58	58	118	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	98	99	107	99	97	97	91	91	89	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	124	119	91	85	81	79	67	80	69	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	100	47	63	56	4
Behar . . . . .	93	99	107	107	94	90	88	85	86	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	92	106	96	106	100	101	89	84	94	6
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	87	111	97	106	99	116	101	96	100	7
Punjab East . . . . .	97	109	93	99	102	116	118	104	120	8
INDIA . . . . .	95	107	99	102	97	103	93	90	94	.

Statement showing the Index Numbers of

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	110	110	105	90	85	85	62	68	51	1
Behar . . . . .	95	100	93	104	108	104	98	95	92	2
Bundelkhand . . . . .	101	103	101	106	89	73	87	61	70	3
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	129	96	76	102	97	85	91	75	74	4
Punjab East . . . . .	103	71	75	118	133	132	135	137	98	5
„ West . . . . .	131	48	61	112	148	143	118	106	70	6
Sind . . . . .	106	102	67	115	110	110	122	108	92	7
Gujarat . . . . .	119	106	82	104	89	98	92	83	88	8
Deccan . . . . .	105	85	101	111	98	97	84	78	95	9
Berar . . . . .	110	101	97	98	94	93	103	97	111	10
Central Provinces . . . . .	112	106	96	101	85	78	103	93	94	11
Madras North-East . . . . .	111	99	90	107	93	91	95	89	73	12
„ North . . . . .	124	76	91	115	94	112	81	110	95	13
„ South . . . . .	102	94	81	114	109	105	104	89	82	14
INDIA . . . . .	112	93	91	106	98	97	96	91	93	.

## the Acreages under Total Oilseeds in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	98	90	102	128	124	116	113	119	110	111	123	124	111
2	106	94	104	99	100	101	95	103	106	104	106	103	102
3	96	95	93	91	99	91	88	86	56	64	68	68	72
4	43	42	34	34	44	40	36	36	22	32	35	62	66
5	104	117	109	125	130	121	128	128	103	100	120	134	136
6	59	67	65	90	121	96	57	57	26	53	74	95	131
7	83	91	90	123	141	129	103	114	91	78	137	141	147
8	58	75	78	94	130	120	65	76	38	62	84	84	146
9	45	176	69	88	110	87	119	106	70	119	148	122	133
10	47	162	44	65	96	88	111	135	58	108	62	54	99
11	79	103	87	93	99	71	79	117	65	121	71	82	58
12	15	74	127	131	131	108	104	120	128	107	102	101	46
13	74	71	80	90	83	77	71	71	111	114	114	114	71
14	71	58	75	80	98	112	67	73	82	89	84	88	80
15	27	62	69	57	65	50	45	42	34	38	38	38	50
16	80	89	86	96	109	104	98	116	92	104	114	118	155
17	82	94	112	111	113	91	90	92	165	155	163	170	171
18	81	89	100	106	120	92	88	103	122	86	89	78	111
19	93	118	125	141	138	118	134	132	166	185	174	164	206
	<b>77</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>116</b>

## the Acreages under Sugarcane in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	82	92	117	117	108	125	133	144	119	106	103	103	100
2	64	76	58	55	54	49	44	36	34	36	35	37	36
3	70	69	69	67	63	63	65	61	57	46	48	47	43
4	62	60	50	60	60	60	58	60	57	46	47	33	27
5	82	66	68	70	70	71	71	65	70	62	53	58	61
6	94	94	100	90	82	94	103	113	120	80	76	78	104
7	104	99	98	94	89	99	96	108	116	93	85	86	108
8	109	106	113	101	104	106	48	83	112	106	125	115	80
	<b>90</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>82</b>

## the Acreages under Cotton in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	46	43	35	30	30	23	20	21	21	21	20	20	51
2	92	60	61	49	41	41	40	39	40	41	40	42	42
3	66	71	77	78	65	62	57	62	55	52	39	47	25
4	81	85	94	102	65	101	119	128	127	122	111	119	82
5	107	150	130	157	157	195	95	151	134	147	162	151	148
6	54	99	56	70	77	96	96	83	61	111	83	92	163
7	91	83	128	193	209	219	281	247	257	256	210	274	337
8	23	55	86	69	98	120	127	119	129	109	114	136	94
9	88	89	104	112	136	121	133	146	141	120	145	163	155
10	92	110	120	124	128	138	143	148	142	135	136	143	146
11	99	141	137	159	183	208	233	196	177	162	160	181	195
12	76	89	99	111	134	140	123	136	156	129	132	159	209
13	104	99	92	107	122	133	128	118	117	112	114	135	154
14	79	80	86	97	103	127	120	117	172	154	158	171	191
	<b>85</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>142</b>

**Area under Cultivation—Index Numbers :**  
**Jute, Indigo, Opium, Coffee, Tea,**  
**Tobacco, Fodder Crops.**

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**Statement showing the Index Numbers of**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	111	78	102	103	106	104	103	102	76	1
„ Southern and Western	126	98	94	94	88	87	88	82	67	2
Behar	97	94	100	102	107	109	97	83	58	3
INDIA	112	81	101	102	104	103	101	99	77	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Southern and Western	78	101	123	98	100	98	102	91	67	1
Behar	83	103	105	103	106	106	85	94	91	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	104	81	63	116	136	105	142	119	72	3
Madras North-East	78	65	74	129	154	170	177	125	70	4
„ North	61	51	103	129	156	110	80	37	29	5
„ South	91	72	77	120	140	145	148	145	99	6
INDIA	85	84	94	112	125	115	116	100	75	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Behar	100	106	102	96	96	94	89	87	92	1
Agra Provinces East	111	99	91	93	106	111	117	111	109	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	103	99	92	96	110	128	145	138	144	3
INDIA	102	102	97	96	103	110	115	113	115	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Madras West	106	101	95	95	103	102	111	115	112	1

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	70	73	75	78	81	84	89	95	99	1

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	90	72	125	109	104	105	106	103	109	1
„ Southern and Western	93	105	104	100	98	101	78	105	93	2
Behar	92	93	95	98	122	124	126	121	121	3
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	87	71	81	150	111	90	105	102	93	4
Deccan	119	86	78	113	104	91	66	85	122	5
Madras North-East	84	68	116	119	113	113	103	118	108	6
Madras South	56	90	109	131	114	114	95	109	121	7
INDIA	92	82	106	112	108	105	100	103	108	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Behar	65	70	76	146	143	143	152	257	259	1
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh.	102	90	106	100	102	89	105	93	101	2
Punjab East	104	104	109	93	90	84	98	145	221	3
„ West	95	95	127	82	101	139	165	272	502	4
Central Provinces	67	89	114	113	117	114	91	92	91	5
Madras North-East	95	91	95	97	122	159	60	100	75	6
„ South	58	151	143	63	85	85	111	63	58	7
INDIA	96	96	108	99	101	95	108	107	154	

## the Acreages under Jute in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	94	99	107	99	105	129	136	141	156	118	113	116	126
2	75	80	92	87	85	117	149	259	281	150	150	159	177
3	60	71	76	76	315	244	229	249	286	221	225	233	242
	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>141</b>

## the Acreages under Indigo in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	30	21	16	12	7	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
2	93	76	69	59	60	55	42	35	37	34	27	29	28
3	71	83	50	39	41	29	13	10	15	9	12	7	8
4	102	74	102	70	54	30	25	38	34	20	19	18	19
5	51	59	36	52	93	31	23	63	34	9	22	22	22
6	97	91	82	76	76	67	62	56	62	52	50	38	42
	<b>76</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>19</b>

## the Acreages under Opium in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
3	93	87	83	85	85	85	83	73	54	47	43	41	..
1	114	114	109	105	115	103	106	97	85	73	70	70	54
2	163	157	158	156	181	160	182	176	171	122	110	116	89
	<b>123</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>42</b>

## the Acreages under Coffee in India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	104	100	89	81	75	71	70	70	69	68	67	66	65

## the Acreages under Tea in India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	101	103	104	103	103	103	103	104	104	105	106	107	108

## the Acreages under Tobacco in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	108	108	166	96	106	106	101	95	97	93	81	78	73
2	82	68	64	63	64	63	63	62	57	58	52	62	59
3	86	96	115	103	92	139	169	147	103	114	147	148	147
4	66	147	147	163	153	158	166	176	334	268	311	318	316
5	49	75	100	97	91	62	64	77	77	85	104	106	92
6	84	69	62	65	68	72	74	68	69	63	65	65	67
7	105	162	119	136	136	100	129	153	126	124	160	175	112
	<b>88</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>95</b>

## under Fodder Crops in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	141	137	139	122	148	128	187	96	100	93	109	100	43
2	108	106	109	121	138	137	137	159	157	138	149	149	152
3	205	223	214	253	298	318	291	331	314	341	367	364	341
4	470	456	462	535	554	608	687	718	763	709	747	816	788
5	85	89	99	105	109	111	120	125	128	132	139	143	144
6	298	332	205	257	319	298	322	411	387	325	260	300	295
7	90	95	82	143	100	135	143	217	225	180	188	204	230
	<b>156</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>212</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>235</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>240</b>



**Area under Cultivation—Index Numbers : 292**  
**Orchards and Gardens, Miscellaneous**  
**Food and Non-Food, Total Gross area Cropped.**

**Statement showing the Index Number of the Acreages**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	35	35	37	39	41	43	47	46	99	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	98	98	99	102	103	102	110	112	126	2
.. Southern and Western . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	104	114	113	3
Behar . . . . .	97	97	101	102	103	100	97	70	68	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	146	99	84	87	84	86	83	77	81	5
.. North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	115	109	95	88	93	100	117	106	102	6
Punjab East . . . . .	44	51	127	129	149	167	187	159	138	7
Deccan . . . . .	98	98	93	110	101	105	114	123	114	8
Central Provinces . . . . .	91	78	91	125	115	131	117	137	149	9
Madras North-East . . . . .	94	102	103	99	102	114	121	125	121	10
.. South . . . . .	99	94	101	105	101	102	108	115	109	11
INDIA . . . . .	98	96	100	102	104	108	113	109	119	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	98	100	81	95	126	120	145	150	155	1
.. Southern and Western . . . . .	96	93	96	105	110	108	113	105	111	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	88	88	90	124	110	107	127	124	160	3
Behar . . . . .	93	93	98	114	102	143	154	176	173	4
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	109	100	96	110	85	111	170	103	69	5
Punjab East . . . . .	118	110	93	93	86	95	109	110	103	6
.. West . . . . .	82	77	119	98	124	105	110	76	75	7
Central Provinces . . . . .	112	89	117	96	86	87	65	82	118	8
INDIA . . . . .	100	96	97	104	103	114	127	124	123	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	43	107	85	68	65	51	45	54	108	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	74	110	124	92	100	138	231	243	178	2
.. South and West . . . . .	94	97	96	94	119	166	222	193	233	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	99	99	95	110	97	111	129	139	148	4
Behar . . . . .	112	106	99	104	79	92	133	118	117	5
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	119	102	115	88	76	81	65	78	67	6
Central Provinces . . . . .	161	123	102	67	47	46	67	52	68	7
Madras North . . . . .	96	106	101	92	105	111	96	101	104	8
.. South . . . . .	103	107	104	92	94	101	104	101	105	9
INDIA . . . . .	100	106	103	97	94	109	134	134	145	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Acreages**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	38	38	41	41	42	43	47	47	102	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	99	102	99	101	99	102	98	102	103	2
.. Southern and Western . . . . .	107	103	93	96	101	93	91	105	105	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	91	90	98	109	112	113	108	122	122	4
Behar . . . . .	96	100	99	103	102	101	96	101	101	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	100	97	97	103	103	98	85	97	99	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	98	100	97	101	104	88	74	85	90	7
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	100	99	98	102	101	96	91	97	99	8
Punjab East . . . . .	99	95	103	102	101	86	88	106	97	9
.. West . . . . .	106	91	107	100	96	89	94	107	92	10
Sind . . . . .	95	89	103	100	113	84	103	123	100	11
Gujarat . . . . .	97	99	102	101	101	94	89	92	96	12
Konkan . . . . .	99	104	99	99	99	99	95	97	98	13
Deccan . . . . .	101	98	102	100	99	99	75	96	97	14
Benar . . . . .	99	99	101	101	100	100	93	99	101	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	96	97	102	103	102	99	93	98	101	16
Madras North-East . . . . .	98	94	103	103	102	105	102	106	109	17
.. North . . . . .	101	87	104	104	104	107	100	104	103	18
.. South . . . . .	100	95	98	105	102	105	101	102	105	19
.. West . . . . .	97	97	101	102	103	108	110	110	112	20
INDIA . . . . .	99	97	100	102	102	98	92	102	102	

293      **Area under Cultivation—Index Numbers :**  
**Orchards and Gardens, Miscellaneous**  
**Food and Non-Food, Total Gross area Cropped.**

**under Orchards and Gardens in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	101	96	69	75	73	72	76	73	64	72	74	75	75
2	130	143	158	183	225	231	231	230	212	218	229	229	317
3	114	142	152	152	153	172	222	262	264	269	280	229	249
4	75	109	85	87	88	85	89	85	114	115	118	129	120
5	81	71	93	93	84	90	96	111	101	89	92	81	80
6	110	102	102	106	111	131	158	135	136	106	108	103	109
7	177	173	137	149	157	149	184	257	230	249	210	241	256
8	109	115	116	97	86	89	81	83	98	97	97	95	95
9	132	111	104	112	120	116	117	117	121	128	129	120	123
10	123	125	155	146	148	150	149	168	280	282	282	297	293
11	112	112	114	128	119	129	141	125	138	146	148	158	166
	124	130	123	127	132	139	152	158	167	167	169	165	172

**under Miscellaneous Food Corps in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	202	160	150	163	163	163	166	181	184	176	185	183	122
2	115	105	104	107	105	106	190	84	82	80	77	84	76
3	144	75	50	53	54	46	31	53	53	75	80	84	78
4	177	173	158	152	160	162	146	157	139	107	120	133	125
5	101	79	92	87	118	95	105	71	98	95	94	96	25
6	120	122	99	111	106	108	125	83	72	77	77	79	97
7	103	82	63	101	107	88	82	86	62	54	62	71	53
8	98	76	47	33	19	10	7	7	5	3	7	2	4
	137	120	110	119	127	120	116	106	104	95	101	108	69

**under Miscellaneous Non-Food Corps in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	92	113	152	148	42	43	48	163	89	117	93	112	98
2	246	186	211	206	206	344	347	340	264	229	226	230	225
3	287	216	183	190	182	215	219	158	133	137	130	167	127
4	63	45	44	43	43	103	38	38	34	35	8	9	37
5	97	186	167	177	167	174	157	182	142	110	117	135	127
6	86	87	94	80	111	131	140	41	56	40	40	123	96
7	30	44	14	18	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
8	112	118	99	102	105	102	121	112	101	107	114	30	..
9	102	100	101	88	117	107	101	112	119	134	116	120	50
	128	128	120	123	117	131	132	130	118	121	98	107	104

**under Total Gross area Cropped in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	98	90	94	104	161	191	98	93	103	167	111	110	142
2	103	99	99	98	99	104	103	105	102	93	99	99	171
3	103	101	101	101	98	105	105	102	100	101	103	101	100
4	107	91	84	82	86	92	86	88	84	90	94	101	111
5	96	94	93	98	93	98	98	95	91	79	97	96	95
6	97	98	99	102	105	105	103	104	93	99	103	105	104
7	84	93	97	99	100	101	88	97	68	99	105	109	108
8	94	100	101	103	105	105	103	108	92	98	102	105	104
9	84	116	97	105	113	108	113	120	98	118	120	115	105
10	84	108	92	99	108	99	103	110	98	109	107	107	101
11	91	122	111	105	125	112	128	142	118	142	127	137	99
12	34	69	75	83	86	81	86	90	90	93	96	94	63
13	87	95	96	100	100	95	96	97	134	133	135	135	97
14	84	86	95	98	96	95	88	97	97	99	102	102	90
15	86	101	104	108	109	109	116	111	108	109	109	107	105
16	88	96	102	105	112	114	114	117	105	114	118	122	126
17	94	111	127	129	130	120	124	132	216	214	206	226	219
18	100	106	109	115	117	105	109	114	111	112	110	110	104
19	98	103	111	113	112	105	111	114	134	134	128	134	131
20	107	109	107	108	119	120	123	125	131	131	131	134	123
	94	101	101	104	106	105	105	109	104	108	111	112	109

Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.  
(Assam)

Crops.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.	
Foodgrains	{ Rice . . . . .	1,275	1,206	1,342	1,322	1,439	1,438	1,583	1,615	3,898	3,655	1	
	{ Wheat . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	
	{ Barley . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	
	{ Jowar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	
	{ Bajra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	
	{ Ragi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	
	{ Maize . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	
	{ Gram . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	
	{ Other foodgrains . .	57	75	73	69	76	65	78	58	90	90	9	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . .		1,332	1,221	1,415	1,391	1,515	1,503	1,661	1,673	3,988	3,745		
Oil seeds	{ Linseed . . . . .	Not available.					..	6	3	18	21	10	
	{ Til . . . . .	Figures below 1,000.					1	10	4	6	5	11	
	{ Rape and mustard . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	237	12	
	{ Others . . . . .	169	186	184	197	142	184	186	171	253	1	13	
TOTAL OILSEEDS . .		169	186	184	197	142	185	202	178	277	264		
Condiments . . . . .		Not available.					Below 1,000.		1	1	2	3	14
Sugar . .	{ Sugarcane . . . . .	19	18	20	17	18	18	22	21	42	29	15	
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	
Fibres . .	{ Cotton . . . . .	1	1	Below 1,000	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	17	
	{ Jute . . . . .	Figures below 1,000.			2	3	3	3	4	62	100	18	
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	Not available.		..	3	1	2	3	19	
Dyes . .	{ Indigo . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	
Drugs and Narcotics.	{ Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	
	{ Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23	
	{ Tea . . . . .	230	241	248	255	267	275	291	312	326	331	24	
	{ Tobacco . . . . .	Figures below 1,000 acres.					..	1	Below 1,000	3	3	25	
	{ Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26	
	{ Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27	
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28	
Fodder crop . . . . .		Figures not available					..	5	6	51	51	29	
Orchards and Gardens . .		167	169	178	185	197	205	224	220	477	482	30	
Miscellaneous crops.	{ Food . . . . .	23	14	12	15	12	27	8	13	16	18	31	
	{ Non-food . . . . .	34	84	67	53	51	40	35	42	72	85	32	
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . .		1,975	1,994	2,124	2,118	2,208	2,259	2,458	2,473	5,321	5,117		
Deduct area double cropped . .		197	190	193	198	179	214	254	226	611	566	33	
Net area cultivated . . . . .		1,778	1,804	1,931	1,920	2,029	2,045	2,204	2,247	4,710	4,551	34	

No figures are available for Cachar for the years 1890-91 to 1895-96 and for Sylhet for the years 1890-91 to 1893-94. Apart from this, the figures up to 1897-98 are incomplete inasmuch as up to that year Sylhet figures (for the years 1894-95 to 1897-98) represented only the area of the Jaintia Pargana and Partabgarh, and those of Goalpara only the permanently settled tracts. Cachar figures for 1896-97 and Lakhimpur for 1890-91 to 1892-93 were also for a portion of the district, and until 1895-96 the figures for the five upper districts of the Assam valley related only to tracts cadastrally surveyed and to unsurveyed Khiraj lands and tea estates. In 1900-01 and 1901-02 figures for the permanently settled tracts of Goalpara were not returned. These facts explain the sudden increase in area from 1898-99 and also the shrinkage in 1900-01 and 1901-02.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(Assam)

[ In Thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3,390	3,601	3,999	3,962	3,964	3,797	3,424	4,057	4,250	4,386	4,309	4,493
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9	76	82	112	110	122	117	113	126	111	124	132	88
	3,466	3,683	4,111	4,072	4,086	3,914	3,537	4,183	4,361	4,510	4,441	4,531
10	68	70	71	72	67	56	55	23	8	11	14	14
11	7	9	10	7	9	8	8	7	9	1	2	3
12	169	197	265	257	238	240	259	265	283	319	319	283
13	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	3	..	1	..	..
	244	277	346	337	315	305	322	298	300	332	335	300
14	4	7	8	8	8	8	7	2	2	1	1	2
15	33	42	42	39	45	48	52	43	38	37	37	36
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	3	4	3	3	4	9	6	8	7	8	10	10
18	5	13	34	39	32	37	49	97	72	84	80	..
19	3	..	2	3	1	Below 1,000.	..	1	Below 1,000.	..	..	..
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	339	340	338	339	338	339	341	343	346	348	350	335
25	1	2	4	4	4	6	5	7	8	6	7	..
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	21	37	36	36	36	33	33	Below 1,000.	..	3	Below 1,000.	..
30	462	331	359	352	346	364	352	306	347	353	362	358
31	16	32	32	31	39	30	33	17	7	17	22	19
32	89	119	116	33	34	38	128	70	92	73	88	77
	4,686	4,887	5,431	5,296	5,288	5,131	4,865	5,375	5,580	5,772	5,733	5,839
33	377	281	358	348	316	313	482	490	436	460	467	455
34	4,306	4,606	5,073	4,948	4,972	4,818	4,383	4,885	5,144	5,312	5,266	5,384

The low figure in 1906-07 is due to a revision of estimate of the area in Sylhet in that year, which was again revised in the next year and the figure raised.

In these circumstances it is impossible to estimate the extension of cultivation in this circle since 1890. But compared with the years 1898-99 and 1899-00 when complete statistics for all the districts were available for the first time it would appear that in the last 14 years there has been an extension of about 10 per cent. in the area under crops. Assuming that the increase has been going on a uniform rate since 1890, the total increase in the average since that year would roughly be about 15 per cent. The extension of area under food grains has been more and it will not be a very wide guess to put it down to 25 per cent. since 1890.

**Area under Cultivation.  
Percentages and Index Numbers.**

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**Net area Cultivated, Area Irrigated**

(Assam)

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area Cultivated . . . . .	1,778	1,804	1,931	1,920	2,029	2,045	2,204	2,247	4,710	4,551	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	900	754	621	819	887	948	1,174	1,247	1,253	1,271	2
<b>TOTAL</b> . . . . .	<b>2,678</b>	<b>2,558</b>	<b>2,552</b>	<b>2,739</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>2,993</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>3,494</b>	<b>5,963</b>	<b>5,822</b>	
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWES TO TOTAL AREA.</b>	<b>33·6</b>	<b>29·4</b>	<b>24·3</b>	<b>29·9</b>	<b>30·4</b>	<b>31·6</b>	<b>34·8</b>	<b>35·7</b>	<b>21·0</b>	<b>21·8</b>	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
{ From wells, etc. . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
<b>TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	Information not available										5
Annual rainfall . . . . inches.	98·77	75·22	108·16	99·05	114·30	94·23	86·73	104·25	89·74	111·53	6
<b>INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 96·77 INCHES = 100).</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>115</b>	

From 1905-06 only, figures of area irrigated are available for certain districts in Assam.

**Percentages of the Acreage under Important**

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	64·6	60·5	63·2	62·4	65·2	63·7	64·4	65·3	73·3	71·4	1
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	2·8	3·7	3·4	3·3	3·4	2·8	3·2	2·3	1·6	1·8	2
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS</b> . . . . .	<b>67·4</b>	<b>64·2</b>	<b>66·6</b>	<b>65·7</b>	<b>68·6</b>	<b>66·5</b>	<b>67·6</b>	<b>67·6</b>	<b>74·9</b>	<b>73·2</b>	
Oilseeds . . . . .	8·6	9·3	8·7	9·3	6·4	8·1	7·6	7·0	5·18	5·0	3
Sugarcane . . . . .	1·0	0·9	1·0	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·8	0·9	0·8	0·5	4
Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1·2	2·0	5
Tea . . . . .	11·6	12·1	11·7	12·0	12·1	12·2	11·8	12·6	6·1	6·4	6

From these figures it would appear at first sight that cultivation of tea was being replaced by that of other crops. But this is not really so. In the earlier years of incomplete statistics, tea-estates were mostly returned while other areas were not, and consequently the

**Index Numbers of Acreages**

[ AVERAGE OF 1898-99

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	34	32	36	35	38	38	42	43	103	97	1
Other foodgrains . . . . .	63	83	81	77	84	72	87	64	100	100	2
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS</b> . . . . .	<b>34</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>97</b>	
Oil seeds . . . . .	62	69	68	73	52	68	75	66	102	98	3
Sugarcane . . . . .	53	50	56	47	50	50	58	58	118	82	4
Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	2	4	4	4	5	77	123	5
Tea . . . . .	70	73	75	78	81	84	89	95	99	101	6
Others . . . . .	35	42	40	40	41	43	44	45	98	102	7
<b>TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED</b> . . . . .	<b>38</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>98</b>	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(ASSAM.)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	4,309	4,606	5,073	4,948	4,972	4,818	4,383	4,885	5,144	5,312	5,266	5,384
2	1,325	1,310	1,352	1,269	1,227	1,421	1,881	1,810	945	950	1,124	1,072
	5,634	5,916	6,425	6,217	6,199	6,239	6,264	6,695	6,089	6,262	6,390	6,456
	23.5	22.1	21.0	20.4	19.8	22.7	30.0	27.0	15.5	15.1	17.5	16.6
3	..	..	..	..	..	51	92	86	86	86	86	119
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	70	11	..	..	..	180
	..	..	..	..	..	51	162	97	86	86	86	299
5	Information not available.											
6	85.25	93.18	107.12	96.89	105.67	103.38	99.46	95.15	86.70	86.55	102.87	114.2
	88	96	111	100	109	107	103	98	90	89	106	118

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	72.3	73.7	73.6	74.8	75.0	74.0	70.4	75.5	76.2	76.0	74.9	76.9
2	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.6
	74.0	75.4	75.7	76.9	77.3	76.3	72.9	77.8	78.1	78.1	77.2	78.5
3	5.0	5.4	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.0
4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6
5	0.1	..	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.7
6	7.3	7.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	7.0	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.1

area under tea contributed comparatively a larger proportion of the total area than in recent years when complete statistics have been available. As a matter of fact the extension of the area under Tea has been the same as that of the total area.

## under Important Crops.

AND 1899-1900=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	90	95	106	105	105	101	91	107	113	116	114	119
2	84	91	124	122	136	130	126	140	123	138	147	98
	90	95	106	105	106	101	91	108	113	117	115	118
3	90	102	128	124	116	113	119	110	111	123	124	111
4	92	117	117	108	125	133	144	119	106	103	103	100
5	6	..	42	48	40	46	60	120	89	104	99	116
6	103	104	103	103	103	103	104	104	105	106	107	108
7	94	86	88	74	74	77	89	65	73	72	81	74
	90	94	104	101	101	98	93	103	107	111	110	112

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BENGAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN.)

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains {											
Rice . . . . .	10,043	10,015	9,860	9,737	9,591	9,873	9,232	9,974	10,458	10,318	1
Wheat . . . . .	266	283	239	206	181	181	177	222	222	206	2
Barley . . . . .	87	96	89	87	82	81	74	78	85	81	3
Jowar . . . . .	8	9	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	4
Bajra . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Ragi . . . . .	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6
Maize . . . . .	25	26	26	26	22	22	22	22	20	20	7
Gram . . . . .	63	96	69	100	180	158	69	71	75	80	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	1,286	1,581	891	1,482	1,314	1,333	1,274	1,174	1,170	1,060	9
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .</b>	<b>11,785</b>	<b>12,113</b>	<b>11,189</b>	<b>11,653</b>	<b>11,385</b>	<b>11,663</b>	<b>10,863</b>	<b>11,555</b>	<b>12,044</b>	<b>11,779</b>	
Oil seeds {											
Linseed . . . . .	69	109	96	107	100	101	102	101	103	106	10
Til . . . . .	133	413	340	317	162	180	179	165	167	171	11
Rape and mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,160	12
Others . . . . .	864	1,199	1,080	1,076	1,165	1,193	1,258	1,247	1,306	102	13
<b>TOTAL OIL SEEDS . . . . .</b>	<b>1,066</b>	<b>1,721</b>	<b>1,516</b>	<b>1,500</b>	<b>1,427</b>	<b>1,474</b>	<b>1,539</b>	<b>1,513</b>	<b>1,576</b>	<b>1,539</b>	
Condiments . . . . .	81	77	85	79	81	82	84	84	105	151	14
Sugar {											
Sugarcane . . . . .	334	340	366	339	332	331	310	312	306	218	15
Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	7	7	8	8	10	2	16
Fibres {											
Cotton . . . . .	..	1	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	17
Jute . . . . .	2,040	1,441	1,868	1,891	1,943	1,919	1,893	1,867	1,403	1,725	18
Others . . . . .	86	23	35	32	33	33	32	32	33	34	19
Dyes {											
Indigo . . . . .	15	25	57	37	37	36	36	27	34	36	20
Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics {											
Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
Tea . . . . .	29	62	39	43	43	48	51	65	74	74	24
Tobacco . . . . .	321	258	449	392	372	375	381	370	389	387	25
Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27
Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . . . .	..	..	..	1	2	2	1	1	1	8	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .	119	119	119	124	124	124	133	135	153	157	30
Miscellaneous {											
Food . . . . .	211	215	173	205	271	257	311	323	333	435	31
Non-food . . . . .	83	124	139	103	113	155	260	273	313	276	32
<b>TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .</b>	<b>16,170</b>	<b>16,519</b>	<b>16,039</b>	<b>16,402</b>	<b>16,173</b>	<b>16,508</b>	<b>15,904</b>	<b>16,567</b>	<b>16,776</b>	<b>16,823</b>	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .	2,665	2,976	3,045	3,289	2,516	2,737	2,981	3,468	3,226	3,448	33
<b>Net area cultivated . . . . .</b>	<b>13,505</b>	<b>13,543</b>	<b>12,994</b>	<b>13,113</b>	<b>13,657</b>	<b>13,771</b>	<b>12,923</b>	<b>13,099</b>	<b>13,550</b>	<b>13,375</b>	<b>34</b>

As explained in the Chapter III no record is maintained in Bengal of the cropping of each field from year to year and accurate statistics of agriculture are not available. The figures are all estimates prepared by Collectors of districts and are not sufficiently accurate to form the basis of a reliable comparison between the results of successive years.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BENGAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-00.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	9,608	9,582	9,792	9,650	9,861	9,819	9,915	9,359	8,676	9,724	9,853	10,049
2	215	202	192	185	181	161	156	91	75	72	74	73
3	74	62	63	59	59	61	74	66	65	66	66	65
4	7	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	4	4	3	2
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	7	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	3	3	2	..
7	21	21	21	21	21	22	20	28	30	38	30	29
8	68	71	71	70	66	63	70	71	60	62	61	49
9	1,113	1,044	930	1,019	1,054	1,007	1,025	961	869	852	841	805
	<b>11,113</b>	<b>10,992</b>	<b>11,079</b>	<b>11,014</b>	<b>11,252</b>	<b>11,144</b>	<b>11,271</b>	<b>10,588</b>	<b>9,782</b>	<b>10,821</b>	<b>10,930</b>	<b>11,072</b>
10	101	84	80	60	60	61	58	60	60	60	56	55
11	167	179	173	174	170	192	197	193	230	215	212	193
12	1,255	1,198	1,136	1,170	1,183	1,083	1,200	1,238	1,176	1,218	1,182	1,126
13	43	42	43	43	41	41	41	39	37	34	34	37
	<b>1,566</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>1,447</b>	<b>1,454</b>	<b>1,377</b>	<b>1,496</b>	<b>1,530</b>	<b>1,503</b>	<b>1,527</b>	<b>1,484</b>	<b>1,411</b>
14	107	98	91	90	89	87	89	92	93	173	81	87
15	259	200	189	186	168	149	122	116	123	118	126	124
16	9	8	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5
17	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
18	1,827	1,964	1,818	1,930	2,371	2,500	2,581	2,859	2,169	2,073	2,123	2,312
19	34	34	38	35	40	41	41	39	38	34	33	33
20	22	13	6	3	3	2	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	76	71	76	77	77	79	86	81	83	86	88	91
25	385	378	345	381	380	360	341	347	333	290	280	263
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	8	8	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	..	1	68
30	173	191	221	260	280	279	278	257	264	277	277	384
31	344	322	351	362	350	357	390	395	378	397	393	262
32	209	232	237	232	386	390	382	330	336	254	269	253
	<b>16,135</b>	<b>16,022</b>	<b>15,890</b>	<b>16,022</b>	<b>16,854</b>	<b>16,769</b>	<b>17,082</b>	<b>16,640</b>	<b>15,108</b>	<b>16,053</b>	<b>16,087</b>	<b>16,366</b>
33	3,319	3,174	3,260	3,686	4,112	4,288	4,492	4,291	3,637	3,895	3,866	3,737
34	12,816	12,848	12,630	12,336	12,742	12,481	12,590	12,349	11,471	12,158	12,221	12,629

Roughly speaking, however, there has been some extension (say 5%) of the area under cultivation during the last 20 years, although the figures do not bear this out. Tillage is extended by clearing the forests in the submontane *terai*, by reclaiming the marshy areas, the level of which is being gradually raised by silt deposits, and by bringing under the plough the *churs* that are constantly being formed by the great rivers.



Area under Cultivation.  
Percentages and Index Numbers.

300

Net Area Cultivated, Area Irrigated

(BENGAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	13,505	13,543	12,994	13,113	13,657	13,771	12,923	13,099	13,550	13,375	35
Area of fallows . . . . .	303	265	814	695	151	37	885	709	750	845	36
TOTAL . . . . .	13,808	13,808	13,808	13,803	13,808	13,808	13,808	13,808	14,300	14,220	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWES TO TOTAL AREA.	2.2	1.9	5.8	5.0	1.0	0.2	6.4	5.1	5.2	5.9	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . . ,, wells, etc. . . . .									Information	Information	37 38
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Area not irrigated . . . . .									Information		39
Annual rainfall inches . . . . .	85.89	62.61	75.47	88.94	75.87	61.94	60.22	73.81	79.26	87.94	40
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 76.91 INCHES=100).	112	81	98	116	99	80	78	96	103	114	

1. The areas under current fallows for the years 1890-91 to 1896-97 are not available. It has therefore been assumed that the total cultivated area, i.e., the area not cropped, plus the area fallows remained the same throughout the period in question.

Percentages of the Acreages of Important

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	62.1	60.6	61.5	59.4	59.3	59.8	58.0	60.2	62.3	61.3	1
Wheat . . . . .	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.2	2
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	9.2	11.0	6.8	11.3	10.0	10.8	9.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	5
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	72.9	73.3	69.8	71.0	70.4	70.7	68.3	69.7	71.8	70.0	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	6.6	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	4
Sugarcane . . . . .	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.3	5
Jute . . . . .	12.6	8.7	11.6	11.5	12.0	11.6	11.9	11.3	8.4	10.3	6
Tobacco . . . . .	2.0	1.6	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	7

In this circle there has been a large extension in the area under Jute mainly at the cost of the area under foodgrains. Wheat has almost disappeared but rice has apparently kept its ground.

Index Numbers of acreages under  
[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	102	102	100	99	97	100	94	101	106	105	1
Wheat . . . . .	114	120	101	88	77	77	75	94	94	88	2
Other foodgrains . . . . .	96	118	71	111	104	104	94	88	89	81	3
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	102	104	96	100	98	100	93	99	104	101	
Oil seeds . . . . .	74	119	105	104	98	102	106	105	109	106	4
Sugarcane . . . . .	98	99	107	99	97	97	91	91	89	64	5
Jute . . . . .	111	78	102	103	106	104	103	102	76	94	6
Tobacco . . . . .	90	72	125	109	104	105	106	103	109	108	7
Others . . . . .	96	99	100	96	109	114	141	146	162	180	8
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	99	102	99	101	99	102	98	102	103	103	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(BENGAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN.)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
35	12,816	12,848	12,630	12,336	12,742	12,481	12,590	12,349	11,471	12,158	12,221	12,629
36	1,236	1,078	1,308	955	917	1,071	939	1,058	1,821	1,443	1,434	1,511
	14,052	13,926	13,938	13,291	13,659	13,552	13,529	13,407	13,292	13,601	13,655	14,140
	8.7	7.7	9.3	7.1	6.7	7.9	7.0	7.8	13.7	10.6	10.5	10.7
37	not available.							62	62	62	63	225
38	not available.					2	2	2	2	2	2	238
	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	64	64	64	65	463
39	not available.											
40	67.04	73.96	90.50	69.23	77.99	93.37	79.29	60.70	52.24	78.72	80.59	86.48
	87	96	118	90	101	121	103	79	68	102	105	112

2. Figures of areas irrigated are available only for Rajshahi and Rangpur districts from 1907-08. These figures represent gross areas irrigated, i.e., areas irrigated in both seasons have been counted twice.

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	59.5	59.8	61.6	60.2	58.5	58.6	58.0	56.2	57.4	60.6	61.2	61.4
2	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
3	8.1	7.5	6.9	7.3	7.2	6.9	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	5.9
	68.9	68.6	69.7	68.7	66.8	66.5	66.0	63.6	64.7	67.4	67.9	67.7
4	8.5	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.9	9.5	9.2	8.9
5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
6	11.3	12.3	11.4	12.0	14.1	14.9	15.1	17.2	14.4	12.9	13.2	14.1
7	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6

The cultivation of Tea has also increased while that of Sugarcane has gone down.

## Important Crops.

to 1895-96=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	98	97	99	98	100	100	101	95	88	99	100	102
2	91	86	82	79	77	69	66	39	32	31	31	31
3	84	78	71	77	79	76	78	74	67	67	65	62
	96	95	95	95	97	96	97	91	84	93	94	95
4	94	104	99	100	101	95	103	106	104	106	103	102
5	76	58	55	54	49	44	36	34	36	35	37	36
6	99	107	99	105	129	136	141	156	118	113	116	126
7	108	106	96	106	106	101	95	97	93	81	78	73
8	151	151	158	163	188	190	195	184	184	188	175	182
9	99	99	98	99	104	103	105	102	93	99	99	101

Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.)

Crops.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	13,829	13,391	11,939	12,424	13,155	11,786	12,054	13,849	13,725	13,526	1
	Wheat . . . . .	198	174	187	173	162	163	108	196	194	193	2
	Barley . . . . .	87	77	80	80	86	88	59	87	90	90	3
	Jawar . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Bajra . . . . .	6	6	8	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	5
	Ragi . . . . .	65	62	45	43	42	38	38	47	42	49	6
	Maize . . . . .	50	43	36	37	30	38	38	34	34	34	7
	Gram . . . . .	352	305	339	301	313	302	162	275	261	231	8
	Other foodgrains . . . . .	1,189	1,201	882	1,003	1,110	1,016	808	987	1,050	1,041	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .		15,776	15,259	13,516	14,067	14,904	13,438	13,275	15,482	15,403	15,171	
Oil seeds	Linseed . . . . .	304	295	261	214	198	199	174	243	251	205	10
	Til . . . . .	147	82	65	114	122	138	107	128	132	158	11
	Rape and mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	283	12
	Others . . . . .	516	420	384	396	378	370	302	424	421	102	13
TOTAL OIL SEEDS . . . . .		967	797	710	724	698	707	583	795	804	748	
Condiments . . . . .		100	101	108	100	99	99	98	104	98	97	14
Sugar . . . . .	Sugarcane . . . . .	308	298	226	211	202	196	166	198	173	174	15
	Others . . . . .	51	51	51	52	51	52	52	51	50	51	16
Fibres . . . . .	Cotton . . . . .	37	35	32	31	33	26	22	27	24	22	17
	Jute . . . . .	310	241	231	231	216	214	216	202	166	185	18
	Others . . . . .	13	15	19	25	26	26	43	44	53	51	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	138	180	219	173	178	174	180	161	120	54	20
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . . . . .	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	74	83	82	79	78	80	62	83	74	65	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . . . .		3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	3	7	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		307	307	307	313	312	314	321	351	349	353	30
Miscellaneous crops.	Food . . . . .	283	274	285	312	325	318	333	312	329	340	31
	Non-food . . . . .	163	167	165	163	204	286	383	342	402	495	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .		18,534	17,815	15,958	16,489	17,334	15,938	15,743	18,160	18,052	17,818	
Deduct area donble cropped . . . . .		1,857	1,424	1,732	1,835	2,066	1,837	1,651	2,150	2,022	2,038	33
Net area cultivated . . . . .		16,677	16,391	14,226	14,654	15,268	14,101	14,092	16,010	16,030	15,780	34

1. These figures do not include the area in the Chittagong Hill Tracts for which complete information is not available.  
2. The districts of Balasore, Angul, Puri, Backergunge and Chittagong were cadastrally surveyed in the years 1894-95, 1908-09, 1897-98, 1904-05 and 1897-98 respectively. These surveys have enabled more reliable estimates to be framed of the normal areas under cultivation. Subsequent estimates of acreage actually under cultivation year by year have been based on these normal areas as well as the character of the seasons concerned and are therefore more reliable than those published for previous years. An examination of the figures for the years prior and subsequent to the date of completion of the survey operations shows that the total acreage figures of the Backergunge district prior to 1904-05 (the year of survey) were under estimates to the extent of about 200. The figures of the other districts are supported by those of the years subsequent to the respective surveys.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	13,174	13,186	13,334	12,810	13,826	13,768	13,243	13,255	13,673	14,031	13,796	13,560
2	182	186	178	148	135	143	110	37	56	64	67	68
3	89	90	91	84	92	93	43	27	28	29	29	30
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	5
6	48	46	45	47	47	40	38	37	44	47	51	50
7	34	37	37	36	41	37	38	39	35	34	23	22
8	211	223	219	228	209	216	166	87	126	142	147	128
9	1,032	1,028	1,001	990	1,018	968	956	903	904	912	865	846
	14,777	14,803	14,912	14,350	15,375	15,272	14,601	14,392	14,872	15,266	14,985	14,709
10	194	197	230	272	204	202	187	111	141	144	141	159
11	170	156	139	155	162	160	155	97	90	115	114	114
12	256	258	240	235	234	221	236	168	207	207	207	207
13	118	115	101	108	106	100	89	60	60	61	70	77
	738	726	710	770	706	683	667	436	498	527	532	557
14	118	116	116	124	138	91	83	78	77	80	83	69
15	173	172	166	156	157	163	152	141	114	119	118	107
16	50	44	43	43	39	53	48	47	46	33	29	32
17	26	19	18	17	16	14	13	11	9	12	11	12
18	196	227	215	210	289	367	638	691	370	370	390	436
19	53	53	48	45	44	44	42	37	24	25	23	7
20	38	28	22	13	5	3	1	2	1	2	1	1
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
25	54	51	50	51	50	50	49	45	46	41	49	47
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	8	8	8	8	8	11	8	12	15	12	11	30
30	438	469	471	472	532	686	809	816	831	866	738	770
31	311	307	317	312	315	295	248	245	236	229	249	227
32	373	315	328	314	371	379	273	230	237	240	187	218
	17,357	17,342	17,428	16,889	18,049	18,115	17,636	17,187	17,380	17,826	17,410	17,226
33	1,963	2,263	2,117	2,179	2,340	2,296	2,456	2,416	2,252	2,259	2,248	2,066
34	15,394	15,079	15,311	14,710	15,709	15,819	15,180	14,771	15,128	15,567	15,162	15,160

3. As explained in the Chapter III no record is kept of the cropping of each field from year to year and accurate statistics are not available. The figures are all based on estimates prepared by Collectors of Districts and are not sufficiently accurate to form the basis of a reliable comparison between the results of successive years.

4. The earlier statistics are so defective that they do not afford facilities of comparison but roughly speaking there has been some extension (about 5 per cent.) in the area under cultivation during the last 20 years, the extent of which cannot be gauged, although the figures do not indicate any such extension. Tillage is extended by clearing forests and jungles, by reclaiming the sandy lands which are constantly forming in the big rivers and by embanking and draining lands in the littoral tracts.

Area under Cultivation.  
Percentages and Index Numbers.

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Net Area Cultivated, Area Irrigated

(BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	16,677	16,391	14,226	14,654	15,268	14,101	14,092	16,010	16,030	15,780	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	684	970	3,135	2,707	2,093	3,260	3,269	1,351	1,292	1,509	2
TOTAL . . . . .	17,361	17,361	17,361	17,361	17,361	17,361	17,361	17,361	17,322	17,289	
Percentage of fallows to total area.	3.9	5.6	18.1	15.6	12.1	18.8	18.8	7.7	7.4	8.7	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	Information not available.										3
{ „ wells, etc. . . . .											4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	Information not available.										5
Annual rainfall . . . . inches	66.62	59.62	54.16	86.43	67.53	54.07	54.07	64.81	70.05	75.44	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 66.52 INCHES=100).	100	90	81	130	102	81	81	97	105	114	

1. The areas under current fallows for the years 1890-91 to 1896-97 are not available. It has therefore been assumed that the cultivated area, i.e., the area not cropped, plus the area of fallows, remained the same throughout the period in question.

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	74.6	75.2	74.8	75.3	75.9	73.9	76.6	76.3	76.0	76.0	1
Wheat . . . . .	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	2
Gram . . . . .	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	3
Other foodgrains . . . . .	7.4	7.8	6.6	7.2	7.4	7.5	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.8	4
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	85.0	85.7	84.7	85.3	86.0	84.3	84.3	85.3	85.3	85.2	
Oil seeds . . . . .	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.4	4.5	4.2	5
Sugarcane . . . . .	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	6
Jute . . . . .	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.1	.9	1.0	7
Indigo . . . . .	0.7	1.0	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.3	8

Indigo as a crop has disappeared ; the cultivation of oil seeds and sugarcane has also gone down, and the places of these three

Index Numbers of the Acreages

[AVERAGE OF

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	107	103	92	96	102	91	93	107	106	104	1
Wheat . . . . .	111	97	104	97	91	91	60	109	108	108	2
Gram . . . . .	109	95	105	94	97	94	50	85	81	72	3
Other foodgrains . . . . .	111	111	84	93	101	95	76	93	97	97	4
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	107	104	92	96	101	91	90	105	105	103	
Oilseeds . . . . .	124	102	91	93	90	91	75	102	103	96	5
Sugarcane . . . . .	124	119	91	85	81	79	67	80	69	70	6
Jute . . . . .	126	98	94	94	88	87	88	82	67	75	7
Indigo . . . . .	78	101	123	98	100	98	102	91	67	30	8
Others . . . . .	97	97	99	101	106	113	124	124	130	139	9
TOTAL GROSS AREA . . . . .	107	103	93	96	101	93	91	105	105	103	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

**Area under Cultivation.  
Percentages and Index Numbers.  
(BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.)**

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	15,394	15,079	15,311	14,710	15,709	15,819	15,180	14,771	15,128	15,567	15,162	15,160
2	1,695	1,817	1,563	2,102	1,530	2,024	2,589	2,963	2,749	2,206	2,169	2,450
	<b>17,089</b>	<b>16,896</b>	<b>16,874</b>	<b>16,812</b>	<b>17,239</b>	<b>17,843</b>	<b>17,769</b>	<b>17,734</b>	<b>17,877</b>	<b>17,773</b>	<b>17,331</b>	<b>17,610</b>
3	9.9	10.7	9.2	12.5	8.8	11.3	14.5	16.6	15.3	12.4	12.5	13.9
4	311	312	340	331	334	335	347	382	415	421	425	423
5			Information not available.						1,502	1,225	1,388	1,306
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	<b>1,917</b>	<b>1,646</b>	<b>1,813</b>	<b>1,729</b>
6			Information not available.						15,463	16,180	15,597	15,497
7	72.66	63.17	68.37	61.01	63.49	75.56	64.17	58.69	58.76	75.37	64.25	57.33
	<b>109</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>86</b>

2. Figures for irrigated area in Bengal represent gross areas irrigated, i.e., areas irrigated in both seasons have been counted twice.

**Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.**

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	75.9	76.0	76.5	75.9	76.6	76.0	75.1	77.1	78.7	78.7	79.2	78.7
2	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
4	5.9	7.0	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	5.6
	<b>84.0</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>85.0</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>84.3</b>	<b>82.8</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>86.1</b>	<b>85.4</b>
5	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2
6	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6
7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.6	2.0	3.6	4.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.5
8	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

crops have been taken by jute.

**under Important Crops.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	102	102	103	99	107	106	102	102	106	108	107	105
2	102	104	99	83	75	80	60	21	31	36	37	38
3	66	69	68	71	65	67	52	27	39	44	46	40
4	99	96	94	93	98	91	86	81	81	82	78	76
	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>
5	95	93	91	99	91	88	86	56	64	68	68	72
6	69	69	67	63	63	65	61	57	46	48	47	43
7	80	92	87	85	117	149	259	281	150	150	159	177
8	21	16	12	7	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
9	134	130	131	130	142	152	147	142	142	144	129	132
	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>100</b>

### Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(CHOTA-NAGPUR.)

Crops:		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	3,657	3,657	4,169	5,002	5,202	5,254	5,277	5,504	5,539	5,387	1
	Wheat . . . . .	34	35	37	39	40	39	16	33	29	14	2
	Barley . . . . .	20	19	26	16	17	16	9	17	18	12	3
	Jawar . . . . .	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	5	4
	Bajra . . . . .	11	11	11	13	20	20	20	18	18	14	5
	Ragi . . . . .	168	168	184	147	150	163	177	165	184	166	6
	Maize . . . . .	379	379	388	314	300	305	378	383	435	349	7
	Gram . . . . .	108	108	99	113	96	99	71	87	85	45	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .		539	539	359	397	409	431	392	662	594	522	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .		4,920	4,920	5,277	6,045	6,238	6,332	6,345	6,875	6,908	6,514	
Oil seeds	Linseed . . . . .	42	45	37	37	56	42	34	30	36	27	10
	Til . . . . .	86	89	43	45	28	34	28	36	44	29	11
	Rape and mustard . . . . .	642	551	762	743	738	737	397	718	672	124	12
	Others . . . . .	642	551	762	743	738	737	397	718	672	158	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .		770	685	842	825	822	813	459	784	752	338	
Condiments . . . . .		7	7	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	8	14
Sugar	Sugarcane . . . . .	86	86	91	90	90	89	42	56	50	55	15
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres . . . . .	Cotton . . . . .	90	90	87	74	70	70	51	56	42	38	17
	Jute . . . . .	6	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	18
	Others . . . . .	6	6	3	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . . .	7	7	7	7	6	10	10	10	11	9	22
	Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . . . . .	5	5	4	4	4	3	4	3	3	4	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	5	5	9	10	8	8	5	6	6	5	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		26	26	26	27	27	47	47	50	48	48	30
Miscellaneous crops.	Food . . . . .	62	62	63	87	77	75	90	87	112	101	31
	Non-food . . . . .	259	260	250	289	256	292	339	364	389	166	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .		6,246	6,162	6,669	7,472	7,612	7,751	7,404	8,303	8,333	7,291	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .		532	532	395	252	230	212	240	608	572	487	33
Net area cultivated . . . . .		5,714	5,630	6,274	7,220	7,382	7,539	7,164	7,695	7,761	6,804	34

Figures are all estimates prepared by Collectors of districts. For the earlier years they appear to have been pitched too high except in the case of Manbhum where the earlier figures were very low. The unreliability of the figures will appear clear from the figures of gross areas under cultivation for the Ranchi and Manbhum districts given below :—

		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.
Ranchi . .		2,378	2,378	2,612	3,171	3,069	3,095	2,804
Manbhum . .		955	878	908.	879	807	825	643
		1897-98.	1898-99	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.
Ranchi . .		3,258	3,120	2,525	1,627	1,012	1,000	1,415
Manbhum . .		1,606	1,688	1,523	1,445	1,530	1,483	1,379
		1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.
Ranchi . .	1,526	1,510	1,526	1,494	1,530	1,531	1,852	2,454
Manbhum . .	1,483	1,220	1,395	1,381	1,631	1,617	1,611	1,572

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(CHOTA-NAGPUR.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	4,197	3,911	3,776	3,843	4,350	4,042	4,179	4,243	4,442	4,754	4,846	4,652
2	26	22	38	43	36	33	37	8	21	27	37	41
3	21	25	23	46	47	42	41	15	19	25	29	32
4	5	7	6	7	11	12	14	14	16	18	18	24
5	10	14	13	12	14	16	14	13	13	13	13	12
6	209	191	189	192	201	197	200	202	195	232	206	271
7	411	341	366	376	333	308	314	326	353	336	321	369
8	37	50	46	54	73	53	44	16	28	53	63	68
9	623	621	559	674	636	611	629	461	547	516	642	1,315
	5,539	5,182	5,016	5,247	5,701	5,314	5,472	5,298	5,634	5,974	6,175	6,784
10	28	21	22	32	34	31	29	10	21	18	30	41
11	33	42	45	61	54	46	45	43	36	37	55	54
12	131	83	80	100	85	83	86	51	84	77	117	124
13	142	124	126	156	145	126	126	68	115	144	239	305
	334	270	273	349	318	286	286	172	256	276	491	524
14	7	8	6	6	6	3	3	5	3	4	3	6
15	53	45	54	53	53	52	53	51	41	42	29	24
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	35	29	25	24	19	16	17	17	17	16	16	42
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	5	6	5	5	5	4	1	1	1	1	1	1
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	8	10	10	9	10	9	8	3	4	3	3	2
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
25	3	4	4	4	4	4	2	2	2	2	2	3
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	48	48	45	54	54	37	42	38	39	39	21	22
31	53	35	37	38	32	22	37	37	53	56	59	48
32	118	116	114	114	112	100	101	89	92	20	23	98
	6,206	5,755	5,592	5,905	6,316	5,849	6,024	5,715	6,144	6,435	6,825	7,556
33	567	483	488	482	534	252	415	229	286	254	279	1,034
34	5,639	5,272	5,104	5,423	5,782	5,597	5,609	5,486	5,858	6,181	6,546	6,522

In Ranchi the figures up to 1899-00 were clearly over estimates. In 1900-01 the high figures attracted the attention of the District Officer and he reduced them more or less arbitrarily to 1,627. This was still further reduced in the following two years to 1,012 and 1,000 respectively. In 1903-04, the previous years' figures were considered to be too low, and the total acreage was guessed to be somewhere about 1,400 or 1,500 and the figures have until 1909-10 ranged about these figures. The survey and settlement operations recently completed, however, showed that the area under cultivation was 2,343.

Similarly in the case of Manbhum in the year 1897-98 the Collector revised his estimates and raised the figure from 800 to 1,606 or, by 100 per cent.

The figures are, therefore, entirely unreliable and no idea can be formed from them regarding the extent of the extension or otherwise of cultivation. In order to gauge the extension of cultivation it is necessary to have reliable figures at the commencement and close of the period under investigation and the above figures are useless for this purpose. The settlement officer reports that some villages in the Ranchi district were surveyed about 30 years ago, and the figures for this tract may be relied upon to some extent and that on a comparison of these figures the extension of cultivation since 1890 might be roughly estimated at about 15 per cent. This percentage may be taken roughly to indicate the extension of cultivation in the whole circle.



(CHOTA-NAGPUR.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	5,714	5,630	6,274	7,220	7,382	7,539	7,164	7,695	7,761	6,804	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	2,510	2,594	1,950	1,004	842	685	1,060	529	750	1,709	2
TOTAL . . . . .	8,224	8,224	8,224	8,224	8,224	8,224	8,224	8,224	8,511	8,513	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOW TO TOTAL AREA.	30.5	31.5	23.7	12.2	10.2	8.3	12.8	6.4	8.8	20.0	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	..	..	Information not available				..	..	..	..	3
{ „ well, etc. . . . .	..	..					..	..	..	..	4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	..	..	Information not available				..	..	..	..	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
Annual rainfall . . . . . inches	48.94	50.28	44.84	69.50	61.29	48.67	49.26	53.72	56.16	45.43	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 51.85 INCHES=100).	4	97	86	134	118	94	95	104	108	88	

1. The areas under current fallows for the years 1890-91 to 1896-97 are not available. It has, therefore, been assumed that the total cultivated area, i.e., the area net cropped, plus the area of fallows, remained the same throughout the period in question.

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	58.5	59.3	62.5	66.9	68.3	67.8	71.3	66.3	66.5	73.9	1
Wheat . . . . .	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	2
Barley . . . . .	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	3
Ragi . . . . .	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.3	4
Maize . . . . .	6.1	6.2	5.8	4.2	3.9	3.9	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.8	5
Gram . . . . .	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	6
Other foodgrains . . . . .	9.0	8.9	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.6	8.3	7.5	7.3	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	78.8	79.8	79.1	80.9	81.9	81.7	85.7	82.8	82.9	89.3	
Oil seeds . . . . .	12.3	11.1	12.6	11.0	10.8	10.5	6.2	9.4	9.0	4.6	8
Sugarcane . . . . .	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.8	9
Cotton . . . . .	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	10

Index Numbers of the Acreages

[AVERAGE OF

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	84	84	96	116	120	121	122	127	128	124	1
Wheat . . . . .	92	94	100	106	108	106	43	89	78	38	2
Ragi . . . . .	103	103	113	89	92	100	109	101	113	102	3
Maize . . . . .	108	108	110	89	85	87	107	109	124	99	4
Gram . . . . .	103	103	94	108	92	94	68	83	81	43	5
Other foodgrains . . . . .	120	120	80	89	91	96	87	147	132	116	6
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	90	90	96	110	114	116	116	126	126	120	
Oilseeds . . . . .	97	87	107	105	104	103	58	100	95	43	7
Sugar cane . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	100	47	63	56	62	8
Cotton . . . . .	110	110	105	90	85	85	62	68	51	46	9
Others . . . . .	97	97	96	109	101	114	126	134	145	88	10
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	91	90	98	109	112	113	108	122	122	107	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(CHOTA-NAGPUR.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	5,639	5,272	5,104	5,423	5,782	5,597	5,609	5,486	5,858	6,181	6,546	6,522
2	2,013	2,099	817	948	596	781	788	910	618	445	902	925
	<b>7,652</b>	<b>7,371</b>	<b>5,921</b>	<b>6,371</b>	<b>6,378</b>	<b>6,378</b>	<b>6,397</b>	<b>6,396</b>	<b>6,476</b>	<b>6,626</b>	<b>7,448</b>	<b>7,447</b>
	<b>26.3</b>	<b>28.4</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>14.8</b>	<b>9.3</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>12.1</b>	<b>12.4</b>
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	..	..	..	..	Information not available			..	417	269	400	406
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	417	269	400	406
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,727	6,166	6,425	7,150
6	59.05	50.61	45.22	45.45	57.18	51.16	50.42	56.70	45.75	56.60	47.88	53.96
	<b>114</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>104</b>

2. Figures for irrigated areas in Bengal represent gross irrigated areas, i.e., areas irrigated in both seasons have been counted twice.

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	67.6	68.0	67.5	65.1	68.9	69.1	69.4	74.2	72.3	73.9	71.0	61.6
2	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4
4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.0	3.6
5	6.6	5.9	6.5	6.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	5.2	4.7	4.9
6	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.9
7	10.4	11.1	10.4	12.7	10.4	10.9	10.9	8.6	9.4	8.5	10.0	7.9
	<b>89.3</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>89.7</b>	<b>89.9</b>	<b>90.3</b>	<b>90.9</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>92.8</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>89.8</b>
8	5.4	4.1	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	3.0	4.2	4.3	7.2	6.9
9	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.4	0.3
10	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.6

## under Important Crops.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	97	90	87	89	100	93	96	98	102	110	112	107
2	70	59	103	116	97	89	100	22	57	73	100	111
3	128	117	116	118	123	121	123	124	120	142	126	166
4	117	97	104	107	95	88	90	93	100	95	91	105
5	35	50	44	51	70	50	42	15	27	50	60	65
6	139	138	125	150	142	136	140	103	122	115	143	293
	<b>101</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>124</b>
7	42	34	34	44	40	36	36	22	32	35	62	66
8	60	50	60	60	60	58	60	57	46	47	33	27
9	43	35	30	30	23	20	21	21	21	20	20	51
10	66	64	62	69	69	59	62	51	57	43	41	58
	<b>91</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>111</b>

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BEHAR.)

Crops.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	10,442	10,469	10,756	11,038	11,058	10,977	9,977	10,818	10,525	10,426	1
	Wheat . . . . .	1,231	1,042	1,060	1,133	1,089	1,052	1,073	1,120	1,150	1,125	2
	Barley . . . . .	820	845	819	864	838	844	915	1,203	1,277	1,267	3
	Jowar . . . . .	149	125	109	170	123	122	123	124	129	104	4
	Bajra . . . . .	56	63	62	58	47	51	54	51	53	47	5
	Ragi . . . . .	693	739	743	718	716	756	752	851	839	726	6
	Maize . . . . .	1,535	1,769	1,682	1,681	1,717	1,716	1,647	1,773	1,619	1,398	7
	Gram . . . . .	746	870	825	859	889	865	842	657	652	657	8
	Other foodgrains . . . . .	2,819	3,132	2,764	3,022	2,934	2,703	2,628	2,356	2,588	2,518	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT . . . . .		11,673	11,511	11,816	12,171	12,127	12,029	11,050	11,938	11,675	11,551	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .		18,491	19,054	18,820	19,543	19,391	19,086	18,011	18,953	18,832	18,268	
Oilseeds	Linseed . . . . .	283	287	282	290	268	255	247	309	321	315	10
	Til . . . . .	39	40	28	34	35	32	56	30	27	24	11
	Rape and mustard . . . . .	605	607	679	675	720	723	639	741	754	419	12
	Others . . . . .	605	607	679	675	720	723	639	741	754	259	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .		927	934	989	999	1,023	1,010	942	1,080	1,102	1,017	
Condiments . . . . .		41	42	49	58	61	66	66	50	48	45	14
Sugar . . . . .	Sugarcane . . . . .	338	359	391	390	342	329	321	311	312	300	15
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres . . . . .	Cotton . . . . .	85	90	83	93	97	93	88	84	83	83	17
	Jute . . . . .	100	97	104	105	111	112	100	86	60	62	18
	Others . . . . .	90	91	115	104	116	106	111	72	72	73	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	324	401	409	402	414	414	333	367	355	362	20
	Others . . . . .	3	3	5	3	2	8	5	7	5	6	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . . .	240	256	245	231	231	227	215	226	222	223	22
	Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . . . . .	42	47	46	60	70	49	47	56	49	50	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	145	147	150	154	192	195	198	190	190	132	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	2	1	26
	Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Fodder crop . . . . .		30	32	35	67	66	66	70	118	119	65	28
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		340	341	355	358	359	352	341	244	239	264	29
Miscellaneous crops.	Food . . . . .	300	301	317	370	329	463	498	568	559	572	30
	Non-food . . . . .	240	228	214	223	169	197	286	253	252	208	31
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .		21,739	22,426	22,330	23,163	22,976	22,775	21,634	22,666	22,501	21,731	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .		2,653	3,518	4,100	5,082	4,928	5,079	4,156	4,441	4,486	4,642	32
Net area cultivated . . . . .		19,086	18,908	18,230	18,081	18,048	17,696	17,478	18,225	18,015	17,089	33

1. Figures are all estimates prepared by Collectors of districts.

2. The districts of Patna, Saran, Champaran, Muzaffarpur, Durbhanga, Bhagalpur and Sahabad were all cadastrally surveyed in to be framed of normal areas under cultivation. Subsequent estimates of acreage actually under cultivation year by year have been based the previous years. An examination of the figures for the years prior to and subsequent to the date of completion of the survey operations the extent of 50 and 100, respectively. Also the total figures of the Bhagalpur district prior to 1907-08 were over estimates to the extent therefore that there should be a net decrease of 150 in the total figures of the circle for the earlier years.

3. As explained in Chapter III no record is kept of the cropping of each field from year to year and accurate statistics are not available.

4. The earlier statistics are so defective that they do not afford facilities of comparison, but roughly speaking there has been some figures do not indicate any such extension. Tillage is extended by clearing forests and jungles and in the submontane Tarai.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BEHAR.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	9,050	9,380	10,157	8,600	10,000	10,054	9,252	9,350	6,780	9,671	9,446	9,306
2	1,075	987	1,037	1,132	1,103	1,083	1,255	957	1,175	1,329	1,279	1,248
3	1,285	1,160	1,279	1,328	1,316	1,395	1,325	1,140	1,071	1,198	1,262	1,309
4	113	113	122	114	99	104	88	86	79	73	68	70
5	48	41	41	43	52	52	52	56	61	60	56	55
6	765	759	756	682	681	703	675	719	576	787	589	703
7	1,549	1,547	1,532	1,417	1,487	1,480	1,449	1,459	1,428	1,507	1,466	1,333
8	644	676	740	852	739	703	833	651	699	814	845	923
9	2,878	2,767	2,851	2,940	2,823	2,939	2,839	2,724	2,893	3,223	3,180	3,184
	10,125	10,367	11,194	9,732	11,103	11,137	10,507	10,307	7,955	11,000	10,725	10,554
	17,407	17,430	18,515	17,108	18,300	18,513	17,768	17,142	14,762	18,662	18,191	18,131
10	484	461	531	561	518	535	485	410	417	452	477	524
11	31	26	28	34	29	33	30	27	45	45	45	37
12	399	373	452	466	445	473	508	404	371	517	624	610
13	230	199	211	203	191	209	228	162	138	151	164	157
	1,144	1,059	1,222	1,264	1,183	1,250	1,251	1,003	971	1,165	1,310	1,328
14	47	58	57	55	55	57	55	55	56	57	60	68
15	240	246	253	254	259	259	236	256	225	192	212	222
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	54	55	44	37	37	36	35	36	37	36	38	38
18	73	78	78	324	251	236	256	295	228	232	240	249
19	73	69	69	67	70	72	72	56	50	20	23	18
20	298	269	229	234	215	165	136	144	134	106	113	111
21	8	7	4	6	7	5	5	6	4	7	6	6
22	210	200	204	204	204	200	176	129	113	103	99	1
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	50	49	52	52	50	51	49	51	52	52	51	51
25	108	98	102	107	114	116	107	108	100	102	102	105
26	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	2
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	63	64	56	58	59	86	44	46	43	50	46	20
29	383	297	306	307	299	311	300	400	404	412	421	422
30	558	511	492	518	523	473	509	448	347	387	431	436
31	399	359	380	359	374	338	391	304	237	252	291	273
	21,116	20,851	22,065	20,956	22,002	22,170	21,392	20,481	17,764	21,837	21,635	21,481
32	4,640	4,692	4,878	4,484	4,751	4,718	4,653	4,145	3,888	4,745	4,554	4,511
33	16,476	16,159	17,187	16,472	17,251	17,452	16,739	16,336	13,876	17,092	17,081	16,970

years 1908-09, 1900-01, 1898-99, 1894-95, 1897-98, 1906-07, and 1910-11, respectively. These surveys have enabled more reliable estimates on these normal areas as well as the character of the seasons concerned and are, therefore, more reliable than those published for shows that the total acreage figures of the Patna and Muzaffarpur districts prior to 1908-09 and 1896-97 were under estimates to of about 300. The figures of other districts are supported by those of the years subsequent to the respective surveys. It appears

able. The figures, which are very rough estimates, are not sufficiently accurate to form the basis of reliable comparison between success is extension (about 5 per cent.) in the area under cultivation during the last 20 years, the extent of which cannot be gauged, although the

(BEHAR.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	19,086	18,908	18,230	18,081	18,048	17,696	17,478	18,225	18,015	17,089	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	233	411	1,089	1,238	1,271	1,623	1,841	1,094	1,391	1,994	2
TOTAL . . . . .	19,319	19,319	19,319	19,319	19,319	19,319	19,319	19,319	19,406	19,083	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOW TO TOTAL AREA.	1.2	2.1	5.6	6.4	6.6	8.4	9.5	5.6	7.1	10.4	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .									440	454	3
,, wells, etc. . . . .									Information not		4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Information not		5
Annual rainfall inches . . . . .	59.26	40.82	43.84	58.37	55.71	42.40	36.19	53.15	56.96	64.18	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 48.60	122	84	90	120	115	87	74	109	117	132	
INCHES=100)											

1. The areas under current fallows for the years 1890-91 to 1896-97 are not available. It has therefore been assumed that the cultivated area, i.e., the area net cropped, plus the area of fallows, remained the same throughout the period in question.

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	48.0	46.7	48.2	47.7	48.0	48.2	46.1	47.7	46.8	48.0	1
Wheat . . . . .	5.7	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	2
Barley . . . . .	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.3	5.7	5.9	3
Ragi . . . . .	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	4
Maize . . . . .	7.1	7.9	7.5	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.2	6.4	5
Gram . . . . .	3.4	2.9	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	6
Other foodgrains . . . . .	13.9	14.8	13.2	14.0	13.6	12.7	13.1	11.1	11.4	12.3	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	85.1	85.0	84.3	84.4	84.4	83.8	83.3	83.6	82.8	84.1	
Oilseeds . . . . .	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.9	4.7	
Sugarcane . . . . .	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	8
Jute . . . . .	.5	.4	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.4	.3	.3	9
Indigo . . . . .	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	10
Opium . . . . .	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	11

The cultivation of Rice and Maize has gone down and their places have been taken by Barley and Pulses which mainly represent figures under Cultivation of Oilseeds has also grown in importance.

Index Numbers of the Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91 TO

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	97	97	100	103	103	102	93	101	98	97	1
Wheat . . . . .	111	94	95	102	98	95	97	101	104	101	2
Barley . . . . .	98	101	98	103	100	101	109	144	153	151	3
Ragi . . . . .	96	102	103	100	99	105	104	118	116	101	4
Maize . . . . .	92	106	100	100	102	102	98	106	97	83	5
Gram . . . . .	89	104	98	103	106	103	100	78	78	78	6
Other foodgrains . . . . .	96	107	94	103	100	92	89	80	88	86	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	97	100	99	102	102	100	94	99	99	96	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	95	96	101	103	105	104	97	111	113	104	8
Sugarcane . . . . .	93	99	107	107	94	90	88	85	86	82	9
Jute . . . . .	97	94	100	102	107	109	97	83	58	60	10
Indigo . . . . .	83	103	105	103	106	106	85	94	91	93	11
Opium . . . . .	100	106	102	96	96	94	89	94	92	93	12
Others . . . . .	95	95	98	107	105	115	123	118	116	107	13
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	96	100	99	103	102	101	96	101	100	96	

or not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(BEHAR.)

[ In thousands of Acres.]

No. of item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	16,476	16,159	17,187	16,472	17,251	17,452	16,739	16,336	13,876	17,092	17,081	16,970
2	2,555	2,951	1,889	2,665	1,895	1,752	2,557	2,912	5,640	2,272	2,291	2,493
	19,031	19,110	19,076	19,137	19,146	19,204	19,296	19,248	19,516	19,364	19,372	19,463
	13.4	15.4	9.9	13.9	9.9	9.1	13.2	15.1	28.8	11.7	11.8	12.8
3	437	565	490	463	493	499	564	639	1,012	897	849	818
4	available.								2,108	2,378	2,162	2,009
	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3,120	3,275	3,011	2,827
5	available.								14,644	18,562	18,624	18,654
6	48.92	37.70	45.63	37.68	48.99	58.91	48.69	43.02	30.99	54.30	54.49	48.76
	101	78	94	78	101	121	100	89	64	112	112	100

2. Figures for irrigated areas in Behar represent gross areas irrigated, i.e., areas irrigated in both seasons have been counted twice.

Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	42.9	45.0	46.0	41.0	45.5	45.3	43.2	45.6	38.2	44.3	43.5	43.3
2	5.1	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	5.9	4.7	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.6
3	6.1	5.6	5.8	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.8	6.1
4	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.6	2.7	3.3
5	7.3	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.1	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.2
6	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.4	3.2	3.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.9	4.3
7	14.3	14.1	13.6	14.8	13.5	13.9	13.9	14.0	17.2	15.4	15.5	15.4
	82.4	83.6	83.9	81.7	83.2	83.5	83.1	83.7	83.1	85.5	84.1	84.4
8	5.4	5.1	5.5	6.0	5.4	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.5	5.3	6.1	6.2
9	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
10	.3	.4	.3	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
11	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.0	.8	.6	.7	.8	.5	.5	.5
12	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0	.9	.9	.8	.6	.6	.5	.5	0.005

other food grains. There has also been a slight development in the cultivation of Jute with the corresponding decrease in that of Indigo.

under Important Crops.

1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	84	87	94	80	93	94	86	87	63	90	88	87
2	97	89	93	102	99	97	113	86	106	120	115	112
3	154	139	153	159	157	167	158	136	128	143	151	156
4	106	105	105	94	94	97	93	100	80	109	82	97
5	92	92	91	84	89	88	86	87	85	90	87	79
6	77	81	88	102	88	84	99	78	83	97	101	110
7	98	94	97	100	96	100	97	93	99	110	108	109
	91	91	97	90	96	97	93	90	78	98	95	95
8	117	109	125	130	121	128	128	103	100	120	134	136
9	66	68	70	70	71	71	65	70	62	53	58	61
10	71	76	76	315	244	229	249	286	221	225	233	242
11	76	69	59	60	55	42	35	37	34	27	29	28
12	87	83	85	85	85	83	73	54	47	43	41	..
13	125	113	112	113	114	111	113	108	96	99	105	103
	94	93	98	93	98	98	95	91	79	97	96	95

Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(AGRA PROVINCES EAST)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	{ Rice . . . . .	2,642	2,657	2,672	2,739	2,907	2,887	2,167	2,374	2,554	2,673	1
	{ Wheat . . . . .	891	809	760	810	704	556	513	731	763	773	2
	{ Barley . . . . .	1,357	1,300	1,222	1,316	1,280	1,091	1,162	1,503	1,418	1,400	3
	{ Jawar . . . . .	81	75	109	97	80	89	107	116	86	82	4
	{ Bajra . . . . .	79	143	95	95	70	95	86	96	72	95	5
	{ Ragi . . . . .	158	114	151	107	131	115	124	134	102	77	6
	{ Maize . . . . .	275	287	341	330	315	330	377	400	381	294	7
	{ Gram . . . . .	719	601	630	765	863	714	569	587	647	659	8
	{ Other foodgrains . .	1,863	1,891	2,101	2,115	2,090	2,256	1,830	2,106	2,255	2,069	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT .		3,533	3,466	3,432	3,549	3,611	3,443	2,680	3,105	3,317	3,446	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		8,065	7,877	8,081	8,374	8,440	8,133	6,935	8,047	8,278	8,122	
Oil seeds .	{ Linseed . . . . .	312	291	201	310	295	225	84	265	199	162	10
	{ Til . . . . .	37	42	43	44	41	37	34	35	37	35	11
	{ Rape and mustard .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	14	12
	{ Others . . . . .	89	25	25	23	23	19	13	18	17	..	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		438	358	269	377	359	281	131	318	253	211	
Condiments . . . . .		6	6	2	6	7	5	2	3	3	3	14
Sugar .	{ Sugarcane . . . . .	335	384	349	386	362	367	323	305	341	342	15
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres .	{ Cotton . . . . .	10	10	11	12	4	5	4	4	4	4	17
	{ Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	{ Others . . . . .	19	17	18	22	16	8	22	25	21	20	19
Dyes .	{ Indigo . . . . .	59	48	42	58	65	65	66	71	53	46	20
	{ Others . . . . .	..	9	9	12	12	8	7	3	4	6	21
Drugs and Narcotics	{ Opium . . . . .	74	66	61	62	71	74	78	74	73	76	22
	{ Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	{ Tea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	{ Tobacco . . . . .	3	2	4	5	2	1	1	2	2	3	25
	{ Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	{ Indian Hemp . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder Crop . . . . .		27	26	35	32	33	29	108	29	28	25	29
Orchards and Gardens .		97	66	56	58	56	57	55	51	54	54	30
Miscellaneous crops.	{ Food . . . . .	47	45	49	41	30	23	48	36	5	17	31
	{ Non-food . . . . .	14	13	14	8	12	4	3	4	4	1	32
TOTAL GROSS CROPPED AREA .		9,194	8,927	9,000	9,453	9,469	9,060	7,783	8,972	9,123	8,930	
Deduct area double cropped .		1,957	1,771	1,782	2,126	2,221	1,958	1,280	2,018	2,044	1,892	33
Net area cropped .		7,237	7,156	7,218	7,327	7,248	7,102	6,503	6,954	7,079	7,038	34

1. Areas for what was known as the family domains of the Maharaja of Benares have been excluded from 1910-11, as since the constitution of the Benares State, such areas were not returned.

2. Besides figures shown above under oilseeds which represent areas under "pure" oilseeds, i.e., oilseeds, sown unmixed with any other crop, there were other areas thinly sown in combination with other crops but details of which are not available.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(AGRA PROVINCES EAST)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2,587	2,563	2,556	2,472	2,681	2,754	2,873	2,740	2,428	2,464	2,482	2,455
2	711	701	790	895	915	783	795	564	735	852	899	840
3	1,316	1,297	1,311	1,440	1,385	1,416	1,445	1,358	1,564	1,542	1,495	1,384
4	109	104	117	94	95	101	108	111	127	131	105	79
5	114	93	101	125	90	98	96	131	129	121	117	128
6	102	111	111	81	88	91	89	78	77	71	58	47
7	361	413	436	419	396	403	382	376	464	467	432	426
8	602	788	737	751	666	751	788	471	505	645	793	739
9	2,265	2,200	2,258	2,232	2,313	2,135	2,064	1,909	2,281	2,300	2,342	2,323
	3,298	3,264	3,346	3,367	3,596	3,537	3,668	3,304	3,163	3,316	3,381	3,295
	8,167	8,270	8,417	8,509	8,629	8,532	8,640	7,738	8,310	8,593	8,723	8,421
10	185	168	254	354	275	120	130	31	96	153	232	366
11	40	45	43	59	47	45	47	40	65	77	86	78
12	17	21	27	22	24	41	29	21	30	36	25	29
13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	242	234	324	435	346	206	206	92	191	266	343	473
14	5	4	2	3	2	2	4	4	9	10	9	10
15	342	363	327	308	343	374	409	437	291	276	283	379
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	4	4	3	1	1	2	3	2	1	..	..	2
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	25	23	23	28	28	35	35	43	40	37	38	37
20	47	39	35	33	33	27	27	10	9	11	10	7
21	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	..	..	..	..
22	76	73	70	77	69	71	65	57	49	47	47	36
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	3	2	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	4	3
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	30	38	41	41	43	41	57	61	58	63	58	61
30	47	62	62	56	60	64	74	67	59	61	54	53
31	14	21	84	156	91	76	68	79	74	91	115	115
32	4	4	1	2	6	5	2	2	2	4	14	20
	9,011	9,144	9,399	9,659	9,661	9,444	9,599	8,601	9,095	9,462	9,703	9,617
33	1,853	1,955	2,130	2,336	2,280	2,128	2,175	1,457	1,792	2,063	2,431	2,423
34	7,158	7,189	7,269	7,323	7,381	7,316	7,424	7,144	7,303	7,399	7,272	7,194

3. High figures under Fodder Crop in 1896-97 is due to the inclusion of the area under rice in the Benares District where the former crop failed altogether in the area under "fodder crop."

4. From the Index Numbers of gross areas cropped in this circle it would appear that virtually there had not been any increase in the area under cultivation. The slight extension in any particular year or a period extending over three or four years is rather due to the favourable seasonal condition than to the extension of cultivated area. The greater part of the Province is highly cultivated and there is apparently no room for considerable extension except in the *swamunne* tracts.



(AGRA PROVINCES EAST)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net Area Cultivated . . . . .	7,237	7,156	7,218	7,327	7,248	7,102	6,503	6,954	7,079	7,038	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	695	774	692	700	821	948	1,535	1,052	893	879	2
TOTAL . . . . .	7,932	7,930	7,910	8,027	8,069	8,050	8,038	8,006	7,972	7,917	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWS TO TOTAL AREA.	8.7	9.7	8.7	8.7	10.1	11.7	19.0	13.1	11.2	11.1	
Area irrigated { From canals " wells, etc. . . . .	2,766	2,749	2,672	2,741	2,338	2,511	2,422	2,676	2,849	2,993	3 4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	2,766	2,749	2,672	2,741	2,338	2,511	2,422	2,676	2,849	2,993	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	4,471	4,407	4,546	4,586	4,910	4,591	4,081	4,278	4,230	4,045	5
Annual rainfall . . . . . inches	56.72	38.42	41.96	53.05	64.65	39.69	25.30	49.51	52.98	54.09	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 42.80 INCHES 100).	133	90	98	124	151	93	59	116	124	126	

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	28.7	29.8	29.7	29.0	30.7	31.9	27.7	26.5	28.0	29.9	1
Wheat . . . . .	9.7	9.1	8.4	8.6	7.4	6.1	6.6	8.1	8.4	8.7	2
Barley . . . . .	14.8	14.6	13.6	13.9	13.5	12.0	14.9	16.8	15.5	15.7	3
Jawar . . . . .	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.9	4
Bajra . . . . .	0.9	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.1	0.8	1.1	5
Ragi . . . . .	1.7	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.1	0.9	6
Maize . . . . .	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.3	7
Grams . . . . .	7.8	6.7	7.0	8.1	9.1	7.9	7.3	6.5	7.1	7.4	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	20.2	21.1	23.3	22.4	22.2	25.0	23.7	23.4	24.7	23.1	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	87.7	88.2	89.8	88.6	89.1	89.8	89.1	89.7	90.7	91.0	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	4.8	4.0	3.0	4.0	3.8	3.1	1.7	3.5	2.8	2.4	10
Sugarcane . . . . .	3.6	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.1	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.8	11

Index Numbers of Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	97	97	98	101	107	106	80	87	94	98	1
Wheat . . . . .	112	102	96	102	88	76	65	92	96	97	2
Barley . . . . .	105	100	94	102	99	84	90	116	109	108	3
Jawar . . . . .	92	85	123	110	90	101	121	131	97	93	4
Bajra . . . . .	82	148	99	99	72	99	89	100	75	99	5
Ragi . . . . .	120	86	114	81	99	87	94	102	77	58	6
Maize . . . . .	89	93	110	106	102	106	122	129	123	95	7
Grain . . . . .	100	84	88	107	121	100	79	82	90	92	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	93	94	104	105	104	112	91	105	112	103	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	99	96	99	103	103	100	85	99	101	99	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	121	99	75	105	100	78	36	88	70	59	10
Sugar-cane . . . . .	92	106	96	106	100	101	89	84	94	94	11
Others . . . . .	112	97	95	99	97	88	124	95	79	80	12
TOTAL CROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	100	97	97	103	103	98	85	97	99	97	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall

(AGRA PROVINCES EAST.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	7,158	7,189	7,269	7,323	7,381	7,316	7,424	7,144	7,303	7,399	7,272	7,194
2	873	784	744	714	692	770	525	826	692	596	518	579
	8,031	7,973	8,013	8,037	8,073	8,086	7,949	7,970	7,995	7,995	7,790	7,773
	10.8	9.8	9.2	8.8	8.5	9.5	6.6	10.3	8.6	7.4	6.6	7.4
3	2,628	2,793	2,811	2,942	2,301	2,867	2,913	2,614	2,708	2,854	2,441	2,112
4	2,628	2,793	2,811	2,942	2,301	2,867	2,913	2,614	2,708	2,854	2,442	2,116
5	4,530	4,396	4,458	4,381	5,080	4,449	4,511	4,530	4,595	4,545	4,830	5,078
6	41.64	33.35	33.48	51.14	44.51	44.36	39.21	31.99	31.41	46.95	50.55	48.87
	97	73	90	119	104	104	92	75	73	110	118	114

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	28.7	28.0	27.2	25.6	27.8	29.2	29.9	31.9	26.7	26.0	25.6	25.5
2	7.9	7.7	8.4	9.3	9.5	8.3	8.3	6.6	8.1	9.0	9.3	8.7
3	14.6	14.2	13.9	14.9	14.3	15.0	15.1	15.8	17.2	16.3	15.4	14.4
4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8
5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3
6	1.1	1.2	1.2	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5
7	4.0	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4
8	6.7	8.6	7.8	7.8	6.9	8.0	8.2	5.5	5.6	6.8	8.2	7.7
9	25.1	24.1	24.2	23.0	23.9	22.5	21.5	22.1	25.1	24.3	24.0	24.3
	90.6	90.4	89.6	88.1	89.3	90.4	90.0	90.0	91.4	90.8	89.9	87.6
10	2.7	2.6	3.4	4.5	3.6	2.2	2.1	1.1	2.1	2.8	3.5	4.9
11	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	4.0	4.3	5.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.9

## under Important Crops.

TO 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	95	94	94	91	98	101	106	101	89	90	91	90
2	89	88	99	113	115	98	100	71	92	107	113	106
3	102	100	101	111	107	109	112	105	121	119	115	107
4	123	118	132	106	107	114	122	126	144	148	119	89
5	118	96	105	130	93	102	100	136	134	126	121	133
6	77	84	84	61	67	69	67	59	58	54	44	36
7	116	133	141	135	128	130	123	121	150	151	139	137
8	84	110	103	105	93	105	110	66	71	90	111	103
9	113	109	112	111	115	106	103	95	113	114	116	115
	100	101	103	104	106	104	106	95	102	105	107	103
10	67	65	90	121	96	57	57	26	53	74	95	131
11	94	100	90	82	94	103	113	120	80	76	78	104
12	82	87	104	128	108	104	108	105	95	103	111	108
	98	99	102	105	105	103	104	93	99	103	105	104

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BUNDELKHAND.)

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains											
Rice .	79	86	108	104	108	115	73	47	68	80	1
Wheat .	484	484	430	480	361	142	118	148	156	164	2
Barley .	99	99	85	115	202	70	63	84	78	62	3
Jawar .	438	497	412	470	452	346	542	516	597	450	4
Bajra .	96	105	87	110	90	85	78	110	92	106	5
Ragi .	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	..	..	6
Maize .	10	9	9	8	8	8	9	9	11	11	7
Gram .	822	817	921	777	850	1,109	426	782	826	825	8
Other food grains.	356	400	376	359	459	431	518	531	496	412	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT	563	570	538	584	469	257	191	195	224	244	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	2,385	2,498	2,429	2,424	2,531	2,309	1,828	2,229	2,324	2,110	
Oil seeds											
Linseed .	128	111	112	164	213	13	14	46	57	55	10
Til .	147	107	124	166	149	124	154	119	127	176	11
Rape and mustard.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	12
Others .	3	1	1	2	3	2	3	1	2	4	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS	278	219	237	332	365	139	171	166	186	236	
Condiments	6	6	6	7	9	10	4	5	8	6	14
Sugar.											
{ Sugarcane	4	5	5	5	4	5	4	4	1	1	15
{ Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres											
{ Cotton .	261	266	262	274	230	190	225	159	181	171	17
{ Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
{ Others .	12	14	11	12	8	5	7	5	12	13	19
Dyes.											
{ Indigo .	4	2	1	4	4	4	2	2	2	1	20
{ Others	..	1	..	2	2	1	1	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics											
{ Opium .	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	3	4	22
{ Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
{ Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
{ Tobacco .	3	3	1	3	4	1	1	2	3	..	25
{ Cinchona.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
{ Indian Hemp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
{ Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop	4	4	5	4	5	3	7	3	5	4	29
Orchards and Gardens	11	9	9	10	10	10	10	8	8	10	30
Miscellaneous crops.											
{ Food .	3	5	4	9	6	14	6	7	3	4	31
{ Non-food	6	7	3	2	..	2	2	3	1	..	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.	2,977	3,039	2,973	3,088	3,178	2,693	2,269	2,594	2,737	2,560	
Deduct area double cropped.	139	191	144	208	307	150	131	195	216	107	33
Net area cultivated	2,838	2,848	2,829	2,880	2,871	2,543	2,138	2,399	2,521	2,453	34

Besides figures shown above under oil seeds which represent areas under "pure" oilseeds, i.e., oilseeds sown unmixed with The special characteristic features of the area of this circle is its peculiar liability to famine.

From an examination of Index Numbers of the gross area cropped it will be seen that there had not been any appreciable seasonal condition than to any extension of cultivated area.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BUNDELKHAND.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	61	71	82	60	96	92	88	54	48	82	67	71
2	147	154	178	233	294	182	206	89	151	237	319	419
3	73	74	70	87	96	68	75	62	86	80	99	139
4	644	548	628	648	522	580	718	615	830	705	746	375
5	116	99	102	118	97	103	110	121	117	142	146	170
6	1	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..
7	10	12	10	10	11	10	13	15	13	14	15	16
8	790	1,005	842	848	965	755	747	239	837	945	895	1,180
9	498	489	496	466	422	413	481	430	536	468	465	373
	208	225	260	293	390	274	294	143	199	319	386	490
	2,340	2,453	2,408	2,470	2,503	2,203	2,439	1,625	2,618	2,674	2,752	2,743
10	55	51	82	95	106	49	66	4	21	56	84	155
11	202	201	264	305	259	242	255	252	200	333	313	256
12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	3
13	2	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	3	4	5
	260	257	351	404	370	295	326	260	224	393	402	419
14	6	7	7	8	8	5	7	3	7	11	13	14
15	2	3	2	2	2	1	2	2	1	1	1	3
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	185	200	203	168	161	148	160	143	135	100	122	64
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	11	11	12	11	13	12	13	16	13	16	14	9
20	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	4	4	4	4	2	?	2	1	1	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	1	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	3	3	4	6	4	11	5	5	5	4	5	3
30	8	8	9	8	7	8	6	10	9	9	6	6
31	5	5	6	6	12	4	2	7	4	2	2	2
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	15
	2,827	2,954	3,008	3,088	3,084	2,692	2,964	2,074	3,020	3,214	3,322	3,281
33	179	212	184	232	227	111	154	78	200	190	340	435
34	2,648	2,742	2,824	2,856	2,857	2,581	2,810	1,996	2,820	3,024	2,582	2,846

any other crop, there were areas thinly sown in combination with other crops but for which figures are not available.

increase in the area under cultivation except during the last three years. This nominal increase is rather due to the favourable

(BUNDELKHAND.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated .	2,838	2,848	2,829	2,880	2,871	2,543	2,138	2,399	2,521	2,453	1
Area of fallows .	594	535	553	506	531	816	1,131	887	683	677	2
TOTAL	3,432	3,383	3,382	3,386	3,402	3,359	3,269	3,286	3,204	3,130	.
Percentage of fallows to total area.	17.2	15.8	16.4	14.9	15.6	24.2	34.6	26.9	21.3	21.6	3
Area irri- gated. { From canals { „, wells, etc.	31	27	20	17	7	31	54	43	37	27	4
	87	89	88	82	71	88	100	87	88	91	5
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED	118	116	108	99	78	119	154	130	125	118	
Area not irrigated .	2,720	2,732	2,721	2,781	2,793	2,424	1,984	2,269	2,396	2,335	6
Annual rainfall inches	37.34	42.72	38.38	73.51	61.30	34.51	24.47	34.48	44.93	34.69	7.
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 36.49 INCHES=100).	102	117	105	201	168	95	67	94	123	95	

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.4	4.3	3.2	1.8	2.5	3.1	1
Wheat . . . . .	16.3	15.9	14.5	15.5	11.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.4	2
Barley . . . . .	3.3	3.3	2.9	3.7	6.4	2.6	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.4	3
Jowar . . . . .	14.7	16.4	13.9	15.2	14.2	12.8	23.9	19.9	21.8	17.6	4
Bajra . . . . .	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.4	4.2	3.4	4.1	5
Gram . . . . .	27.6	26.9	31.0	25.2	26.7	41.2	18.8	30.1	30.2	32.2	6
Other Foodgrains .	12.3	13.4	12.9	11.9	14.7	16.3	23.3	21.0	18.5	16.6	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	80.1	82.2	81.7	78.5	79.6	85.7	80.6	85.9	84.9	82.4	
Oilseeds . . . . .	9.3	7.2	8.0	10.8	11.5	5.2	7.5	6.4	6.8	9.2	8
Cotton . . . . .	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.9	7.2	7.1	9.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	9

Jawar has to a great extent replaced Wheat. There has also been a gradual development

Index Numbers of Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91 TO

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	82	89	111	107	111	119	75	48	70	82	1
Wheat . . . . .	108	108	96	107	81	32	26	33	35	37	2
Barley . . . . .	83	83	71	95	168	58	53	70	65	52	3
Jawar . . . . .	96	109	91	104	100	76	119	114	132	99	4
Bajra . . . . .	98	108	89	113	92	87	80	113	94	109	5
Gram . . . . .	98	98	110	93	101	132	51	93	99	99	6
Other foodgrains .	92	103	96	92	117	111	132	136	127	106	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	97	102	99	99	103	94	75	91	95	86	
Oilseeds . . . . .	97	76	83	116	128	49	60	58	65	83	
Cotton . . . . .	101	103	101	106	89	73	87	31	70	66	8
Others . . . . .	100	106	85	110	99	104	85	76	87	81	9
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROP- PED.	98	100	97	101	104	88	74	85	90	84	

not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(BUNDELKHAND.)  
[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2,648	2,742	2,824	2,856	2,857	2,581	2,810	1,996	2,820	3,024	2,982	2,846
2	648	473	446	470	470	806	615	1,472	704	593	583	707
	3,296	3,215	3,270	3,326	3,327	3,387	3,425	3,468	3,524	3,617	3,565	3,553
3	19.6	14.7	13.6	14.1	14.1	23.8	17.9	42.4	19.9	10.8	16.3	19.9
4	28	29	28	29	29	116	46	119	122	95	84	67
5	88	92	91	91	91	75	86	110	107	97	82	86
	116	121	119	120	120	191	132	229	229	192	166	153
6	2,532	2,621	2,705	2,736	2,737	2,390	2,678	1,767	2,591	2,832	2,816	2,693
7	33.29	37.89	31.61	35.52	43.76	15.89	40.68	24.81	37.93	35.47	35.56	37.96
	91	104	87	97	120	44	111	68	104	97	97	104

Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2.2	2.4	2.7	1.9	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.6	1.6	2.6	2.0	2.2
2	5.2	5.2	5.9	7.5	9.5	6.8	7.0	4.3	5.0	7.4	9.6	12.8
3	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.0	4.2
4	22.8	18.6	20.8	21.0	16.9	21.5	24.2	29.7	27.5	21.9	22.5	11.4
5	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.8	3.7	5.8	3.9	4.4	4.4	5.2
6	27.9	34.0	28.0	27.5	31.3	28.0	25.2	11.5	27.7	29.4	26.9	36.0
7	18.0	16.9	17.0	15.5	14.2	15.8	16.7	21.5	18.2	15.0	14.4	11.8
	82.8	83.0	80.1	80.0	81.2	81.8	82.3	78.4	86.7	83.2	82.8	83.6
8	9.2	8.7	11.7	13.8	12.0	11.0	11.0	12.5	7.4	12.2	12.1	12.8
9	6.5	6.8	6.7	5.4	5.2	5.5	5.4	6.9	4.5	3.1	3.7	2.0

in the cultivation of Oilseeds, while that of Cotton has appreciably gone down.

under Important Crops.

1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	63	73	85	62	99	95	91	56	49	85	69	73
2	33	34	40	52	66	41	46	20	34	53	71	94
3	61	62	58	73	80	57	63	52	72	67	83	116
4	142	121	138	143	115	128	158	135	183	155	164	83
5	119	101	105	121	99	106	113	124	120	145	150	174
6	94	120	101	101	115	90	89	29	100	113	107	141
7	127	126	127	119	108	106	124	111	137	121	120	97
	95	100	98	101	102	90	99	66	107	109	112	112
	91	90	123	141	129	103	114	91	78	137	141	147
8	71	77	78	65	62	57	62	55	52	39	47	25
9	80	83	87	87	95	87	74	87	81	89	87	104
	93	97	99	100	101	88	97	68	99	105	109	108

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(AGRA PROVINCES NORTH and WEST, including OUDH.).

Crops.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Food grains	Rice . . . . .	4,806	4,459	4,932	5,125	5,051	5,300	4,503	4,208	4,681	4,837	1
	Wheat . . . . .	5,606	5,237	5,139	5,416	5,318	4,524	4,346	5,137	5,474	5,303	2
	Barley . . . . .	3,163	3,250	2,789	3,121	3,370	2,776	2,869	3,343	3,034	2,800	3
	Jowar . . . . .	1,342	1,635	1,833	1,673	1,551	1,484	1,624	1,780	1,755	1,562	4
	Bajra . . . . .	1,363	1,398	1,451	1,350	1,179	1,218	1,292	1,601	1,548	1,666	5
	Ragi . . . . .	218	223	231	224	214	183	192	229	143	98	6
	Maize . . . . .	1,194	1,148	1,193	1,138	1,094	1,156	1,434	1,642	1,557	1,325	7
	Gram . . . . .	4,413	4,862	4,689	4,739	4,837	4,614	3,146	3,386	3,749	3,096	8
	Other Foodgrains . . . . .	3,397	3,662	3,621	3,576	3,524	3,733	3,748	3,996	4,055	3,815	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT . . . . .		10,412	9,696	10,071	10,541	10,369	9,824	8,849	9,345	10,155	10,140	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .		25,502	25,874	25,878	26,362	26,138	24,988	23,154	25,322	25,996	24,502	
Oil-seeds	Linseed . . . . .	316	222	168	270	247	171	154	210	185	143	10
	Til . . . . .	20	19	16	19	13	12	16	18	17	20	11
	Rape and Mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	76	12
	Others . . . . .	175	196	167	179	145	108	131	115	119	11	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .		511	437	351	468	405	291	301	343	321	250	
Condiments . . . . .		33	33	33	50	65	54	39	30	41	43	14
Sugar	Sugarcane . . . . .	774	985	866	943	879	1,028	896	850	893	924	15
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres	Cotton . . . . .	1,311	978	772	1,029	980	868	924	758	750	823	17
	Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others . . . . .	61	56	47	57	46	29	66	70	70	57	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	268	210	162	301	351	272	367	307	185	184	20
	Others . . . . .	..	2	4	5	5	5	3	3	2	2	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . . .	207	198	185	192	222	257	291	277	290	328	22
	Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . . . . .	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	46	38	43	80	59	48	56	54	50	46	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder Crop . . . . .		704	619	729	687	698	614	723	637	695	743	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		317	299	263	243	257	275	324	292	282	303	30
Miscellaneous Crops.	Food . . . . .	131	121	115	132	102	134	204	124	83	121	31
	Non-food . . . . .	75	64	72	55	48	51	41	49	42	54	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .		29,945	29,920	29,525	30,609	30,261	28,919	27,394	29,121	29,705	28,385	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .		6,049	5,930	5,472	6,290	6,420	5,734	5,338	5,707	5,793	4,970	33
Net area cultivated . . . . .		23,896	23,990	24,053	24,319	23,841	23,185	22,056	23,414	23,912	23,415	34

Figures of Almora and Gharwal, the details of which are not available have been excluded.

Besides figures shown above under oil-seeds which represent areas under "pure" oil-seeds, i.e., oil-seeds sown unmixed with any other crops. From an examination of gross area cropped in this circle it would appear that up to 1900-01 there had not been any appreciable extension. Numbers ranged on an average about 104 representing a 4 per cent. rise in the cultivation. This nominal extension is rather due to the fact that there is apparently no room for considerable extension except in the submontane tracts.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(AGRA PROVINCES NORTH and WEST, including OUDH.)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	4,622	4,598	4,442	3,607	4,405	4,328	4,732	4,138	3,383	3,542	3,455	2,716
2	5,519	5,651	5,984	6,704	6,539	5,556	6,040	3,751	4,810	5,424	6,126	6,310
3	2,971	2,808	2,797	3,207	3,029	2,733	2,883	3,100	3,449	3,530	3,404	3,638
4	1,840	1,793	1,774	1,814	1,688	1,780	1,894	1,668	1,993	1,746	1,617	1,178
5	1,844	1,777	1,822	2,253	1,817	1,977	1,970	2,238	2,405	2,339	2,286	2,583
6	133	138	121	76	104	152	143	141	153	117	99	64
7	1,534	1,749	1,729	1,790	1,713	1,783	1,765	1,809	2,061	1,992	1,727	1,352
8	3,659	3,907	3,912	3,863	3,631	3,772	4,086	1,690	2,583	3,400	4,155	4,954
9	4,112	4,065	4,059	4,030	4,238	4,249	4,017	4,282	4,471	4,496	4,326	4,029
	10,141	10,249	10,426	10,311	10,944	9,884	10,772	7,889	8,193	8,966	9,581	9,026
	26,234	26,486	26,640	27,344	27,164	26,330	27,530	22,817	25,308	26,586	27,195	26,824
10	187	155	204	345	254	78	122	21	78	99	156	326
11	21	32	32	38	23	20	21	31	57	69	41	42
12	91	117	130	118	135	131	144	77	104	140	117	146
13	26	35	41	57	110	52	45	35	31	56	52	120
	325	339	407	558	522	281	332	164	270	364	366	634
14	43	52	56	59	57	53	65	58	45	53	69	70
15	879	874	838	792	878	858	963	1,033	824	760	762	960
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	861	955	1,037	663	1,029	1,211	1,300	1,285	1,241	1,125	1,205	836
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	70	72	76	74	77	86	93	102	96	78	66	47
20	214	128	100	107	74	33	26	38	22	31	18	21
21	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	..	..	1	..
22	316	317	314	364	322	366	354	344	246	221	234	179
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	5	5	6	5	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5
25	51	61	55	49	74	90	78	55	61	78	89	88
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	730	746	834	947	943	940	1,095	1,081	949	1,026	1,026	1,047
30	280	281	293	306	361	436	373	374	291	299	284	302
31	95	111	105	142	114	126	85	118	114	113	115	114
32	55	59	50	70	82	88	26	35	25	25	77	60
	30,160	30,488	30,814	31,482	31,704	30,905	32,328	27,510	29,497	30,764	31,512	31,187
33	5,502	5,590	5,630	6,069	6,157	5,926	6,452	4,101	4,286	5,150	6,074	6,238
34	24,658	24,898	25,184	25,413	25,547	24,979	25,876	23,409	25,211	25,614	25,438	24,949

other crop, there were areas thinly sown in combination with other crops but for which figures are not available. increase in the area under cultivation. From 1900-01 to 1911-12 except the years 1907-08 and 1908-09 (the years of famine) the Index to the favourable seasonal condition than to any real extension of cultivated area. The greater part of the province is highly cultivated



(AGRA PROVINCES NORTH and WEST, including OUDH.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	23,896	23,990	24,053	24,319	23,841	23,185	22,056	23,414	23,912	23,415	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	1,807	1,676	1,619	1,613	2,053	2,557	3,620	2,197	1,756	2,259	2
TOTAL . . . . .	25,703	25,666	25,672	25,932	25,894	25,742	25,676	25,611	25,668	25,674	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOW TO TOTAL AREA.	7.0	6.5	6.3	6.2	7.9	9.9	14.0	8.5	6.8	8.7	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	1,586	1,669	1,508	1,342	853	1,526	2,034	1,788	1,755	1,961	3
{ „ wells, etc. . . . .	5,241	5,440	5,060	4,784	2,888	4,524	5,188	5,268	5,020	5,958	4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	6,827	7,109	6,568	6,126	3,741	6,050	7,222	7,056	6,775	7,919	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	17,069	16,881	17,485	18,193	20,100	17,135	14,834	16,358	17,137	15,496	5
Annual rainfall . . . . . inches .	40.66	40.16	35.14	43.38	55.52	35.09	22.62	37.89	39.33	31.06	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 34.83 INCHES =100).	117	115	107	125	159	101	65	109	113	89	

## Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	16.0	14.9	16.7	16.7	16.7	18.3	16.4	14.5	15.9	17.0	1
Wheat . . . . .	18.7	17.5	17.4	17.7	17.6	15.6	15.9	17.6	18.4	18.7	2
Barley . . . . .	10.6	10.9	9.4	10.2	11.1	9.6	10.5	11.5	10.2	9.9	3
Jawar . . . . .	4.5	5.5	3.2	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.1	5.9	5.5	4
Bajra . . . . .	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.2	5.9	5
Maize . . . . .	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	4.0	5.2	5.6	5.2	4.7	6
Gram . . . . .	14.7	16.3	15.9	15.5	16.0	16.0	11.5	11.6	12.6	10.9	7
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	12.1	12.9	13.1	12.4	12.4	13.6	14.4	14.6	14.1	13.7	8
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	85.2	86.5	87.6	86.1	86.4	86.4	84.5	87.0	87.5	86.3	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	1.7	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.9	9
Sugarcane . . . . .	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.6	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.3	10
Cotton . . . . .	4.4	3.3	2.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.6	2.5	2.9	11

The cultivation of Rice has gone down while that of Wheat, Bajra and Maize has developed considerably. Indigo

## Index Numbers of Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	99	91	101	105	104	109	92	86	96	99	1
Wheat . . . . .	105	98	96	101	100	85	81	93	102	99	2
Barley . . . . .	101	104	89	99	107	88	91	107	97	89	3
Jawar . . . . .	83	102	114	104	97	92	101	111	109	97	4
Bajra . . . . .	101	104	108	100	87	90	97	119	115	124	5
Maize . . . . .	103	100	103	99	95	100	124	142	135	115	6
Gram . . . . .	94	103	99	101	103	98	67	72	80	66	7
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	95	103	102	101	99	105	105	112	114	107	8
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	98	100	100	101	101	96	89	98	100	94	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	117	101	81	108	93	67	69	79	76	58	9
Sugarcane . . . . .	87	111	97	106	99	116	101	96	100	104	10
Fibres, Cotton . . . . .	129	96	76	102	97	85	91	75	74	81	11
Indigo . . . . .	104	81	63	116	136	105	142	119	72	71	12
Opium . . . . .	103	99	92	96	110	128	145	138	144	163	13
Others . . . . .	105	95	100	101	99	94	112	97	97	105	14
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	100	99	98	102	101	96	91	97	99	94	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(AGRA PROVINCES NORTH and WEST, including OUDH.)  
[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	24,658	24,898	25,184	25,413	25,547	24,979	25,876	23,409	25,211	25,614	25,438	24,949
2	1,596	1,320	1,192	1,112	1,120	1,792	1,073	3,602	1,870	1,506	1,582	1,946
	26,254	26,218	26,376	26,525	26,667	26,771	26,949	27,011	27,081	27,120	27,020	26,895
	6.0	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.2	6.6	3.9	13.3	6.9	5.5	5.4	7.2
3	1,707	2,093	2,049	2,173	1,805	2,430	2,060	2,525	2,154	1,999	1,793	1,920
4	4,327	5,380	5,683	5,931	3,811	5,821	5,693	6,215	4,947	5,010	4,287	3,710
	6,034	7,473	7,732	8,104	5,616	8,251	7,753	8,740	7,101	7,009	6,080	5,630
5	18,624	17,425	17,452	17,309	19,931	16,728	18,123	14,669	18,110	18,605	19,358	19,319
6	34.10	30.41	30.61	36.49	36.96	22.21	37.91	22.31	30.15	37.56	35.79	32.77
	98	87	88	105	106	64	109	64	87	108	103	94

Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	15.3	15.1	14.4	11.5	13.9	14.0	14.6	15.0	11.5	11.5	11.0	8.7
2	18.3	18.5	19.4	21.3	20.6	18.0	18.7	13.6	16.3	17.6	19.4	20.2
3	9.8	9.2	9.1	10.2	9.6	8.8	8.9	11.3	11.7	11.5	10.8	11.7
4	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.8	5.7	5.1	3.8
5	6.1	5.8	5.9	7.2	5.7	6.4	6.1	8.1	8.2	7.6	7.3	8.3
6	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8	5.5	6.6	7.0	6.5	5.5	4.3
7	12.1	12.8	12.7	12.3	11.5	12.2	12.6	6.1	8.8	11.1	13.2	15.9
8	14.2	13.9	13.6	12.9	13.7	14.2	12.9	16.1	15.5	14.9	14.0	13.1
	87.0	86.9	86.5	86.9	85.7	85.2	85.2	82.9	85.8	86.4	86.3	86.0
9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	2.0
10	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.8	2.8	2.5	2.4	3.1
11	2.9	3.1	3.4	2.1	3.2	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.3	3.7	3.8	2.7

cultivation has almost disappeared.

under Important Crops.

To 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	95	94	91	74	90	89	97	85	69	73	71	56
2	103	106	112	125	122	104	113	70	190	102	115	118
3	95	89	89	102	97	87	92	99	110	112	108	116
4	114	112	110	113	105	111	118	104	124	109	101	73
5	137	132	135	167	135	147	146	166	178	174	170	192
6	133	152	150	155	149	155	153	157	179	173	150	117
7	78	83	83	82	77	80	87	36	55	72	88	105
8	116	114	114	113	119	119	113	120	126	126	122	113
	101	102	103	105	105	101	106	88	98	102	105	103
9	75	78	94	130	120	65	76	38	62	84	84	146
10	99	98	94	89	99	96	108	116	93	85	86	108
11	85	94	102	65	101	119	128	127	122	111	119	82
12	83	50	39	41	29	13	10	15	9	12	7	8
13	157	158	156	181	160	182	176	171	122	110	116	89
14	102	107	113	127	131	140	140	140	122	129	133	133
	100	101	103	105	105	103	108	92	98	102	105	104

Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(PUNJAB EAST.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice	606	621	557	744	771	649	455	659	667	386	1
	Wheat	5,291	4,780	5,205	5,720	5,499	4,289	4,117	5,326	5,040	4,000	2
	Barley	999	853	1,168	1,032	928	577	760	1,149	725	637	3
	Jawar	1,772	1,762	2,821	1,849	1,831	1,442	1,470	1,993	901	400	4
	Bajra	984	924	1,657	1,154	1,151	680	708	1,701	1,002	346	5
	Ragi	5	6	6	11	10	22	21	30	29	16	6
	Maize	1,015	863	912	888	744	930	1,002	1,179	1,147	839	7
	Gram	2,336	2,445	2,940	2,842	2,725	1,391	964	2,181	1,191	452	8
	Other	2,003	1,802	2,316	2,376	2,024	1,396	1,296	1,779	1,511	798	9
	Foodgrains											
TOTAL FOODGRAINS		15,011	14,056	17,582	16,616	15,683	11,376	10,793	15,997	12,213	7,874	
Oilseeds	Linseed	46	34	34	42	40	34	29	34	31	23	10
	Til.	161	118	216	199	240	108	129	150	170	106	11
	Rape and Mustard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others	402	350	596	663	550	337	274	608	355	205	13
	TOTAL OILSEEDS	609	502	846	904	830	479	432	792	556	334	
Condiments		20	20	21	22	35	36	20	18	20	27	14
Sugar	Sugarcane	300	340	290	306	316	360	367	322	373	337	15
	Others	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres	Cotton	631	433	461	727	817	808	826	842	603	658	17
	Jute	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others	40	34	51	38	48	89	48	46	44	30	19
Dyes	Indigo	51	43	35	69	71	61	81	67	22	42	20
	Others	6	10	6	4	4	2	3	3	3	1	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium	8	8	7	8	10	8	7	6	5	3	22
	Coffee	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	24
	Tobacco	42	33	47	57	44	39	43	44	41	53	25
	Cinchona.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others :	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	28
Fodder Crop		700	699	735	628	602	567	658	977	1,489	1,380	29
Orchards and Gardens		35	41	102	104	120	134	150	128	111	142	30
Miscellaneous Crops.	Food	289	270	228	229	210	233	266	269	253	294	31
	Non-food	37	40	31	15	20	13	7	9	13	6	32
Area failed		3,086	3,512	1,371	1,841	2,401	3,953	4,939	2,892	4,726	6,478	33
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.		20,874	20,050	21,822	21,577	21,221	18,118	18,654	22,422	20,482	17,669	34
Deduct Area double cropped.		2,103	1,736	2,343	2,234	2,235	1,564	1,840	2,514	2,006	1,573	35
Net Area cultivated		18,771	18,314	19,479	19,343	18,986	16,554	16,814	19,908	18,476	16,096	36

As explained in the Chapter III the figures in the Punjab up to 1905-06 did not represent the actual acreage but only the the areas actually sown have been shown in the Agricultural Statistics. For facility of comparison it was therefore necessary ment under the several crops throughout represent areas on which the crops matured. The areas which failed to produce any From an examination of Index Numbers of gross area cropped in this circle it would appear that there had been an

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(PUNJAB EAST.)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	664	613	521	606	518	427	574	334	516	577	525	342
2	6,132	4,702	5,248	6,215	6,102	6,894	7,260	4,716	5,941	6,364	6,711	6,956
3	1,269	513	665	838	1,062	1,067	1,044	729	834	823	803	907
4	1,569	677	950	1,374	972	535	1,192	460	1,108	924	886	304
5	2,176	832	1,335	1,735	1,384	465	1,465	652	1,811	1,663	1,251	279
6	38	33	31	25	18	16	20	13	24	23	18	16
7	1,060	1,147	1,264	1,122	1,028	843	924	802	912	989	985	736
8	3,046	1,049	1,818	2,570	2,267	2,792	3,555	1,093	3,054	3,784	3,654	3,142
9	1,551	1,058	1,258	1,506	1,130	1,032	1,236	732	1,296	1,455	1,230	500
	<b>17,505</b>	<b>10,624</b>	<b>13,090</b>	<b>15,991</b>	<b>14,481</b>	<b>14,071</b>	<b>17,270</b>	<b>9,531</b>	<b>15,496</b>	<b>16,602</b>	<b>16,063</b>	<b>13,182</b>
10	44	24	28	37	29	30	34	24	32	33	35	41
11	157	113	140	153	101	83	51	38	127	115	100	28
12	1,095	367	478	614	509	767	699	452	721	946	768	914
13	..	4	2	10	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	<b>1,296</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>880</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>984</b>
14	27	26	35	25	19	29	43	22	18	20	27	25
15	328	350	312	322	329	148	258	349	328	389	357	248
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	922	796	962	965	1,200	586	926	824	902	992	926	910
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	47	40	54	49	46	41	51	36	47	48	41	20
20	55	33	11	25	25	26	27	28	14	13	11	13
21	2	3	4	5	2	5	6	2	4	7	3	4
22	9	5	8	7	5	5	6	5	5	2	2	3
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
25	54	33	45	45	53	56	47	44	42	46	54	64
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	1,500	1,441	1,704	2,008	2,138	1,959	2,225	2,110	2,295	2,468	2,446	2,296
30	139	110	120	126	120	148	207	185	200	169	194	206
31	298	243	273	259	266	307	203	176	189	188	193	237
32	12	3	29	12	10	17	11	19	8	10	32	39
33	2,359	6,235	4,798	3,273	3,457	5,588	3,312	6,737	4,383	3,225	2,926	3,955
34	<b>24,564</b>	<b>20,460</b>	<b>22,103</b>	<b>23,936</b>	<b>22,805</b>	<b>23,876</b>	<b>25,387</b>	<b>20,593</b>	<b>24,822</b>	<b>25,284</b>	<b>24,189</b>	<b>22,197</b>
35	5,606	2,653	3,168	3,069	3,316	3,584	3,549	2,434	3,204	3,732	3,499	396
36	18,958	17,807	18,935	20,867	19,489	20,292	21,838	18,159	21,618	21,552	20,690	21,801

matured area, i.e., the area of each harvest reduced to a conventional standard of normal productiveness. From 1906-07 to obtain figures for matured areas for the years 1906-07 onwards from the Directors of Agriculture. The figures in this state-crop have also been shown separately.

extension of cultivation on an average of about 15 per cent. This is mainly due to the progress in irrigation.

(PUNJAB EAST.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated .	18,771	18,314	19,479	19,343	18,986	16,554	16,814	19,908	18,476	16,096	1
Area of fallows .	465	991	351	614	1,116	3,259	2,903	693	2,203	4,664	2
TOTAL .	19,236	19,305	19,830	19,957	20,102	19,813	19,717	20,601	20,679	20,760	
Percentage of fallows to total area	2.4	5.1	1.8	3.1	5.5	16.4	14.7	3.4	10.7	22.5	3
Area irri. { From canals gated „ wells, etc.	2,391	2,426	2,415	2,402	2,360	2,889	3,461	4,161	3,766	4,038	4
	3,541	3,403	3,158	3,146	2,868	3,486	3,743	3,721	3,719	3,867	5
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED	5,932	5,829	5,573	5,548	5,228	6,375	7,204	7,882	7,485	7,905	
Area not irrigated .	14,942	14,221	16,249	13,795	15,993	11,743	11,450	14,540	12,997	9,764	6
Annual rainfall . inches	22.68	20.41	26.78	32.40	33.23	18.37	14.84	18.13	18.83	9.04	7
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 20.57 INCHES=100)	110	99	130	158	162	89	72	88	92	44	

Previous to 1901-1902 figures under current fallows were shown in the Agricultural Statistics as including the lands on which the crops of comparison with figures for the later years it was therefore necessary to deduct the figures under failed area from the area under Irrigated areas in the Punjab represent gross areas irrigated, i.e., land irrigated in both seasons have been counted twice.

Percentages of Acreages under

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	3.4	3.8	2.7	3.8	4.1	4.6	3.3	3.4	4.2	3.4	1
Wheat . . . . .	29.7	28.9	25.5	29.0	29.2	30.0	30.0	27.3	32.0	35.7	2
Barley . . . . .	5.6	5.2	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.1	5.5	5.9	4.6	5.7	3
Jawar . . . . .	10.0	10.7	13.8	9.4	9.7	10.2	10.7	10.2	5.7	3.6	4
Bajra . . . . .	5.5	5.6	8.1	5.8	6.1	4.8	5.2	8.7	6.4	3.1	5
Maize . . . . .	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.5	4.0	6.6	7.3	6.0	7.3	7.5	6
Gram . . . . .	13.1	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.5	9.8	7.0	11.2	7.6	4.0	7
Other Foodgrains .	11.4	10.8	11.3	12.1	10.8	9.9	9.7	9.2	9.7	7.4	8
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .	84.4	85.0	86.0	84.2	83.3	80.3	78.7	81.9	77.5	70.4	
Oilseeds. . . . .	3.4	3.0	4.1	4.6	4.4	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.0	9
Sugarcane . . . . .	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.4	3.0	10
Cotton . . . . .	3.5	2.6	2.3	3.7	4.3	5.7	6.0	4.3	3.8	5.9	11

There had been some development in the cultivation of Cotton at the expense of Food Grains.

Index Numbers of Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	92	94	84	113	117	98	69	100	101	58	1
Wheat . . . . .	100	90	98	108	104	81	78	100	95	75	2
Barley . . . . .	100	86	117	104	93	58	76	115	73	64	3
Jawar . . . . .	88	88	141	92	91	72	73	99	45	20	4
Bajra . . . . .	84	79	141	98	98	58	60	145	85	29	5
Maize . . . . .	115	98	103	100	84	105	113	133	130	95	6
Gram . . . . .	88	92	111	107	102	52	36	32	45	17	7
Other Foodgrains .	95	86	110	113	96	67	62	86	73	39	8
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .	95	89	112	105	99	72	68	101	77	50	
Oilseeds. . . . .	83	68	115	122	112	65	59	107	75	45	9
Sugarcane . . . . .	97	109	93	99	102	116	118	104	120	109	10
Cotton . . . . .	103	71	75	118	133	132	135	137	98	107	11
Others . . . . .	102	99	105	97	97	94	107	130	166	164	12
TOTAL MATURED AREA	95	89	109	106	101	76	73	105	84	60	
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED	99	95	103	102	101	86	88	106	97	84	

or not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(PUNJAB—EAST).

[In Thousand of Acres].

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	18,958	17,807	18,935	20,867	19,489	20,292	21,838	18,159	21,618	21,552	20,690	21,801
2	414	4,349	3,235	1,769	3,318	2,830	1,638	5,294	1,985	2,063	2,806	4,668
	<b>19,372</b>	<b>22,156</b>	<b>22,170</b>	<b>22,636</b>	<b>22,807</b>	<b>23,122</b>	<b>23,476</b>	<b>23,453</b>	<b>23,603</b>	<b>23,615</b>	<b>23,496</b>	<b>26,469</b>
3	2.1	19.6	14.5	7.9	14.5	12.2	7.0	22.6	8.4	8.8	11.9	17.6
4	4,974	4,447	4,841	5,462	5,383	5,572	6,583	5,877	6,334	6,139	6,150	6,743
5	2,784	3,601	3,658	3,332	3,322	3,504	2,931	3,749	2,878	2,815	2,895	3,519
	<b>7,758</b>	<b>8,048</b>	<b>8,499</b>	<b>8,794</b>	<b>8,705</b>	<b>9,076</b>	<b>9,514</b>	<b>9,626</b>	<b>9,212</b>	<b>8,954</b>	<b>9,045</b>	<b>10,262</b>
6	16,806	12,412	13,604	15,142	14,100	14,800	15,873	10,967	15,610	16,330	15,144	11,935
7	26.00	17.37	15.25	20.03	17.28	16.11	24.23	18.41	30.73	27.22	22.87	18.81
	<b>926</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>132</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>91</b>

wholly failed, as well as a fraction of those on which they partially failed proportionate to the degrees of deficiency. For purposes fallows for the period prior to 1901-02.

## Important Crops to the Total Matured Area.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3.0	4.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	1.9
2	27.6	33.1	30.3	30.1	31.5	37.7	32.9	34.0	29.2	28.8	31.6	38.1
3	5.7	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.5	5.8	4.7	5.3	4.1	3.7	3.8	5.0
4	7.1	4.8	5.5	6.6	5.0	2.9	5.4	3.3	5.4	4.2	4.2	1.7
5	9.8	5.8	7.7	8.4	7.2	2.5	6.6	4.7	8.9	7.5	5.9	1.5
6	4.8	8.1	7.3	5.4	5.3	4.6	4.2	5.8	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.0
7	13.7	7.4	10.5	12.4	11.7	15.3	16.1	7.9	15.0	17.2	17.2	17.2
8	7.1	7.6	7.5	7.5	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	2.9
	<b>78.8</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>76.9</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>75.8</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>72.3</b>
9	5.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.3	4.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	5.0	4.2	5.4
10	1.5	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.7	0.8	1.2	2.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.4
11	4.2	5.6	5.6	4.7	6.2	3.2	4.2	5.9	4.4	4.5	4.4	5.0

under Important Crops.

TO 1894—95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	101	93	79	92	78	65	87	51	73	87	80	52
2	116	89	99	117	115	130	137	89	112	120	127	131
3	127	52	67	84	107	107	105	73	84	83	81	91
4	78	34	47	68	48	27	59	23	55	46	44	15
5	185	71	114	148	118	40	125	56	154	142	107	24
6	120	130	143	127	116	95	105	91	103	112	111	83
7	115	39	68	97	85	105	134	41	115	142	138	118
8	75	52	61	72	54	50	59	35	63	70	59	24
	<b>111</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>83</b>
9	176	69	88	110	87	119	106	70	119	148	122	133
10	106	113	101	104	106	48	83	112	106	125	115	80
11	150	130	157	157	195	95	151	134	147	162	151	148
12	177	160	189	212	222	214	233	217	225	245	248	240
	<b>119</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>98</b>
	<b>116</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>105</b>

## Area under Cultivation.

## Area under Cultivation with Details

(PUNJAB WEST.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice .	88	101	80	72	83	100	97	124	111	97	1
	Wheat .	2,199	1,988	2,197	2,582	2,420	1,980	1,926	2,444	2,018	1,487	2
	Barley .	512	342	459	547	315	231	383	522	307	263	3
	Jowar .	344	258	532	268	355	318	294	392	260	188	4
	Bajra .	705	586	973	608	592	561	480	836	554	311	5
	Ragi .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Maize .	424	405	416	428	414	414	372	447	435	404	7
	Gram .	276	263	345	294	216	192	245	316	286	206	8
	Other Food Grains.	470	303	440	435	510	411	307	413	345	248	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		5,018	4,246	5,442	5,234	4,905	4,207	4,104	5,494	4,316	3,204	
Oilseeds	Linseed .	..	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	..	10
	Til .	14	25	37	33	68	50	53	23	52	53	11
	Rape and mustard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others	311	342	451	247	192	155	188	348	181	108	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		325	368	489	281	262	207	242	372	234	161	
Condiments . . .		2	2	3	3	6	7	4	3	4	5	14
Sugar	Sugarcane	22	22	26	25	25	26	32	26	24	26	15
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres .	Cotton .	190	70	88	162	214	207	171	154	101	78	17
	Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others .	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	1	19
Dyes	Indigo .	35	14	34	31	40	40	43	28	21	30	20
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics	Opium .	..	1	..	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	22
	Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco .	13	11	12	15	18	13	10	11	13	14	25
	Cinchona .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder Crop . . .		30	30	40	26	32	44	52	86	163	149	29
Orchards and Gardens .		17	16	16	17	15	16	17	16	16	19	30
Miscellaneous Crops.	Food .	88	82	127	104	132	112	117	81	80	110	31
	Non-food.	4	3	2	9	7	7	5	5	5	5	32
Area failed . . .		1,325	1,205	863	756	691	1,065	1,462	858	1,116	1,802	33
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.		7,071	6,072	7,144	6,666	6,351	5,955	6,263	7,137	6,097	5,605	
Deduct Area double cropped.		578	429	600	580	466	411	476	604	489	445	34
Net Area cultivated .		6,493	5,643	6,544	6,086	5,885	5,544	5,787	6,533	5,608	5,160	35

As explained in the Chapter III the figures in the Punjab up to 1905-06 did not represent the actual acreage but only the actually sown have been shown in the Agricultural Statistics. For facility of comparison it was therefore necessary to obtain figures crops throughout represent areas on which the crops matured. The area which failed to produce any crop have also been shown

From an examination of Index Numbers of gross area cropped in this circle it would appear that there had been as extension of

of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(PUNJAB WEST.

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	125	94	107	111	85	94	107	63	82	109	121	121
2	2,354	1,468	1,871	2,405	2,400	2,528	2,801	1,887	2,358	2,471	2,606	2,679
3	455	177	237	364	402	442	402	312	339	372	310	352
4	326	219	335	322	198	191	261	239	358	261	334	117
5	854	639	804	789	483	434	617	384	807	632	662	164
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	426	449	424	429	415	392	442	426	444	473	441	398
8	360	232	309	381	288	264	273	211	357	432	397	390
9	423	277	357	361	303	333	412	294	445	451	479	235
	5,323	3,555	4,444	5,162	4,574	4,678	5,315	3,816	5,190	5,201	5,350	4,456
10	1	..	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
11	27	13	31	7	17	24	22	7	11	30	26	38
12	530	137	191	324	285	358	437	191	357	182	159	303
13	..	1	..	..	..	..	6	1	4	2	1	..
	558	151	224	332	303	383	466	200	373	215	187	342
14	4	2	6	3	2	4	9	4	4	12	5	8
15	26	32	36	35	32	33	36	42	34	32	43	34
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	144	81	101	111	139	139	127	89	161	120	133	150
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	1
20	36	21	23	27	15	18	17	13	11	20	21	10
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	19	14	13	13	14	23	20	15	12	15	19	24
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	144	146	169	175	192	217	227	241	224	236	258	249
30	19	16	16	14	18	22	13	29	20	20	21	17
31	87	67	108	114	94	88	53	67	58	66	76	57
32	4	6	16	17	4	4	2	6	2	3	10	11
33	838	2,034	1,436	1,207	1,183	1,242	1,042	2,000	1,166	1,174	996	1,371
	7,205	6,128	6,596	7,213	6,572	6,854	7,330	6,525	7,258	7,117	7,122	6,730
34	801	845	802	839	822	836	768	686	667	731	643	28
35	6,404	5,283	5,794	6,374	5,750	6,018	6,562	5,839	6,591	6,386	6,479	6,702

matured area, i.e., the area of each harvest reduced to a conventional standard of normal productiveness. From 1906-07 the area for matured areas for the years 1906-07 onwards from the Directors of Agriculture. The figures in this statement under the several

cultivation on an average of about 6 per cent. This is mainly due to the progress in irrigation.



	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated	6,493	5,643	6,544	6,086	5,885	5,544	5,787	6,533	5,608	5,160	1
Area of fallows	140	826	442	420	1,053	1,466	1,219	733	1,722	1,974	2
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6,633</b>	<b>6,469</b>	<b>6,986</b>	<b>6,506</b>	<b>6,938</b>	<b>7,010</b>	<b>7,006</b>	<b>7,266</b>	<b>7,330</b>	<b>7,134</b>	
Percentage of fallows to total area.	<b>2.1</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>17.4</b>	<b>10.1</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>27.7</b>	3
Area irrigated.	896	1,078	1,057	1,049	1,066	1,025	1,074	1,145	1,046	1,029	4
	630	440	437	442	420	428	440	443	437	445	5
<b>TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED</b>	<b>1,526</b>	<b>1,518</b>	<b>1,494</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1,486</b>	<b>1,453</b>	<b>1,514</b>	<b>1,588</b>	<b>1,483</b>	<b>1,474</b>	
Area not irrigated	5,545	4,554	5,650	5,175	4,865	4,502	4,749	5,549	4,614	4,131	6
Annual rainfall inches	17.57	14.14	18.28	20.40	19.11	16.07	10.94	19.29	14.38	10.23	7
<b>INDEX NUMBER (Normal 17.05 inches=100).</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>60</b>	

Previous to 1901-02 figures under current fallows were shown in the Agricultural Statistics as including the lands on which the crops of comparison with the figures for the later years it was therefore necessary to deduct the figures under failed area from the area under Irrigated areas in the Punjab represent gross areas irrigated, i.e., land irrigated in both seasons have been counted twice.

Percentages of Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice	1.5	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.6	1
Wheat	38.3	40.8	35.0	43.7	42.8	40.5	40.1	38.9	40.5	39.1	2
Barley	8.9	7.0	7.3	9.3	5.6	4.7	8.0	8.3	6.2	6.9	3
Jowar	6.0	5.3	8.5	4.5	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.2	5.2	4.9	4
Bajra	12.3	12.0	15.5	10.3	10.5	11.5	10.0	13.3	11.1	8.2	5
Maize	7.4	8.3	6.6	7.2	10.8	8.5	7.7	7.1	8.7	10.6	6
Gram	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.0	3.8	3.9	5.1	5.0	5.7	5.4	7
Other Foodgrains	8.1	6.3	6.9	7.4	5.4	8.4	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.5	8
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>88.6</b>	<b>86.7</b>	<b>86.0</b>	<b>85.5</b>	<b>87.4</b>	<b>86.6</b>	<b>84.2</b>	
Oil-seeds	5.7	7.6	7.8	4.8	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.9	4.7	4.2	9
Cotton	3.3	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.8	4.2	3.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	10

Index Numbers of Acreages

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice	104	119	94	85	98	118	114	146	131	114	1
Wheat	97	87	97	113	106	87	85	107	89	65	2
Barley	118	79	106	126	71	53	88	120	71	60	3
Jowar	98	73	152	76	101	91	84	112	74	54	4
Bajra	102	85	140	88	85	81	69	121	80	45	5
Maize	102	97	100	102	99	99	89	107	104	97	6
Gram	99	94	124	105	78	69	88	113	103	74	7
Other Foodgrains	109	70	102	101	118	95	71	96	80	57	8
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>64</b>	
Oil-seeds	94	107	142	81	76	60	70	108	68	47	9
Cotton	131	48	61	112	148	143	118	106	70	54	10
Others	91	78	112	100	119	115	121	111	141	154	11
<b>TOTAL MATURED AREA</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>67</b>	
<b>TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>84</b>	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(PUNJAB WEST.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	6,404	5,283	5,794	6,374	5,750	6,018	6,562	5,839	6,591	6,386	6,479	6,702
2	929	1,969	1,424	1,051	1,652	1,185	890	1,751	1,151	1,383	1,323	1,731
	7,333	7,252	7,218	7,425	7,402	7,203	7,452	7,590	7,742	7,769	7,802	8,433
3	12.7	27.1	19.7	14.1	22.3	16.4	11.9	23.1	14.9	17.8	17.0	20.5
4	1,223	1,056	1,136	1,187	1,042	1,145	1,262	1,118	1,257	1,260	1,332	1,280
5	464	418	451	450	484	477	490	540	487	502	495	559
	1,687	1,474	1,587	1,637	1,526	1,622	1,752	1,658	1,744	1,762	1,827	1,839
6	5,518	4,654	5,009	5,576	5,046	5,232	5,578	4,867	5,514	5,355	5,295	4,891
7	17.85	17.27	11.57	14.39	17.53	14.62	18.80	16.63	24.14	17.89	20.97	17.48
	105	101	68	84	103	86	110	97	142	105	123	103

wholly failed, as well as a fraction of those on which they partially failed proportionate to the degree of the deficiency. For purposes current fallows for the period prior to 1901-02.

Crops to the Total Matured Area.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.3
2	37.0	35.9	36.3	40.0	44.5	45.0	44.5	41.7	38.7	41.6	42.5	50.0
3	7.1	4.3	4.6	6.1	7.5	7.9	6.4	6.9	5.6	6.3	5.1	6.6
4	5.1	5.3	6.5	5.4	3.7	3.4	4.2	5.3	5.9	4.4	5.5	2.2
5	13.4	15.6	15.6	13.1	9.0	7.7	9.9	8.6	13.3	10.6	10.8	3.1
6	6.7	11.0	8.2	7.1	7.7	7.0	7.0	9.4	7.3	8.0	7.2	7.4
7	5.7	5.7	6.0	6.3	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.9	5.9	7.3	6.5	7.3
8	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.2	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.7	4.2
	83.6	86.8	86.1	85.9	84.9	83.4	84.5	84.3	85.2	87.5	87.3	83.1
9	8.8	3.7	4.3	5.5	5.6	6.8	7.4	4.4	6.1	3.6	3.1	6.4
10	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.0	1.9	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.8

under Important Crops.

to 1894-95 = 100.)

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	147	111	126	131	100	111	126	74	96	128	142	142
2	103	64	82	106	105	111	123	83	104	109	114	118
3	105	41	54	84	92	102	92	72	78	86	71	81
4	93	62	95	92	56	54	74	68	102	74	95	33
5	123	92	116	114	70	63	89	55	116	91	96	24
6	102	108	102	103	100	94	106	102	106	113	106	95
7	129	83	111	137	103	95	98	76	128	155	142	140
8	98	64	83	84	70	77	95	68	103	104	111	54
	107	72	89	104	92	94	107	77	104	105	108	90
9	162	44	65	96	88	111	135	58	108	62	54	99
10	99	56	70	77	96	96	88	61	111	83	92	103
11	146	131	167	171	159	176	162	179	157	174	195	176
	112	72	91	105	95	99	110	79	107	104	108	94
	108	92	99	108	99	103	110	98	109	107	107	101

## Area under Cultivation.

## Area under Cultivation with Details

(SIND.)

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains {											
Rice .	705	682	643	697	680	655	735	899	899	899	1
Wheat .	406	418	544	472	650	303	389	573	350	348	2
Barley .	24	24	31	27	35	9	11	19	10	9	3
Jowar .	463	432	560	469	534	458	742	742	515	628	4
Bajra .	750	696	859	791	750	730	751	806	770	387	5
Ragi .	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	6
Maize .	..	1	1	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	7
Gram .	29	39	39	34	43	28	40	66	53	51	8
Other food grains.	157	168	176	200	208	112	148	212	191	165	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT	1,111	1,100	1,187	1,169	1,330	958	1,124	1,472	1,249	1,247	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	2,535	2,462	2,854	2,692	2,901	2,298	2,817	3,319	2,790	2,489	
Oil seeds {											
Linseed .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
Til .	87	103	96	162	180	143	176	150	109	153	11
Rape and mustard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	59	12
Others .	277	193	294	237	432	130	170	349	184	114	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS	364	296	390	399	612	273	346	499	293	326	
Condiments . . .	46	13	6	6	15	9	11	15	10	6	14
Sugar {											
Sugarcane	3	3	3	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	15
Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres {											
Cotton .	106	102	67	115	111	110	122	108	92	91	17
Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
Dyes {											
Indigo .	9	8	7	11	14	12	11	12	7	9	20
Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics {											
Opium .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Tobacco .	8	11	10	8	7	7	10	9	10	7	25
Cinchona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Indian Hemp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . .	4	3	4	3	4	5	2	2	2	6	29
Orchards and Gardens .	32	33	40	38	34	35	37	42	37	39	30
Miscellaneous {											
Food .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Non-food crops.	16	14	20	24	32	34	32	56	42	22	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.	3,123	2,945	3,401	3,300	3,734	2,786	3,391	4,065	3,285	2,997	
Deduct area double cropped.	239	235	256	230	264	131	166	262	228	216	33
Net area cultivated	2,884	2,710	3,145	3,070	3,470	2,655	3,225	3,803	3,057	2,781	34

From an examination of the Index Numbers of gross area cropped in this circle it would appear that there had been an of irrigation. Enormous areas formerly waste have now been brought under cultivation by the construction of canals.

of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(SIND.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	928	938	788	885	943	1,013	1,129	936	934	1,098	1,140	1,090
2	452	499	313	549	491	586	631	422	516	447	532	369
3	14	12	8	17	14	16	35	21	42	25	28	19
4	806	541	644	673	480	670	629	559	793	506	634	389
5	896	808	768	946	810	867	958	970	1,113	1,072	1,010	416
6	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1
7	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	3	3	3	1
8	87	79	70	84	93	123	149	117	143	152	144	76
9	216	211	195	263	268	257	304	234	287	284	292	232
	1,380	1,437	1,101	1,434	1,434	1,599	1,760.	1,358	1,450	1,545	1,672	1,459
	3,401	3,090	2,788	3,418	3,100	3,533	3,836	3,260	3,832	3,588	3,784	2,593
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	100	95	112	116	80	81	51	54	79	63	84	54
12	94	87	78	83	57	64	84	64	120	70	73	52
13	230	178	193	209	154	181	349	148	300	159	182	134
	424	360	383	408	291	326	484	266	499	292	339	240
14	5	8	2	5	4	9	19	8	5	4	4	5
15	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	4	2
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	83	128	193	209	219	281	247	257	256	210	274	337
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	10	7	6	5	5	5	6	8	4	5	7	6
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	8	11	9	8	8	9	10	7	6	11	9	9
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	3	1	1	1	2	3	8	13	14	11	7	8
30	43	37	35	39	37	42	43	40	42	41	43	43
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	42	17	40	29	14	31	37	37	36	37	44	20
	4,021	3,661	3,461	4,124	3,682	4,241	4,692	3,899	4,697	4,203	4,515	3,263
33	291	280	259	327	326	374	412	291	377	388	401	323
34	3,730	3,381	3,202	3,797	3,356	3,867	4,280	3,608	4,320	3,815	4,114	2,940

appreciable extension of cultivation on an average of about 30 per cent. This extension of cultivation is mainly due to the extension

(SIND.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . .	2,884	2,710	3,145	3,070	3,470	2,655	3,225	3,803	3,057	2,781	1
Area of fallows . . .	3,483	3,731	3,846	4,135	4,134	4,779	4,267	4,164	4,769	4,920	2
TOTAL . . .	6,367	6,441	6,991	7,205	7,604	7,434	7,492	7,967	7,826	7,701	
Percentage of fallows to total area.	54.7	57.9	55.0	57.3	54.3	64.2	56.9	52.2	60.9	63.9	3
Area irrigated. { From canals.	2,014	2,062	2,259	2,300	2,600	2,009	2,452	2,736	2,362	2,494	4
	489	304	469	348	463	124	130	182	124	149	5
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . .	2,503	2,366	2,728	2,648	3,063	2,133	2,582	2,918	2,486	2,643	
Area not irrigated . . .	381	344	417	422	407	522	643	885	571	138	6
Annual rainfall inches	8.45	2.08	12.46	6.52	11.43	6.35	7.15	10.51	5.66	.69	7
Index number (Normal 6.41 inches = 100).	132	32	194	102	178	99	112	164	88	11	8

Percentages of the acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	22.6	23.2	18.9	21.1	18.2	23.5	21.6	22.1	27.5	30.0	1
Wheat . . . . .	13.0	14.2	16.0	14.3	17.4	10.9	11.5	14.1	10.7	11.6	2
Jowar . . . . .	14.8	14.7	16.5	14.2	14.3	16.4	21.9	18.3	15.7	21.0	3
Bajra . . . . .	24.0	23.6	25.3	24.0	20.1	26.2	22.2	19.8	23.4	12.9	4
Gram . . . . .	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.7	5
Other foodgrains . . .	5.8	6.6	6.0	7.0	6.5	4.5	4.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . .	81.2	83.6	83.9	81.6	77.7	82.5	83.1	81.6	84.9	83.1	
Oil seeds . . . . .	11.6	10.1	11.5	12.1	16.4	10.0	10.2	12.3	9.0	10.9	7
Cotton . . . . .	3.4	3.4	2.0	3.5	3.0	3.9	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.0	8

There has been a slight development in the cultivation of cotton and foodgrains at the expense of oilseeds.

Index numbers of acreages

[AVERAGE OF

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	104	100	94	102	100	96	108	132	132	132	1
Wheat . . . . .	82	84	109	95	130	61	78	115	70	70	2
Jowar . . . . .	94	88	114	95	109	93	151	151	105	128	3
Bajra . . . . .	97	91	112	103	97	95	98	105	100	50	4
Gram . . . . .	79	106	106	92	117	76	109	179	144	139	5
Other foodgrains . . .	86	92	99	108	115	58	75	110	96	83	6
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . .	94	92	106	100	108	85	105	123	104	93	
Oil seeds . . . . .	88	72	95	97	148	66	84	121	71	79	7
Cotton . . . . .	106	102	67	115	110	110	122	108	92	91	8
Others . . . . .	119	85	90	95	111	106	107	140	111	92	9
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.	95	89	103	100	113	84	103	123	100	91	

not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(SIND.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3,730	3,381	3,202	3,797	3,356	3,867	4,280	3,608	4,320	3,815	4,114	2,940
2	4,272	4,667	4,914	4,557	4,993	4,796	4,613	5,285	4,847	5,268	5,067	5,921
	<b>8,002</b>	<b>8,048</b>	<b>8,116</b>	<b>8,354</b>	<b>8,349</b>	<b>8,663</b>	<b>8,893</b>	<b>8,893</b>	<b>9,167</b>	<b>9,083</b>	<b>9,181</b>	<b>8,861</b>
3	53.4	57.9	60.5	54.5	59.8	55.3	51.8	59.4	52.8	57.9	55.1	66.8
4	2,928	2,723	2,509	3,032	2,803	3,253	3,385	2,700	3,247	2,858	3,037	2,703
5	143	214	163	233	230	195	225	194	214	199	222	181
	<b>3,071</b>	<b>2,937</b>	<b>2,672</b>	<b>3,265</b>	<b>3,033</b>	<b>3,448</b>	<b>3,610</b>	<b>2,894</b>	<b>3,461</b>	<b>3,057</b>	<b>3,259</b>	<b>2,884</b>
6	659	444	530	532	323	419	670	714	859	758	855	56
7	5.20	2.42	9.22	4.41	2.67	3.04	7.38	8.05	12.85	6.20	9.04	2.98
8	81	38	144	69	42	47	115	126	200	97	141	46

crops to Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	23.1	25.6	22.8	21.5	25.6	23.9	24.1	24.0	19.9	26.1	25.3	33.4
2	11.2	13.6	9.0	13.3	13.3	13.8	13.5	10.8	11.0	10.6	11.8	11.3
3	20.0	14.8	18.6	16.3	13.0	15.8	13.4	14.3	16.9	12.0	14.0	11.9
4	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.9	22.0	20.4	20.4	24.9	23.7	25.5	22.4	12.8
5	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.6	3.2	2.3
6	5.8	6.1	5.9	6.5	7.8	6.4	7.2	6.6	7.0	7.6	7.2	7.8
	<b>84.6</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>83.3</b>	<b>81.8</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>81.6</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>83.9</b>	<b>79.5</b>
7	10.5	9.9	11.1	9.9	8.0	7.7	10.3	6.8	10.6	6.2	7.5	7.4
8	2.1	3.5	5.6	5.1	5.9	6.6	5.3	6.6	5.4	5.3	6.1	10.3

under Important crops.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	136	138	116	130	138	149	166	137	137	161	167	160
2	91	100	63	110	99	118	127	85	104	90	107	74
3	164	110	131	137	98	136	128	114	161	103	129	79
4	117	105	100	123	105	113	125	126	145	139	131	54
5	236	215	190	228	253	334	405	318	389	413	391	207
6	109	106	97	133	133	129	160	121	157	148	153	119
	<b>126</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>96</b>
7	103	87	93	99	71	79	117	65	121	71	82	58
8	83	128	193	209	219	281	247	257	256	210	274	337
9	114	84	98	90	72	102	126	117	111	114	119	94
	<b>122</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>99</b>

## Area under Cultivation.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(GUJARAT.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice .	337	344	387	424	476	418	403	343	399	88	1
	Wheat .	259	325	426	342	440	269	265	317	328	75	2
	Barley .	24	25	30	25	19	23	25	35	27	39	3
	Jowar .	555	656	655	605	592	604	577	622	568	277	4
	Bajra .	544	513	542	433	375	353	358	400	394	208	5
	Ragi .	91	85	90	99	99	110	98	89	92	11	6
	Maize .	95	103	106	106	104	114	119	117	134	128	7
	Gram .	60	69	117	135	161	88	76	92	103	1	8
	Other food grains.	573	555	598	608	603	552	518	597	625	208	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT		596	669	813	766	916	687	668	660	727	163	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS		2,538	2,675	2,951	2,777	2,869	2,531	2,439	2,612	2,670	1,035	
Oil seeds	Linseed .	3	3	5	8	6	7	5	2	2	..	10
	Til .	76	81	65	57	55	57	74	72	84	10	11
	Rape and mustard.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others .	77	66	70	85	88	60	52	59	61	13	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS		156	150	140	150	149	124	131	133	147	23	
Condiments .		11	9	8	9	10	10	9	10	12	3	14
Sugar .	Sugarcane	8	10	10	11	10	9	8	7	8	7	15
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres .	Cotton .	793	706	547	694	592	649	609	550	587	156	17
	Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others .	13	11	22	14	13	14	14	13	14	2	19
Dyes .	Indigo .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	20
	Others .	2	1	1	3	..	1	1	1	1	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco.	31	26	25	29	34	40	37	25	29	6	25
	Cinchona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Hemp .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop .		6	38	26	23	21	13	14	8	12	19	29
Orchards and Gardens .		9	11	13	12	13	12	14	14	15	8	30
Miscellaneous crops.	Food .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	Non-food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.		3,598	3,638	3,744	3,723	3,712	3,404	3,277	3,374	3,496	1,259	
Deduct area double cropped.		151	135	223	222	263	184	125	178	189	37	33
Net area cultivated		3,447	3,503	3,521	3,501	3,449	3,220	3,152	3,196	3,307	1,222	34

From an examination of the Index Numbers of the gross area cropped in this circle, it would appear that there was no extension of to 1894-95, are higher than those of later years owing to the Statistics of 44 Talukdari and 33 alienated villages in Ahmedabad, which were relinquished in 1895-96 owing to the introduction of enhanced rates under the revision survey. Similarly the slight rise during year 1907-08 estimates have been framed and included for all unsurveyed villages for which no figures were available before. It may be noted that this part of the country had been highly cultivated and there was really no room for any considerable extension. Moreover and which have not been fully replaced, retarded the growth of cultivation where it was possible.

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(GUJARAT.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	210	195	162	259	114	239	245	252	311	313	309	117
2	186	160	312	281	132	162	230	253	261	323	195	57
3	20	9	20	12	17	15	13	19	17	18	17	29
4	620	557	592	534	616	562	529	575	562	556	542	505
5	437	477	571	418	443	481	506	393	483	447	414	380
6	58	80	39	60	66	55	66	78	90	105	96	19
7	47	74	106	106	110	114	115	116	118	120	117	118
8	47	8	80	59	43	19	64	34	73	83	87	2
9	383	377	448	522	402	439	504	471	548	569	550	321
	396	355	474	540	246	401	475	505	572	636	504	174
	2,008	1,937	2,330	2,251	1,943	2,086	2,272	2,191	2,463	2,534	2,327	1,548
10	3	1	3	1	..	1	1	1	1	1	..	..
11	67	110	109	125	108	108	117	94	87	77	82	36
12	..	1	2	2	3	1	2	2	4	5	5	..
13	40	77	81	67	50	45	58	94	68	69	63	33
	110	189	195	195	161	155	178	191	160	152	150	69
14	11	13	10	12	7	8	10	10	12	13	11	5
15	3	4	4	4	5	4	3	5	4	4	4	4
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	369	571	459	651	796	843	788	856	723	760	904	623
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	4	5	7	18	16	16	16	15	19	19	20	6
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	3	3	2	2	4	1	1	1	2	..	1	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	26	30	25	25	18	28	35	26	25	34	34	16
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	8	5	10	10	15	13	10	15	9	16	10	36
30	13	11	12	9	10	11	14	14	14	10	13	11
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	2,555	2,768	3,054	3,177	2,975	3,165	3,327	3,324	3,431	3,542	3,474	2,318
33	55	36	100	133	84	38	119	62	127	175	192	65
34	2,500	2,732	2,954	3,044	2,891	3,127	3,208	3,262	3,304	3,367	3,282	2,253

cultivation, rather there was a shrinkage. This, perhaps, is not strictly correct, as the figures during the basic period, i.e., from 1890-91 had not been surveyed having been found to be unreliable, have been omitted from 1895-96; also large areas in the Kaira district 1906-07 to 1911-12 over the figures of previous years is due to the fact that the year 1906-07 was a favourable year and from the therefore be assumed that there has been no extension of cultivation in this circle.

deficient and irregular late rains since the famine of 1899-00 and the death of plough-cattle, large numbers of which died in the famines



**(GUJARAT).**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . .	3,447	3,503	3,521	3,501	3,449	3,220	3,152	3,196	3,307	1,222	1
Area of fallows . . .	1,008	986	989	1,021	1,075	1,037	1,074	1,025	1,045	3,114	2
<b>TOTAL AREA . . .</b>	<b>4,455</b>	<b>4,489</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>4,522</b>	<b>4,524</b>	<b>4,257</b>	<b>4,226</b>	<b>4,221</b>	<b>4,352</b>	<b>4,336</b>	
Percentage of fallows to Total area.	22·6 <sup>y</sup>	21·9	21·9	22·5	23·7	24·2	25·4	24·2	24·0	71·8	3
Area irrigated { From canals. From wells, etc.	9	7	6	4	5	7	7	7	9	..	4
	118	115	111	98	90	95	120	113	116	194	5
<b>TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . .</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>194</b>	
Area not irrigated . . .	3,320	3,381	3,404	3,399	3,354	3,118	3,025	3,076	3,182	1,028	6
Annual rainfall inches . . .	35·50	39·07	52·23	47·21	59·21	31·49	44·71	33·25	41·38	10·88	7
<b>INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 36·04 INCHES=100).</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>30</b>	

**Percentages of the acreages under important**

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	9·4	9·5	10·3	11·4	12·8	12·3	12·3	10·2	11·4	7·0	1
Wheat . . . . .	7·2	8·9	11·4	9·2	11·9	7·9	8·1	9·4	9·4	6·0	2
Jowar . . . . .	15·4	18·0	17·5	16·3	15·9	17·7	17·6	18·4	16·2	22·0	3
Bajra . . . . .	15·1	14·1	14·5	11·6	10·1	10·4	10·9	11·9	11·3	16·5	4
Ragi . . . . .	2·5	2·3	2·4	2·7	2·7	3·2	3·0	2·6	2·6	0·9	5
Maize . . . . .	2·1	2·8	2·8	2·8	2·8	3·3	3·6	3·5	3·8	10·2	6
Other foodgrains . . .	18·8	17·9	19·9	20·6	21·1	19·6	18·9	21·4	21·7	19·6	7
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . .</b>	<b>70·5</b>	<b>73·5</b>	<b>78·8</b>	<b>74·6</b>	<b>77·3</b>	<b>74·4</b>	<b>74·4</b>	<b>77·4</b>	<b>76·4</b>	<b>82·2</b>	
Oilseeds. . . . .	4·3	4·1	3·7	4·0	4·0	3·6	4·0	3·9	4·2	1·8	8
Cotton . . . . .	22·0	19·4	14·6	18·6	15·9	19·1	18·6	16·3	16·8	12·4	9

Cotton has substituted food grains to an appreciable extent.

**Index numbers of acreages**

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	86	87	98	108	121	106	102	87	101	22	1
Wheat . . . . .	72	91	119	95	123	75	74	88	92	21	2
Jowar . . . . .	90	107	107	99	97	99	94	102	93	45	3
Bajra . . . . .	113	106	113	90	78	73	74	83	82	43	4
Ragi . . . . .	98	91	97	107	107	119	106	96	99	12	5
Maize . . . . .	93	100	103	103	101	111	115	114	130	124	6
Other food grains . . .	91	90	103	107	109	92	86	100	105	34	7
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>37</b>	
Oil seeds . . . . .	104	101	94	101	100	83	88	89	99	15	8
Cotton . . . . .	119	106	82	104	89	98	92	83	88	23	9
Others . . . . .	105	101	100	97	97	95	93	75	87	43	10
<b>TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>34</b>	

not irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(GUJARAT.)

[IN THOUSANDS OF ACRES]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2,500	2,732	2,954	3,044	2,891	3,127	3,208	3,262	3,304	3,367	3,282	2,253
2	1,816	1,560	1,355	1,247	1,421	1,212	1,153	1,371	1,315	1,252	1,322	2,066
	4,316	4,292	4,309	4,291	4,312	4,339	4,361	4,633	4,619	4,619	4,604	4,319
3	42.0	36.3	31.4	29.0	32.9	27.9	26.4	29.6	28.4	27.1	28.7	47.8
4	1	..	1	4	5	2	7	17	21	25	25	2
5	95	85	103	81	105	93	82	143	128	122	105	172
	96	85	104	85	110	95	89	160	149	147	130	174
6	2,404	2,647	2,850	2,959	2,781	3,032	3,119	3,102	3,155	3,220	3,152	2,079
7	31.33	23.54	39.57	35.96	17.68	29.50	32.99	36.88	36.23	37.87	37.55	16.01
	37	65	110	100	49	82	92	102	101	105	104	44

crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	8.2	7.0	5.3	8.2	3.8	7.6	7.4	7.6	9.1	8.8	8.9	5.0
2	7.3	5.8	10.2	8.8	4.4	5.1	6.9	7.6	7.6	9.1	5.6	2.5
3	24.3	20.1	19.4	16.8	20.7	17.8	15.9	17.3	16.4	15.7	15.6	21.8
4	17.1	17.2	18.7	13.2	14.9	15.2	15.2	11.8	14.1	12.6	11.9	16.4
5	2.3	2.9	1.3	1.9	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.6	3.0	2.8	0.8
6	1.8	2.7	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	5.1
7	17.6	14.3	17.9	18.7	15.6	14.9	17.4	15.8	18.6	18.9	18.8	15.2
	78.6	70.0	76.3	70.9	65.3	65.9	68.3	65.9	71.8	71.5	67.0	66.8
8	4.3	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.9	5.4	5.7	4.7	4.3	4.3	3.0
9	14.4	20.6	15.0	20.5	26.8	26.6	23.7	25.8	21.1	21.5	26.0	26.9

under Important crops.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	53	50	41	66	29	61	62	64	79	80	79	30
2	52	45	87	78	37	45	64	71	73	90	54	16
3	102	91	97	87	101	92	86	94	92	91	88	82
4	91	99	119	87	92	100	105	82	100	93	86	79
5	63	86	42	65	71	59	71	84	97	113	103	20
6	46	72	103	103	107	111	112	113	115	117	114	115
7	62	55	76	82	64	66	81	73	89	93	91	49
	73	70	84	81	70	76	82	79	89	92	84	56
8	74	127	131	131	108	104	120	128	107	102	101	46
9	55	86	69	98	120	127	119	129	109	114	136	94
10	64	67	66	76	71	77	84	81	80	91	88	74
	69	75	83	86	81	86	90	90	93	96	94	63

Area Under Cultivation with Details

(KONKAN.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice .	766	796	776	782	789	788	780	800	805	716	1
	Wheat .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
	Barley .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Jowar .	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4
	Bajra .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Ragi .	161	175	154	155	150	152	144	146	148	132	6
	Maize .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Gram .	6	5	5	7	6	6	3	4	4	2	8
	Other food grains.	220	237	218	216	217	208	190	195	200	163	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		1,154	1,214	1,155	1,162	1,164	1,156	1,119	1,147	1,159	1,020	
Oilseeds	Linseed .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Til .	16	20	13	12	9	8	7	7	6	6	11
	Rape and mustard.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others .	17	15	20	19	21	20	19	19	19	18	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		33	35	33	31	30	28	26	26	25	24	
Condiments . . . .		20	19	18	19	20	21	18	19	18	19	14
Sugar . . .	Sugarcane	4	5	4	4	5	4	4	4	5	5	15
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres . . .	Cotton .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	17
	Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others .	7	9	9	9	8	8	9	8	8	7	19
Dyes . . .	Indigo .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	Cinchona .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop, Orchards and Gardens.		36	39	35	35	34	34	34	34	35	33	29
Miscellaneous crops.	Food .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
	Non-food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED		1,254	1,321	1,254	1,260	1,261	1,251	1,210	1,238	1,250	1,108	
Deduct area double cropped		34	36	38	39	41	37	28	34	36	26	32
Net area cultivated .		1,220	1,285	1,216	1,221	1,220	1,214	1,182	1,204	1,214	1,082	33

Strictly speaking there was no extension of cultivation in this circle. From 1907-08 to 1910-11 (1911-12 being a scarcity year) the 1907-08 estimates have been framed and included for all unsurveyed villages for which no figures were available before.

## of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(KONKAN.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	784	789	810	820	808	808	816	1,000	1,003	1,014	1,023	829
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	2	2	2	1	1	1	2	1	..	1	2	3
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	144	145	149	145	111	130	137	254	252	254	252	133
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	3	3	3	5	4	3	3	2	3	3	4	3
9	190	190	205	192	178	171	172	319	311	313	311	159
	1,123	1,129	1,169	1,163	1,102	1,113	1,130	1,576	1,569	1,585	1,592	1,127
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	7	7	8	7	6	6	6	8	8	7	7	4
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	16	19	21	20	19	17	17	28	29	30	30	19
	23	26	29	27	25	23	23	36	37	37	37	23
14	19	20	20	30	33	34	33	32	31	32	31	28
15	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	4	4	4	4
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	8	8	7	5	4	5	4	10	9	9	9	5
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	33	35	35	39	39	41	39	44	43	45	44	39
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1,210	1,223	1,264	1,268	1,207	1,220	1,233	1,703	1,693	1,712	1,717	1,226
32	32	36	42	54	55	55	56	79	82	86	86	47
33	1,178	1,187	1,222	1,214	1,152	1,165	1,177	1,624	1,611	1,626	1,631	1,179

Index Numbers ranged about 132 representing—a 32 per cent. rise in the cultivation—but this rise is more apparent than real, as from

(KONKAN.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated .	1,220	1,285	1,216	1,221	1,220	1,214	1,182	1,204	1,214	1,082	1
Area of fallows .	975	1,095	988	1,006	1,020	1,033	1,064	1,050	1,042	1,190	2
TOTAL CULTIVATED AREA	2,195	2,380	2,204	2,227	2,240	2,247	2,246	2,254	2,256	2,272	
Percentage of fallows to total area.	44.4	46.0	44.8	45.1	45.5	45.9	47.3	46.5	46.1	52.3	3
Area irri- gated. { From canals . { „ wells, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3	1	4
	35	39	37	40	38	38	36	34	36	35	5
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED .	35	39	37	40	38	38	36	37	39	36	
Area not irrigated .	1,185	1,246	1,179	1,181	1,182	1,176	1,146	1,167	1,175	1,046	6
Annual rainfall inches .	120.07	91.56	132.27	107.44	110.24	99.56	119.30	121.68	118.62	54.99	7
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 104.96 INCHES = 100).	114	87	126	102	105	95	114	116	113	52	

Percentages of Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	61.1	60.3	61.9	62.1	62.6	63.0	64.5	64.6	64.4	64.6	1
Ragi . . . . .	12.8	13.2	12.3	12.3	11.9	12.2	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	2
Other Foodgrains . . .	18.1	18.4	17.9	17.8	17.8	17.2	16.1	16.2	16.5	15.6	3
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	92.0	91.9	92.1	92.2	92.3	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.7	92.1	4
Oil seeds . . . . .	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.4	

Index Numbers of Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	98	102	99	100	101	101	100	102	103	92	1
Ragi . . . . .	101	110	97	98	94	96	91	92	93	83	2
Other Foodgrains . . .	99	106	99	98	98	94	85	88	90	75	3
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .	99	104	99	99	99	99	96	98	99	87	
Oil-seeds . . . . .	102	108	102	96	92	86	80	80	77	74	4
Others . . . . .	99	106	97	99	99	99	96	96	97	94	5
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED	99	104	99	99	99	99	95	97	98	87	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(KONKAN.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,178	1,187	1,222	1,214	1,152	1,165	1,177	1,624	1,611	1,626	1,631	1,179
2	1,101	1,087	1,148	1,206	1,278	1,294	1,293	2,148	2,163	2,158	2,162	1,320
	<b>2,279</b>	<b>2,274</b>	<b>2,370</b>	<b>2,420</b>	<b>2,430</b>	<b>2,459</b>	<b>2,470</b>	<b>3,772</b>	<b>3,774</b>	<b>3,784</b>	<b>3,793</b>	<b>2,499</b>
3	48.3	47.8	48.4	49.8	52.5	52.6	52.3	56.9	57.3	57.0	57.0	52.8
4	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	..
5	35	33	35	36	35	34	34	43	43	44	42	33
	<b>37</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>33</b>
6	1,141	1,152	1,185	1,177	1,116	1,130	1,142	1,579	1,567	1,580	1,587	1,146
7	109.25	101.18	103.06	114.12	88.67	67.33	90.49	109.19	101.54	106.97	97.38	78.35
	<b>104</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>75</b>

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	64.8	64.5	64.1	64.7	66.9	66.2	66.2	58.7	59.2	59.2	59.6	67.6
2	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.4	9.2	10.7	11.1	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.7	10.8
3	16.1	15.9	16.6	15.6	15.2	14.3	14.3	18.9	18.6	18.6	18.4	13.5
	<b>92.8</b>	<b>92.3</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>91.3</b>	<b>91.2</b>	<b>91.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>92.6</b>	<b>92.7</b>	<b>91.9</b>
4	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9

## under Important Crops.

TO 1894-95 = 100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	100	101	104	105	103	103	104	128	128	130	131	106
2	91	91	94	91	70	82	86	160	158	160	158	84
3	85	85	92	86	80	76	77	141	137	138	138	72
	<b>96</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>96</b>
4	71	80	90	83	77	71	71	111	114	114	114	71
5	94	100	97	115	118	124	118	134	128	132	129	112
	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>97</b>

(DECCAN.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice .	490	475	502	514	495	509	483	510	522	448	1
	Wheat .	1,651	1,416	1,494	1,644	1,601	1,528	768	1,092	1,521	765	2
	Barley .	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	8	3
	Jowar .	7,766	7,667	6,465	6,804	6,599	6,534	4,851	7,283	6,973	8,007	4
	Bajra .	3,906	4,324	4,898	3,621	4,092	3,945	3,560	4,377	3,795	2,512	5
	Ragi .	430	421	396	386	383	371	321	328	330	289	6
	Maize .	41	37	39	40	41	35	73	52	45	55	7
	Gram .	639	543	639	679	669	643	356	496	653	339	8
	Other food grains.	1,705	1,651	2,558	2,066	2,224	2,308	1,740	2,145	2,136	1,486	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		16,635	16,542	16,999	15,762	16,112	15,881	12,160	16,291	15,984	13,909	
Oilseeds	Linseed .	205	243	213	376	379	573	149	212	261	125	10
	Til .	132	137	218	236	241	318	231	208	228	137	11
	Rape and mustard	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others .	1,062	943	897	1,159	1,043	1,009	642	873	930	807	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		1,399	1,323	1,328	1,771	1,663	1,900	1,022	1,293	1,419	1,069	
Condiments . . . .		158	148	155	180	190	165	117	141	167	114	14
Sugar	Sugarcane	49	59	53	68	69	57	53	41	45	57	15
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres .	Cotton .	2,259	1,814	2,155	2,379	2,107	2,074	1,807	1,672	2,056	1,896	17
	Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others .	66	60	122	102	110	118	72	91	95	39	19
Dyes .	Indigo .	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	20
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco .	65	47	43	62	57	50	36	47	67	27	25
	Cinchona	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp.	2	1	..	2	1	1	2	..	1	1	27
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder Crop . . . .		8	7	10	5	9	10	57	19	12	27	29
Orchards and Gardens .		82	82	78	92	84	88	95	103	95	91	30
Miscellaneous crops.	Food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	Non-food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.		20,724	20,084	20,944	20,424	20,404	20,346	15,422	19,699	19,942	17,231	
Deduct area double cropped		358	260	519	448	475	453	509	542	500	255	33
Net area cultivated		20,366	19,824	20,425	19,976	19,929	19,893	14,913	19,157	19,442	16,976	34

There has been no extension of cultivation in this circle. This tract had been highly cultivated and there was really no room since the famine of 1899-1900 and also by the dearth of plough cattle, large numbers of which died in the famines and which have

of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(DECCAN.)

[In thousand of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	473	477	467	483	477	467	480	504	509	539	523	506
2	763	941	929	1,275	1,620	800	1,047	1,060	1,046	1,060	1,225	886
3	7	7	6	9	8	8	10	8	8	9	9	8
4	5,172	6,212	6,810	5,552	7,931	6,008	5,112	5,898	6,972	5,847	6,006	5,370
5	5,291	5,047	4,804	4,414	2,361	3,873	5,225	4,679	4,398	5,057	4,510	3,982
6	308	295	290	279	267	274	308	310	301	313	317	297
7	53	49	45	40	43	44	42	44	43	42	39	45
8	271	419	424	503	585	309	374	393	434	474	506	367
9	2,150	2,146	2,269	2,361	1,584	1,966	2,696	2,386	2,235	2,631	2,486	2,052
	14,488	15,593	16,044	14,916	14,876	13,749	15,294	15,282	15,946	15,972	15,621	13,513
10	134	216	184	362	524	137	152	139	150	135	186	192
11	241	254	282	377	189	257	320	327	272	318	241	250
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	487	658	732	733	965	610	617	760	905	802	884	759
	862	1,128	1,198	1,472	1,678	1,004	1,089	1,226	1,327	1,255	1,311	1,201
14	145	149	136	121	134	152	163	158	157	177	173	161
15	31	41	45	49	48	47	41	51	56	51	49	56
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	1,915	22,32	2,397	2,920	2,593	2,858	3,134	3,026	2,569	3,112	3,483	3,327
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	88	110	94	130	72	87	147	105	101	132	122	101
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	41	55	53	50	34	35	42	42	47	57	58	51
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	2	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	1	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	14	8	7	5	7	13	11	11	12	12	11	30
30	96	97	81	72	74	68	69	82	81	81	80	80
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	17,682	19,413	20,055	19,735	19,516	18,014	19,991	19,983	20,296	20,849	20,909	18,520
33	359	541	494	487	367	329	433	418	363	489	470	426
34	17,323	18,872	19,561	19,248	19,149	17,685	19,558	19,565	19,933	20,360	20,439	18,094

for considerable extension. Moreover even where any extension was possible, it was retarded by deficient and irregular late rains not been fully replaced. And on the whole there has been a slight contraction in the area.



(DECCAN.)

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated	20,366	19,824	20,425	19,976	19,929	19,893	14,913	19,157	19,442	16,976	34
Area of fallows	2,757	3,301	2,778	3,288	3,378	3,434	8,449	4,225	3,880	6,417	35
TOTAL	23,123	23,125	23,203	23,264	23,307	23,327	23,362	23,382	23,322	23,393	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWS TO TOTAL AREA.	11.9	14.2	11.9	14.1	14.4	14.7	36.1	18.0	16.6	27.4	
Area irrigated { From canals. From wells, etc.	101	125	114	136	106	93	142	137	118	104	36
	520	512	531	559	571	570	748	530	654	538	37
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED	621	637	645	695	677	663	890	667	772	642	
Area not irrigated	19,745	19,187	19,780	19,281	19,252	19,230	14,023	18,490	18,670	16,334	38
Annual rainfall . inches	27.94	23.10	38.14	32.20	30.41	28.75	28.18	29.46	28.92	15.42	39
INDEX NUMBER *(Normal inches 100).	101	83	138	116	110	104	12	106	104	56	

Percentages of the acreages under

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	3.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	1
Wheat	8.0	7.1	7.1	8.0	7.8	7.5	5.0	5.5	7.6	4.4	2
Jawar	37.5	38.2	30.9	33.3	32.3	32.1	31.5	36.1	35.0	46.5	3
Bajra	18.8	21.5	23.4	17.7	20.1	19.4	23.1	22.2	19.0	14.6	4
Ragi	2.1	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.1	1.7	1.7	5
Gram	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.0	6
Other Foodgrains	8.4	8.4	12.4	10.5	11.2	11.6	11.7	12.7	11.0	8.9	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	80.3	82.4	81.2	77.2	79.0	78.1	78.8	82.7	80.2	80.7	
Oilseeds	6.8	6.6	6.3	8.7	8.2	9.3	6.6	6.6	7.1	86.2	
Cotton	10.9	9.0	10.3	11.6	10.3	10.2	11.7	98.5	10.3	11.0	

Index Numbers of

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice	99	96	101	104	100	103	98	103	105	91	1
Wheat	106	91	96	105	102	98	49	70	97	49	2
Jawar	110	109	92	96	93	93	69	103	99	113	3
Bajra	94	104	117	87	98	95	85	105	91	60	4
Ragi	107	104	98	96	95	92	80	81	82	72	5
Gram	101	86	101	107	105	101	56	78	103	53	6
Other Foodgrains	84	81	125	101	109	113	87	106	105	74	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	101	101	104	96	98	97	74	99	97	85	
Oil-seeds	94	88	89	118	111	127	68	86	95	71	
Cotton	105	85	101	111	98	97	84	78	96	88	8
Others	92	87	99	110	112	105	93	95	104	77	9
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROP-PED.	101	98	102	100	99	99	75	96	97	84	

not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(DECCAN.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
34	17,323	18,872	19,561	19,248	19,149	17,685	19,558	19,565	19,933	20,360	20,439	18,094
35	6,062	4,515	3,857	4,219	4,447	5,949	4,113	4,750	4,410	4,091	4,054	5,831
	<b>23,385</b>	<b>23,387</b>	<b>23,418</b>	<b>23,467</b>	<b>23,596</b>	<b>23,634</b>	<b>23,671</b>	<b>24,315</b>	<b>24,343</b>	<b>24,451</b>	<b>24,493</b>	<b>23,925</b>
	<b>25.9</b>	<b>19.3</b>	<b>16.4</b>	<b>17.9</b>	<b>18.8</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>34.3</b>
36	118	125	110	103	120	110	106	130	142	127	138	155
37	522	528	460	480	525	404	443	536	558	563	569	577
	<b>640</b>	<b>653</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>707</b>	<b>732</b>
38	16,683	18,219	18,991	18,665	18,504	17,171	19,009	18,899	19,233	19,670	19,732	17,362
39	24.01	25.27	27.03	27.18	20.41	18.06	25.58	26.33	22.12	25.20	32.27	18.16
	<b>87</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>66</b>

## Important Crops to the Total Gross area cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.5	2.7
2	4.3	4.8	4.6	6.5	8.3	4.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.9	4.8
3	29.3	32.0	34.0	28.1	40.6	33.4	25.6	29.5	34.4	28.0	28.7	29.0
4	29.9	26.0	24.0	22.4	12.1	21.5	26.1	23.4	21.6	24.3	21.6	21.5
5	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6
6	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.5	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0
7	12.4	11.3	11.6	12.3	8.4	11.2	13.8	12.2	11.3	12.8	12.1	11.4
	<b>81.9</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>75.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>76.6</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>73.0</b>
8	4.9	5.8	6.0	7.5	8.6	5.6	5.4	6.1	6.5	6.0	6.3	6.5
9	10.8	11.5	11.9	14.8	13.3	15.9	15.7	15.1	12.7	14.9	16.7	18.0

There has been a considerable development in the cultivation of cotton at the expense of food-crops in this circle.

## Acreages under Important Crops.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	96	96	94	98	96	94	97	102	103	109	106	102
2	49	60	60	82	104	51	67	68	67	68	78	57
3	73	88	96	79	112	85	72	84	99	83	85	76
4	127	121	115	106	57	93	125	112	105	121	108	96
5	76	73	72	69	66	68	76	77	75	78	79	74
6	43	66	67	79	92	49	59	62	68	75	80	58
7	106	105	111	116	78	97	132	117	109	128	121	101
	<b>88</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>82</b>
8	58	75	80	98	112	87	73	82	89	84	88	80
9	89	104	112	136	121	133	146	141	120	145	163	155
	<b>90</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>103</b>
	<b>86</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>90</b>

(BERAR.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice .	19	22	26	37	42	46	40	43	44	44	1
	Wheat .	817	887	984	929	889	748	390	395	441	21	2
	Barley .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Jawar .	2,182	2,180	2,264	2,106	2,453	2,492	2,440	2,883	2,657	2,703	4
	Bajra .	59	70	58	71	61	60	57	98	66	60	5
	Ragi .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Maize .	..	1	1	1	2	2	2	6	4	8	7
	Gram .	224	223	253	256	221	202	201	206	205	26	8
	Other food-grains.	295	362	388	367	361	352	357	354	391	238	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		3,596	3,745	3,974	3,767	4,029	3,902	3,487	3,985	3,808	3,100	10
Oilseeds	Linseed .	320	363	353	578	384	502	215	182	172	21	11
	Til .	95	138	121	85	69	75	105	137	137	121	12
	Rape and mustard.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	13
	Others .	103	102	101	87	79	90	62	96	104	21	14
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		518	603	575	750	532	667	382	415	413	163	15
Condiments . . .		33	34	34	32	29	27	20	32	33	22	16
Sugar .	Sugarcane	1	2	2	7	5	3	1	3	3	2	17
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Fibres .	Cotton .	2,452	2,241	2,165	2,183	2,104	2,072	2,304	2,152	2,470	2,060	19
	Jute .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Others .	14	12	15	12	10	12	14	11	17	8	21
Dyes .	Indigo .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Others .	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	..	23
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Coffee .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	Tea .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Tobacco .	23	21	16	20	22	20	13	21	20	3	27
	Cinchona.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
	Indian Hemp.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
	Others .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Fodder crop . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
Orchards and Gardens .		16	19	16	15	20	21	23	25	19	48	32
Miscellaneous crops.	Food .	5	4	5	2	5	7	11	9	3	..	33
	Non-food	2	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	..	..	34
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED		6,662	6,688	6,806	6,791	6,758	6,733	6,257	6,654	6,786	5,406	35
Deduct area double cropped		6	11	13	..	11	11	5	18	16	2	36
Net area cultivated		6,656	6,677	6,793	6,791	6,747	6,722	6,252	6,636	6,770	5,404	37

\* The sudden and enormous drop in wheat since 1896-97 is the extension of cultivation in this circle has been appreciated. the index numbers of gross areas cropped indicating a 9 per cent. area under wheat and oilseeds since 1896-97, cotton having replaced these two crops; the diminution as expressed by index numbers the area under Gram; the area under other foodgrains has increased considerably.

of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(BERAR.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	52	37	37	34	27	28	29	38	57	63	40	41
2	248	283	217	454	427	424	441	287	310	320	354	320
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	2,897	2,885	3,170	2,824	2,798	2,661	2,576	2,707	2,762	2,697	2,391	2,247
5	121	87	69	60	67	57	60	69	96	100	96	75
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	8	6	4	3	3	3	1	2	4	3	2	2
8	108	154	140	206	157	153	172	151	181	157	148	117
9	441	365	410	426	418	535	550	562	576	629	659	617
10	3,875	3,817	4,047	4,007	3,897	3,861	3,829	3,816	3,986	3,969	3,690	3,419
11	154	191	121	185	114	97	97	56	59	50	67	138
12	152	128	139	121	112	107	93	96	97	101	81	78
13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14	63	94	82	82	75	64	59	51	70	78	80	89
15	369	413	342	388	301	268	249	203	226	229	228	296
16	61	50	49	45	41	38	39	35	37	37	26	25
17	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	1	..
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	2,444	2,683	2,765	2,851	3,069	3,192	3,295	3,169	3,018	3,029	3,188	3,256
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	13	15	22	22	25	25	33	35	37	47	49	44
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	16	20	12	16	10	15	15	9	16	15	12	9
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	41	36	27	28	26	19	21	19	17	19	17	13
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	6	6
34	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	6,821	7,035	7,265	7,358	7,370	7,422	7,484	7,291	7,340	7,348	7,217	7,070
36	4	14	26	19	18	10	16	6	22	34	36	13
37	6,817	7,021	7,239	7,339	7,352	7,412	7,468	7,285	7,318	7,314	7,181	7,057

mainly accounted for by the extension of the area under cotton.

rise in the cultivation since 1890-91. Though the cropped area as a whole expanded there was considerable shrinkage in the is 60 and 50 per cent. respectively. There was a considerable increase under Jawar also up to 1909-10 and a large shrinkage in

(BERAR.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated	6,656	6,677	6,793	6,791	6,747	6,722	6,252	6,636	6,770	5,404	1
Area of fallows	998	816	938	975	601	616	1,109	739	717	2,378	2
TOTAL	7,654	7,493	7,731	7,766	7,348	7,338	7,361	7,375	7,487	7,782	
Percentage of fallows to total area.	13.0	10.8	12.1	12.5	8.1	8.3	15.0	10.0	9.6	30.6	3
Area irrigated. { From canals . {   ,, wells, etc.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	39	44	44	48	42	41	62	82	57	68	5
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED	39	44	44	48	42	41	62	82	57	68	
Area not irrigated	6,617	6,633	6,749	6,743	6,705	6,681	6,190	6,554	6,713	5,336	6
Annual rainfall inches	40.56	39.49	51.82	50.37	40.31	27.18	26.48	30.88	27.33	12.75	7
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 33.00 INCHES=100).	123	120	157	153	122	82	80	94	83	39	

In this circle irrigation is rare except for garden

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Wheat . . . . .	12.2	13.3	14.5	13.7	13.1	11.1	6.2	5.9	6.5	0.4	1
Jawar . . . . .	32.8	32.6	33.3	31.0	36.3	37.0	39.0	43.3	39.2	50.0	2
Gram . . . . .	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.0	0.5	3
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	5.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.3	7.6	7.4	6.9	4
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	54.0	56.0	58.4	55.5	59.6	58.0	55.7	59.9	56.1	57.8	
Oil seeds . . . . .	7.8	9.0	8.4	11.0	7.9	9.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	3.0	5
Cotton . . . . .	36.8	33.5	31.8	32.1	31.1	30.8	36.8	32.3	36.4	38.1	6

Substitution of cotton for wheat and oilseeds

Index Numbers of Acreages

[Average of 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Wheat . . . . .	91	98	109	103	99	83	43	44	49	2	1
Jawar . . . . .	98	97	101	94	110	111	109	129	119	121	2
Gram . . . . .	95	95	107	109	94	86	86	88	87	11	3
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	83	101	105	107	104	102	101	111	112	78	4
TOTAL FOODGRAINS	94	98	104	99	105	102	91	104	100	81	
Oil seeds . . . . .	87	101	97	126	89	112	64	70	69	27	5
Cotton . . . . .	110	101	97	98	94	93	103	97	111	92	6
Others . . . . .	102	105	98	96	99	98	90	109	101	88	7
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.	99	99	101	101	100	100	93	99	101	80	

or not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(BERAR.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	6,817	7,021	7,239	7,339	7,352	7,412	7,468	7,285	7,318	7,314	7,181	7,057
2	1,031	845	667	616	617	571	579	768	723	715	859	809
	7,848	7,866	7,906	7,955	7,969	7,983	8,047	8,053	8,041	8,029	8,040	7,866
3	13.1	10.7	8.4	7.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	9.5	9.0	8.9	10.6	10.3
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	67	48	42	37	35	30	39	55	62	59	36	33
	67	48	42	37	35	30	39	55	62	59	36	33
6	6,750	6,973	7,197	7,302	7,317	7,382	7,429	7,230	7,256	7,255	7,145	7,024
7	32.04	35.96	28.15	38.07	25.93	26.51	38.59	30.15	35.70	31.85	42.05	24.51
	97	109	85	115	79	80	117	91	108	97	127	74

crops which are irrigated entirely from wells.

Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3.6	4.0	3.0	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.9	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.9	4.5
2	42.5	41.0	43.6	38.4	38.0	35.9	34.4	37.1	37.6	36.7	33.1	31.8
3	1.6	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.7
4	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	8.3	8.6	9.2	10.0	10.8	11.0	10.4
	56.8	54.3	55.7	54.5	52.9	52.0	51.2	52.3	54.3	54.0	51.1	48.4
5	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.3	4.1	3.6	3.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.2
6	35.8	38.1	38.1	38.7	41.6	43.0	44.0	43.5	41.1	41.2	44.2	46.1

has been very marked in this circle.

under Important crops.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	28	31	24	50	47	47	49	32	34	36	39	36
2	130	129	142	126	125	119	115	121	123	121	107	100
3	46	66	60	88	67	65	73	64	77	67	63	50
4	138	110	116	116	114	138	142	149	163	177	177	163
	101	100	106	105	102	101	100	100	104	104	97	89
5	62	69	57	65	50	45	42	34	38	38	38	50
6	110	120	124	128	138	143	148	142	135	136	143	146
7	141	130	118	119	110	107	118	110	117	129	118	105
	101	104	108	109	109	110	111	108	109	109	107	105

## Area under Cultivation

## Area under Cultivation with Details

(CENTRAL PROVINCES.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . .	4,009	4,293	4,426	4,470	4,534	5,001	5,204	4,821	5,116	4,710	1
	Wheat . .	4,112	3,958	4,269	3,935	3,307	2,714	1,934	2,173	2,507	1,634	2
	Barley . .	7	12	11	13	17	10	7	12	13	7	3
	Jowar . .	1,272	1,310	1,294	1,284	1,279	1,450	1,657	2,151	1,708	1,964	4
	Bajra . .	36	40	36	29	27	27	31	39	42	42	5
	Ragi . .	23	22	21	19	21	29	36	46	28	37	6
	Maize . .	69	75	78	84	95	99	111	103	103	105	7
	Gram . .	720	692	701	762	1,079	1,148	882	790	938	712	8
	Other food-grains.	2,888	2,884	3,100	3,151	3,698	3,482	3,067	3,409	3,506	2,921	9
TOTAL RICE AND WHEAT .		8,121	8,251	8,695	8,405	7,841	7,715	7,138	6,994	7,623	6,344	
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		13,136	13,286	13,936	13,747	14,057	13,960	12,929	13,544	13,961	12,132	
Oilseeds	Linseed . .	937	1,057	1,096	1,391	1,190	731	526	687	838	308	10
	Til . .	532	437	478	501	487	593	724	750	632	1,049	11
	Rape and mustard.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15	12
	Others . .	365	352	355	351	348	349	271	326	358	199	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		1,834	1,846	1,929	2,243	2,025	1,673	1,521	1,763	1,828	1,571	
Condiments . . . .		23	20	24	36	31	32	22	17	13	16	14
Sugar . .	Sugarcane	43	44	44	37	38	42	37	25	25	25	15
	Others . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
Fibres . .	Cotton . .	799	763	685	723	606	558	736	666	669	711	17
	Jute . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others . .	33	22	27	31	36	25	38	52	38	44	19
Dyes . .	Indigo . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Others . .	1	1	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco . .	21	22	19	25	22	10	8	14	16	4	25
	Cinchona . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp	3	5	5	6	3	2	1	3	..	..	27
	Others . .	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . . .		168	222	284	283	294	284	228	230	227	213	29
Orchards and Gardens .		69	59	69	95	87	99	89	104	113	100	30
Miscellaneous crops.	Food . .	105	83	110	90	81	82	61	77	111	92	31
	Non-food.	92	70	58	38	27	26	38	30	39	17	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.		16,328	16,444	17,193	17,357	17,309	16,795	15,709	16,526	17,041	14,925	
Deduct area double cropped.		1,155	1,544	1,637	1,803	1,716	1,007	564	1,136	1,233	163	33
Net Area cultivated .		15,173	14,900	15,556	15,554	15,593	15,788	15,145	15,390	15,808	14,762	34

The low acreage under wheat and linseed during 1895-96 to 1902-03 is mainly accounted for by the substitution of Kharif From an examination of index numbers of gross areas cropped in this circle it would appear that there had been an appreciable extension. The most marked rise is under Kondon and Kutki (which mainly represents the figures under other foodgrains), oilseeds and cotton. The expansion under Cotton is, perhaps, due to the stimulus of high prices.

of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(CENTRAL PROVINCES.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3,966	4,543	4,554	4,454	4,906	4,833	4,910	5,103	5,140	5,470	5,382	5,506
2	2,060	2,622	2,285	2,922	3,072	3,020	3,274	2,430	2,464	2,745	3,231	3,291
3	12	15	18	20	14	13	14	9	18	15	21	23
4	2,155	1,966	2,255	1,789	1,763	1,862	1,862	1,938	2,202	2,186	1,877	1,669
5	56	44	47	53	50	39	38	40	45	53	51	42
6	55	54	51	27	19	17	16	15	19	16	13	24
7	114	128	123	130	134	136	137	138	146	144	138	143
8	819	946	869	926	920	865	899	764	952	1,012	1,178	994
9	3,661	3,724	3,987	4,579	4,333	4,337	4,415	3,718	4,376	4,333	4,600	4,484
	6,026	7,165	6,839	7,376	7,978	7,853	8,184	7,533	7,604	8,215	8,613	8,797
	12,898	14,042	14,189	14,900	15,211	15,122	15,565	14,155	15,362	15,974	16,491	16,176
10	496	610	495	809	837	813	1,063	490	885	874	1,015	1,721
11	981	709	1,076	965	859	770	797	962	761	916	892	886
12	33	39	27	35	34	35	40	7	39	41	40	53
13	242	335	305	337	316	327	382	363	378	415	378	400
	1,752	1,693	1,903	2,146	2,046	1,945	2,282	1,822	2,063	2,246	2,325	3,060
14	33	37	44	39	47	49	53	46	48	57	51	59
15	14	21	22	18	22	20	24	29	22	23	24	28
16	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17	1,005	983	1,140	1,306	1,489	1,666	1,400	1,268	1,161	1,142	1,297	1,393
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	47	74	85	73	77	89	55	86	117	124	62	66
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	17	11	11	18	16	13	21	8	9	17	19	19
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	222	248	263	273	278	300	313	321	331	348	358	360
30	84	79	85	91	88	89	89	92	97	98	91	93
31	71	44	31	18	9	7	7	5	3	7	2	4
32	25	8	10	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	16,169	17,242	17,783	18,886	19,283	19,300	19,809	17,832	19,213	20,036	20,720	21,259
33	957	783	894	1,510	1,595	1,488	1,676	800	1,677	1,570	2,064	2,345
34	15,212	16,459	16,889	17,376	17,688	17,812	18,133	17,032	17,536	18,466	18,656	18,914

(specially Jawar) and inferior crops for these two crops.

sion of cultivation. From 1904-05 to 1911-12 the index numbers ranged about 120, i.e., representing a 20 per cent. rise in cultivation. rapid extension in the area under Kodon and Kutki is due to the fact that they grow very quickly and furnish an early food supply. The



(CENTRAL PROVINCES.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net Area cultivated .	15,173	14,900	15,536	15,534	15,593	15,788	15,145	15,390	15,808	14,762	1
Area of fallows .	1,572	2,135	1,926	2,214	2,519	3,439	4,302	4,079	3,538	4,479	2
TOTAL .	16,745	17,035	17,462	17,768	18,112	19,227	19,447	19,469	19,346	19,241	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWES TO TOTAL AREA.	9.3	12.4	11.0	12.4	13.9	17.9	22.6	20.9	18.2	23.2	
Area irri- { From canals .	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	8	4	1	3
gated. { „ wells, etc.	704	682	680	663	621	767	780	553	651	254	4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED .	704	682	680	663	621	767	789	561	655	255	
Area not irrigated .	14,469	14,218	14,876	14,891	14,972	15,021	14,352	14,829	15,153	14,507	5
Annual rainfall inches	50.58	60.00	51.99	59.01	58.13	45.42	52.96	46.31	49.17	25.61	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 49.18 inches=100)	103	122	106	120	118	92	108	94	100	52	

Percentages of Acreages under Important

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	24.6	26.1	25.7	25.8	26.2	29.8	33.1	29.2	30.0	31.6	1
Wheat . . . . .	25.2	24.1	24.8	22.7	19.1	16.2	12.3	13.1	14.7	10.9	2
Jawar . . . . .	7.8	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.6	10.5	13.0	10.0	13.2	3
Maize . . . . .	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.7	.6	.6	.7	4
Gram . . . . .	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	6.2	6.8	5.6	4.8	5.5	4.8	5
Other Foodgrains . .	18.1	17.9	18.5	18.4	21.8	21.1	20.1	21.3	21.1	20.1	6
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .	80.5	80.8	81.1	79.2	81.2	83.1	82.3	82.0	81.9	81.3	
Oilseeds . . . . .	11.2	11.2	11.2	12.9	11.7	10.0	9.7	10.7	10.7	10.5	7
Cotton . . . . .	4.9	4.6	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.8	8

Wheat has given place to inferior crops, but foodgrains as a whole have not lost much. There has, however, been a considerable

Index Numbers of Acreages  
[AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	92	99	102	103	104	115	120	111	118	108	1
Wheat . . . . .	105	101	109	101	84	69	49	55	64	42	2
Jawar . . . . .	99	102	100	100	99	113	129	167	133	152	3
Gram . . . . .	91	88	89	96	136	145	112	100	119	90	4
Other Foodgrains . .	92	92	99	100	117	111	96	110	112	95	5
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .	96	98	102	101	103	102	95	99	102	89	
Oilseeds . . . . .	93	93	98	114	102	85	77	89	93	80	6
Fibres, cotton . . .	112	106	96	101	85	78	103	93	94	99	7
Others . . . . .	93	91	106	107	103	100	87	92	97	85	8
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED.	96	97	102	103	102	99	93	98	101	88	

not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(CENTRAL PROVINCES.)  
[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of Items.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	15,212	16,459	16,839	17,376	17,688	17,812	18,133	17,032	17,536	18,466	18,656	18,914
2	4,043	3,251	2,944	2,666	2,520	2,579	2,487	3,698	3,302	2,568	2,448	2,365
	19,255	19,710	19,833	20,042	20,208	20,391	20,620	20,730	20,238	21,034	21,104	21,279
	20.9	16.4	14.8	13.3	12.4	12.6	12.0	17.8	15.8	12.2	11.6	11.1
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	22	25	20	15
4	403	746	546	318	695	582	527	842	794	883	636	553
	403	746	546	318	695	582	527	862	816	908	656	568
5	14,809	15,713	16,343	17,058	16,993	17,230	17,606	16,170	16,720	17,558	18,000	18,346
6	53.82	50.29	35.48	51.30	39.11	42.79	51.94	43.45	54.83	45.78	53.13	49.61
	109	102	72	104	80	87	106	88	111	93	108	101

Crops to the Total Area Cropped.

No. of Items.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	24.5	26.3	25.6	23.6	25.4	25.0	24.8	28.6	26.8	27.3	26.0	25.9
2	12.7	15.2	12.8	15.5	15.9	15.6	16.5	13.6	12.8	13.7	15.6	15.5
3	13.3	11.4	12.7	9.5	9.1	9.6	9.4	10.9	11.5	10.9	9.1	7.9
4	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.7	.7	.7
5	5.1	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.7
6	23.7	22.3	23.1	24.7	23.0	22.9	22.7	21.2	23.1	22.0	22.5	21.4
	80.0	81.4	79.8	78.9	78.9	78.3	78.6	79.4	80.0	79.7	79.6	76.1
7	10.8	9.8	10.7	11.4	10.6	10.1	11.5	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.2	14.4
8	6.2	5.7	6.4	6.9	7.7	8.6	7.1	7.1	6.0	5.7	6.3	6.6

development in the cultivation of cotton and oilseeds at the expense of miscellaneous crops and to a certain extent of foodgrains.

under important Crops.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Items.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	91	105	105	102	113	111	113	117	118	126	124	127
2	53	67	58	75	78	77	84	62	63	70	83	84
3	167	153	175	139	137	145	145	150	171	170	146	130
4	104	120	110	117	116	109	114	97	120	128	149	126
5	118	120	128	146	138	138	140	119	140	139	147	143
	95	103	104	109	112	111	114	104	113	117	121	119
6	89	86	96	109	104	98	116	92	104	114	118	155
7	141	137	159	183	208	233	196	177	162	160	181	195
8	85	87	91	89	89	94	93	97	104	112	101	104
	96	102	105	112	114	114	117	105	114	118	122	126

## Area under Cultivation

## Area Under Cultivation with Details

(MADRAS NORTH-EAST.)

Crops.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	1,715	1,535	1,741	1,839	1,827	1,869	1,787	1,907	1,990	1,794	1
	Wheat . . . . .	4	3	2	4	5	5	5	3	4	2	2
	Barley . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Jowar . . . . .	887	955	1,014	891	891	939	982	901	989	910	4
	Bajra . . . . .	319	302	364	315	323	303	275	332	356	295	5
	Ragi . . . . .	217	237	226	218	236	208	202	242	257	245	6
	Maize . . . . .	30	34	56	53	51	37	53	60	48	72	7
	Gram . . . . .	56	43	69	59	62	66	74	67	64	51	8
	Other Foodgrains . .	921	896	960	975	956	950	856	973	1,017	646	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		4,149	4,005	4,432	4,354	4,351	4,377	4,234	4,485	4,725	4,015	
Oilseeds	Linseed . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Til . . . . .	161	165	201	199	216	270	217	244	177	165	11
	Rape & mustard . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others . . . . .	253	222	187	177	165	172	182	171	168	154	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		414	387	388	376	381	442	399	415	345	319	
Condiments . . . . .		126	98	114	147	118	109	106	117	151	82	14
Sugar . . . . .	Sugarcane . . . . .	17	17	11	15	15	14	13	11	8	9	15
	Others . . . . .	3	2	6	3	1	3	7	5	4	3	16
Fibres . . . . .	Cotton . . . . .	229	205	186	220	192	187	195	183	150	156	17
	Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others . . . . .	86	67	92	41	43	36	108	99	199	16	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	97	81	93	162	192	213	221	156	87	128	20
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	32	26	44	45	43	45	39	45	41	25	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . . . .		60	57	60	61	77	100	38	63	47	188	29
Orchards and Gardens .		78	84	85	82	84	94	100	103	100	102	30
Miscellaneous crops . .		32	31	38	41	36	50	49	49	54	58	31
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED .		5,323	5,060	5,549	5,547	5,533	5,670	5,509	5,731	5,911	5,101	
Deduct area double cropped . .		468	377	547	581	563	671	668	763	805	556	32
Net area cultivated . . . .		4,855	4,683	5,002	4,966	4,970	4,999	4,841	4,968	5,106	4,545	33

From an examination of Index Numbers for gross area cropped in this circle it would appear that up to 1900-01 there had indicate a rise of about 30 and 120 % respectively. The high rise during the two latter periods is more apparent than real as from in previous years. On the whole there has been some extension of cultivation, but it is not likely to exceed 10 or 12%.

of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS NORTH-EAST.)

[In thousands of Acres.]

No. of item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,894	2,202	2,338	2,415	2,089	2,298	2,454	4,761	4,503	4,464	4,612	4,590
2	2	3	5	6	3	2	2	4	5	4	4	6
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	1,024	1,084	967	901	987	1,041	965	1,423	1,431	1,183	1,391	1,388
5	425	468	480	482	405	479	499	673	704	729	808	703
6	253	345	313	298	385	278	333	756	795	800	796	806
7	67	59	56	63	47	52	84	131	110	113	103	112
8	57	37	75	65	57	41	44	58	55	50	75	54
9	999	1,273	1,375	1,277	1,075	1,091	1,193	1,740	1,867	1,454	1,872	1,855
	4,721	5,471	5,609	5,507	5,048	5,282	5,574	9,546	9,470	8,797	9,661	9,514
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	220	277	276	335	271	249	232	414	353	393	392	394
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	146	160	154	105	84	103	126	228	251	241	268	270
	366	437	430	440	355	352	358	642	604	634	660	664
14	170	185	141	161	193	212	231	219	239	241	293	337
15	7	18	15	13	15	18	16	33	31	36	39	38
16	4	3	4	4	4	3	3	7	8	11	11	13
17	183	204	229	276	288	253	280	321	265	271	328	431
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	27	44	78	97	112	91	70	145	102	212	241	255
20	93	128	87	68	37	31	48	43	25	24	23	24
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	56	56	62	58	60	63	67	127	102	118	121	120
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	209	129	162	200	188	203	259	244	305	164	189	186
30	103	128	121	122	124	123	139	231	233	233	245	242
31	57	65	55	52	60	57	59	124	196	73	61	23
	5,996	6,868	6,993	6,998	6,484	6,688	7,104	11,682	11,580	10,814	11,872	11,847
32	886	1,060	1,133	1,222	1,060	1,000	1,105	1,478	1,579	1,515	1,696	1,739
33	5,110	5,808	5,860	5,776	5,424	5,688	5,999	10,204	10,001	9,299	10,176	10,108

been a slight increase in the area under cultivation. During the period of 1901-02 to 1906-07 and from 1907-08 to 1911-12 the figures 1901-02 and particularly from 1907-08 statistics of zamindari areas were gradually included in many districts which were not returned

(MADRAS NORTH-EAST.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	4,855	4,683	5,002	4,966	4,970	4,999	4,841	4,968	5,106	4,545	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	1,466	1,773	1,529	1,417	1,555	1,574	1,696	1,611	1,537	2,057	2
TOTAL . . . . .	6,321	6,456	6,531	6,383	6,525	6,573	6,537	6,579	6,663	6,602	3
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWES TO TOTAL AREA.	23.2	27.4	23.4	22.2	23.8	23.9	25.9	24.5	23.4	31.2	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	1,038	1,008	1,058	1,143	1,190	1,100	1,141	1,197	1,254	1,231	4
{ „ wells, etc. . . . .	580	414	561	568	479	535	470	486	515	439	5
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	1,618	1,422	1,619	1,711	1,669	1,635	1,611	1,683	1,769	1,670	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	3,237	3,261	3,383	3,255	3,301	3,364	3,230	3,285	3,337	2,875	6
Annual rainfall . . . . . inches	39.27	28.00	48.18	53.62	41.69	46.48	31.51	42.47	40.76	29.90	7
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 40.21 INCHES = 100).	98	70	120	133	104	116	78	106	101	74	

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	32.2	30.3	31.4	33.2	33.0	33.0	32.4	33.3	33.7	35.2	1
Jawar . . . . .	16.7	18.9	18.3	16.1	16.1	16.6	17.8	15.7	16.7	17.8	2
Bajra . . . . .	6.0	6.0	6.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	3
Ragi . . . . .	4.1	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.3	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4
Maize . . . . .	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.9	.7	1.0	1.0	.8	1.4	5
Gram . . . . .	1.1	.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	6
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	17.3	17.7	17.3	17.5	17.4	16.7	15.7	17.0	17.4	12.5	7
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	78.0	79.2	79.9	78.5	78.6	77.2	76.9	78.3	80.0	78.7	
Oilseeds . . . . .	7.8	7.6	7.0	6.8	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.2	5.9	6.3	8
Condiments . . . . .	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.7	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.5	1.6	9
Cotton . . . . .	4.3	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.1	10
Indigo . . . . .	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.5	3.8	4.0	2.7	1.5	2.5	11
Tobacco . . . . .	.6	.5	.8	.8	.8	.8	.7	.8	.7	.5	12

In this circle there has been a slight development in the cultivation of foodgrains specially rice and ragi while that of oilseeds

Index Numbers of the Acreages

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

Crops.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	99	89	101	106	105	108	103	110	115	104	1
Jawar . . . . .	96	103	109	96	96	101	106	97	107	98	2
Bajra . . . . .	98	93	112	97	100	93	85	102	110	91	3
Ragi . . . . .	96	104	100	96	104	92	89	107	113	108	4
Maize . . . . .	67	76	125	118	114	83	118	134	107	161	5
Gram . . . . .	97	75	119	102	107	114	128	116	111	88	6
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	98	95	102	103	102	101	91	103	108	69	7
TOTAL FOODGBAINS . . . . .	98	94	104	102	102	103	99	105	111	94	
Oilseeds . . . . .	106	99	100	97	98	114	103	107	89	82	8
Coldiments . . . . .	104	81	95	122	98	90	88	97	125	68	9
Cotton . . . . .	111	99	90	107	93	91	95	89	73	76	10
Indigo . . . . .	78	65	74	129	154	170	177	125	70	102	11
Tobacco . . . . .	84	68	116	119	113	118	103	118	108	66	12
Others . . . . .	104	97	110	92	97	112	119	125	155	142	13
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	98	94	103	103	102	105	102	106	109	94	

not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(MADRAS NORTH-EAST.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	5,110	5,808	5,860	5,776	5,424	5,688	5,999	10,204	10,001	9,299	10,176	10,108
2	1,525	1,664	1,588	1,740	2,115	2,262	2,344	2,944	3,230	3,749	2,913	3,042
3	6,635	7,472	7,448	7,516	7,539	7,950	8,343	13,148	13,231	13,048	13,089	13,150
	22.9	22.3	21.3	23.2	28.0	28.3	28.0	22.4	24.4	28.7	22.2	23.1
4	1,337	1,472	1,501	1,510	1,488	1,613	1,658	2,015	2,038	2,009	2,045	2,072
5	479	639	719	763	613	684	930	2,990	2,369	2,162	2,397	2,300
	1,816	2,111	2,220	2,273	2,101	2,297	2,588	5,005	4,407	4,171	4,442	4,372
6	3,294	3,697	3,640	3,503	3,323	3,391	3,411	5,199	5,594	5,128	5,734	5,736
7	34.69	39.49	43.97	54.11	34.81	34.83	42.56	35.58	36.22	37.25	49.59	36.06
	86	98	109	135	87	87	106	88	90	94	123	90

Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	31.6	32.1	33.4	34.5	32.2	34.4	34.5	40.8	38.9	41.3	38.8	38.7
2	17.1	15.8	13.8	13.0	15.2	15.6	13.6	12.2	12.4	10.9	11.7	11.7
3	7.1	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.2	7.2	7.0	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	5.9
4	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.3	6.0	4.2	4.7	6.5	6.9	7.4	6.7	6.8
5	1.1	.9	.8	.9	.7	.8	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	.9	1.0
6	1.0	.6	1.2	.9	.9	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.7	1.0
7	16.7	18.5	19.6	18.2	16.7	16.2	16.9	14.9	16.0	13.5	15.8	15.7
	78.8	79.7	80.2	78.7	77.9	79.0	78.5	81.8	81.8	81.4	81.4	80.3
8	6.1	6.4	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.5	5.2	5.9	5.6	5.6
9	2.8	2.7	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.5	2.9
10	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.4	3.8	4.0	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.6
11	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.0	.6	.5	.7	.4	.2	.2	.2	.2
12	.9	.8	.9	.8	.9	.9	.9	1.1	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0

and particularly of Indigo has gone down.

under Important Crops.

to 1894-95=100.)

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	109	127	135	140	121	133	142	275	260	258	266	265
2	110	117	104	97	106	112	104	153	154	128	150	150
3	131	144	148	148	125	148	154	207	217	225	249	216
4	111	152	138	131	170	122	147	333	350	352	351	355
5	150	132	125	141	105	116	188	292	246	252	230	250
6	99	64	130	112	99	71	76	100	95	86	130	93
7	106	135	146	136	114	116	126	185	198	154	199	197
	111	128	132	129	119	124	131	224	222	207	227	223
8	94	112	111	113	91	90	92	165	155	163	170	171
9	141	153	117	133	160	176	192	182	198	200	242	279
10	89	99	111	134	140	123	136	156	129	132	159	209
11	74	102	70	54	30	25	38	34	20	19	18	19
12	147	147	163	153	158	166	176	334	268	311	318	316
13	154	146	164	184	190	187	206	296	330	275	297	286
	111	127	129	130	120	124	132	216	214	200	220	219

Area Under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS NORTH.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	302	179	442	418	347	390	226	389	346	259	1
	Wheat . . . . .	10	10	9	10	13	12	11	8	14	15	2
	Barley . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Jowar . . . . .	2,054	2,207	2,201	1,992	2,055	2,074	2,409	2,338	2,398	2,107	4
	Bajra . . . . .	461	472	614	537	548	519	472	514	523	447	5
	Ragi . . . . .	304	316	264	297	307	319	371	323	316	311	6
	Maize . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Gram . . . . .	55	53	44	54	77	81	116	51	88	88	8
Other Foodgrains . . . . .		2,146	1,525	2,242	2,171	2,272	2,270	1,846	2,132	2,144	2,279	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .		5,332	4,762	5,816	5,479	5,619	5,665	5,451	5,755	5,829	5,506	
Oilseeds	Linseed . . . . .	26	31	31	38	45	47	13	20	13	16	10
	Til . . . . .	47	48	46	57	46	80	77	71	37	34	11
	Rape and mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others . . . . .	445	388	357	477	446	468	525	364	369	359	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .		518	467	434	572	537	595	615	455	419	409	
Condiments . . . . .		73	53	58	79	86	81	59	62	88	89	14
Sngar . . . . .	{ Sugarcane . . . . .	17	15	16	14	16	16	14	11	13	12	15
	{ Others . . . . .	19	3	11	11	7	11	10	9	10	2	16
Fibres . . . . .	{ Cotton . . . . .	910	562	665	841	691	821	591	808	696	765	17
	{ Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	{ Others . . . . .	2	1	..	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	19
Dyes . . . . .	{ Indigo . . . . .	87	73	147	184	222	157	114	53	42	73	20
	{ Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	{ Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	{ Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	{ Tea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	{ Tobacco . . . . .	20	9	15	24	18	18	9	12	26	14	25
	{ Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	{ Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
	{ Others . . . . .	2	10	17	25	21	23	15	9	16	11	28
Fodder crop . . . . .		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		31	32	36	33	35	37	37	38	41	36	30
Miscellaneous crops.	{ Food . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	{ Non-food . . . . .	82	90	86	78	89	94	82	86	88	95	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .		7,093	6,077	7,301	7,342	7,342	7,519	7,000	7,299	7,270	7,014	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .		215	174	307	270	228	274	560	303	293	225	33
Net area cultivated . . . . .		6,878	5,903	6,994	7,072	7,114	7,245	6,440	6,996	6,977	6,789	34

The index numbers of gross areas cropped show a rise of 10%, since 1890-91; but the rise is more apparent than real and is due accuracy the extent of the increase in the cultivated area

## Area Under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS NORTH.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	297	248	356	505	241	331	401	298	258	409	445	229
2	12	11	11	16	12	9	8	8	9	9	7	8
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	2,122	2,600	2,261	1,927	2,396	2,121	2,178	2,103	2,344	2,156	2,056	2,087
5	624	593	671	672	532	615	667	613	633	717	630	452
6	294	354	337	281	279	288	290	330	329	310	247	255
7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	68	71	62	70	80	74	80	78	55	61	61	53
9	2,521	2,256	2,744	2,860	2,090	2,487	2,576	2,543	2,724	2,491	2,626	2,290
	5,938	6,133	6,442	6,331	5,630	5,925	6,200	5,973	6,352	6,153	6,072	5,374
10	15	16	27	49	33	21	32	12	12	16	13	25
11	45	59	81	97	73	71	73	78	77	85	69	72
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	392	430	427	460	360	353	417	526	346	347	312	464
	452	505	535	606	466	445	522	616	435	448	394	561
14	79	111	73	83	95	91	102	87	85	83	85	104
15	16	15	13	16	16	19	17	17	13	13	14	17
16	2	7	8	7	7	6	7	4	5	6	3	8
17	724	674	785	892	975	943	869	862	824	834	992	1,131
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	3	..	1	2	8	5	5	5	6	5	3	13
20	84	52	74	133	44	33	90	48	13	31	31	32
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	18	15	20	30	11	16	28	14	19	18	28	24
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	30	2	14	28	9	19	16	35	29	15	8	13
29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30	36	37	34	36	35	36	36	39	37	37	30	31
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	100	84	87	90	87	103	95	86	91	97	92	33
	7,482	7,635	8,086	8,254	7,383	7,641	7,987	7,786	7,909	7,740	7,752	7,341
33	304	305	356	406	230	295	357	365	268	286	348	225
34	7,178	7,330	7,730	7,848	7,153	7,346	7,630	7,421	7,641	7,454	7,404	7,116

to the inclusion of Zamindary areas which were not returned before 1901-02. It is therefore not possible to Estimate with any but roughly speaking it is not likely to exceed 5 %.



	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	6,878	5,903	6,994	7,072	7,114	7,245	6,440	6,996	6,977	6,789	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	1,133	2,255	1,198	1,168	1,180	1,101	1,857	1,356	1,324	1,469	2
TOTAL . . . . .	8,011	8,158	8,192	8,240	8,294	8,346	8,297	8,352	8,301	8,258	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWS TO TOTAL AREA.	14.1	27.6	14.1	14.1	14.2	13.2	22.3	16.2	15.9	17.8	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	124	154	156	129	122	128	153	138	129	148	3
	513	361	562	501	459	477	421	473	456	427	4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	637	515	718	630	581	605	574	611	585	575	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	6,241	5,388	6,276	6,442	6,533	6,640	5,866	6,385	6,392	6,214	5
Annual rainfall . . . . . inches	24.13	12.58	32.69	29.86	25.63	27.35	15.89	25.82	23.42	17.87	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 24.62 INCHES=100).	98	51	133	121	104	111	65	109	95	73	

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	4.3	2.9	6.1	5.7	4.7	5.2	3.2	5.3	4.8	3.7	1
Jowar . . . . .	29.0	36.1	30.1	27.1	28.0	27.6	34.4	32.0	33.0	30.0	2
Bajra . . . . .	6.5	7.8	8.4	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.4	3
Ragi . . . . .	4.3	5.2	3.6	4.0	4.2	4.2	5.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4
Gram . . . . .	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	5
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	30.3	25.3	30.9	29.8	31.1	30.3	26.6	29.4	29.7	32.7	6
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	7.52	78.4	79.7	74.6	76.5	75.3	77.9	78.8	80.2	78.5	
Oilseeds . . . . .	7.3	7.7	5.9	7.8	7.3	7.9	8.8	6.2	5.8	5.8	7
Condiments . . . . .	1.0	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.3	8
Cotton . . . . .	12.8	9.2	9.1	11.5	9.4	10.9	8.4	11.1	9.6	10.9	9
Indigo . . . . .	1.2	1.2	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.1	1.6	0.7	0.6	1.0	10

Index Numbers of the Acreages

[AVERAGE OF 1890-91.

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	89	53	131	124	103	115	67	115	102	77	1
Jowar . . . . .	97	105	105	95	98	99	115	111	114	100	2
Bajra . . . . .	87	90	117	102	104	99	90	98	99	85	3
Ragi . . . . .	102	106	89	100	103	107	125	108	106	104	4
Gram . . . . .	97	94	78	95	136	143	205	90	155	155	5
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	103	74	108	105	110	110	89	103	104	110	6
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	99	88	108	101	104	105	101	107	108	102	
Gilseeds . . . . .	103	92	86	113	106	118	122	90	83	81	7
Condiments . . . . .	105	76	83	113	123	116	85	89	126	127	8
Cotton . . . . .	124	76	91	115	94	112	81	110	95	104	9
Indigo . . . . .	61	51	103	129	156	110	80	37	29	51	10
Others . . . . .	98	90	102	105	105	113	96	93	110	97	11
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	101	87	104	104	104	107	100	104	103	100	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(MADRAS NORTH.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	7,178	7,330	7,730	7,848	7,153	7,346	7,630	7,421	7,641	7,454	7,404	7,116
2	1,245	1,218	1,024	1,051	1,552	1,370	1,229	1,461	1,400	1,565	1,205	1,466
	8,423	8,548	8,754	8,899	8,705	8,716	8,859	8,882	9,041	9,019	8,609	8,582
	14.7	14.2	11.7	11.8	17.8	15.7	13.8	16.4	15.4	17.3	14.3	17.1
3	133	125	116	121	143	112	130	155	135	139	151	148
4	474	459	468	500	357	436	456	417	424	480	451	352
	607	584	584	621	500	548	586	572	559	619	602	500
5	6,571	6,746	7,146	7,227	6,653	6,798	7,044	6,849	7,082	6,835	6,802	6,616
6	21.26	22.48	25.71	36.10	16.66	22.25	28.91	19.36	19.84	26.70	33.57	18.62
	86	91	104	147	68	90	117	79	81	103	136	76

Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	4.9	3.2	4.4	6.1	3.3	4.3	5.0	3.8	3.3	5.3	5.7	3.1
2	28.4	34.1	28.0	23.3	32.5	27.8	27.3	27.0	29.6	27.9	26.5	28.4
3	8.3	7.8	8.3	8.1	7.2	8.0	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.3	8.1	6.2
4	3.9	4.6	4.2	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.2	3.5
5	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7
6	33.0	29.7	34.0	35.0	28.4	32.6	32.3	32.8	34.5	32.2	39.2	31.3
	79.4	80.3	79.7	76.7	76.3	77.5	77.6	76.7	80.3	79.5	83.5	73.2
7	6.0	6.6	6.6	7.3	6.3	5.8	6.5	7.9	5.5	5.8	5.1	7.6
8	1.1	1.5	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4
9	9.7	8.8	9.7	10.8	13.2	12.3	10.9	11.1	10.4	10.8	12.8	15.4
10	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.6	0.6	0.4	1.1	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

under Important Crops.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	88	73	105	150	71	98	119	88	76	121	132	68
2	101	124	108	92	114	101	104	100	112	103	98	99
3	119	113	128	128	101	117	127	117	120	136	120	86
4	99	119	113	94	94	97	97	111	111	104	83	86
5	120	125	110	124	141	131	141	138	97	108	108	94
6	122	109	132	138	101	120	124	123	131	126	126	110
	110	114	119	117	104	110	115	111	118	114	112	99
7	89	100	106	120	92	88	103	122	86	89	78	111
8	113	159	105	119	136	130	146	125	122	119	122	149
9	99	92	107	122	133	128	118	117	112	114	135	154
10	59	36	52	93	31	23	63	34	9	22	22	22
11	115	90	100	118	97	115	115	113	113	108	100	78
	106	109	115	117	105	109	114	111	112	110	110	104

Area Under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS SOUTH.

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	3,053	2,952	3,077	3,302	3,226	3,392	3,379	3,413	3,602	3,216	1
	Wheat . . . . .	2	3	2	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	2
	Barley . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Jowar . . . . .	1,488	1,506	1,483	1,688	1,323	1,480	1,339	1,270	1,442	1,357	4
	Bajra . . . . .	1,968	1,720	1,916	2,007	1,917	1,887	1,718	1,856	1,926	1,716	5
	Ragi . . . . .	1,107	1,113	1,056	1,093	1,146	1,112	1,140	1,109	1,128	1,131	6
	Maize . . . . .	20	19	21	19	20	18	19	21	21	23	7
	Gram . . . . .	27	26	17	18	26	26	25	23	22	20	8
	Other Foodgrains . . . . .	2,226	2,414	2,311	2,337	2,577	2,576	2,593	2,600	2,625	2,444	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .		9,891	9,753	9,883	10,467	10,238	10,494	10,217	10,295	10,769	9,910	
Oilseeds	Linseed . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
	Til . . . . .	520	278	435	490	367	521	317	473	440	432	11
	Rape and Mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others . . . . .	442	339	400	410	384	397	319	265	275	321	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .		962	617	835	900	751	918	636	738	715	753	
Condiments . . . . .		116	100	103	125	130	116	118	119	130	135	14
Sazr . . . . .	Sugarcane . . . . .	22	26	25	30	30	26	31	36	29	36	15
	Others . . . . .	11	7	44	66	54	62	60	57	57	54	16
Fibres . . . . .	Cotton . . . . .	597	551	475	662	636	615	608	518	477	463	17
	Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others . . . . .	3	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	3	2	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	73	58	62	97	113	117	119	117	80	78	20
	Others . . . . .	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee . . . . .	12	12	15	15	17	18	20	20	19	13	23
	Tea . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	23	37	45	54	47	47	39	45	50	43	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	27
Others . . . . .	..	9	18	17	18	17	21	22	19	19	21	28
Fodder Crop . . . . .		22	57	54	24	32	32	42	24	22	34	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		163	155	167	174	168	168	179	191	181	186	30
Miscellaneous crops	Food . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	31
	Non-food . . . . .	168	176	171	150	154	165	171	165	172	167	32
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .		12,076	11,569	11,898	12,784	12,390	12,802	12,265	12,347	12,723	11,895	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .		1,406	1,265	1,450	1,793	1,432	1,647	1,360	1,483	1,754	1,501	33
Net area cultivated . . . . .		10,670	10,304	10,448	10,991	10,958	11,155	10,905	10,864	10,969	10,394	34

From the Index Numbers of the gross areas cropped in this circle, it would appear that up to 1900-01 there had not been any appreci in the cultivation—but this rise is more apparent than real, as from 1901-02 new areas were included in the returns of which no estimate of large Zemindari areas from that year, which were not returned before. On the whole in this circle the extension of cultivation

## Area Under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS SOUTH.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3,194	3,590	3,832	4,040	3,450	3,567	3,828	4,165	4,157	4,089	4,313	4,071
2	3	2	4	4	5	3	3	5	3	3	3	3
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	1,628	1,419	1,430	1,345	1,401	1,576	1,476	1,754	1,705	1,714	1,759	1,692
5	1,916	2,032	1,895	1,887	1,671	1,912	2,067	2,240	2,273	2,325	2,487	2,230
6	1,113	1,171	1,182	1,150	1,157	1,144	1,135	1,488	1,494	1,356	1,426	1,371
7	23	20	18	9	18	23	20	14	12	11	11	6
8	25	13	21	18	14	19	15	28	26	22	24	28
9	2,434	2,878	2,875	2,664	2,498	2,613	2,704	3,290	3,229	2,751	2,897	2,775
	10,336	11,125	11,257	11,117	10,214	10,857	11,248	12,984	12,899	12,271	12,920	12,176
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	547	433	482	491	383	473	326	421	476	465	330	395
12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13	415	580	663	628	575	619	750	927	1,024	947	1,002	1,280
	962	1,013	1,145	1,119	958	1,092	1,076	1,348	1,500	1,412	1,332	1,675
14	136	151	128	136	196	158	160	197	170	166	185	208
15	32	32	30	25	31	37	33	36	41	36	40	49
16	58	60	56	59	73	72	71	87	72	70	65	61
17	468	503	567	602	741	702	685	1,005	900	923	1,001	1,115
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	4	..	1	3	5	4	4	7	5	4	5	4
20	73	66	62	61	54	50	45	50	42	40	31	34
21	3	..	..	..	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	19	18	17	17	17	18	17	20	20	19	18	20
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25	42	49	56	56	41	53	63	52	51	66	72	46
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	20	20	18	22	21	22	15	27	22	22	26	26
29	36	31	54	38	51	54	82	85	68	71	77	87
30	186	188	209	197	214	233	207	228	242	245	262	274
31	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32	163	165	144	192	176	166	184	195	218	181	196	79
	12,538	13,421	13,744	13,644	12,793	13,520	13,891	16,322	16,251	15,528	16,231	15,856
33	1,740	1,820	1,886	1,942	1,496	1,851	1,698	1,956	1,960	1,903	1,929	1,896
34	10,798	11,601	11,858	11,702	11,297	11,669	12,193	14,366	14,291	13,625	14,302	13,960

able extension of cultivation. From 1901-02 to 1906-07 the Index Number ranged about 111—representing an 11 per cent. rise or the earlier years is possible now. Similarly the high Index Numbers of the years 1907-08 to 1911-12 are due mostly to the inclusion if any, has been very small and is not likely to exceed 5 per cent.

(MADRAS SOUTH.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	10,670	10,304	10,448	10,991	10,958	11,155	10,905	10,864	10,969	10,394	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	2,344	2,530	2,625	2,334	2,474	2,327	2,551	2,676	2,528	3,103	2
TOTAL . . . . .	13,014	12,834	13,073	13,325	13,432	13,482	13,456	13,540	13,497	13,497	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOWES TO TOTAL AREA.	18.0	19.7	20.1	17.5	18.4	17.2	18.9	19.7	18.7	22.9	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	1,537	1,323	1,316	1,345	1,326	1,329	1,309	1,323	1,340	1,280	3
{ „ „ wells, etc. . . . .	2,490	2,061	2,014	2,189	2,188	2,249	2,205	2,218	2,381	2,222	4
TOTAL AREA IRRIGATED . . . . .	4,027	3,384	3,330	3,534	3,514	3,578	3,514	3,541	3,721	3,502	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	6,643	6,920	7,118	7,457	7,444	7,577	7,391	7,323	7,248	6,892	5
Annual Rainfall . . . . . Inches	30.36	35.51	27.71	40.74	32.39	41.87	37.76	32.21	47.47	30.33	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 35.83 INCHES = 100).	85	99	77	114	90	117	105	90	132	85	

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	25.3	25.6	25.9	25.8	26.0	26.5	27.6	27.6	28.3	27.0	1
Jowar . . . . .	12.3	13.0	12.5	13.2	10.7	11.6	10.9	10.3	11.3	11.4	2
Bajra . . . . .	16.3	14.9	16.1	15.7	15.5	14.7	14.0	15.0	15.1	14.4	3
Ragi . . . . .	9.2	9.6	8.9	8.6	9.3	8.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	9.5	4
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	18.8	21.3	19.7	18.6	21.1	20.5	21.5	21.5	21.0	21.0	5
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	81.9	84.4	83.1	81.9	82.6	82.0	83.3	83.4	84.6	83.3	
Oilseeds . . . . .	8.0	5.4	7.02	7.04	6.1	7.2	5.2	6.0	5.6	6.3	6
Condiments . . . . .	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	7
Cotton . . . . .	4.9	4.8	4.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.9	8

In this circle there has been a development in the cultivation

Index Numbers of the Acreages

[AVERAGE OF

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	98	94	99	106	103	109	108	109	115	103	1
Jowar . . . . .	99	101	99	113	88	99	89	85	96	91	2
Bajra . . . . .	103	90	101	105	101	99	90	97	101	90	3
Ragi . . . . .	100	101	96	99	104	101	103	101	102	103	4
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	94	102	97	98	109	108	109	109	110	103	5
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	99	97	98	104	102	104	102	102	107	99	
Oilseeds . . . . .	118	76	103	111	92	113	78	91	88	93	6
Condiments . . . . .	101	87	99	109	113	101	103	103	113	117	7
Cotton . . . . .	102	94	81	114	109	105	104	89	82	79	8
Others . . . . .	87	94	103	108	108	113	117	116	108	108	9
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	100	95	98	105	102	105	101	102	105	98	

not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(MADRAS SOUTH.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	10,798	11,601	11,858	11,702	11,297	11,669	12,193	14,366	14,291	13,625	14,302	13,960
2	2,751	2,618	2,698	2,847	3,785	3,168	2,761	3,267	3,671	3,716	3,793	3,937
	<b>13,549</b>	<b>14,219</b>	<b>14,556</b>	<b>14,549</b>	<b>15,082</b>	<b>14,837</b>	<b>14,954</b>	<b>17,633</b>	<b>17,962</b>	<b>17,341</b>	<b>18,095</b>	<b>17,897</b>
	<b>20.3</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>18.4</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.4</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>20.9</b>	<b>22.0</b>
3	1,344	1,410	1,403	1,354	1,358	1,407	1,419	1,477	1,482	1,483	1,494	1,495
4	2,164	2,481	2,538	2,620	2,662	2,758	2,844	3,119	2,998	2,946	3,369	3,219
	<b>3,508</b>	<b>3,891</b>	<b>3,941</b>	<b>3,974</b>	<b>4,020</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>4,263</b>	<b>4,596</b>	<b>4,480</b>	<b>4,429</b>	<b>4,863</b>	<b>4,714</b>
5	7,290	7,710	7,917	7,728	7,277	7,504	7,930	9,770	9,811	9,196	9,439	9,246
6	33.91	37.84	45.02	46.00	24.64	32.03	40.02	34.18	30.49	36.05	36.22	32.40
	<b>95</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>90</b>

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	25.5	26.8	27.9	29.6	27.0	26.4	27.6	25.5	25.6	26.3	26.6	25.7
2	13.0	10.6	10.4	9.9	11.0	11.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	11.0	10.8	10.6
3	15.3	15.1	13.8	13.8	13.1	14.1	14.9	13.7	14.0	15.0	15.3	14.1
4	8.9	8.7	8.6	8.4	9.0	8.5	8.2	9.1	9.2	8.7	8.8	8.7
5	19.7	21.7	21.2	19.8	19.9	19.6	19.7	20.6	20.1	18.0	18.1	17.7
	<b>82.4</b>	<b>82.9</b>	<b>81.9</b>	<b>81.5</b>	<b>80.0</b>	<b>80.3</b>	<b>81.0</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>79.4</b>	<b>79.0</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>76.8</b>
6	7.7	7.5	8.3	8.2	7.5	8.1	7.7	8.3	9.2	9.1	8.2	10.6
7	1.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
8	3.7	3.7	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.2	4.9	6.2	5.5	5.9	6.2	7.0

of cotton and oilseeds at the expense of foodgrains.

## under Important Crops.

1890-91 to 1894-95 = 100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	102	115	123	129	111	114	123	133	133	131	138	130
2	109	95	95	90	94	105	99	117	114	114	117	113
3	101	107	99	99	88	100	108	118	119	122	130	117
4	101	106	107	104	105	104	103	135	135	123	129	124
5	103	120	121	111	105	110	113	138	135	115	121	116
	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>121</b>
6	118	125	141	138	118	134	132	166	185	174	164	206
7	118	131	111	118	170	137	139	171	148	144	161	181
8	80	86	97	103	127	120	117	172	154	158	171	191
9	109	108	111	115	117	122	123	135	134	129	136	117
	<b>103</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>128</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>131</b>

## Area under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS WEST.)

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . .	1,165	1,182	1,223	1,223	1,234	1,307	1,315	1,320	1,326	1,255	1
	Wheat . . . .	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	2	2
	Barley . . . .	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Bajra . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
	Ragi . . . .	12	13	14	15	15	13	32	29	31	29	5
	Maize . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
	Gram . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Other Foodgrains .	71	82	90	91	89	91	89	88	104	84	8
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		1,253	1,282	1,331	1,333	1,343	1,416	1,440	1,441	1,465	1,373	
Oilseeds	Linseed . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Til . . . .	22	31	33	31	32	36	36	37	39	37	10
	Rape and Mustard .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11
	Others . . . .	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	12
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		25	32	34	33	33	37	37	38	40	38	
Condiments . . . .		61	25	25	26	25	24	24	23	27	26	13
Sugar .	Sugarcane . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	..	1	1	1	1	14
	Others . . . .	..	1	1	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	15
Drugs and Narcotics.	Opium . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16
	Coffee . . . .	121	115	108	108	117	116	126	131	128	118	17
	Tea . . . .	6	5	5	6	6	7	8	8	8	9	18
	Tobacco . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
	Cinchona . . . .	11	10	11	11	9	9	7	5	5	4	20
	Indian Hemp . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Others . . . .		..	2	1	2	3	2	2	2	2	1	22
Fodder crop, Orchards and Gardens .		320	332	350	360	366	392	388	380	396	396	23
Miscellaneous crops . . . .		7	11	13	12	11	12	13	13	10	19	24
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED .		1,806	1,817	1,881	1,895	1,915	2,016	2,047	2,043	2,083	1,987	
Deduct area double cropped . . . .		306	350	371	373	385	421	426	414	426	393	25
Net area cultivated . . . .		1,500	1,467	1,510	1,522	1,530	1,595	1,621	1,629	1,657	1,594	26

The general increase from 1903-04 is due to high figures being shown in the Malabar district and that from 1907-08 to the inclusion of zemindary areas which were not returned before. The Collector explains that the settlement of all the Taluks in the District except Cochin was completed in 1903-04 and it was only after that that correct figures of cultivation were reported in the Agricultural Returns. During the pre-settlement period, figures apparently approximate had to be adopted in the return in the absence of systematic village accounts.

## Area Under Cultivation with Details of Crops, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

(MADRAS WEST.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,301	1,278	1,292	1,397	1,419	1,446	1,440	1,473	1,469	1,478	1,494	1,485
2	1	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	3	2
4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	31	25	21	21	24	24	26	26	25	26	27	25
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7	..	1	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2
8	86	88	100	115	94	96	101	107	110	106	107	101
	1,422	1,397	1,419	1,540	1,543	1,572	1,574	1,612	1,609	1,616	1,635	1,618
9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10	38	36	33	31	29	32	31	31	29	31	29	26
11	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12	1	1	..	1	2	2	2	1	2	2	3	3
	39	37	33	32	31	34	33	32	31	33	32	29
	30	26	31	52	54	54	61	74	71	67	72	74
13	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
14	..	..	1	2	4	8	6	7	7	6	8	8
15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	114	101	92	86	81	80	80	79	78	76	75	74
17	11	12	11	12	14	13	12	13	14	15	16	21
18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1
19	4	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	3	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
22	381	388	408	477	497	508	556	599	609	610	631	632
23	21	16	10	7	4	6	7	9	8	12	11	12
	2,027	1,965	2,013	2,216	2,236	2,284	2,338	2,434	2,437	2,445	2,489	2,477
25	409	403	414	423	444	435	462	482	476	466	475	453
26	1,618	1,582	1,599	1,793	1,792	1,849	1,876	1,952	1,961	1,979	2,014	2,024

There is a rise in the index numbers of gross areas cropped from 1903-04 and a marked rise from 1907-08, but these rises are due to special causes explained above and do not therefore represent an increase in the cultivated area to the same extent. It is not possible to gauge exactly the extension of cultivation, but roughly speaking it may be estimated at between 7 to 8 per cent.



(MADRAS WEST.)

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Net area cultivated . . . . .	1,500	1,467	1,510	1,522	1,530	1,595	1,621	1,629	1,657	1,594	1
Area of fallows . . . . .	252	266	285	284	274	272	294	291	284	345	2
TOTAL . . . . .	1,752	1,733	1,795	1,806	1,804	1,867	1,915	1,920	1,941	1,939	
PERCENTAGE OF FALLOW TO TOTAL AREA.	14.4	15.3	15.8	15.7	15.2	14.6	17.4	15.2	14.6	17.8	
Area irrigated { From canals . . . . .	12	12	13	12	12	12	13	11	12	11	3
{ „ wells, etc. . . . .	27	30	28	28	28	30	30	29	30	26	4
TOTAL . . . . .	39	42	41	40	40	42	43	40	42	37	
Area not irrigated . . . . .	1,461	1,425	1,469	1,482	1,490	1,553	1,578	1,589	1,615	1,557	5
Annual rainfall . . . . . inches	108.06	78.98	108.67	110.10	107.63	113.70	142.22	148.57	114.23	89.09	6
INDEX NUMBER (NORMAL 122.11 INCHES-100). . . . .	88	65	89	90	88	93	116	122	94	73	

Percentages of the Acreages under Important

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	64.5	65.1	65.0	64.5	64.4	64.9	64.2	64.6	63.7	63.2	1
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	4.9	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.3	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.9	2
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	69.4	70.6	70.8	70.3	70.1	70.2	70.3	70.5	70.3	69.1	
Coffee . . . . .	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.2	6.4	6.1	6.0	3

From the above figures as well as from the index numbers below it would appear that the cultivation of coffee has been going down. Although the area under foodgrains has increased, the proportion which this area bears to the gross cropped area has been reduced from 70 to 65. At first sight this would lead to the inference that cultivation of non-food crops has been replacing the cultivation of food.

Index Numbers of the Acreages

[ AVERAGE OF 1890-91

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of item.
Rice . . . . .	97	98	101	101	103	108	109	109	110	104	1
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	85	97	105	107	106	106	121	117	135	115	2
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	96	98	102	102	102	108	110	110	112	105	
Coffee . . . . .	106	101	95	95	103	102	111	115	112	104	3
Others . . . . .	98	96	100	103	103	110	109	107	111	112	4
TOTAL GROSS AREA CROPPED . . . . .	97	97	101	102	103	108	110	110	112	107	

and not Irrigated and Annual Rainfall.

(MADRAS WEST.)

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,618	1,582	1,599	1,793	1,792	1,849	1,876	1,952	1,961	1,979	2,014	2,024
2	289	318	378	610	652	725	698	648	671	672	649	620
	<b>1,907</b>	<b>1,900</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>2,403</b>	<b>2,444</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,574</b>	<b>2,600</b>	<b>2,632</b>	<b>2,651</b>	<b>2,663</b>	<b>2,644</b>
	<b>15.2</b>	<b>16.7</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>25.4</b>	<b>26.6</b>	<b>28.2</b>	<b>27.1</b>	<b>24.9</b>	<b>25.5</b>	<b>25.3</b>	<b>24.3</b>	<b>23.4</b>
3	12	12	2	1	2	2	2	3	3	2	3	2
4	27	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	1	2
	<b>39</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>4</b>
5	1,579	1,543	1,597	1,792	1,790	1,847	1,874	1,949	1,957	1,974	2,010	2,020
6	132.54	121.72	134.70	129.63	119.88	109.31	107.87	146.61	122.53	132.95	117.92	112.10
	<b>109</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>92</b>

## Crops to the Total Gross Area Cropped.

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	64.2	64.4	64.2	63.0	63.5	63.3	61.6	60.5	60.3	60.4	60.0	60.0
2	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.3
	<b>70.2</b>	<b>70.4</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>69.0</b>	<b>68.8</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>66.0</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>65.7</b>	<b>65.3</b>
3	5.6	5.1	4.6	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0

grains. But this is really not so. The decrease in the percentage is due to the fact that the addition to the area under "Fodder Crops and Orchards and Gardens" in the revision of 1903-04 and on the inclusion of the zemindary areas has been proportionately more than the additions under the other heads and consequently the percentages of these latter heads have dwindled down.

## under Important Crops.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	108	106	107	116	118	120	119	122	122	123	124	123
2	117	116	123	139	120	122	130	135	126	134	137	129
	<b>109</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>124</b>
3	100	89	81	75	71	70	70	69	68	67	66	65
4	111	110	114	134	139	143	155	168	170	171	177	178
	<b>109</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>123</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>133</b>

[BURMA.]

CROPS.		1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	1899-00.	No. of Item.
Foodgrains	Rice . . . . .	5,748	5,676	6,127	6,407	6,360	6,506	6,599	7,263	7,601	8,097	1
	Wheat . . . . .	17	18	21	21	19	10	14	14	12	16	2
	Barley . . . . .	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Jowar . . . . .	567	574	559	639	643	639	501	613	713	767	4
	Bajra . . . . .	52	90	57	53	52	45	40	40	30	39	5
	Ragi . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	6
	Maize . . . . .	138	181	122	132	111	105	105	115	87	87	7
	Gram . . . . .	66	30	57	42	29	30	39	48	57	66	8
	Other Foodgrains . . . . .	182	167	187	165	234	189	148	205	209	241	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS .		6,770	6,736	7,131	7,459	7,448	7,524	7,446	8,298	8,711	9,313	
Oilseeds	Linseed . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	10
	Til . . . . .	406	380	361	425	410	437	407	432	429	541	11
	Rape and mustard . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12
	Others . . . . .	11	2	70	2	2	1	1	1	16	17	13
TOTAL OILSEEDS .		417	382	431	427	412	442	408	433	449	558	
Condiments . . . . .		..	11	6	18	18	9	7	7	22	6	14
Sugar . . . . .	Sugarcane . . . . .	12	11	16	12	12	15	14	12	12	11	15
	Others . . . . .	..	1	..	1	1	1	..	4	3	3	16
Fibres	Cotton . . . . .	152	127	154	148	172	153	132	124	146	163	17
	Jute . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	19
Dyes . . . . .	Indigo . . . . .	1	2	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	1	20
	Others . . . . .	..	..	2	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	21
Drugs and Narcotics	Opium . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Coffee . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	23
	Tea . . . . .	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24
	Tobacco . . . . .	46	42	50	56	66	68	55	68	64	72	25
	Cinchona . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
	Indian Hemp . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	27
	Others . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28
Fodder crop . . . . .		..	4	14	1	4	3	5	25	22	20	29
Orchards and Gardens . . . . .		..	170	178	267	308	355	374	380	401	413	30
Miscella- neous crops	Food . . . . .	450	282	280	211	208	105	109	117	128	136	31
	Non-food . . . . .	93	62	80	47	60	31	20	16	124	119	32
TOTAL .		7,942	7,831	8,344	8,649	8,711	8,709	8,573	9,487	10,085	10,817	
Deduct area double cropped . . . . .		92	135	122	206	198	201	167	202	253	261	33
NET AREA CROPPED .		7,850	7,696	8,222	8,443	8,513	8,508	8,406	9,285	9,832	10,556	

of Crops 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[BURMA.]

[In thousands of acres.]

No. of Item.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	8,550	8,267	8,333	8,678	9,266	9,284	9,307	9,401	9,798	10,080	10,020	9,825
2	12	22	20	34	31	35	32	21	37	39	33	27
3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4	945	1,030	996	1,045	1,011	857	862	912	1,136	794	434	472
5	122	113	106	103	106	75	81	97	85	85	244	247
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	72
7	86	92	113	120	113	113	129	143	209	245	147	165
8	52	78	71	82	83	79	69	48	58	63	43	40
9	259	322	296	380	366	360	400	412	415	502	630	478
	<b>10,026</b>	<b>9,924</b>	<b>9,935</b>	<b>10,442</b>	<b>10,976</b>	<b>10,803</b>	<b>10,880</b>	<b>11,034</b>	<b>11,738</b>	<b>11,808</b>	<b>11,551</b>	<b>11,326</b>
10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11	829	826	969	994	1,037	929	961	990	1,040	1,132	941	1,070
12	2	1	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4
13	16	16	..	..	..	..	..	..	249	141	102	142
	<b>847</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>997</b>	<b>1,040</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>964</b>	<b>993</b>	<b>1,292</b>	<b>1,277</b>	<b>1,046</b>	<b>1,216</b>
14	5	..	56	52	57	61	81	72	63	72	84	75
15	12	16	17	13	11	12	14	14	12	12	13	14
16	6	2	16	22	29	31	31	18	13	128	220	27
17	155	147	141	160	189	173	178	205	211	202	171	190
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
20	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
21	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2
25	70	62	60	64	76	76	68	63	58	82	97	89
26	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29	21	30	28	26	25	28	39	58	43	94	85	51
30	<b>436</b>	<b>377</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>378</b>	<b>383</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>437</b>
31	142	142	75	79	77	102	148	212	70	66	62	74
32	113	149	82	84	83	86	89	91	99	101	109	120
	<b>11,835</b>	<b>11,694</b>	<b>11,763</b>	<b>12,319</b>	<b>12,947</b>	<b>12,708</b>	<b>12,902</b>	<b>13,168</b>	<b>14,007</b>	<b>14,260</b>	<b>13,863</b>	<b>13,622</b>
33	382	267	363	353	392	309	327	326	355	402	554	403
	<b>11,453</b>	<b>11,427</b>	<b>11,400</b>	<b>11,966</b>	<b>12,555</b>	<b>12,399</b>	<b>12,575</b>	<b>12,842</b>	<b>13,652</b>	<b>13,858</b>	<b>13,309</b>	<b>13,219</b>



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## Estimates of Production of Crops.

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Statement showing the Estimated Production of Crops

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	6,822	5,658	7,570	8,245	8,811	7,417	5,009	8,768	9,136	1
Wheat . . . . .	2,216	1,835	2,105	2,161	1,885	1,593	1,539	2,158	2,148	2
Barley . . . . .	871	759	879	848	804	634	796	1,175	999	3
Jowar . . . . .	1,908	1,541	1,863	1,916	1,677	1,852	1,085	2,453	2,217	4
Bajra . . . . .	673	570	853	703	634	648	462	865	770	5
Ragi . . . . .	422	399	472	402	434	504	367	527	499	6
Maize . . . . .	502	599	663	517	533	691	535	836	775	7
Gram . . . . .	989	1,025	1,133	1,123	1,084	929	551	973	921	8
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	3,939	3,501	3,754	3,981	4,081	3,980	2,353	4,417	4,718	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	18,342	15,887	19,292	19,896	19,943	18,248	12,697	22,172	22,183	
Oilseeds—										
Linseed . . . . .	97	86	90	116	81	86	44	106	97	10
Sesamum . . . . .	79	74	96	96	81	91	71	104	103	11
Others (including rape and mustard).	293	248	300	301	290	265	223	321	297	12
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .	469	408	486	513	452	442	338	531	497	
Sugarcane . . . . .	744	792	817	811	786	813	664	801	829	13
Cotton . . . . .	103	71	80	99	80	98	81	91	109	14
Jute . . . . .	322	203	292	247	300	320	270	335	266	15
Tea . . . . . lbs.	1,112	1,225	1,199	1,299	1,322	1,394	1,509	1,510	1,544	16
Tobacco . . . . .	80	72	100	106	102	100	83	113	118	17

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated

(AVERAGE OF

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	92	76	102	111	119	100	67	118	123	1
Wheat . . . . .	109	90	103	106	92	78	75	106	105	2
Barley . . . . .	104	91	106	102	97	76	96	141	120	3
Jowar . . . . .	107	86	105	108	94	104	61	138	125	4
Bajra . . . . .	98	83	124	102	93	94	67	126	112	5
Ragi . . . . .	99	94	111	94	102	118	86	124	117	6
Maize . . . . .	89	106	118	92	95	123	95	149	138	7
Gram . . . . .	92	96	106	105	101	87	51	91	86	8
Other Foodgrains . . . . .	102	91	98	103	106	103	61	115	123	9
TOTAL FOODGRAINS . . . . .	98	86	103	106	107	98	68	119	119	
Oilseeds—										
Linseed . . . . .	103	91	96	124	86	92	47	113	103	10
Sesamum . . . . .	92	87	112	113	96	107	83	123	121	11
Others (including rape and mustard)	102	87	105	105	101	93	78	112	104	12
TOTAL OILSEEDS . . . . .	101	88	104	110	97	95	73	114	107	
Sugarcane . . . . .	94	100	103	103	100	103	84	101	105	13
Cotton . . . . .	119	82	92	114	93	113	93	105	125	14
Jute . . . . .	118	75	107	90	110	118	99	123	98	15
Tobacco . . . . .	87	78	109	115	111	109	90	123	128	16
Tea . . . . .	90	100	97	106	107	113	123	123	125	17

in India (excluding Burma), 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In lakhs of maunds.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	7,200	7,432	6,871	8,148	7,823	7,721	7,450	7,524	5,995	6,766	8,413	8,236	7,951
2	1,615	2,031	1,823	2,212	2,592	2,122	2,268	2,226	1,465	1,892	2,310	2,361	2,500
3	822	981	774	923	1,046	883	917	912	896	947	1,078	1,031	1,114
4	1,304	1,870	1,753	2,389	1,872	1,718	1,580	1,867	1,497	1,888	1,886	1,878	1,419
5	433	872	781	942	930	603	670	879	612	890	992	910	616
6	312	473	527	535	483	430	422	435	465	465	525	480	429
7	385	769	787	818	736	625	594	710	538	760	806	737	571
8	659	1,005	823	932	1,103	902	899	1,037	418	862	1,140	1,184	1,213
9	3,615	3,536	3,799	4,400	4,637	3,470	3,468	4,031	3,300	3,491	4,298	4,362	4,594
	<b>16,345</b>	<b>18,969</b>	<b>17,938</b>	<b>21,299</b>	<b>21,222</b>	<b>18,474</b>	<b>18,268</b>	<b>19,621</b>	<b>15,186</b>	<b>17,961</b>	<b>21,448</b>	<b>21,179</b>	<b>20,407</b>
10	61	77	77	105	138	81	72	85	38	61	87	111	140
11	93	111	95	134	135	90	94	113	77	99	121	110	92
12	228	302	264	288	365	254	294	317	265	314	379	391	370
	<b>382</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>527</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>515</b>	<b>380</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>602</b>
13	659	747	705	666	700	743	654	733	645	562	652	682	739
14	55	110	104	126	123	141	124	161	109	134	160	142	122
15	279	334	385	328	397	380	431	474	532	326	337	362	423
16	1,783	1,929	1,864	1,830	2,015	2,122	2,111	2,298	2,314	2,343	2,447	2,474	2,538
17	90	98	106	99	105	87	98	103	87	78	96	105	99

## Production of Crops in India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91—1894-95=100.)

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	97	100	93	110	105	104	100	101	81	91	113	111	107
2	79	100	89	108	127	104	111	109	72	93	113	116	123
3	99	118	93	111	126	106	110	110	108	114	130	124	134
4	73	105	98	134	105	96	89	105	84	106	106	105	80
5	63	127	114	137	136	88	98	128	89	129	145	133	90
6	73	111	124	126	113	101	99	102	109	109	123	113	101
7	68	137	140	145	131	111	106	126	96	135	143	131	101
8	62	94	77	87	103	84	84	97	39	80	106	111	113
9	94	92	99	114	120	90	90	105	86	91	112	113	119
	<b>88</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>109</b>
10	65	82	82	112	146	86	77	90	40	65	92	119	149
11	109	131	111	157	159	106	111	132	90	117	143	129	108
12	80	105	92	101	128	89	103	111	92	110	133	137	129
	<b>82</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>129</b>
13	83	95	89	84	89	94	83	93	82	71	83	86	93
14	63	127	120	145	142	163	143	186	126	155	185	164	141
15	102	112	141	120	146	140	158	174	195	119	124	133	155
16	98	106	115	108	114	95	107	112	95	84	105	114	108
17	145	157	151	149	164	172	171	187	188	190	199	201	206



Statement showing the Estimated Production of Rice in the

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	3,27,09	2,51,90	3,50,11	3,08,48	3,97,85	3,39,12	2,91,57	4,18,41	4,75,49	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . .	7,94,14	6,23,15	12,19,04	13,13,89	13,94,36	12,29,45	8,87,76	13,67,27	15,96,29	2
„ Southern and Western . .	17,28,52	15,78,93	16,44,42	18,07,66	21,79,83	14,33,04	10,18,98	20,98,50	21,46,83	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	4,70,54	3,31,56	5,67,45	5,41,89	6,29,38	5,90,27	3,15,39	6,24,83	6,77,96	4
Behar . . . . .	9,58,52	7,38,47	10,80,70	12,60,65	13,16,53	10,22,66	4,93,95	12,22,81	10,83,38	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	2,68,10	2,47,01	1,80,63	3,24,14	3,44,01	2,56,11	64,19	3,00,76	3,02,24	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	5,76	5,78	8,50	8,85	9,88	8,71	2,20	4,30	5,79	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	4,62,87	3,94,91	5,12,46	5,75,33	5,24,82	5,50,70	2,13,42	5,40,17	5,46,82	8
Punjab East . . . . .	90,68	92,93	83,35	1,11,32	1,15,37	97,11	68,09	98,61	99,80	9
„ West . . . . .	11,47	13,16	10,42	9,39	10,81	13,04	12,64	16,16	14,46	10
Sind . . . . .	52,87	57,55	48,23	47,93	59,50	49,13	64,31	74,92	74,91	11
Gujarat . . . . .	33,79	47,42	63,05	63,76	83,51	41,90	35,35	45,85	73,34	12
Konkan . . . . .	1,58,25	1,64,45	1,54,49	1,48,21	1,38,29	1,68,87	1,02,37	1,87,95	1,89,13	13
Deccan . . . . .	50,25	43,65	61,76	52,70	50,76	57,60	34,85	77,01	71,36	14
Berar . . . . .	57	63	98	1,12	1,65	1,50	85	2,43	2,12	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	3,10,60	3,12,05	3,43,16	3,24,92	3,29,57	2,72,42	2,04,66	4,67,97	4,50,76	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	10,97,61	7,54,52	12,41,26	13,44,68	12,25,23	12,85,85	11,98,14	12,20,14	13,25,18	17
INDIA . . . . .	68,21,63	56,58,07	75,70,01	82,44,92	88,11,35	74,17,48	50,08,72	87,68,09	91,35,86	

Statement showing the Estimated Production of Wheat in

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . .	23,08	19,90	26,29	12,95	21,36	18,43	11,14	22,60	27,89	1
„ Southern and Western . .	16,43	11,54	15,16	15,81	16,13	13,20	4,00	22,63	22,79	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	1,60	1,18	2,24	2,36	3,76	2,63	86	3,30	3,13	3
Behar . . . . .	1,05,0	57,78	1,08,53	1,25,64	1,25,56	80,85	1,06,93	1,50,66	1,57,83	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	96,78	74,40	82,54	74,49	52,98	46,45	60,16	94,69	92,41	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	36,69	31,25	32,59	31,00	18,92	3,32	5,19	9,56	12,27	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	6,22,01	4,94,95	5,70,20	5,11,87	4,08,06	4,65,07	5,00,21	6,61,99	7,05,42	7
Punjab East . . . . .	5,87,38	5,30,65	5,77,83	6,35,01	6,10,47	4,76,15	4,57,05	5,91,26	5,59,52	8
„ West . . . . .	2,00,84	1,89,77	2,00,64	2,35,81	2,21,02	1,80,83	1,75,89	2,23,20	1,84,30	9
Sindh . . . . .	67,96	49,49	78,09	75,20	85,51	36,28	51,18	82,26	84,10	10
Gujarat . . . . .	16,29	19,61	25,70	34,96	32,94	13,53	13,33	23,91	30,50	11
Deccan . . . . .	83,01	59,88	84,61	1,06,14	88,53	84,49	25,09	73,33	86,56	12
Berar . . . . .	48,74	45,51	50,37	50,68	44,20	34,16	10,58	19,49	16,77	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	3,09,20	2,48,03	2,49,55	2,48,28	1,54,18	1,36,05	1,16,33	1,78,25	1,63,37	14
Madras Presidency . . . . .	85	60	78	1,09	1,28	1,21	69	1,01	1,18	15
INDIA . . . . .	22,15,95	18,34,54	21,05,12	21,61,29	18,84,90	15,92,65	15,38,63	21,58,14	21,48,04	

Statement showing the Estimated Production of Barley in the

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . .	9,58	7,06	10,61	7,55	9,28	9,64	5,44	9,96	11,61	1
„ Southern and Western . .	7,13	4,87	7,40	7,40	9,23	5,90	2,21	8,81	10,49	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	76	83	1,19	76	81	59	27	1,17	1,25	3
Behar . . . . .	95,05	62,39	1,12,22	1,18,39	1,19,2	88,97	1,10,92	1,93,71	2,09,90	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	1,67,54	1,48,11	1,62,43	1,49,94	1,33,77	1,14,08	1,59,92	2,28,31	2,02,05	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	9,15	8,46	8,47	9,84	15,89	2,99	3,59	8,04	7,78	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	4,08,90	3,89,04	3,89,35	3,73,60	3,71,15	3,18,80	3,84,40	5,33,22	4,35,54	7
Punjab East . . . . .	1,11,24	94,99	1,30,06	1,14,91	1,03,34	64,25	84,62	1,27,94	80,72	8
„ West . . . . .	54,75	36,57	49,09	58,50	33,69	24,70	40,96	55,82	32,84	9
Sind . . . . .	3,06	2,41	3,39	2,46	3,51	82	1,10	2,07	1,10	10
Gujarat . . . . .	2,19	2,74	3,27	2,74	2,07	1,79	1,82	4,02	3,29	11
Deccan . . . . .	64	51	80	87	80	80	47	97	87	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	55	85	66	1,11	1,21	57	47	1,36	1,26	13
INDIA . . . . .	8,70,54	7,58,83	8,78,94	8,48,07	8,04,02	6,33,85	7,96,19	11,75,40	9,98,70	

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[ In thousands of maunds.]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	4,04,21	2,96,63	4,12,22	4,60,48	5,20,01	4,15,50	3,89,34	2,87,64	4,38,80	4,30,62	4,08,94	3,79,40	5,07,12
2	13,99,37	10,78,89	11,04,85	13,56,60	12,61,87	13,46,32	11,37,60	10,78,03	11,16,24	9,92,52	13,53,48	12,93,29	13,34,55
3	20,61,30	17,77,13	17,36,42	18,44,20	17,07,82	17,65,07	17,42,39	17,68,51	13,12,90	18,78,87	20,41,54	20,02,24	18,60,20
4	3,59,13	6,65,61	4,74,70	5,52,39	4,60,03	5,07,50	5,84,55	6,17,69	3,76,41	5,42,39	6,59,06	6,05,19	6,40,25
5	10,66,13	9,26,79	6,47,48	13,07,00	9,95,67	11,47,24	10,78,75	7,95,61	7,68,13	3,01,01	11,42,13	10,80,91	11,02,28
6	2,49,31	2,41,29	1,73,26	2,76,45	2,59,11	2,72,05	2,97,86	2,29,12	1,18,62	1,80,36	2,57,71	2,71,81	2,51,07
7	4,62	5,15	5,18	6,18	4,96	7,22	4,11	8,34	94	3,96	7,97	6,19	5,35
8	3,85,03	5,16,02	4,28,16	4,27,81	3,70,40	5,09,23	3,33,34	6,07,41	1,11,26	3,15,03	3,86,33	3,59,47	2,61,57
9	57,76	99,35	91,72	77,96	90,68	77,51	63,89	95,31	57,10	97,81	81,14	89,92	49,83
10	12,64	16,29	12,25	13,95	14,46	11,08	12,25	13,80	5,43	9,67	15,40	17,37	15,14
11	59,94	69,60	54,71	42,69	66,37	62,86	84,59	84,67	54,29	66,31	86,74	84,35	73,02
12	1,47	10,52	6,51	18,95	43,27	3,81	8,14	40,79	25,26	51,78	61,52	59,47	7,97
13	91,37	1,83,57	1,67,17	1,71,60	1,82,04	1,79,37	1,38,11	1,74,87	1,58,89	1,68,81	1,70,68	1,60,54	1,26,19
14	18,37	45,26	58,69	57,46	59,44	39,12	25,54	46,60	41,35	48,40	63,67	61,79	48,58
15	14	1,72	1,04	87	1,31	94	94	1,03	91	1,64	2,59	2,21	1,89
16	59,39	3,00,64	3,16,07	2,40,70	4,02,58	2,70,54	3,51,66	4,52,00	2,02,32	4,75,51	4,81,95	4,88,10	4,85,12
17	9,69,92	11,97,59	11,80,21	12,92,45	13,82,70	11,05,61	11,97,05	12,22,20	12,06,21	12,01,64	11,92,60	12,74,24	11,81,25
	<b>72,00,10</b>	<b>74,32,05</b>	<b>68,70,64</b>	<b>81,47,74</b>	<b>78,22,72</b>	<b>77,20,97</b>	<b>74,50,11</b>	<b>75,23,62</b>	<b>59,95,06</b>	<b>67,66,33</b>	<b>84,13,45</b>	<b>82,36,49</b>	<b>79,51,38</b>

**the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	23,29	21,63	24,36	22,93	23,24	19,33	15,16	12,75	8,58	5,48	8,69	8,37	7,34
2	19,85	18,11	19,73	17,71	15,11	12,90	12,51	10,95	2,41	3,71	7,63	7,99	7,49
3	80	1,63	1,18	3,06	3,56	2,40	1,95	2,58	35	1,49	2,96	3,80	4,41
4	1,50,56	1,29,19	87,56	1,29,65	1,39,89	1,16,74	1,13,89	1,15,54	86,79	87,45	1,38,10	1,41,46	1,53,40
5	77,51	53,23	77,31	97,69	1,01,69	80,62	83,73	77,04	67,85	83,52	1,08,20	1,08,16	1,06,68
6	11,97	9,49	12,25	14,16	21,82	11,25	8,51	17,84	6,67	11,67	19,48	25,52	3,82
7	6,32,35	6,35,23	6,58,16	7,79,15	8,72,89	5,29,25	6,28,23	6,20,92	4,11,17	5,27,36	6,68,88	6,41,95	7,58,41
8	4,44,06	6,80,75	5,22,00	5,82,62	7,29,97	7,17,42	8,05,34	7,19,43	4,52,12	6,14,61	6,89,50	7,06,50	7,51,76
9	1,35,80	2,14,99	1,48,96	1,89,86	2,19,65	2,19,18	2,30,87	2,40,56	1,82,68	2,19,75	2,21,59	2,49,06	2,81,48
10	35,52	62,55	41,24	52,10	84,05	50,73	70,86	52,15	44,63	59,26	49,98	51,33	44,15
11	2,01	11,85	3,73	31,38	17,70	5,54	7,56	13,92	17,06	17,41	25,98	10,67	1,86
12	20,55	30,74	25,27	59,77	71,88	65,21	21,68	33,71	32,18	33,69	56,76	70,76	36,34
13	46	9,18	9,71	12,05	22,66	27,44	19,47	23,45	10,71	16,49	23,36	24,83	21,91
14	59,58	1,52,08	1,91,18	2,18,68	2,66,33	2,63,20	2,47,74	2,83,48	1,41,75	2,08,86	2,87,72	3,09,21	2,84,96
15	74	60	60	1,13	1,31	89	54	1,47	50	85	1,00	1,16	78
	<b>16,15,05</b>	<b>20,31,25</b>	<b>18,23,24</b>	<b>22,11,94</b>	<b>25,91,75</b>	<b>21,22,10</b>	<b>22,68,04</b>	<b>22,25,79</b>	<b>14,65,45</b>	<b>18,91,60</b>	<b>23,09,83</b>	<b>23,60,77</b>	<b>24,99,79</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	11,43	7,88	9,10	9,28	8,66	6,50	4,48	8,15	6,11	5,74	7,23	7,25	6,69
2	10,25	7,86	9,28	10,55	8,34	9,25	8,10	3,74	1,81	1,87	2,91	2,91	3,34
3	39	1,10	1,10	1,26	2,77	2,29	2,19	2,14	53	92	1,47	1,61	1,84
4	1,97,56	1,86,42	1,24,24	1,75,84	2,05,97	1,78,72	1,84,57	1,67,66	1,26,94	1,04,77	1,82,80	1,73,57	2,20,72
5	1,31,96	1,30,92	1,62,55	1,89,19	1,85,94	1,52,54	1,72,09	1,64,64	1,95,97	2,13,82	2,22,54	2,15,75	1,89,22
6	5,51	7,41	7,59	6,97	9,91	6,02	3,48	8,12	5,65	7,84	9,11	11,85	15,68
7	3,61,96	4,45,46	3,80,92	4,24,04	4,86,20	3,62,59	3,70,75	3,91,09	4,20,52	4,67,87	5,06,75	4,88,65	5,22,24
8	70,92	1,41,31	57,12	74,05	93,31	1,18,25	1,18,81	1,10,22	95,90	1,00,87	1,02,65	91,50	1,16,66
9	28,12	48,66	18,92	25,35	38,92	42,99	47,27	49,54	37,40	34,10	34,69	29,83	31,10
10	87	1,36	95	72	1,86	1,10	1,84	2,75	1,54	4,60	2,65	2,57	1,96
11	1,90	1,46	37	2,91	1,39	1,04	1,36	1,42	1,85	2,05	2,62	1,69	1,14
12	49	42	42	59	76	59	49	72	39	57	90	1,25	60
13	40	70	1,29	1,85	2,40	1,44	1,34	1,44	97	1,85	1,87	2,51	2,62
	<b>8,21,76</b>	<b>9,80,96</b>	<b>7,73,85</b>	<b>9,22,60</b>	<b>10,46,43</b>	<b>8,83,32</b>	<b>9,16,77</b>	<b>9,11,63</b>	<b>8,95,58</b>	<b>9,46,87</b>	<b>10,78,25</b>	<b>10,30,94</b>	<b>11,13,81</b>

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Jowar in the**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	37	67	75	75	80	80	62	65	79	1
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	25	50	50	26	44	59	20	66	75	2
Behar . . . . .	15,14	12,70	12,35	10,62	10,57	13,34	7,69	15,50	14,51	3
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	5,50	5,56	8,07	6,59	2,46	6,92	3,30	10,03	6,90	4
Bundelkhand . . . . .	25,29	31,17	25,85	31,34	21,15	21,71	16,96	43,11	40,42	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	91,32	1,21,21	1,58,44	1,03,19	67,37	1,18,80	80,17	1,53,86	1,51,47	6
Punjab East . . . . .	1,17,36	1,16,70	1,86,84	1,22,46	1,21,27	95,51	97,36	1,32,00	59,67	7
"    West . . . . .	22,57	16,94	34,91	17,59	23,30	20,86	19,30	25,72	17,06	8
Sind . . . . .	53,74	65,16	78,01	59,85	68,15	53,15	94,69	1,03,36	63,76	9
Gujarat . . . . .	56,15	83,71	62,69	57,90	53,51	64,22	45,99	79,37	80,50	10
Konkan . . . . .	7	5	15	16	15	21	6	20	19	11
Deccan . . . . .	7,78,62	5,59,05	5,89,26	7,44,19	6,01,47	6,55,10	1,76,86	7,96,57	8,47,41	12
Berar . . . . .	1,40,93	90,33	1,36,58	1,37,95	1,60,68	1,80,30	1,27,14	3,00,44	2,42,57	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	79,70	65,67	89,30	96,54	64,12	96,84	84,57	2,35,26	1,22,98	14
Madras Presidency . . . . .	5,21,19	3,71,27	4,79,04	5,25,85	4,81,95	5,24,04	3,30,40	5,56,16	5,68,10	15
INDIA . . . . .	19,08,20	15,40,69	18,62,74	19,15,74	16,77,39	18,52,39	10,85,31	24,52,89	22,17,08	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Bajra in**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Southern and Western . . . . .	19	70	72	70	66	66	72	65	64	1
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	69	1,37	1,37	61	1,56	1,95	1,29	1,96	2,25	2
Behar . . . . .	5,69	6,40	7,02	3,32	5,14	5,97	3,37	6,37	5,16	3
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	4,12	8,14	5,86	4,96	1,32	5,86	2,65	6,39	4,44	4
Bundelkhand . . . . .	4,03	4,79	3,96	5,41	2,57	3,41	1,32	5,61	5,25	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	78,67	87,50	98,30	77,92	49,25	82,52	53,97	1,33,77	1,29,34	6
Punjab East . . . . .	56,65	53,22	95,40	66,44	66,26	39,15	40,76	97,94	57,69	7
"    West . . . . .	44,97	37,39	62,07	38,79	37,77	35,79	30,62	53,34	35,35	8
Sind . . . . .	52,41	48,64	67,85	57,67	54,69	48,79	54,76	52,27	49,95	9
Gujarat . . . . .	59,66	40,21	34,00	27,16	20,56	22,15	16,80	37,61	41,17	10
Deccan . . . . .	1,20,15	88,67	1,84,15	1,25,76	1,25,87	1,34,84	60,82	1,99,47	1,55,65	11
Berar . . . . .	2,01	1,52	1,84	2,41	2,07	2,25	1,71	5,87	3,47	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,30	1,15	1,44	1,25	77	1,02	1,00	2,70	1,91	13
Madras Presidency . . . . .	2,42,41	1,90,29	2,88,81	2,90,55	2,65,70	2,63,55	1,91,76	2,60,96	2,77,51	14
INDIA . . . . .	6,72,95	5,69,99	8,52,79	7,02,95	6,34,19	6,47,91	4,61,55	8,64,91	7,69,78	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Ragi in**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	32	52	65	52	52	65	55	87	87	1
Southern and Western . . . . .	5,47	3,65	2,00	4,12	3,74	3,94	2,52	4,53	4,39	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	14,67	19,57	21,44	5,50	10,67	15,82	9,57	14,42	17,15	3
Behar . . . . .	39,26	65,34	80,81	37,87	68,20	78,79	48,55	44	86,54	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	11,71	8,45	10,74	7,94	4,40	9,94	6,89	12,40	8,17	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	8	8	6	10	8	24	4	20	..	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	16,16	16,52	18,49	17,94	13,20	15,81	9,47	21,25	12,86	7
Punjab East . . . . .	1,29	1,55	1,53	2,84	2,59	5,69	5,42	7,75	7,49	8
Sind . . . . .	15	30	15	14	14	25	14	16	16	9
Gujarat . . . . .	14,11	12,20	11,07	12,19	12,19	9,02	10,05	16,22	19,31	10
Konkan . . . . .	20,73	20,04	16,89	16,25	17,91	17,40	8,59	20,32	19,52	11
Deccan . . . . .	56,33	43,67	47,55	37,92	41,84	52,64	14,01	52,51	43,24	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,96	1,50	1,96	1,95	1,44	2,62	2,76	7,55	3,02	13
Madras Presidency . . . . .	2,40,22	2,05,92	2,58,63	2,57,09	2,56,81	2,91,41	2,48,35	2,72,39	2,76,60	14
INDIA . . . . .	4,22,48	3,99,31	4,71,97	4,02,37	4,33,73	5,04,22	3,66,91	5,27,01	4,99,32	

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[In thousands of maunds.]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	70	87	59	62	44	50	49	60	70	45	45	34	21
2	49	62	84	75	87	1,14	1,16	1,55	1,21	1,80	1,69	2,14	2,25
3	4,81	13,35	10,24	14,34	12,11	8,16	7,80	6,05	7,90	7,11	7,99	6,12	7,44
4	4,54	8,72	8,21	9,82	5,57	6,56	7,48	9,06	5,47	10,66	12,29	7,46	6,64
5	21,06	50,57	38,96	41,97	46,06	25,06	24,22	75,04	14,11	53,71	53,01	46,75	21,92
6	95,62	1,70,77	1,50,62	1,49,03	1,34,47	1,58,47	1,31,96	1,59,10	49,41	1,87,10	1,35,57	1,16,19	93,05
7	26,48	1,03,92	44,84	62,92	91,00	64,37	35,44	77,62	43,54	67,62	55,35	51,83	17,39
8	12,34	21,40	14,37	21,98	21,12	13,00	12,54	21,12	15,97	27,10	20,26	24,16	9,43
9	67,64	99,79	62,79	69,38	83,32	51,70	93,34	87,62	60,20	91,31	58,26	64,72	34,27
10	15,69	52,74	35,54	88,14	68,14	39,30	67,87	74,74	52,85	55,92	74,75	68,75	28,69
11	10	12	14	19	11	5	6	19	7	..	7	22	30
12	4,86,54	3,77,12	5,28,41	8,27,60	5,39,77	4,81,91	2,89,31	4,99,32	4,99,05	5,08,37	5,45,18	6,54,45	3,83,40
13	52,96	2,52,61	1,25,78	2,76,40	1,75,45	2,13,01	1,65,32	1,62,79	1,35,70	1,80,00	2,29,84	1,91,77	1,82,61
14	68,91	1,76,78	1,34,39	2,05,54	1,46,75	1,32,57	1,69,70	1,53,59	1,05,99	1,58,55	1,79,32	1,71,07	1,52,12
15	4,45,87	5,40,43	5,97,35	6,20,50	5,47,10	5,22,08	5,73,22	5,38,49	5,04,60	5,38,50	5,11,69	4,72,30	4,79,51
	<b>13,03,75</b>	<b>18,69,81</b>	<b>17,53,07</b>	<b>23,89,18</b>	<b>18,72,28</b>	<b>17,17,88</b>	<b>15,79,91</b>	<b>18,66,88</b>	<b>14,96,77</b>	<b>18,88,20</b>	<b>18,85,72</b>	<b>18,78,27</b>	<b>14,19,25</b>

**the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	55	66	79	75	84	59	50	52	54	45	64	60	36
2	1,24	1,25	1,66	1,46	1,41	1,05	1,50	1,57	77	1,46	1,34	1,55	1,13
3	2,35	5,58	4,61	4,22	4,84	4,02	3,57	2,86	5,95	5,49	5,55	4,27	5,77
4	4,47	6,48	5,65	6,51	7,11	4,79	5,59	6,20	4,97	8,32	8,72	7,11	8,02
5	5,03	6,62	4,51	6,04	3,76	2,95	2,81	6,85	1,32	5,51	8,62	7,32	7,04
6	1,04,52	1,40,48	1,18,77	1,44,75	1,41,35	1,29,18	1,24,02	83,10	65,61	1,91,07	1,85,82	1,52,80	1,83,64
7	19,91	1,25,27	47,90	76,86	99,81	79,69	26,77	93,61	61,03	1,18,00	1,02,93	76,56	23,90
8	19,84	54,48	40,77	51,30	50,34	30,81	27,69	48,61	33,90	53,51	44,55	48,21	11,65
9	21,92	58,11	45,79	46,66	61,36	45,90	63,22	69,85	50,84	72,54	69,86	64,75	21,61
10	6,51	36,51	34,85	71,56	34,92	18,51	40,41	47,57	16,24	35,14	42,04	35,79	13,34
11	34,34	1,44,67	1,38,00	1,75,15	1,60,92	43,04	70,01	2,03,20	95,95	1,20,26	2,10,49	1,89,77	98,00
12	67	6,09	2,17	3,47	2,15	2,94	2,04	2,17	1,98	3,60	4,91	4,42	3,51
13	94	2,91	1,90	2,71	2,75	2,39	2,25	1,98	1,39	2,05	3,06	2,95	2,42
14	2,10,24	2,83,02	3,33,57	3,50,51	3,58,93	2,36,76	2,99,98	3,10,44	2,71,44	2,72,66	3,03,86	3,14,22	2,35,80
	<b>4,32,53</b>	<b>8,72,13</b>	<b>7,80,94</b>	<b>9,41,95</b>	<b>9,30,49</b>	<b>6,02,62</b>	<b>6,70,36</b>	<b>8,78,53</b>	<b>6,11,93</b>	<b>8,90,06</b>	<b>9,92,39</b>	<b>9,10,32</b>	<b>6,16,17</b>

**the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	87	87	56	56	46	44	44	44	46	22	30	22	..
2	4,07	4,27	4,15	4,54	4,87	3,96	3,32	3,39	2,20	3,69	4,32	4,11	3,97
4	6,63	24,35	23,26	21,79	21,94	14,98	19,51	23,30	12,70	20,44	27,04	23,29	23,68
3	28,01	77,87	76,56	71,09	56,46	57,94	47,05	47,81	61,60	41,74	80,26	55,39	63,75
5	2,81	7,70	9,04	8,76	5,79	6,30	6,96	7,02	5,79	6,46	6,66	4,59	3,62
6	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	10	..	..
7	6,67	11,44	12,26	10,16	6,00	9,76	13,51	13,42	5,57	14,36	10,99	9,30	5,21
8	4,14	9,81	8,52	8,00	6,45	4,65	4,14	5,69	4,91	6,71	6,71	5,14	4,39
9	15	12	12	11	..	..	15	..	..	15	16	12	19
10	40	4,22	4,37	4,97	6,56	4,81	6,01	11,97	4,26	11,41	21,14	19,75	2,58
11	10,49	15,35	13,37	16,81	17,29	12,52	11,97	17,20	21,48	22,55	25,28	24,81	12,14
12	16,82	24,75	25,76	37,97	32,47	25,75	17,94	31,21	22,75	24,19	39,59	44,87	27,53
13	1,95	6,76	5,74	6,97	3,32	2,15	2,32	1,97	1,22	2,05	2,19	1,77	3,29
14	2,29,15	2,85,47	3,43,58	3,43,70	3,21,47	2,86,87	2,88,56	2,71,51	3,21,75	3,11,27	3,00,66	2,86,67	2,78,60
	<b>3,12,16</b>	<b>4,73,07</b>	<b>5,27,37</b>	<b>5,35,43</b>	<b>4,83,08</b>	<b>4,30,13</b>	<b>4,21,88</b>	<b>4,35,03</b>	<b>4,64,69</b>	<b>4,65,24</b>	<b>5,25,40</b>	<b>4,80,03</b>	<b>4,28,95</b>

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Maize in the**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	1,17	1,95	2,44	1,95	2,06	2,06	1,71	2,47	2,25	1
" Southern and Western . . . . .	2,12	6,73	5,04	6,75	4,72	6,20	4,61	4,81	5,39	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	32,30	64,60	66,12	8,58	22,72	43,32	28,18	48,95	59,31	3
Behar . . . . .	83,15	1,99,54	2,18,76	1,20,19	2,08,49	2,30,50	1,28,43	2,45,91	1,94,33	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	31,32	26,81	30,76	34,49	17,94	40,75	35,79	53,16	50,64	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	74	55	55	66	69	71	64	89	91	6
Agra Provinces North and West . . . . .	1,36,04	1,09,00	1,35,92	1,51,26	1,03,87	1,59,80	1,28,52	2,35,71	2,22,34	7
including Oudh . . . . .										
Punjab East . . . . .	1,26,44	1,07,50	1,13,60	1,10,74	92,67	1,15,85	1,2 81	1,46,86	1,42,87	8
" West . . . . .	59,12	56,47	58,01	59,69	57,74	57,74	51,87	62,34	60,66	9
Sind . . . . .		10	10	9		8		10	9	10
Gujarat . . . . .	15,03	13,97	13,17	5,99	7,02	15,42	10,75	10,57	16,14	11
Deccan . . . . .	6,49	5,03	4,85	2,26	2,78	4,74	6,60	4,70	5,42	12
Berar . . . . .		4	5	5	22	12	8	61	36	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	4,25	3,70	5,32	6,22	4,69	6,46	6,14	12,20	8,04	14
Madras Presidency . . . . .	4,06	3,36	8,37	7,63	7,23	6,76	6,75	7,07	6,56	15
INDIA . . . . .	5,02,23	5,99,35	6,63,06	5,16,55	5,32,84	6,90,60	5,34,88	8,36,35	7,75,31	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Gram in the**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	6,16	7,82	7,89	9,01	17,61	16,71	4,51	8,06	9,79	1
" Southern and Western . . . . .	25,14	18,11	24,20	18,87	22,35	17,94	5,24	19,76	21,09	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	5,09	5,09	4,39	6,87	6,91	5,06	2,36	7,70	7,53	3
Behar . . . . .	61,32	52,04	70,99	83,54	79,76	71,11	73,43	69,31	70,91	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	67,52	61,16	64,11	71,84	74,40	72,65	44,59	71,29	70,91	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	60,94	65,40	73,74	57,60	57,97	48,19	18,51	62,60	66,12	6
Agra Provinces North and West . . . . .	4,02,22	4,78,61	4,61,57	4,31,94	4,05,61	4,20,55	2,14,10	3,60,06	3,82,71	7
including Oudh . . . . .										
Punjab East . . . . .	2,27,11	2,37,71	2,85,82	2,76,11	2,64,92	1,36,24	93,72	2,12,04	1,15,79	8
" West . . . . .	19,37	18,46	24,21	20,64	15,16	13,47	17,20	22,27	20,07	9
Sind . . . . .	1,60	1,49	1,91	1,45	1,74	1,07	1,54	2,61	2,41	10
Gujarat . . . . .	1,71	2,94	6,11	6,42	7,65	2,30	2,53	5,82	5,86	11
Konkan . . . . .	27	22	22	20	22	26	4	11	14	12
Deccan . . . . .	47,95	24,41	57,56	66,22	50,20	53,04	16,01	44,60	58,72	13
Berar . . . . .	9,42	7,67	8,70	13,21	9,30	7,72	6,50	11,95	9,50	14
Central Provinces . . . . .	43,08	37,80	32,33	49,67	58,60	49,87	41,80	62,40	62,97	15
Madras Presidency . . . . .	10,44	6,42	9,21	9,54	11,55	12,44	8,90	12,45	16,22	16
INDIA . . . . .	9,89,34	10,25,35	11,32,96	11,23,13	10,83,95	9,28,62	5,50,98	9,73,03	9,20,74	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Other Foodgrains**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	29,07	31,87	43,45	32,37	38,76	35,80	26,52	35,31	48,96	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	5,06,29	4,99,75	3,50,51	5,54,97	5,38,70	5,63,93	2,95,86	4,87,42	5,64,94	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	4,68,19	3,84,17	3,49,97	4,06,99	4,71,35	4,02,81	2,01,76	4,09,51	4,71,61	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	2,06,59	1,69,98	1,40,09	1,47,99	1,68,34	1,61,12	94,11	2,21,61	2,53,29	4
Behar . . . . .	11,04,88	9,85,89	11,20,76	11,09,95	11,78,38	11,27,85	6,31,72	12,18,54	13,59,84	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	1,70,77	1,95,49	1,99,25	1,83,98	1,71,91	1,95,23	1,31,81	2,35,01	2,31,58	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	34,16	39,11	39,87	36,80	33,98	39,04	26,37	47,02	46,32	7
Agra Provinces North and West . . . . .	3,67,40	3,51,88	3,58,64	3,31,14	3,09,84	3,51,41	2,37,24	4,23,04	4,16,87	8
including Oudh . . . . .										
Punjab East . . . . .	2,27,52	2,04,68	2,58,07	2,69,89	2,33,90	1,58,57	1,40,31	2,02,07	1,71,63	9
" West . . . . .	53,39	34,43	47,98	49,40	57,93	46,68	33,24	46,90	39,18	10
Sind . . . . .	16,64	14,11	19,05	15,90	17,79	17,86	7,42	22,50	21,32	11
Gujarat . . . . .	58,07	33,25	45,37	37,86	42,21	42,42	17,67	53,46	50,79	12
Konkan . . . . .	21,63	19,18	26,34	21,97	24,42	24,59	10,24	31,20	29,46	13
Deccan . . . . .	1,72,43	1,34,00	1,81,48	1,51,46	1,68,84	1,69,72	70,67	2,14,30	2,03,22	14
Berar . . . . .	8,99	9,36	12,03	11,04	10,55	6,76	3,94	12,89	12,06	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	90,86	75,69	97,38	99,33	1,06,65	68,41	35,45	1,30,40	1,21,81	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	4,61,74	3,17,68	4,63,66	5,19,53	5,07,36	5,67,58	3,88,69	6,26,21	6,75,22	17
INDIA . . . . .	39,38,62	35,00,52	37,53,90	39,80,57	40,80,91	39,79,78	23,53,02	44,17,39	47,18,10	

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[ In thousands of maunds.]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2,25	2,36	2,36	2,62	2,22	2,10	2,06	2,25	2,45	3,37	4,27	3,75	3,35
2	4,95	5,29	7,19	6,48	5,31	5,97	5,39	5,54	4,55	4,85	5,25	3,46	3,19
3	17,85	70,05	63,92	63,81	64,09	28,37	30,97	53,52	27,79	48,14	57,27	54,71	47,20
4	49,93	2,10,84	2,08,24	2,02,92	1,55,41	1,13,11	1,08,23	1,15,12	1,68,89	1,43,60	1,73,30	1,63,01	1,47,21
5	13,85	44,42	53,32	52,99	38,19	36,10	45,91	49,32	42,84	59,91	60,31	52,50	51,77
6	57	96	89	89	84	92	59	1,29	37	1,29	1,39	1,47	1,19
7	1,12,72	2,19,01	2,19,19	2,23,25	2,31,12	2,21,19	2,03,25	2,54,71	1,37,40	2,97,42	2,57,21	2,23,00	1,59,18
8	1,04,51	1,32,04	1,42,87	1,57,45	1,39,76	1,28,05	1,05,01	1,15,89	89,27	93,28	98,94	1,10,55	73,37
9	56,34	59,41	62,61	59,12	59,82	57,87	54,66	70,84	31,50	70,41	94,81	79,88	56,83
10	8	9	8	8	9	8	..	10	8	24	24	21	6
11	7,72	2,84	4,46	19,16	14,37	9,94	11,95	13,93	8,81	10,66	20,40	15,22	3,21
12	3,31	3,20	2,95	8,14	5,42	3,89	4,61	5,09	3,34	3,89	6,93	5,07	1,23
13	15	69	26	34	19	22	19	6	10	26	25	16	16
14	3,99	10,12	9,48	12,15	11,55	10,91	13,42	12,24	8,17	11,40	14,22	13,62	14,12
15	7,04	7,66	8,84	8,32	7,74	6,61	7,66	10,41	12,78	11,27	11,12	10,45	8,84
	<b>3,85,26</b>	<b>7,68,98</b>	<b>7,86,66</b>	<b>8,17,72</b>	<b>7,36,12</b>	<b>6,25,33</b>	<b>5,93,90</b>	<b>7,10,31</b>	<b>5,38,34</b>	<b>7,59,99</b>	<b>8,05,91</b>	<b>7,37,06</b>	<b>5,70,91</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	9,40	6,65	9,26	8,70	9,14	6,89	4,93	5,94	6,95	3,92	5,50	5,45	4,54
2	18,66	10,64	15,37	15,64	16,27	14,22	12,93	11,92	4,25	6,46	10,14	10,47	10,11
3	2,27	1,64	2,79	3,17	3,35	3,89	3,10	3,72	71	1,66	4,22	4,69	6,02
4	64,27	52,54	44,05	68,76	78,82	57,02	53,50	67,95	47,47	45,66	72,53	78,56	90,35
5	58,56	53,48	76,25	67,18	72,67	41,69	68,45	67,27	42,93	47,48	62,78	70,69	68,20
6	61,16	70,56	81,82	66,51	81,68	42,95	22,36	66,39	13,00	63,23	83,98	81,50	1,14,66
7	3,29,46	4,17,98	3,79,85	3,80,34	3,99,05	3,64,04	3,55,26	4,22,09	1,12,95	2,50,00	3,71,86	4,04,45	5,01,84
8	43,95	2,96,14	1,01,99	1,76,75	2,51,37	2,20,40	2,71,45	2,55,62	88,11	2,93,11	3,47,40	3,30,36	2,78,24
9	14,46	25,26	16,29	21,69	26,74	20,21	18,52	18,70	13,23	24,57	31,87	30,48	20,14
10	2,17	3,95	2,91	1,98	3,81	3,69	5,60	6,79	3,98	6,09	7,25	5,69	3,21
11	3	1,19	10	4,05	3,36	1,22	60	3,04	1,29	3,21	5,17	4,82	4
12	6	12	11	11	21	20	12	11	7	12	12	16	11
13	13,55	13,66	16,74	29,69	50,28	35,10	12,25	22,45	19,82	26,00	36,19	44,28	19,62
14	80	4,00	7,14	7,80	12,39	11,14	7,92	7,76	5,05	10,59	10,02	9,71	6,16
15	28,11	33,34	56,04	61,77	76,80	65,40	48,98	63,91	45,26	67,67	79,13	87,94	78,53
16	12,01	13,40	12,29	17,74	16,92	14,09	13,50	13,82	13,29	11,79	12,25	15,11	10,90
	<b>6,58,92</b>	<b>10,04,55</b>	<b>8,23,00</b>	<b>9,31,88</b>	<b>11,02,86</b>	<b>9,02,15</b>	<b>8,99,47</b>	<b>10,37,48</b>	<b>4,18,36</b>	<b>8,61,61</b>	<b>11,40,41</b>	<b>11,84,36</b>	<b>12,12,67</b>

**in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	44,06	31,01	44,61	57,27	59,84	53,09	38,19	44,87	52,09	36,23	49,24	56,01	33,99
2	4,42,23	3,52,67	3,80,72	4,19,82	4,71,01	3,75,01	3,40,54	3,90,73	3,52,60	3,00,90	4,24,24	3,56,60	3,82,04
3	4,40,22	3,03,90	3,78,71	4,21,76	4,51,03	3,73,00	3,28,54	3,88,73	3,50,66	3,22,91	4,46,25	3,58,60	4,22,08
4	2,20,61	2,05,12	2,16,98	2,27,90	2,63,49	2,13,72	1,91,16	2,22,70	1,60,80	1,55,95	2,17,62	2,26,66	5,36,08
5	11,03,05	9,01,70	9,76,41	12,09,47	11,85,52	9,61,73	8,60,24	10,02,15	9,04,05	7,79,76	10,88,11	11,01,85	13,40,20
6	1,98,93	2,34,41	2,18,88	2,20,78	2,31,84	1,69,48	2,07,23	2,26,12	1,60,92	2,27,19	2,64,83	2,60,05	2,45,18
7	39,80	46,90	43,77	44,16	46,38	33,91	41,46	45,22	32,20	46,24	52,97	52,02	49,05
8	3,58,08	4,21,94	3,93,99	3,97,43	4,17,31	3,05,06	3,73,09	4,07,03	2,89,64	4,15,13	4,77,23	4,68,10	4,41,32
9	90,64	1,63,85	1,20,12	1,42,89	1,71,07	1,28,36	1,17,24	1,40,40	83,15	1,45,23	1,65,27	1,39,72	83,86
10	28,17	44,68	31,52	40,55	41,00	34,41	37,81	46,80	33,40	49,53	51,22	54,40	36,67
11	4,26	8,12	11,69	17,23	19,87	8,68	10,12	21,89	10,73	17,40	17,22	27,73	12,19
12	5,38	19,34	27,83	41,04	47,32	20,69	24,10	52,12	25,55	41,43	47,01	66,04	31,34
13	4,30	11,24	16,15	23,81	27,47	12,00	13,98	30,23	14,83	24,04	23,81	38,32	16,16
14	39,38	77,38	1,11,34	1,64,14	1,89,30	82,76	96,40	2,08,48	1,02,22	1,65,72	1,64,04	2,64,16	1,18,78
15	4,61	15,61	8,40	15,11	20,07	13,85	19,10	21,85	7,84	16,75	23,54	26,28	24,09
16	46,57	1,40,56	85,03	1,35,93	2,02,96	1,40,12	1,55,28	1,76,87	52,49	1,22,85	1,72,64	1,92,72	1,76,76
17	5,44,21	5,57,27	7,32,92	8,20,27	7,91,61	5,44,48	6,13,69	6,04,83	6,67,12	6,23,35	6,18,32	6,72,99	6,44,56
	<b>36,14,50</b>	<b>35,35,70</b>	<b>37,99,07</b>	<b>43,99,56</b>	<b>46,37,09</b>	<b>34,70,35</b>	<b>34,68,17</b>	<b>40,31,02</b>	<b>33,00,29</b>	<b>34,90,61</b>	<b>42,97,56</b>	<b>43,62,25</b>	<b>45,94,35</b>

**Outturn**  
**Linseed, Til, Other Oilseeds**  
**including Rape and Mustard.**

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**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Linseed in the**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	1,02	1,00	1,11	1,04	1,11	1,06	1,09	1,10	1,11	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	3,73	5,04	5,41	5,25	4,90	5,47	4,99	6,88	6,24	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	10,64	8,25	9,28	12,36	10,98	9,82	5,49	15,30	16,47	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	1,00	54	89	95	1,45	84	40	89	1,14	5
Behar . . . . .	10,21	6,58	11,10	11,41	13,03	7,93	9,72	15,54	15,13	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	15,65	15,80	11,90	15,55	12,08	12,30	4,21	18,12	13,61	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	5,81	5,41	5,96	7,44	7,82	13	31	1,69	3,14	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh . . . . .	12,73	9,61	7,94	10,86	8,06	6,23	6,74	11,52	9,46	8
Punjab East . . . . .	2,80	2,06	2,06	2,55	2,42	2,06	1,76	2,06	1,89	9
„ West . . . . .	6	6	6	6	12	12	6	6	6	10
Gujarat . . . . .	6	8	16	33	19	15	10	10	8	11
Deccan . . . . .	5,79	5,30	7,18	14,69	6,72	18,05	49	6,79	6,89	12
Berar . . . . .	7,69	7,80	6,39	11,95	3,81	11,59	2,72	5,36	3,94	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	19,10	17,24	19,79	19,76	7,26	9,03	6,18	20,04	17,44	14
Madras Presidency . . . . .	82	76	1,19	1,77	94	1,69	5	72	39	15
INDIA . . . . .	97,05	85,53	90,42	1,15,97	80,99	86,47	44,31	1,06,17	96,99	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	40	36	40	39	34	50	50	25	39	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	6,30	20,22	16,64	12,91	7,26	8,07	8,06	9,36	9,80	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	4,92	3,14	2,10	3,50	3,85	4,22	1,92	4,96	5,71	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	1,69	88	1,77	1,91	1,20	1,11	66	1,72	2,10	4
Behar . . . . .	1,28	96	1,00	1,07	1,36	76	1,67	1,39	1,29	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	96	80	1,37	1,29	76	1,18	54	1,30	1,27	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	3,75	2,05	3,64	6,18	4,58	3,64	2,03	4,43	4,54	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	60	43	50	66	29	41	40	73	75	8
Punjab East . . . . .	7,95	5,74	10,50	9,67	11,66	5,25	6,27	7,29	8,26	9
„ West . . . . .	68	1,21	1,80	1,60	3,30	2,42	2,57	1,11	2,52	10
Sind . . . . .	2,84	2,66	3,57	4,16	5,39	3,94	4,10	2,75	2,71	11
Gujarat . . . . .	3,29	4,26	2,51	1,84	2,46	2,32	2,57	3,69	4,82	12
Konkan . . . . .	1,11	86	76	84	80	70	30	85	96	13
Deccan . . . . .	4,90	6,19	9,45	11,80	7,70	12,52	3,35	10,01	13,05	14
Berar . . . . .	2,32	2,69	2,64	1,20	1,34	2,30	3,08	4,79	3,04	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	11,90	6,59	12,39	11,80	8,79	13,97	14,19	22,05	16,20	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	23,76	14,52	24,49	25,33	20,41	27,79	18,66	27,77	25,88	17
INDIA . . . . .	78,65	73,56	95,53	96,15	81,49	91,10	70,87	1,04,45	1,03,29	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Other Oilseeds**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	9,40	11,87	11,75	10,96	7,52	11,75	11,04	12,75	12,96	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	49,07	56,93	40,05	44,29	47,96	45,14	57,15	65,01	68,78	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	19,66	13,58	16,17	15,09	14,40	13,75	6,98	21,70	12,07	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	28,49	12,23	33,82	35,66	35,42	27,19	10,24	15,72	19,85	4
Behar . . . . .	40,60	25,97	49,55	47,28	52,56	43,97	48,52	58,25	66,04	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	5,40	1,65	1,79	1,40	1,14	1,36	93	1,58	2,19	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	19	6	8	12	15	11	19	6	16	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	9,69	11,79	10,84	9,91	6,51	6,50	7,87	9,23	7,73	8
Punjab East . . . . .	19,35	16,84	28,63	31,91	26,53	16,21	13,19	29,26	17,08	9
„ West . . . . .	14,63	16,71	21,22	11,63	9,03	6,26	8,84	16,38	8,51	10
Sind . . . . .	10,97	7,64	11,64	9,38	17,10	5,15	6,73	13,83	7,28	11
Gujarat . . . . .	2,64	2,25	2,39	2,91	3,01	2,06	1,78	2,02	2,09	12
Konkan . . . . .	66	57	77	74	81	77	74	74	74	13
Deccan . . . . .	36,34	32,27	28,50	39,67	25,69	34,53	21,97	29,88	31,79	14
Berar . . . . .	2,23	1,87	1,81	1,35	1,03	2,16	1,15	2,77	2,10	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	22,22	23,29	25,38	18,27	14,43	30,79	10,87	26,14	21,53	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	21,59	12,08	15,90	20,14	16,77	17,47	15,19	15,58	15,83	17
INDIA . . . . .	2,93,13	2,47,60	3,00,29	3,00,71	2,90,06	2,65,17	2,23,38	3,20,90	2,96,73	



several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

**Outturn**  
**Linseed, Til, Other Oilseeds**  
**including Rape and Mustard.**

[In thousands of maunds.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,36	3,88	5,71	4,86	3,64	3,65	3,25	3,36	1,69	49	81	1,03	1,00
2	6,64	5,94	5,92	5,26	4,60	3,25	3,18	2,85	3,54	2,35	4,00	3,73	3,24
3	14,01	10,32	13,03	14,85	17,80	11,11	10,84	9,95	5,40	6,87	9,06	8,97	11,07
4	56	66	35	55	90	76	59	54	14	39	36	81	1,30
5	14,86	21,34	14,53	24,49	27,10	14,52	18,72	15,91	14,65	10,95	21,34	22,26	25,32
6	10,63	10,12	9,53	16,40	20,11	9,67	6,02	6,95	1,55	5,61	9,71	15,51	19,57
7	2,87	2,60	3,15	5,19	5,72	64	74	3,87	11	95	3,37	5,43	10,25
8	7,51	9,49	9,04	10,54	17,52	7,13	3,23	5,38	67	3,33	5,03	8,34	14,82
9	1,40	2,67	1,46	1,70	2,25	1,76	1,82	2,31	1,64	2,06	2,25	2,37	2,74
10	..	6	..	12	6	6	6	6	6	12	6	6	6
11	..	8	2	16	7	..	4	3	2	2	3	..	..
12	10	80	1,21	3,38	8,58	5,23	68	1,95	1,16	2,50	3,64	7,33	4,06
13	6	2,34	2,84	4,08	5,69	3,83	2,37	2,62	54	1,87	1,92	2,77	4,91
14	1,36	7,06	10,24	12,90	22,30	18,81	20,41	28,41	6,29	23,66	24,16	32,23	40,79
15	1	10	10	56	1,32	35	12	61	19	30	84	62	62
	61,37	77,46	77,13	1,05,04	1,37,66	80,77	72,07	84,80	37,65	61,47	86,58	1,11,46	1,39,75

of Til in the Several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	30	44	61	62	64	57	42	45	31	40	5	11	17
2	9,37	9,36	10,91	9,82	8,73	9,76	9,08	9,97	7,68	9,15	10,52	10,37	9,06
3	6,20	6,25	6,12	5,32	5,93	5,75	5,74	6,30	2,61	3,06	4,03	4,35	4,36
4	1,03	1,18	1,42	1,69	2,58	1,70	1,29	1,56	62	1,29	1,53	2,40	2,35
5	1,03	1,39	78	1,14	1,33	99	1,18	85	76	1,08	2,00	1,74	1,63
6	75	1,17	1,26	1,37	1,50	1,40	1,24	1,54	1,27	2,27	2,79	3,21	2,48
7	6,76	8,08	6,40	10,39	11,03	4,96	4,64	10,04	1,91	7,66	12,04	9,99	6,30
8	63	89	1,20	1,40	1,44	99	75	90	70	2,42	2,60	1,65	1,16
9	5,15	7,64	5,49	6,80	7,44	4,91	4,04	3,60	4,00	7,97	7,64	6,46	2,63
10	2,57	1,31	64	1,51	34	82	1,16	1,36	59	82	2,04	1,60	2,19
11	92	1,44	1,92	2,31	1,57	1,65	1,91	3,10	1,97	3,62	2,89	4,11	1,82
12	40	2,36	2,12	7,04	7,20	3,09	5,64	7,61	1,89	3,06	3,51	4,04	49
13	32	72	81	94	87	81	44	44	32	36	35	34	18
14	1,02	8,42	8,04	15,81	21,02	2,29	5,77	17,97	6,56	6,94	11,97	9,36	6,76
15	1,71	4,46	2,86	5,30	3,41	2,86	2,69	2,92	2,93	3,19	3,96	3,05	3,02
16	33,97	28,31	14,66	30,46	25,75	20,64	20,90	22,82	16,08	17,91	25,38	23,31	22,86
17	20,58	27,89	29,41	31,70	34,36	26,90	27,41	21,15	26,74	28,12	28,03	23,91	24,38
	92,71	1,11,31	94,65	1,33,62	1,35,14	90,09	94,30	1,12,58	76,94	99,32	1,21,33	1,10,00	91,89

including Rape and Mustard in the Several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	11,87	7,41	10,14	13,92	13,04	12,88	12,02	13,09	13,54	14,30	16,17	16,11	15,24
2	63,44	62,12	66,80	53,59	66,80	63,00	49,14	52,08	57,35	42,16	64,44	65,52	59,27
3	20,19	14,79	19,99	15,60	16,92	15,63	13,77	15,25	6,95	10,67	11,36	12,66	14,36
4	11,99	18,39	7,69	9,74	13,63	8,99	6,79	9,78	2,46	7,05	9,81	20,42	25,37
5	61,99	50,44	41,44	58,05	64,83	45,15	50,05	50,16	39,65	27,75	52,70	68,99	68,69
6	84	1,12	1,57	2,14	1,65	1,06	2,89	2,05	1,59	2,39	2,46	2,09	2,18
7	34	22	39	41	35	11	20	44	29	22	34	49	72
8	5,65	8,16	10,36	13,04	13,33	9,83	11,37	11,37	5,39	9,19	12,58	11,51	18,14
9	9,87	52,70	17,85	23,10	30,03	24,74	36,92	32,11	15,30	35,71	48,13	34,92	42,71
10	5,08	24,94	6,49	8,99	15,24	13,41	16,84	22,90	12,50	20,42	11,73	25,23	18,09
11	5,03	11,95	10,69	8,71	16,72	2,49	12,55	24,10	8,09	24,76	13,50	10,60	7,72
12	29	1,36	86	2,74	4,18	97	2,53	2,05	6,33	5,14	6,35	4,71	1,41
13	22	61	24	79	1,37	40	1,06	66	2,10	2,35	2,92	2,32	93
14	8,88	16,61	7,24	24,16	44,34	17,70	33,55	21,11	50,16	64,70	68,82	60,29	33,79
15	17	1,24	1,57	2,64	2,18	1,96	1,43	1,55	91	2,03	2,72	2,85	2,67
16	8,59	11,02	29,99	17,64	28,93	14,03	17,42	27,07	14,84	19,06	31,09	26,82	26,16
17	14,01	18,58	31,09	33,04	31,68	22,01	25,92	31,16	27,20	26,23	24,31	25,62	32,60
	2,28,45	3,01,66	2,64,40	2,88,30	3,65,22	2,54,36	2,94,45	3,16,93	2,64,65	3,14,13	3,79,43	3,91,15	3,70,05



**Statement showing the Estimated Production**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	3,58	3,30	3,97	3,69	3,81	4,04	4,37	4,45	9,70	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	1,12,52	1,14,65	1,33,18	1,18,77	1,20,81	1,30,09	1,04,43	1,13,53	1,18,22	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	82,10	79,43	60,24	49,47	53,84	52,25	36,86	64,71	50,41	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	14,54	11,43	17,58	15,93	18,84	18,63	6,76	14,43	11,59	4
Behar . . . . .	99,32	93,78	1,29,78	1,16,73	1,04,19	91,30	88,48	1,05,25	1,07,20	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	87,29	1,00,05	99,03	98,74	94,32	95,62	79,36	90,81	98,85	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	80	1,00	1,00	1,00	80	92	54	69	20	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	1,97,53	2,51,38	2,21,01	2,40,66	2,24,33	2,51,86	1,98,35	2,47,92	2,64,83	8
Punjab East . . . . .	61,76	65,99	59,70	63,00	65,05	74,12	75,56	66,29	76,79	9
„ West . . . . .	2,96	2,96	3,50	3,36	3,36	3,50	4,31	3,50	3,23	10
Sind . . . . .	1,45	1,39	1,45	1,76	1,85	1,26	1,39	1,39	93	11
Gujarat . . . . .	4,17	5,74	5,49	5,74	5,21	3,76	2,93	4,28	4,15	12
Konkan . . . . .	2,67	3,20	2,47	2,14	2,92	2,58	1,25	2,34	3,26	13
Deccan . . . . .	28,15	24,65	30,44	37,27	34,24	32,74	16,60	27,06	27,83	14
Berar . . . . .	20	42	39	1,72	1,24	60	20	85	86	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	11,55	11,34	11,56	11,60	11,07	11,76	10,95	8,06	6,92	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	33,02	21,62	36,57	39,21	40,25	37,95	31,93	45,93	43,83	17
INDIA . . . . .	7,43,61	7,92,33	8,17,36	8,10,79	7,86,13	8,12,98	6,64,27	8,01,49	8,28,80	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Cotton in the**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	2	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	..	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	41	37	35	40	36	31	20	37	31	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	1,30	1,02	1,52	1,12	96	1,05	46	1,12	80	4
Behar . . . . .	1,19	1,26	1,56	1,16	1,58	1,34	99	1,62	1,59	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	8	6	7	9	2	5	3	4	4	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	2,89	2,13	2,90	3,85	1,87	2,86	1,47	1,95	2,22	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh . . . . .	18,23	9,81	9,70	15,41	10,00	13,82	11,83	10,32	12,85	8
Punjab East . . . . .	9,82	6,74	7,17	11,31	12,70	12,57	12,85	13,10	9,38	9
„ West . . . . .	2,73	88	1,10	2,03	2,68	3,12	2,14	1,93	1,26	10
Sind . . . . .	3,56	2,68	2,16	3,68	3,24	3,86	3,93	3,55	3,03	11
Gujarat . . . . .	7,91	7,37	5,18	6,58	4,95	7,15	6,30	8,03	7,61	12
Deccan . . . . .	15,44	9,38	16,70	18,43	14,40	16,06	10,70	10,03	22,49	13
Berar . . . . .	24,59	19,06	18,41	20,22	17,90	22,66	18,66	24,84	31,39	14
Central Provinces . . . . .	8,49	5,67	7,70	8,12	3,95	6,27	6,15	7,61	8,94	15
Madras Presidency . . . . .	6,70	4,15	5,55	6,58	5,80	6,78	5,25	6,17	6,56	16
INDIA . . . . .	1,03,35	70,60	80,10	99,01	80,44	97,93	80,68	90,70	1,08,50	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Jute in the**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	35	35	35	20	35	36	30	53	827	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	2,75,19	1,60,56	2,51,99	2,13,79	2,60,18	2,80,62	2,29,31	2,90,29	2,20,40	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	37,37	35,29	31,16	21,43	27,41	27,79	31,24	34,09	30,01	3
Behar . . . . .	8,90	7,01	8,09	11,60	12,46	11,60	9,63	9,80	7,42	4
INDIA . . . . .	3,21,81	2,03,21	2,91,59	2,47,02	3,00,40	3,20,37	2,70,48	3,34,71	2,66,10	

**of Sugarcane in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[ In thousands of maunds. ]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	6,95	8,07	9,96	9,22	9,85	10,91	10,77	13,27	10,10	8,44	7,55	7,75	8,54
2	89,12	1,07,02	93,09	75,02	91,14	78,20	62,06	47,22	48,31	48,21	46,26	51,25	52,86
3	50,71	49,17	56,01	52,12	48,37	52,04	53,70	49,79	41,00	28,28	35,75	41,30	39,19
4	8,79	13,66	12,27	13,37	14,45	12,07	12,13	14,16	8,60	9,45	9,44	7,99	6,74
5	97,69	73,53	77,55	83,12	87,83	84,61	91,03	72,13	74,40	51,71	58,35	70,44	84,34
6	71,02	95,72	84,85	73,05	73,36	96,83	94,68	1,09,60	78,07	65,00	67,77	88,07	1,11,72
7	20	44	66	39	39	44	14	45	45	21	22	22	67
8	2,02,12	2,52,99	2,17,17	2,07,76	2,19,45	2,57,67	2,12,71	2,80,87	2,25,96	1,92,27	2,31,64	2,32,25	2,61,80
9	60,07	73,67	67,50	59,39	66,26	67,57	27,70	56,82	63,81	66,98	88,07	69,16	49,50
10	3,11	3,50	4,31	4,85	4,71	4,31	4,44	5,48	6,37	5,19	5,38	6,52	4,95
11	80	88	74	1,44	90	76	98	80	1,05	1,20	2,04	1,93	1,01
12	1,53	90	90	2,80	2,44	1,50	1,76	1,88	2,00	2,20	3,01	2,58	1,08
13	2,09	2,61	2,89	2,51	2,64	2,68	2,20	2,64	3,33	2,79	2,77	2,78	2,92
14	16,19	11,65	16,44	27,64	28,04	18,85	15,31	19,86	18,75	23,64	31,96	33,57	36,26
15	39	25	32	20	27	25	79	77	1,20	1,07	1,15	35	34
16	5,37	4,51	7,52	6,70	5,20	7,48	7,16	8,60	9,35	7,89	8,90	8,60	10,54
17	42,79	48,72	53,27	46,52	44,48	46,98	56,90	48,44	51,75	47,93	51,55	57,42	66,71
	<b>6,58,94</b>	<b>7,47,29</b>	<b>7,05,45</b>	<b>6,66,10</b>	<b>6,99,78</b>	<b>7,43,15</b>	<b>6,54,46</b>	<b>7,32,78</b>	<b>6,44,50</b>	<b>5,62,46</b>	<b>6,51,81</b>	<b>6,82,18</b>	<b>7,39,17</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	2	2	2	2	2	4	7	5	6	6	6	5	8
2	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
3	25	33	23	21	21	18	17	18	20	16	14	13	16
4	40	65	50	46	49	31	21	24	20	22	23	25	47
5	1,28	1,04	79	77	59	59	51	48	52	50	45	49	54
6	3	4	4	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	..	5	2
7	1,33	2,54	2,37	2,00	4,81	90	86	3,35	50	1,63	1,56	1,25	57
8	10,41	13,60	16,33	16,13	7,97	17,61	18,84	29,62	12,88	21,24	19,25	17,57	12,45
9	10,24	14,34	12,38	14,96	14,96	18,66	9,12	15,28	12,39	13,55	15,34	14,09	12,45
10	98	1,80	1,01	1,26	1,39	1,74	1,74	1,79	1,38	2,04	1,80	1,75	3,02
11	1,70	2,63	3,95	5,25	4,30	6,81	8,73	9,25	7,07	8,95	6,99	8,58	5,37
12	57	3,58	4,34	6,98	9,57	7,09	12,97	11,49	9,15	9,22	13,74	12,69	4,20
13	5,18	13,10	12,71	19,11	29,27	12,60	13,89	30,47	21,64	24,34	34,51	28,21	14,56
14	10,01	36,77	31,17	35,49	25,92	40,28	27,45	30,43	20,76	29,05	34,01	28,77	36,01
15	6,74	13,44	10,83	14,17	16,07	24,01	18,43	18,71	11,36	13,22	20,40	14,87	17,87
16	5,68	6,10	6,94	8,86	10,71	10,28	10,72	9,59	10,95	10,09	11,50	13,32	14,64
	<b>54,83</b>	<b>1,09,99</b>	<b>1,03,98</b>	<b>1,25,70</b>	<b>1,23,30</b>	<b>1,41,11</b>	<b>1,23,73</b>	<b>1,60,97</b>	<b>1,09,08</b>	<b>1,34,29</b>	<b>1,59,99</b>	<b>1,42,07</b>	<b>1,22,41</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	11,85	77	1,97	4,17	5,33	3,36	4,62	6,04	12,80	8,11	9,15	9,35	12,29
2	2,32,18	2,86,57	3,30,65	2,71,00	3,13,98	3,13,78	3,55,26	3,46,41	4,06,27	2,62,73	2,53,35	2,66,69	3,11,77
3	29,54	37,39	42,56	42,61	40,48	40,22	49,30	1,01,49	85,57	40,12	53,40	63,60	72,75
4	5,46	9,73	9,84	9,84	37,33	22,31	21,87	19,58	27,64	14,84	21,08	22,12	26,12
	<b>2,79,03</b>	<b>3,34,46</b>	<b>3,85,02</b>	<b>3,27,62</b>	<b>3,97,12</b>	<b>3,79,67</b>	<b>4,31,05</b>	<b>4,73,52</b>	<b>5,32,28</b>	<b>3,25,80</b>	<b>3,36,98</b>	<b>3,61,76</b>	<b>4,22,93</b>

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Indigo in the**

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	1	1	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	1
" Southern and Western	10	24	23	19	21	21	20	20	13	2
Behar	69	86	99	75	1,00	97	58	58	94	3
Agra Provinces East	12	9	9	13	11	15	12	11	6	4
Bundelkhand	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	52	38	33	66	68	60	67	52	39	6
Punjab East	14	11	10	19	20	16	22	19	6	7
" West	10	4	9	9	11	11	11	7	6	8
Madras Presidency	53	26	78	93	1,13	99	76	89	47	9
INDIA	2,22	1,99	2,66	3,00	3,50	3,25	2,69	2,59	2,14	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Tea in the**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	8,21,19	9,03,99	8,42,21	9,42,20	9,48,29	9,96,13	10,97,27	10,72,66	10,92,87	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	2,50,04	2,74,23	3,03,03	3,12,51	3,19,50	3,48,32	3,66,52	3,89,51	4,07,26	2
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	12,75	17,48	25,20	19,61	19,69	22,93	17,74	20,43	18,97	3
Punjab East	17,92	18,31	16,90	16,74	20,11	19,93	21,47	23,02	21,79	4
Madras Presidency	10,32	10,73	11,16	8,29	14,27	6,55	6,42	3,98	3,52	5
INDIA	11,12,22	12,24,74	11,98,50	12,99,35	13,21,86	13,93,86	15,09,42	15,09,60	15,44,41	

**Statement showing the Estimated Production of Tobacco**

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	27	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	25,04	19,47	37,95	30,58	30,65	34,13	27,25	33,50	35,32	2
" Southern and Western	5,22	5,95	6,90	6,19	6,56	6,73	4,59	8,09	7,21	3
Chota Nagpur	38	51	65	77	1,02	95	30	82	82	4
Behar	14,89	15,09	16,70	17,50	22,87	20,02	20,33	24,73	26,02	5
Agra Provinces East	50	39	78	90	36	18	18	41	39	6
Bundelkhand	50	58	19	54	72	12	10	41	60	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	7,70	7,38	8,35	14,47	10,67	8,68	10,13	11,83	9,71	8
Punjab East	3,32	2,61	3,71	4,50	3,48	3,08	3,40	3,48	3,24	9
" West	24	87	95	1,18	1,42	1,03	79	87	1,03	10
Sind	50	66	63	46	42	39	61	54	61	11
Gujarat	1,63	1,50	1,38	1,52	1,79	1,68	1,33	1,53	1,51	12
Deccan	3,75	1,97	2,48	3,42	2,85	2,89	1,13	3,11	4,17	13
Berar	3,27	3,25	2,69	2,32	1,99	4,13	1,34	4,34	3,10	14
Central Provinces	3,87	4,70	4,05	4,98	4,68	2,28	1,24	2,89	3,31	15
Madras Presidency	9,66	6,58	12,60	16,56	12,66	13,62	10,38	16,78	20,41	16
INDIA	80,47	71,51	1,00,01	1,05,89	1,02,14	99,91	83,17	1,13,33	1,17,72	

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[In thousands of maunds.]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	3	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
3	62	68	59	42	42	36	28	30	30	27	19	22	27
4	5	9	7	6	4	5	5	5	2	2	1	2	2
5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	31	44	23	21	20	15	4	6	7	5	8	3	3
7	11	15	9	2	6	6	7	11	11	6	5	5	11
8	9	10	6	6	7	4	5	7	5	4	7	7	..
9	51	64	60	61	69	30	30	50	31	20	23	21	22
	<b>1,77</b>	<b>2,15</b>	<b>1,69</b>	<b>1,41</b>	<b>1,50</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>1,09</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>64</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>65</b>

**several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[In thousands of lbs.]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	12,83,72	14,11,19	13,48,96	13,21,17	14,51,99	15,21,97	15,19,05	16,24,68	16,41,94	16,64,57	17,48,51	17,50,95	17,90,53
2	4,49,10	4,65,33	4,62,04	4,60,28	5,08,88	5,38,86	5,35,71	6,06,88	6,02,17	5,99,72	6,09,21	6,31,53	6,49,39
3	21,96	22,97	24,20	21,39	20,67	25,73	24,75	22,90	22,95	20,10	22,07	20,45	25,35
4	21,52	21,35	20,87	16,16	19,15	19,17	14,32	12,38	12,38	14,38	14,14	14,19	14,89
5	6,46	8,52	8,27	10,67	14,60	16,53	17,63	30,94	34,71	44,36	53,26	56,45	57,95
	<b>17,82,76</b>	<b>19,29,36</b>	<b>18,64,34</b>	<b>18,29,67</b>	<b>20,15,29</b>	<b>21,22,26</b>	<b>21,11,46</b>	<b>22,97,78</b>	<b>23,14,15</b>	<b>23,43,13</b>	<b>24,47,19</b>	<b>24,73,57</b>	<b>25,38,11</b>

**in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**
**[In thousands of maunds.]**

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	23	9	12	23	21	21	62	42	69	79	56	60	58
2	36,21	33,64	39,32	31,95	35,65	29,65	28,09	27,68	28,89	20,77	20,51	23,89	21,89
3	6,04	5,02	4,86	4,65	4,57	4,20	4,54	4,72	3,83	3,71	3,04	4,56	4,37
4	68	36	52	52	52	40	39	22	14	20	22	19	39
5	17,71	14,79	12,07	11,45	12,16	11,08	11,91	11,43	11,84	9,18	13,28	13,28	14,38
6	58	54	37	59	56	31	35	37	35	40	59	83	59
7	..	17	59	39	21	25	36	41	39	62	62	87	71
8	8,93	10,54	10,71	10,79	9,62	11,09	15,80	16,11	8,52	10,71	16,11	17,47	18,18
9	4,19	4,27	2,61	3,55	3,55	4,19	4,42	3,63	3,48	3,40	3,95	4,27	5,06
10	1,11	1,50	1,11	1,03	1,03	1,11	1,82	1,50	1,34	95	1,42	1,50	1,97
11	37	46	53	42	47	40	57	36	39	38	69	57	42
12	13	79	68	1,76	1,53	54	1,95	2,21	1,05	1,39	2,57	2,20	43
13	77	1,55	5,53	3,27	2,88	1,34	1,15	2,05	1,55	2,00	3,59	3,99	2,29
14	31	1,65	4,13	1,74	3,21	1,03	1,86	2,48	93	1,88	2,63	1,98	1,34
15	41	3,51	1,70	1,93	3,35	2,64	2,15	3,90	1,49	1,80	3,34	3,93	5,22
16	12,43	19,10	20,78	24,64	25,03	18,58	22,26	25,54	22,32	19,51	23,24	25,19	21,65
	<b>90,10</b>	<b>97,98</b>	<b>1,05,63</b>	<b>98,91</b>	<b>1,04,55</b>	<b>87,02</b>	<b>98,24</b>	<b>1,03,03</b>	<b>87,20</b>	<b>77,69</b>	<b>96,36</b>	<b>1,05,32</b>	<b>99,47</b>

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	100	77	107	94	122	104	89	128	145	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	74	58	114	123	131	115	83	128	149	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	97	88	92	101	122	80	57	117	120	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	92	65	112	107	124	116	62	123	133	4
Behar . . . . .	89	69	101	118	123	95	46	114	101	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	98	91	66	119	126	94	24	110	111	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	74	75	110	114	127	112	28	55	75	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	94	80	104	116	106	111	43	109	111	8
Punjab East . . . . .	92	94	84	113	117	98	69	100	101	9
„ West . . . . .	104	119	94	85	98	118	114	146	131	10
Sind . . . . .	99	108	91	90	112	92	121	141	141	11
Gujarat . . . . .	58	82	108	109	143	72	61	79	126	12
Konkan . . . . .	104	108	101	97	90	111	67	123	124	13
Deccan . . . . .	97	84	119	102	98	111	67	149	138	14
Berar . . . . .	57	64	99	113	167	152	86	245	214	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	96	96	106	100	102	84	63	144	139	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	97	67	109	119	108	114	106	108	117	17
INDIA . . . . .	92	76	102	111	119	100	67	118	123	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	111	96	127	63	103	89	54	109	135	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	109	77	101	105	108	88	27	151	152	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	72	53	100	106	169	118	39	148	140	3
Behar . . . . .	101	55	104	120	120	77	102	144	151	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	127	98	108	98	69	61	79	124	121	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	122	104	108	103	63	11	17	32	41	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	119	95	110	98	78	89	96	127	135	7
Punjab East . . . . .	100	90	98	108	104	81	78	101	95	8
„ West . . . . .	96	91	96	112	105	86	84	106	88	9
Sind . . . . .	95	69	110	106	120	51	72	115	118	10
Gujarat . . . . .	63	76	99	135	127	52	51	92	118	11
Deccan . . . . .	98	71	100	126	105	100	30	87	102	12
Berar . . . . .	102	95	105	106	92	71	22	41	35	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	128	102	103	103	64	56	48	74	68	14
Madras Presidency . . . . .	93	65	85	118	139	132	75	110	128	15
INDIA . . . . .	109	90	103	106	92	78	75	106	105	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	109	80	120	86	105	109	62	113	132	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	99	68	103	103	127	82	31	122	146	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	87	96	137	87	93	68	31	134	144	3
Behar . . . . .	94	61	111	117	117	88	109	191	207	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	110	97	107	98	88	75	105	150	133	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	88	82	82	95	153	29	35	78	75	6
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	106	100	101	97	96	83	99	138	113	7
Punjab East . . . . .	100	86	117	104	93	58	76	115	73	8
„ West . . . . .	118	79	105	126	72	53	88	120	71	9
Sind . . . . .	103	81	114	83	119	28	37	70	37	10
Gujarat . . . . .	84	105	126	105	80	69	70	155	126	11
Deccan . . . . .	88	70	111	120	111	111	65	134	120	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	63	97	75	127	138	65	54	155	144	13
INDIA . . . . .	104	91	106	102	97	76	96	141	120	

**of Rice in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	124	91	126	141	159	127	119	88	134	132	125	116	155
2	139	101	103	127	118	126	106	101	104	93	127	121	125
3	115	99	97	103	96	99	97	99	73	105	114	112	104
4	71	131	93	109	91	100	115	122	74	107	130	119	126
5	100	87	60	122	93	107	101	74	72	28	107	101	103
6	91	88	64	101	95	100	109	84	43	66	94	100	92
7	60	66	67	80	64	93	53	108	12	51	103	80	69
8	78	104	87	87	75	103	67	123	23	64	78	73	53
9	59	101	93	79	92	79	65	97	58	99	82	91	50
10	114	147	111	126	131	100	111	125	49	88	139	157	137
11	113	131	103	80	125	118	159	159	102	125	163	158	137
12	3	18	11	33	74	7	14	70	43	89	106	102	14
13	60	120	109	112	119	117	90	114	104	111	112	105	83
14	35	87	113	111	115	75	49	90	80	93	123	119	94
15	14	174	105	88	132	95	95	104	92	166	262	223	191
16	18	93	98	74	124	83	109	139	62	147	149	151	150
17	86	106	104	114	122	98	106	108	106	106	105	113	104
	<b>97</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>107</b>

**of Wheat in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	112	104	118	111	112	93	73	62	41	26	42	40	35
2	132	121	131	118	101	86	83	73	16	25	51	53	50
3	36	73	53	137	160	108	87	116	16	67	133	170	198
4	144	124	84	124	134	112	109	111	83	84	132	135	147
5	102	70	101	128	133	106	110	101	89	110	142	142	140
6	40	32	41	47	73	37	28	59	22	39	65	85	129
7	121	122	126	149	167	102	120	117	79	101	128	123	145
8	75	116	89	99	124	122	137	122	77	104	117	120	128
9	65	103	71	91	105	105	110	115	87	105	106	119	134
10	50	88	58	73	118	71	99	73	63	83	70	72	62
11	8	46	14	121	68	21	29	54	66	67	100	41	7
12	24	36	30	71	85	77	26	40	38	40	67	84	43
13	1	19	20	25	47	57	41	49	22	34	49	52	46
14	25	63	79	90	110	109	102	117	59	86	119	128	118
15	80	65	65	123	142	97	59	160	54	92	109	126	85
	<b>79</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>123</b>

**of Barley in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	130	89	103	105	98	74	51	93	69	65	83	82	76
2	142	109	129	147	116	128	112	52	25	26	40	40	46
3	45	126	126	145	318	263	252	246	61	106	169	185	211
4	195	184	122	173	203	176	182	165	125	103	180	171	218
5	87	86	107	124	122	100	113	108	129	140	146	142	124
6	53	72	73	67	96	58	34	78	55	76	88	114	151
7	94	115	99	110	126	94	96	101	109	121	131	126	135
8	64	127	52	67	84	107	107	99	86	91	93	83	105
9	60	105	41	54	84	92	102	107	80	73	75	64	67
10	29	46	32	24	63	37	62	93	52	155	90	87	66
11	73	56	14	112	53	40	52	55	71	79	101	65	44
12	68	58	58	81	105	81	68	99	54	79	124	173	83
13	46	80	147	211	274	164	153	164	111	211	213	287	299
	<b>9</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>130</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>134</b>

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of

[AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	56	100	112	112	120	120	93	97	118	1
Chota Nagpur	64	128	128	67	112	151	51	169	192	2
Behar	123	103	101	87	86	109	63	126	118	3
Agra Provinces East	97	99	143	117	44	123	59	178	122	4
Bundelkhand	93	115	96	118	78	80	63	159	149	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	85	112	146	95	62	110	74	142	140	6
Punjab East	88	88	140	92	92	72	74	100	45	7
" West	98	74	151	76	101	90	84	112	74	8
Sind	83	100	120	92	105	82	146	159	98	9
Gujarat	90	133	100	92	85	102	73	126	128	10
Konkan	61	43	129	138	129	181	52	173	164	11
Deccan	119	85	90	114	92	100	27	122	129	12
Berar	106	68	102	103	121	135	95	225	182	13
Central Provinces	101	83	113	122	81	122	107	298	156	14
Madras Presidency	110	78	101	110	101	110	69	117	119	15
INDIA	107	86	105	108	94	104	61	138	125	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Southern and Western	32	118	121	118	111	111	121	109	108	1
Chota Nagpur	62	122	122	55	139	174	115	175	201	2
Behar	103	116	128	60	93	108	61	116	94	3
Agra Provinces East	84	167	120	102	27	120	54	131	91	4
Bundelkhand	97	116	95	130	62	82	32	135	127	5
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	100	112	126	99	63	105	69	171	165	6
Punjab East	84	79	141	98	98	58	60	145	85	7
" West	102	85	140	88	85	81	69	121	80	8
Sind	93	86	121	103	97	87	97	93	89	9
Gujarat	164	111	94	75	56	61	46	104	113	10
Deccan	93	69	143	97	98	105	47	55	121	11
Berar	102	77	94	122	105	114	87	298	176	12
Central Provinces	110	97	122	106	65	86	85	229	162	13
Madras Presidency	95	75	113	113	104	103	78	102	109	14
INDIA	98	83	124	102	93	94	67	126	112	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	63	103	128	103	103	128	109	172	172	1
" Southern and Western	144	96	53	108	99	104	66	119	116	2
Chota Nagpur	102	136	149	39	74	110	67	100	119	3
Behar	67	112	139	65	117	135	83	165	148	4
Agra Provinces East	135	98	124	92	51	115	80	143	94	5
Bundelkhand	100	100	75	125	100	300	50	250	..	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	98	101	112	109	80	96	58	129	78	7
Punjab East	66	79	78	145	132	290	277	395	382	8
Sind	85	170	85	80	80	142	80	91	91	9
Gujarat	114	99	89	99	99	73	81	131	156	10
Konkan	113	109	92	88	98	95	47	111	106	11
Deccan	124	96	105	83	92	116	31	116	95	12
Central Provinces	111	85	111	111	82	149	157	429	172	13
Madras Presidency	99	85	106	105	105	120	102	112	113	14
INDIA	99	94	111	94	102	118	86	124	117	

**Jowar in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	105	130	88	93	66	75	73	90	105	67	67	51	31
2	126	159	215	192	223	292	297	397	310	462	433	549	577
3	39	109	83	117	99	66	64	49	64	58	65	50	61
4	81	155	146	174	99	116	133	161	97	189	218	132	118
5	78	187	144	155	170	93	90	277	52	198	196	173	81
6	88	158	139	138	124	146	122	147	46	173	125	107	86
7	20	79	34	48	69	49	27	59	33	51	42	39	13
8	54	93	62	95	92	56	54	92	69	118	88	105	41
9	104	154	97	107	128	80	144	135	93	141	90	100	53
10	25	84	57	140	109	63	108	119	84	89	119	109	46
11	86	104	121	164	95	43	52	164	61	..	61	190	259
12	74	58	81	126	82	74	44	76	76	78	83	100	59
13	40	190	94	207	132	160	124	122	102	135	172	144	137
14	87	224	170	260	186	168	215	194	134	201	227	216	192
15	94	113	125	130	115	110	120	113	160	113	171	99	101
	73	105	98	134	105	96	89	105	84	106	106	105	80

**Bajra in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	93	111	133	126	141	99	84	88	91	76	108	101	61
2	111	112	148	130	126	94	134	140	69	130	120	138	101
3	43	101	84	77	88	73	65	52	108	100	101	77	105
4	92	133	116	133	146	98	115	127	102	170	179	146	21
5	121	160	109	146	91	71	68	165	32	133	208	176	169
6	133	179	152	185	180	165	158	106	84	244	237	195	234
7	29	185	71	114	148	118	40	138	90	175	152	113	35
8	45	123	92	116	114	70	63	110	77	121	101	109	26
9	39	103	81	83	109	82	112	124	90	129	124	115	38
10	18	101	96	197	96	51	111	131	45	97	116	99	37
11	27	112	107	136	125	33	54	158	74	93	163	147	76
12	34	309	110	176	109	149	104	110	101	183	249	224	178
13	80	247	161	230	233	203	191	168	118	174	259	250	205
14	82	111	131	137	140	93	117	121	106	107	119	123	92
	63	127	114	137	136	88	98	128	89	129	145	133	90

**Ragi in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	172	172	111	111	91	87	87	87	91	43	59	43	..
2	107	112	109	119	128	104	87	89	58	97	114	108	104
3	46	169	162	152	153	104	136	162	88	142	188	162	165
4	48	134	131	122	97	99	81	82	106	72	138	95	109
5	32	89	105	101	67	73	80	81	67	75	77	53	42
6	..	113	100	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	125	..	..
7	41	70	74	62	36	59	82	82	34	87	67	57	32
8	211	501	435	408	329	237	211	290	251	342	342	262	224
9	85	68	68	63	..	..	85	..	..	85	91	68	108
10	3	34	35	40	53	39	49	97	34	92	171	160	21
11	57	84	73	92	94	68	65	94	117	123	138	135	66
12	37	54	57	84	71	57	39	69	50	53	87	99	61
13	111	384	326	396	189	122	132	112	69	116	124	101	187
14	94	117	141	141	132	118	118	111	132	122	123	118	114
	73	111	124	126	113	101	99	102	109	109	123	113	101



**Outturn—Index Numbers.**  
**Maize, Gram, Other Foodgrains.**

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the estimated Production of**

AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	61	102	127	102	108	108	90	129	118	1
„ Southern and Western	42	133	99	133	93	122	91	95	106	2
Chota Nagpur	83	166	171	22	58	111	73	126	153	3
Behar	50	120	132	72	126	139	77	148	117	4
Agra Provinces East	111	95	109	122	63	144	127	188	179	5
Bundelkhand	116	86	86	103	109	111	100	139	142	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	107	86	107	119	81	126	101	185	175	7
Punjab East	115	98	103	100	84	105	113	133	130	8
„ West	102	97	100	102	99	99	89	107	104	9
Sind	..	103	103	94	..	83	..	103	94	10
Gujarat	136	127	119	54	64	140	97	96	146	11
Deccan	151	118	113	53	65	111	154	110	127	12
Berar	..	44	56	56	244	133	89	678	400	13
Central Provinces	88	76	110	129	97	133	127	252	166	14
Madras Presidency	66	55	137	124	118	110	110	115	107	15
INDIA	29	106	118	92	95	123	95	149	138	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of**

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	63	81	81	93	182	172	46	83	101	1
„ Southern and Western	116	83	111	87	103	83	24	91	97	2
Chota Nagpur	90	90	77	121	122	89	42	136	133	3
Behar	88	75	102	120	115	102	106	100	102	4
Agra Provinces East	100	90	94	106	110	107	66	105	105	5
Bundelkhand	96	104	117	91	92	76	29	99	105	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	92	110	106	99	93	96	49	83	88	7
Punjab East	88	92	111	107	102	53	36	82	45	8
„ West	99	94	124	105	78	69	88	114	103	9
Sind	98	91	117	88	106	65	94	159	147	10
Gujarat	35	59	123	129	154	46	51	117	118	11
Konkan	120	97	97	89	97	115	18	49	62	12
Deccan	97	50	117	134	102	108	32	91	119	13
Berar	98	79	90	137	96	80	67	124	98	14
Central Provinces	97	86	73	112	132	113	94	141	140	15
Madras Presidency	111	68	98	101	122	132	94	132	172	16
INDIA	92	96	106	105	101	87	51	91	86	

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of**

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	83	91	124	92	110	102	76	101	139	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	103	102	72	113	110	115	60	99	115	2
Bengal Southern and Western	113	92	84	98	113	97	48	98	113	3
Chota Nagpur	124	102	84	89	101	97	56	133	152	4
Behar	100	90	102	101	107	103	57	111	124	5
Agra Provinces East	93	106	108	100	93	106	72	128	126	6
Bundelkhand	93	106	109	100	92	106	72	128	126	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh.	93	106	108	100	93	106	72	128	126	8
Punjab East	95	86	108	113	98	66	59	85	72	9
„ West	110	71	99	101	119	96	68	96	81	10
Sind	100	84	114	95	107	107	44	135	128	11
Gujarat	134	77	105	87	97	98	41	123	117	12
Konkan	95	84	116	97	108	108	45	137	130	13
Deccan	107	83	112	94	104	105	44	133	126	14
Berar	86	90	116	106	102	65	38	124	116	15
Central Provinces	97	80	104	106	113	73	38	139	130	16
Madras Presidency	102	70	102	114	112	125	86	138	149	17
INDIA	102	91	98	103	106	103	61	115	123	

**Maize in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	118	124	124	137	116	110	108	118	128	176	224	196	175
2	98	104	142	128	105	118	106	109	90	96	104	68	63
3	46	180	164	164	165	73	80	138	72	124	147	141	121
4	30	127	125	122	94	68	65	69	102	86	104	98	89
5	49	157	189	188	135	128	162	174	152	212	213	186	183
6	89	150	139	139	131	144	92	202	58	202	217	230	186
7	89	172	172	175	182	174	160	200	108	234	202	175	125
8	95	120	130	143	127	116	95	105	81	85	90	100	67
9	97	102	108	102	103	99	94	122	54	121	163	137	98
10	83	94	83	83	94	83	..	103	83	248	248	218	62
11	70	26	40	174	130	90	108	126	80	97	185	138	29
12	77	75	69	190	127	91	108	119	78	91	162	119	29
13	167	767	289	378	211	244	211	67	111	289	278	178	178
14	82	209	196	251	239	225	277	253	169	236	294	281	293
15	115	125	144	136	126	108	125	170	208	184	181	170	144
	<b>68</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>131</b>	<b>101</b>

**Gram in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	97	69	95	90	94	71	51	61	72	40	57	56	47
2	86	49	71	72	75	65	60	55	20	30	47	48	47
3	40	29	49	56	59	69	55	66	13	29	74	83	106
4	92	76	63	99	113	82	77	98	68	66	104	113	130
5	86	79	112	99	107	61	101	99	63	70	93	104	101
6	97	112	130	105	129	68	35	105	21	100	133	129	182
7	76	96	87	87	92	83	81	97	26	57	85	93	115
8	17	115	39	68	97	85	105	99	34	113	134	128	108
9	74	129	83	111	137	103	95	96	68	126	163	156	103
10	132	241	178	121	233	225	342	415	243	371	443	347	196
11	1	24	2	81	68	25	12	61	26	65	104	97	1
12	27	53	49	49	93	89	53	49	31	53	53	71	49
13	28	28	34	60	102	71	25	46	40	53	73	90	40
14	8	41	74	81	128	115	82	80	52	110	104	101	64
15	63	75	127	139	173	148	111	144	102	153	111	198	177
16	127	142	130	188	179	149	143	147	141	125	130	160	116
	<b>62</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>113</b>

**Other Foodgrains in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	126	88	127	163	170	151	109	128	148	103	140	160	97
2	90	72	78	86	96	77	69	80	72	61	87	73	78
3	106	73	91	101	108	90	79	93	84	78	107	86	101
4	132	123	130	137	158	128	115	134	97	94	131	136	322
5	100	82	89	110	108	87	78	91	82	71	99	100	122
6	108	127	119	120	126	92	112	123	87	123	144	141	133
7	108	128	119	120	126	92	113	123	88	126	144	141	133
8	108	127	119	120	126	92	112	123	87	125	144	141	133
9	38	69	50	60	72	54	49	59	35	61	69	59	35
10	58	92	65	83	84	71	78	96	69	102	105	112	76
11	26	49	70	103	119	52	61	131	64	104	103	166	73
12	12	45	64	95	109	48	56	120	59	96	95	152	72
13	19	49	71	105	121	53	62	133	65	106	105	169	71
14	24	48	69	102	117	51	60	129	63	103	101	163	73
15	44	150	81	145	193	133	184	210	75	161	227	253	232
16	50	150	90	145	216	149	165	188	56	131	184	205	188
17	120	123	161	181	174	120	135	133	147	137	136	148	142
	<b>94</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>119</b>

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	97	95	105	98	105	100	103	104	105	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	77	103	111	108	101	112	102	141	128	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	103	80	90	120	107	95	53	149	160	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	104	56	92	98	150	87	41	92	115	4
Behar . . . . .	98	63	106	109	124	76	93	148	145	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	110	111	84	110	85	87	30	128	96	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	90	83	92	115	120	2	5	26	48	7
Agra Provinces North and West . . . . . including Oudh.	129	98	81	110	82	63	68	117	96	8
Punjab East . . . . .	118	87	87	107	101	87	74	87	80	9
Gujarat . . . . .	37	49	97	201	116	91	61	61	49	10
Deccan . . . . .	73	67	90	185	85	227	6	86	87	11
Berar . . . . .	102	103	85	159	51	154	36	71	52	12
Central Provinces . . . . .	115	103	119	119	44	54	37	120	105	13
Madras Presidency . . . . .	75	70	108	161	86	154	5	66	36	14
INDIA . . . . .	103	91	96	124	86	92	47	113	103	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	106	95	106	103	90	132	132	66	103	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	50	160	131	102	57	64	64	74	77	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	140	90	60	100	110	121	55	142	163	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	113	59	119	128	81	74	44	115	141	4
Behar . . . . .	113	85	88	94	120	67	148	123	114	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	93	77	132	125	73	114	52	125	123	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	93	51	90	153	113	90	50	110	112	7
Agra Provinces North and West . . . . . including Oudh.	121	87	101	133	58	83	81	147	151	8
Punjab East . . . . .	87	63	116	106	128	58	69	80	91	9
" West . . . . .	40	70	105	93	192	141	149	65	147	10
Sind . . . . .	76	71	96	112	145	106	110	74	73	11
Gujarat . . . . .	115	148	87	64	86	81	90	129	168	12
Konkan . . . . .	127	98	87	96	92	80	34	97	110	13
Deccan . . . . .	61	77	118	148	96	156	42	125	163	14
Berar . . . . .	114	132	129	59	66	113	151	235	149	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	116	64	120	115	85	136	138	214	157	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	109	67	113	117	94	128	86	128	119	17
INDIA . . . . .	92	87	112	113	96	107	83	123	121	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of Other

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	91	115	114	107	73	114	107	124	126	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	103	119	84	93	101	95	120	136	144	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	125	86	102	96	91	87	44	138	76	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	98	42	116	122	122	93	35	54	68	4
Behar . . . . .	94	60	115	109	122	102	112	135	153	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	237	72	79	62	50	60	41	69	96	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	158	50	67	100	125	92	158	50	133	7
Agra Provinces North and West . . . . . including Oudh.	99	121	111	102	67	67	81	95	79	8
Punjab East . . . . .	79	68	116	129	108	66	54	119	69	9
" West . . . . .	100	114	145	79	62	43	60	112	58	10
Sind . . . . .	97	67	102	83	151	45	59	122	64	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	85	91	110	114	78	67	77	79	12
Konkan . . . . .	93	80	109	104	114	109	104	104	104	13
Deccan . . . . .	105	94	83	115	103	100	64	87	92	14
Berar . . . . .	135	113	109	81	62	130	69	167	126	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	107	112	123	88	70	149	52	126	104	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	125	70	92	116	97	101	88	90	92	17
INDIA . . . . .	102	87	105	105	101	93	78	112	104	

**of Linseed in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	129	367	541	460	345	346	308	318	160	46	77	98	95
2	136	122	122	108	94	67	65	59	73	48	82	77	67
3	136	100	127	144	173	108	105	97	52	67	88	87	107
4	58	68	36	57	93	79	61	56	14	40	37	84	131
5	142	204	139	234	259	139	179	152	140	105	204	213	242
6	75	71	67	115	142	68	42	49	11	40	68	109	138
7	44	40	49	80	88	10	11	60	2	15	52	84	158
8	76	96	92	107	178	72	33	55	7	34	51	85	151
9	59	112	61	71	95	74	77	97	69	87	95	100	115
10	..	49	12	97	43	..	24	18	12	12	18	..	..
11	1	10	15	43	108	66	9	25	15	31	46	92	51
12	1	31	38	54	76	51	31	35	7	25	25	37	65
13	8	42	61	77	134	113	123	171	38	142	145	194	245
14	1	9	9	51	120	32	11	56	17	28	77	57	57
	65	82	82	112	146	86	77	90	40	65	92	119	149

**of Til in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11	1911-12.
1	79	116	161	164	169	151	111	119	82	106	13	29	45
2	74	74	86	78	69	77	72	79	61	72	83	82	72
3	177	179	175	152	169	164	164	180	75	87	115	124	125
4	69	79	95	113	173	114	87	105	42	87	103	161	158
5	91	123	69	101	118	88	104	75	67	96	177	154	144
6	72	113	122	132	145	135	120	149	123	219	269	310	239
7	167	200	158	257	273	123	115	249	47	190	298	247	156
8	127	179	242	282	290	200	151	181	141	488	524	333	234
9	57	84	60	75	82	54	44	40	44	88	84	71	29
10	149	76	37	88	20	48	67	79	34	48	119	93	127
11	25	39	52	62	42	44	51	83	53	97	78	110	49
12	14	82	74	245	251	108	197	265	66	107	122	141	17
13	37	82	93	108	100	93	50	50	37	41	40	39	21
14	13	105	100	197	262	29	72	224	82	87	149	117	84
15	84	219	140	260	167	140	132	143	144	157	194	150	148
16	330	275	142	296	250	201	203	222	156	174	247	227	222
17	95	129	136	146	158	124	126	97	123	130	129	110	112
	109	131	111	157	159	106	111	132	90	117	143	129	108

**Oilseeds including Rapeseed and Mustard in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	115	72	98	135	127	125	117	127	131	139	157	156	148
2	133	130	140	112	140	132	103	109	120	88	135	137	124
3	128	94	127	99	107	99	87	97	44	68	72	80	91
4	41	63	26	33	47	31	23	34	8	24	34	70	87
5	144	117	96	134	150	105	116	116	92	64	122	160	159
6	37	49	69	94	72	46	127	90	70	105	108	92	96
7	283	183	325	342	292	92	167	367	242	183	283	408	600
8	58	84	106	134	137	101	117	117	55	94	129	118	186
9	40	214	72	94	122	100	150	130	62	145	195	142	173
10	35	170	44	61	104	92	115	156	85	139	80	172	124
11	44	105	94	77	147	22	111	212	71	218	119	93	68
12	11	52	33	104	158	37	96	78	240	195	241	178	53
13	31	86	34	111	193	56	149	93	296	331	411	327	131
14	26	48	21	70	129	51	97	61	145	188	200	175	98
15	10	75	95	159	131	118	86	93	55	122	164	172	161
16	41	53	145	85	140	68	84	131	72	92	150	129	126
17	81	107	180	191	183	127	150	180	157	152	141	148	188
	80	105	92	101	128	89	103	111	92	110	133	137	129

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	98	90	108	100	104	110	119	121	264	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	94	95	111	99	101	108	87	95	99	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	126	122	93	76	83	80	57	100	78	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	93	73	112	102	120	119	43	92	74	4
Behar . . . . .	91	86	119	108	96	84	81	97	99	5
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	91	104	103	103	99	100	83	95	103	6
Budelkhand . . . . .	87	109	109	108	87	100	59	75	22	7
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	87	111	97	106	99	111	87	109	117	8
Punjab East . . . . .	98	104	95	100	103	117	120	105	122	9
„ West . . . . .	92	92	108	104	104	108	133	108	100	10
Sind . . . . .	92	88	92	111	117	80	88	88	59	11
Gujarat . . . . .	79	109	104	109	99	71	56	83	79	12
Konkan . . . . .	100	119	92	80	109	96	47	87	122	13
Deccan . . . . .	91	80	98	120	111	106	54	87	90	14
Berar . . . . .	25	53	49	217	156	76	25	107	108	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	101	99	101	102	97	103	96	71	61	16
Madras Presidency . . . . .	97	63	107	115	118	111	94	135	128	17
INDIA . . . . .	94	100	103	103	100	103	84	101	105	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	108	98	93	106	95	82	53	98	82	2
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	110	86	128	95	81	89	39	95	68	3
Behar . . . . .	88	93	116	86	117	99	73	120	118	4
Agra Provinces East . . . . .	125	94	109	141	31	78	47	63	63	5
Bundelkhand . . . . .	106	78	106	141	69	105	54	71	81	6
Agra Provinces North and West including Oudh. . . . .	144	78	77	122	79	109	91	82	102	7
Punjab East . . . . .	103	71	75	118	133	132	135	137	98	8
„ West . . . . .	145	47	58	108	142	166	114	102	67	9
Sind . . . . .	116	87	71	120	106	126	128	116	99	10
Gujarat . . . . .	124	115	81	103	77	112	98	125	119	11
Deccan . . . . .	104	63	112	124	97	108	72	67	151	12
Berar . . . . .	123	95	92	101	89	113	93	124	157	13
Central Provinces . . . . .	125	84	113	120	58	92	91	112	132	14
Madras Presidency . . . . .	116	72	97	114	101	118	91	107	114	15
INDIA . . . . .	119	82	92	114	93	113	93	105	125	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[ AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern . . . . .	121	71	111	90	107	118	102	129	88	1
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	122	116	102	70	90	91	102	112	98	2
Behar . . . . .	92	73	84	121	130	121	100	102	77	3
INDIA . . . . .	118	75	107	90	110	118	99	123	98	

## of Sugarcane in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100. ]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-06.	1906-05	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12
1	189	220	271	251	268	297	293	362	275	230	206	211	233
2	74	89	78	63	76	65	52	39	40	40	39	43	44
3	78	76	86	80	74	80	83	77	63	43	55	64	60
4	56	87	78	85	92	77	77	90	55	60	60	51	43
5	90	68	71	76	81	78	84	66	68	48	54	65	78
6	74	100	88	76	77	101	99	114	81	68	71	92	117
7	22	48	72	42	42	48	15	49	49	23	24	24	73
8	89	111	96	91	97	114	94	124	100	85	102	102	115
9	95	117	107	94	105	107	44	90	101	106	140	110	78
10	96	108	133	150	146	133	137	170	197	161	167	202	153
11	51	56	47	91	57	48	62	51	66	76	129	122	64
12	29	17	17	53	46	28	33	36	38	42	57	49	20
13	78	97	108	94	99	100	82	99	124	104	103	104	109
14	52	38	53	89	91	61	49	64	61	76	103	108	117
15	49	31	40	25	34	31	100	97	151	135	145	44	43
16	47	40	66	59	46	65	63	75	82	69	78	75	92
17	125	143	156	136	130	138	167	142	152	140	151	168	195
	83	95	89	84	89	94	83	93	82	71	83	86	93

## of Cotton in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	66	87	61	56	56	48	45	48	53	42	37	34	42
3	34	55	42	39	41	26	18	20	17	19	19	21	40
4	95	77	59	57	44	44	38	36	39	37	33	36	40
5	47	63	63	47	16	16	31	47	16	16	..	78	31
6	49	93	100	73	66	33	32	123	18	60	57	45	22
7	82	108	129	128	63	139	149	235	102	168	152	139	99
8	107	150	130	157	157	195	95	160	130	142	161	148	130
9	52	96	54	67	74	92	92	95	73	108	96	93	160
10	55	86	129	171	140	222	285	302	231	292	228	280	175
11	9	56	68	109	150	111	203	180	143	144	215	198	66
12	35	88	85	129	197	85	93	205	146	164	232	190	98
13	50	183	156	177	129	201	137	152	104	145	170	144	180
14	99	198	159	209	237	354	271	276	167	195	300	219	263
15	99	106	121	154	186	179	186	167	190	175	200	231	254
	63	127	120	145	142	163	143	186	126	155	185	164	141

## of Jute in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100. ]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	93	115	132	108	126	125	142	138	162	105	101	107	125
2	97	122	139	140	133	132	161	332	280	131	175	208	238
3	57	101	102	102	421	232	228	204	288	154	219	230	272
	102	112	141	120	146	140	158	174	195	119	124	133	155

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Southern and Western	51	124	119	98	108	108	103	103	67	1
Behar	81	100	115	87	117	113	67	67	109	2
Agra Provinces East	111	83	83	121	102	139	111	102	56	3
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh	101	74	64	128	133	117	130	101	76	4
Punjab East	95	75	68	128	134	108	149	128	41	5
" West	116	46	105	105	128	128	128	81	70	6
Madras Presidency	73	36	107	128	156	136	105	123	65	7
INDIA	83	74	100	112	131	122	101	97	80	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Assam	92	101	95	106	106	112	123	120	123	1
Bengal Northern and Eastern	86	94	104	107	109	119	126	133	140	2
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh	67	92	133	104	104	121	94	108	100	3
Punjab East	99	102	94	93	112	111	119	128	122	4
Madras Presidency	94	98	102	76	130	51	51	36	32	5
INDIA	90	100	97	106	107	113	123	123	125	

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

[AVERAGE OF

	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Bengal Northern and Eastern	87	68	132	106	107	119	95	117	123	1
" Southern and Western	85	97	112	100	106	109	75	131	117	2
Chota Nagpur	57	76	98	116	153	143	45	123	123	3
Behar	86	87	96	100	131	115	117	142	149	4
Agra Provinces East	85	67	133	154	61	31	31	70	67	5
Bundelkhand	99	115	37	107	142	24	20	81	119	6
Agra Provinces North and West, including Oudh	79	76	86	149	110	89	104	122	100	7
Punjab East	94	74	105	128	99	88	97	99	92	8
" West	26	93	102	127	152	111	85	93	111	9
Sind	94	123	118	86	79	73	114	101	114	10
Gujarat	104	96	88	97	115	108	85	98	97	11
Deccan	130	68	86	118	98	100	39	108	144	12
Berar	121	120	99	86	74	153	50	161	115	13
Central Provinces	87	106	91	111	105	51	28	65	74	14
Madras Presidency	83	57	108	143	109	117	89	145	176	15
INDIA	87	78	109	115	111	109	90	123	128	

## of Indigo in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	26	15	15	10	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
2	72	79	69	49	49	42	33	35	35	31	22	26	31
3	46	83	65	56	37	46	46	46	19	19	19	19	19
4	60	86	45	41	39	29	8	12	14	10	16	6	6
5	75	101	61	14	41	41	47	75	75	41	34	34	75
6	105	116	70	70	81	46	58	81	58	46	81	81	..
7	70	88	83	84	95	41	41	69	43	28	32	29	30
	66	80	63	53	56	37	30	41	32	24	24	22	24

## of Tea in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	144	158	151	148	163	171	170	182	184	187	196	196	201
2	154	159	158	158	170	180	180	208	206	201	209	216	223
3	116	121	128	113	109	136	131	121	121	101	116	108	134
4	120	119	116	90	106	107	80	69	69	80	79	79	83
5	51	71	75	97	133	151	161	282	317	415	487	511	521
	145	157	151	149	164	172	171	187	188	190	199	201	206

## of Tobacco in the several Circles and India, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

1890-91 to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	126	117	137	111	124	103	98	96	101	72	71	83	76
2	98	81	79	75	74	68	74	77	62	60	49	74	71
3	102	54	78	78	78	60	59	33	21	30	33	29	59
4	102	85	69	66	70	64	68	66	68	53	76	76	83
5	99	92	63	101	96	53	60	63	60	68	101	142	101
6	..	34	117	77	42	49	71	81	77	123	123	172	140
7	92	109	110	111	99	114	163	166	88	110	166	180	187
8	119	122	74	101	101	119	126	104	99	97	113	122	144
9	119	161	119	111	111	119	196	161	144	102	152	161	212
10	69	86	99	79	88	75	107	67	73	71	129	107	79
11	8	50	44	113	98	35	125	142	67	89	165	141	28
12	27	54	191	113	100	46	40	71	54	69	124	138	79
13	11	61	153	64	119	38	69	92	34	70	97	73	50
14	9	79	38	43	75	59	48	87	33	40	75	88	117
15	107	165	179	212	216	160	192	220	192	168	200	217	186
	98	106	115	108	114	95	107	112	95	84	105	114	108



Statement showing the Estimated Production of

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
<b>Assam</b>										
Rice . . . . .	3,27,09	2,51,90	3,50,11	3,08,48	3,97,85	3,39,12	2,91,57	4,18,41	4,75,49	1
Other foodgrains . . . . .	29,07	31,87	43,45	32,37	38,76	35,80	26,52	35,31	48,96	2
Linseed . . . . .	1,02	1,00	1,11	1,04	1,11	1,06	1,09	1,10	1,11	3
Til . . . . .	40	36	40	39	34	50	50	25	39	4
Other oilseeds (including rape and mustard). . . . .	9,40	11,87	11,75	10,96	7,52	11,75	11,04	12,75	12,96	5
Sugarcane . . . . .	3,58	3,30	3,97	3,69	3,81	4,04	4,37	4,45	9,70	6
Cotton . . . . .	1	1	..	2	2	2	1	1	2	7
Jute . . . . .	35	35	35	20	35	36	30	53	8,27	8
Tea (in thousands of lbs) . . . . .	8,21,19	9,03,99	8,42,21	9,42,20	9,48,29	9,96,13	10,97,27	10,72,66	10,92,87	9
Tobacco . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	..	27	10

<b>Bengal Northern and</b>										
Rice . . . . .	7,94,14	6,23,15	12,19,04	13,13,89	13,94,36	12,29,45	8,87,76	13,67,27	15,96,29	1
Wheat . . . . .	23,08	19,90	26,29	12,95	21,36	18,43	11,14	22,60	27,89	2
Barley . . . . .	9,58	7,06	10,61	7,55	9,28	9,64	5,44	9,96	11,61	3
Jowar . . . . .	37	67	75	75	80	80	62	65	79	4
Ragi . . . . .	32	52	65	52	52	65	55	87	87	5
Maize . . . . .	1,17	1,95	2,44	1,95	2,06	2,06	1,71	2,47	2,25	6
Gram . . . . .	6,16	7,82	7,89	9,01	17,61	16,71	4,51	8,06	9,79	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	5,06,29	4,99,75	3,50,51	5,54,97	5,38,70	5,63,93	2,95,86	4,87,42	5,64,94	8
Linseed . . . . .	3,73	5,04	5,41	5,25	4,90	5,47	4,99	6,88	6,24	9
Til . . . . .	6,30	20,22	16,64	12,91	7,26	8,07	8,06	9,36	9,80	10
Other oilseeds (including rape and mustard). . . . .	49,07	56,93	40,05	44,29	47,96	45,14	57,15	65,01	68,78	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	1,12,52	1,14,65	1,33,18	1,18,77	1,20,81	1,30,09	1,04,43	1,13,53	1,18,22	12
Cotton . . . . .	..	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
Jute . . . . .	2,75,19	1,60,56	2,51,99	2,13,79	2,60,18	2,80,62	2,29,31	2,90,29	2,20,40	14
Indigo . . . . .	1	1	5	5	5	5	3	3	3	15
Tea (in thousands of lbs) . . . . .	2,50,04	2,74,23	3,03,03	3,12,51	3,19,50	3,48,32	3,66,52	3,89,51	4,07,26	16
Tobacco . . . . .	25,04	19,47	37,95	30,58	30,65	34,13	27,25	33,50	35,32	17

<b>Bengal Southern and</b>										
Rice . . . . .	17,28,52	15,78,93	16,44,42	18,07,66	21,79,83	14,33,04	10,18,98	20,98,50	21,46,83	1
Wheat . . . . .	16,43	11,54	15,16	15,81	16,13	13,20	4,00	22,63	22,79	2
Barley . . . . .	7,13	4,87	7,40	7,40	9,23	5,90	2,21	8,81	10,49	3
Bajra . . . . .	19	70	72	70	66	66	72	65	64	4
Ragi . . . . .	5,47	3,65	2,00	4,12	3,74	3,94	2,52	4,53	4,39	5
Maize . . . . .	2,12	6,73	5,04	6,75	4,72	6,20	4,61	4,81	5,39	6
Gram . . . . .	25,14	18,11	24,20	18,87	22,35	17,94	5,24	19,76	21,09	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	4,68,19	3,84,17	3,49,97	4,06,99	4,71,35	4,02,81	2,01,76	4,09,51	4,71,61	8
Linseed . . . . .	10,64	8,25	9,28	12,36	10,98	9,82	5,49	15,30	16,47	9
Til . . . . .	4,92	3,14	2,10	3,50	3,85	4,22	1,92	4,96	5,71	10
Other oilseeds (including rape and mustard). . . . .	19,66	13,58	16,17	15,09	14,40	13,75	6,98	21,70	12,07	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	82,10	79,43	60,24	49,47	53,84	52,25	36,86	64,71	50,41	12
Cotton . . . . .	41	37	35	40	36	31	20	37	31	13
Jute . . . . .	37,37	35,29	31,16	21,43	27,41	27,79	31,24	34,09	30,01	14
Indigo . . . . .	10	24	23	19	21	21	20	20	13	15
Tobacco . . . . .	5,22	5,95	6,90	6,19	6,56	6,73	4,59	8,09	7,21	16

<b>Chota Nagpur</b>										
Rice . . . . .	4,70,54	3,31,56	5,67,45	5,41,89	6,29,38	5,90,27	3,15,39	6,24,83	6,77,96	1
Wheat . . . . .	1,60	1,18	2,24	2,36	3,76	2,63	86	3,30	3,13	2
Barley . . . . .	76	83	1,19	76	81	59	27	1,17	1,25	3
Jowar . . . . .	25	50	50	26	44	59	20	66	75	4
Bajra . . . . .	69	1,37	1,37	61	1,56	1,95	1,29	1,96	2,25	5
Ragi . . . . .	14,67	19,57	21,44	5,50	10,67	15,82	9,57	14,42	17,15	6
Maize . . . . .	32,30	64,60	66,12	8,58	22,72	43,32	28,18	48,95	59,31	7
Gram . . . . .	5,09	5,09	4,39	6,87	6,91	5,06	2,36	7,70	7,53	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	2,06,59	1,69,98	1,40,09	1,47,99	1,68,34	1,61,12	94,11	2,21,61	2,53,29	9
Linseed . . . . .	1,00	54	89	95	1,45	84	40	89	1,14	10
Til . . . . .	1,69	88	1,77	1,91	1,20	1,11	66	1,72	2,10	11
Other oilseeds (including rape and mustard). . . . .	28,49	12,23	33,82	35,66	35,42	27,19	10,24	15,72	19,85	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	14,54	11,43	17,58	15,93	18,84	18,63	6,76	14,43	11,59	13
Cotton . . . . .	1,30	1,02	1,52	1,12	96	1,05	46	1,12	80	14
Tobacco . . . . .	38	51	65	77	1,02	95	30	82	82	15

<b>Behar</b>										
Rice . . . . .	9,58,52	7,38,47	10,80,70	12,60,65	13,16,53	10,22,66	4,93,95	12,22,81	10,83,38	1
Wheat . . . . .	1,05,09	57,78	1,08,53	1,25,64	1,25,56	80,85	1,06,93	1,50,66	1,57,83	2
Barley . . . . .	95,05	62,39	1,12,22	1,18,39	1,19,27	88,97	1,10,92	1,93,71	2,09,90	3
Jowar . . . . .	15,14	12,70	12,35	10,62	10,57	13,34	7,69	15,50	14,51	4
Bajra . . . . .	5,69	6,40	7,02	3,32	5,14	5,97	3,37	6,37	5,16	5
Ragi . . . . .	39,26	65,34	80,81	37,87	68,20	78,79	48,55	96,44	86,54	6
Maize . . . . .	83,15	1,99,54	2,18,76	1,20,19	2,08,49	2,30,59	1,28,43	2,45,91	1,94,33	7
Gram . . . . .	61,32	52,04	70,99	83,54	79,76	71,11	73,43	69,31	70,91	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	11,04,88	9,85,89	11,20,76	11,09,95	11,78,38	11,27,85	6,31,72	12,18,54	13,59,84	9
Linseed . . . . .	10,21	6,58	11,10	11,41	13,03	7,93	9,72	15,54	15,13	10
Til . . . . .	1,28	96	1,00	1,07	1,36	76	1,67	1,39	1,29	11
Other oilseeds (including rape and mustard). . . . .	40,60	25,97	49,55	47,28	52,56	43,97	48,52	58,25	66,04	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	99,32	93,78	1,29,78	1,16,73	1,04,19	91,30	88,48	1,05,25	1,07,20	13
Cotton . . . . .	1,19	1,26	1,56	1,16	1,58	1,34	99	1,62	1,59	14
Jute . . . . .	8,90	7,01	8,09	11,60	12,46	11,60	9,63	9,80	7,42	15
Indigo . . . . .	69	86	99	75	1,00	97	58	58	94	16
Tobacco . . . . .	14,89	15,09	16,70	17,50	22,87	20,02	20,33	24,73	26,02	17

## Crops in the several Circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of maunds.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
<b>Circle.</b>													
1	4,04,21	2,96,63	4,12,22	4,60,48	5,20,01	4,15,50	3,89,34	2,87,64	4,38,80	4,30,62	4,08,94	3,79,40	5,07,12
2	44,06	31,01	44,61	57,27	59,84	53,09	38,19	44,87	52,09	36,23	49,24	56,01	33,99
3	1,36	3,88	5,71	4,86	3,64	3,65	3,25	3,36	1,69	49	81	1,03	1,00
4	30	44	61	62	64	57	42	45	31	40	5	11	17
5	11,87	7,41	10,14	13,92	13,04	12,88	12,02	13,09	13,54	14,30	16,17	16,11	15,24
6	6,95	8,07	9,96	9,22	9,85	10,91	10,77	13,27	10,10	8,44	7,55	7,75	8,54
7	2	2	2	2	2	4	7	5	6	6	6	5	8
8	11,85	77	1,97	4,17	5,33	3,36	4,62	6,04	12,80	8,11	9,15	9,35	12,29
9	12,83,72	14,11,19	13,48,96	13,21,17	14,51,99	15,21,97	15,19,05	16,24,68	16,41,94	16,64,57	17,48,51	17,50,95	17,90,53
10	23	9	12	23	21	21	62	42	69	79	56	60	58

## Eastern Circle.

1	13,99,37	10,78,89	11,04,85	13,56,60	12,61,87	13,46,32	11,37,60	10,78,03	11,16,24	9,92,52	13,53,48	12,93,29	13,34,55
2	23,29	21,63	24,36	22,93	23,24	19,33	15,16	12,75	8,58	5,48	8,69	8,37	7,34
3	11,43	7,88	9,10	9,28	8,66	6,50	4,48	8,15	6,11	5,74	7,28	7,25	6,69
4	70	87	59	62	44	50	49	60	70	45	45	34	21
5	87	87	56	56	46	44	44	44	46	22	30	22	..
6	2,25	2,36	2,36	2,62	2,22	2,10	2,06	2,25	2,45	3,37	4,27	3,75	3,35
7	9,40	6,65	9,26	8,70	9,14	6,89	4,93	5,94	6,95	3,92	5,50	5,45	4,54
8	4,42,23	3,52,67	3,80,72	4,19,82	4,71,01	3,75,01	3,40,54	3,90,73	3,52,60	3,00,90	4,24,24	3,56,60	3,82,04
9	6,64	5,94	5,92	5,26	4,60	3,25	3,18	2,85	3,54	2,35	4,00	3,73	3,24
10	9,37	9,36	10,91	9,82	8,73	9,76	9,08	9,97	7,68	9,15	10,52	10,37	9,06
11	63,44	62,12	66,80	53,59	66,80	63,00	49,14	52,08	57,35	42,16	64,44	65,52	59,27
12	89,12	1,07,02	93,09	75,02	91,14	78,20	62,06	47,22	48,31	48,21	46,26	51,25	52,86
13	1	1	1	..	1	..	..	1	1	1	1	..	..
14	2,32,18	2,86,57	3,30,65	2,71,00	3,13,98	3,13,78	3,55,26	3,46,41	4,06,27	2,62,73	2,53,35	2,66,69	3,11,77
15	3	2	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	4,49,10	4,65,33	4,62,04	4,60,28	5,08,88	5,38,86	5,35,71	6,06,88	6,02,17	5,99,72	6,09,21	6,31,53	6,49,39
17	36,21	33,64	39,32	31,95	35,65	29,65	28,09	27,68	28,89	20,77	20,51	23,89	21,89

## Western Circle.

1	20,61,30	17,77,13	17,36,42	18,44,20	17,07,82	17,65,07	17,42,39	17,68,51	13,12,90	18,78,87	20,41,54	20,02,24	18,60,20
2	19,85	18,11	19,73	17,71	15,11	12,90	12,51	10,95	2,41	3,71	7,63	7,99	7,49
3	10,25	7,86	9,28	10,55	8,34	9,25	8,10	3,74	1,81	1,87	2,91	2,91	3,34
4	55	66	79	75	84	59	50	52	54	45	64	60	38
5	4,07	4,27	4,15	4,54	4,87	3,96	3,32	3,39	2,20	3,69	4,32	4,11	3,97
6	4,95	5,29	7,19	6,48	5,31	5,97	5,39	5,54	4,55	4,55	5,25	3,46	3,19
7	18,66	10,64	15,37	15,64	16,27	14,22	12,93	11,92	4,25	6,46	10,14	10,47	10,11
8	4,40,22	3,03,90	3,78,71	4,21,76	4,51,03	3,73,00	3,28,54	3,88,73	3,50,66	3,22,91	4,46,25	3,58,60	4,22,08
9	14,01	10,32	13,03	14,85	17,80	11,11	10,84	9,95	5,40	6,87	9,06	8,97	11,07
10	6,20	6,25	6,12	5,32	5,93	5,75	5,74	6,30	2,61	3,06	4,03	4,35	4,36
11	20,19	14,79	19,99	15,60	16,92	15,63	13,77	15,25	6,95	10,67	11,36	12,66	14,36
12	50,71	49,17	56,01	52,12	48,37	52,04	53,70	49,79	41,00	28,28	35,75	41,30	39,19
13	25	33	23	21	21	18	17	18	20	16	14	13	16
14	29,54	37,39	42,56	42,61	40,48	40,22	49,30	1,01,49	85,57	40,12	53,40	63,60	72,75
15	5	3	3	2	1	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	6,04	5,02	4,86	4,65	4,57	4,20	4,54	4,72	3,83	3,71	3,04	4,56	4,37

## Circle.

1	3,59,13	6,65,61	4,74,70	5,52,39	4,69,03	5,07,50	5,84,55	6,17,63	3,76,41	5,42,39	6,59,06	6,05,19	6,40,25
2	80	1,63	1,18	3,06	3,56	2,40	1,95	2,58	35	1,49	2,96	3,80	4,41
3	39	1,10	1,10	1,26	2,77	2,29	2,19	2,14	53	92	1,47	1,61	1,84
4	49	62	84	75	87	1,14	1,16	1,55	1,21	1,80	1,69	2,14	2,25
5	1,24	1,25	1,66	1,46	1,41	1,05	1,50	1,57	77	1,46	1,34	1,55	1,13
6	6,63	24,35	23,26	21,79	21,94	14,98	19,51	23,30	12,70	20,44	27,04	23,29	23,68
7	17,85	70,05	63,92	63,81	64,09	28,37	30,97	53,52	27,79	48,14	57,27	54,71	47,20
8	2,27	1,64	2,79	3,17	3,35	3,89	3,10	3,72	71	1,66	4,22	4,69	6,02
9	2,20,61	2,05,12	2,16,98	2,27,90	2,63,49	2,13,72	1,91,16	2,22,70	1,60,80	1,55,95	2,17,62	2,26,66	5,36,08
10	56	66	35	55	90	76	59	54	14	39	36	81	1,30
11	1,03	1,18	1,42	1,69	2,58	1,70	1,29	1,56	62	1,29	1,53	2,40	2,35
12	11,99	18,39	7,69	9,74	13,63	8,99	6,79	9,78	2,46	7,05	9,81	20,42	25,37
13	8,79	13,66	12,27	13,37	14,45	12,07	12,13	14,16	8,60	9,45	9,44	7,99	6,74
14	40	65	50	46	49	31	21	24	20	22	23	25	47
15	68	36	52	52	52	40	39	22	14	20	22	19	39

## Circle.

1	10,66,13	9,26,79	6,47,48	13,07,00	9,95,67	11,47,24	10,78,75	7,95,61	7,68,13	3,01,01	11,42,13	10,80,91	11,02,28
2	1,50,56	1,29,19	87,56	1,29,65	1,39,89	1,16,74	1,13,89	1,15,54	86,79	87,45	1,38,10	1,41,46	1,53,46
3	1,97,56	1,86,42	1,24,24	1,75,84	2,05,97	1,78,72	1,84,57	1,67,66	1,26,94	1,04,77	1,82,80	1,73,57	2,20,72
4	4,81	13,35	10,24	14,34	12,11	8,16	7,80	6,05	7,90	7,11	7,99	6,12	7,44
5	2,35	5,58	4,61	4,22	4,84	4,02	3,57	2,86	5,95	5,49	5,55	4,27	5,77
6	28,01	77,87	76,56	71,09	56,46	57,94	47,05	47,81	61,60	41,74	80,26	55,39	63,75
7	49,93	2,10,84	2,08,24	2,02,92	1,55,41	1,13,11	1,08,23	1,15,12	1,68,89	1,43,60	1,73,30	1,63,01	1,47,21
8	64,27	52,54	44,05	68,76	78,82	57,02	53,50	67,95	47,47	45,66	72,53	78,56	90,35
9	11,03,05	9,01,70	9,76,41	12,09,47	11,85,52	9,61,73	8,60,24	10,02,15	9,04,05	7,79,76	10,88,11	11,01,85	13,40,20
10	14,86	21,34	14,53	24,49	27,10	14,52	18,72	15,91	14,65	10,95	21,34	22,26	25,32
11	1,03	1,39	78	1,14	1,33	99	1,18	85	76	1,08	2,00	1,74	1,63
12	61,99	50,44	41,44	58,05	64,83	45,15	50,05	50,16	39,65	27,75	52,70	68,99	68,69
13	97,69	73,53	77,55	83,12	87,83	84,61	91,03	72,13	74,40	51,71	58,35	70,44	84,34
14	1,28	1,04	77	76	59	59	31	48	52	50	45	49	54
15	5,46	9,73	9,84	9,84	37,33	22,31	21,87	19,58	27,64	14,84	21,08	22,12	26,12
16	62	68	59	42	42	36	28	30	30	27	19	22	27
17	17,71	14,79	12,07	11,45	12,16	11,08	11,91	11,43	11,84	9,18	13,28	13,28	14,38

Statement showing the Estimated Production of

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
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Agra Provinces

Rice . . . . .	2,68,10	2,47,01	1,80,63	3,24,14	3,44,01	2,56,11	64,19	3,00,76	3,02,24	1
Wheat . . . . .	96,78	74,40	82,54	74,49	52,98	46,45	60,16	94,69	92,41	2
Barley . . . . .	1,67,54	1,48,11	1,62,43	1,49,94	1,33,77	1,14,03	1,59,92	2,28,31	2,02,05	3
Jowar . . . . .	5,50	5,56	8,07	6,59	2,46	6,92	3,30	10,03	6,90	4
Bajra . . . . .	4,12	8,14	5,86	4,96	1,32	5,86	2,65	6,39	4,44	5
Ragi . . . . .	11,71	8,45	10,74	7,94	4,40	9,94	6,89	12,40	8,17	6
Maize . . . . .	31,32	26,81	30,76	34,49	17,94	40,75	35,79	53,16	50,64	7
Gram . . . . .	67,52	61,16	64,11	71,84	74,40	72,65	44,59	71,29	70,91	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	1,70,77	1,95,49	1,99,25	1,83,98	1,71,91	1,95,23	1,31,81	2,35,01	2,31,58	9
Linseed . . . . .	15,65	15,80	11,90	15,55	12,08	12,30	4,21	18,12	13,61	10
Til . . . . .	96	80	1,37	1,29	76	1,18	54	1,30	1,27	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	5,40	1,65	1,79	1,40	1,14	1,36	93	1,58	2,19	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	87,29	1,00,05	99,03	98,74	94,32	95,62	79,36	90,81	98,85	13
Cotton . . . . .	8	6	7	9	2	5	3	4	4	14
Indigo . . . . .	12	9	9	13	11	15	12	11	6	15
Tobacco . . . . .	50	39	78	90	36	18	18	41	39	16

Bundelkhand

Rice . . . . .	5,76	5,78	8,50	8,85	9,88	8,71	2,20	4,30	5,79	1
Wheat . . . . .	36,69	31,25	32,59	31,00	18,92	3,32	5,19	9,56	12,27	2
Barley . . . . .	9,15	8,46	8,47	9,84	15,89	2,99	3,59	8,04	7,78	3
Jowar . . . . .	25,29	31,17	25,85	31,84	21,15	21,71	16,96	43,11	40,42	4
Bajra . . . . .	4,03	4,79	3,96	5,41	2,57	3,41	1,32	5,61	5,25	5
Ragi . . . . .	8	8	6	10	8	24	4	20	..	6
Maize . . . . .	74	55	55	66	69	71	64	89	91	7
Gram . . . . .	60,94	65,40	73,74	57,60	57,97	48,19	18,51	62,60	66,12	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	34,16	39,11	39,87	36,80	33,98	39,04	26,37	47,02	46,32	9
Linseed . . . . .	5,81	5,41	5,96	7,44	7,82	13	31	1,69	3,14	10
Til . . . . .	3,75	2,05	3,64	6,18	4,58	3,64	2,03	4,43	4,54	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	19	6	8	12	15	11	19	6	16	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	80	1,00	1,00	1,00	80	92	54	69	20	13
Cotton . . . . .	2,89	2,13	2,90	3,85	1,87	2,86	1,47	1,95	2,22	14
Indigo . . . . .	1	..	..	1	1	1	..	..	..	15
Tobacco . . . . .	50	58	19	54	72	12	10	41	60	16

Agra Provinces North and West

Rice . . . . .	4,62,87	3,94,91	5,12,46	5,75,33	5,24,82	5,50,70	2,13,42	5,40,17	5,46,82	1
Wheat . . . . .	6,22,01	4,94,95	5,70,20	5,11,87	4,08,06	4,65,07	5,00,21	6,61,99	7,05,42	2
Barley . . . . .	4,08,90	3,89,04	3,89,35	3,73,60	3,71,15	3,18,80	3,84,40	5,33,22	4,35,54	3
Jowar . . . . .	..	1,21,21	1,58,44	1,03,19	67,37	1,18,80	80,17	1,53,86	1,51,47	4
Bajra . . . . .	78,67	87,50	98,30	77,92	49,25	82,52	53,97	1,33,77	1,29,34	5
Ragi . . . . .	16,16	16,52	18,49	17,94	13,20	15,81	9,47	21,25	12,86	6
Maize . . . . .	1,36,04	1,09,00	1,35,92	1,51,26	1,03,87	1,59,80	1,28,52	2,35,71	2,22,34	7
Gram . . . . .	4,02,22	4,78,61	4,61,57	4,31,94	4,05,61	4,20,55	2,14,10	3,60,06	3,82,71	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	3,07,40	3,51,88	3,58,64	3,31,14	3,09,84	3,51,41	2,37,24	4,23,04	4,16,87	9
Linseed . . . . .	12,73	9,61	7,94	10,86	8,06	6,23	6,74	11,52	9,46	10
Til . . . . .	60	43	50	66	29	41	40	73	75	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	9,69	11,79	10,84	9,91	6,51	6,50	7,87	9,23	7,73	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	1,97,53	2,51,38	2,21,01	2,40,66	2,24,33	2,51,86	1,98,35	2,47,92	2,64,83	13
Cotton . . . . .	18,23	9,81	9,70	15,41	10,00	13,82	11,83	10,32	12,85	14
Indigo . . . . .	52	38	33	66	68	60	67	52	39	15
Tea (in thousands of lbs.) . . . . .	12,75	17,48	25,20	19,61	19,69	22,93	17,74	20,43	18,97	16
Tobacco . . . . .	7,70	7,38	8,35	14,47	10,67	8,68	10,13	11,83	9,71	17

Punjab East

Rice . . . . .	90,68	92,93	83,35	1,11,32	1,15,37	97,11	68,09	98,61	99,80	1
Wheat . . . . .	5,87,38	5,30,65	5,77,83	6,35,01	6,10,47	4,76,15	4,57,05	5,91,26	5,59,52	2
Barley . . . . .	1,11,24	94,99	1,30,06	1,14,91	1,03,34	64,25	84,62	1,27,94	80,72	3
Jowar . . . . .	1,17,36	1,16,70	1,86,84	1,22,46	1,21,27	95,51	97,36	1,32,00	59,67	4
Bajra . . . . .	56,65	53,22	95,40	66,44	66,26	39,15	40,76	97,94	57,69	5
Ragi . . . . .	1,29	1,55	1,53	2,84	2,59	5,69	5,42	7,75	7,49	6
Maize . . . . .	1,26,44	1,07,50	1,13,60	1,10,74	92,67	1,15,85	1,24,81	1,46,86	1,42,87	7
Gram . . . . .	2,27,11	2,37,71	2,85,82	2,76,11	2,64,92	1,36,24	93,72	2,12,04	1,15,79	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	2,27,52	2,04,68	2,58,07	2,69,89	2,33,90	1,58,57	1,40,31	2,02,07	1,71,63	9
Linseed . . . . .	2,80	2,06	2,06	2,55	2,42	2,06	1,76	2,06	1,89	10
Til . . . . .	7,95	5,74	10,50	9,67	11,66	5,25	6,27	7,29	8,26	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	19,35	16,84	28,63	31,91	26,53	16,21	13,19	29,26	17,08	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	61,76	65,99	59,70	63,00	65,05	74,12	75,56	66,29	76,79	13
Cotton . . . . .	9,82	6,74	7,17	11,31	12,70	12,57	12,85	13,10	9,38	14
Indigo . . . . .	14	11	10	19	20	16	22	19	6	15
Tea (in thousand of lbs) . . . . .	1,792	1,831	1,690	1,674	2,011	1,993	2,147	2,302	2,179	16
Tobacco . . . . .	3,32	2,61	3,71	4,50	3,48	3,08	3,40	3,48	3,24	17

## Crops in the several Circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[ In thousands of maunds. ]

No of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
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## East Circle.

1	2,49,31	2,41,29	1,73,26	2,76,45	2,59,11	2,72,05	2,97,86	2,29,12	1,18,62	1,80,36	2,57,71	2,71,81	2,51,07
2	77,51	53,23	77,31	97,69	1,01,69	80,62	83,73	77,04	67,85	83,52	1,08,20	1,08,16	1,06,68
3	1,31,96	1,30,92	1,62,55	1,89,19	1,85,94	1,52,54	1,72,09	1,64,64	1,95,97	2,13,82	2,22,54	2,15,75	1,89,22
4	4,54	8,72	8,21	9,82	5,57	6,55	7,48	9,06	5,47	10,96	12,29	7,46	6,64
5	4,47	6,48	5,65	6,51	7,11	4,79	5,59	6,20	4,97	8,32	8,72	7,11	8,02
6	2,81	7,70	9,04	8,76	5,79	6,30	6,96	7,02	5,79	6,46	6,66	4,59	3,62
7	13,85	44,42	53,32	52,99	38,19	36,10	45,91	49,32	42,84	59,91	60,31	52,50	51,77
8	58,56	53,48	76,25	67,18	72,67	41,69	68,45	67,27	42,93	47,43	62,78	70,69	68,20
9	1,98,93	2,34,41	2,18,88	2,20,78	2,31,84	1,69,48	2,07,23	2,26,12	1,60,92	2,27,19	2,64,83	2,60,05	2,45,18
10	10,63	10,12	9,53	16,40	20,11	9,67	6,02	6,95	1,55	5,61	9,71	15,51	19,57
11	75	1,17	1,26	1,37	1,50	1,40	1,24	1,54	1,27	2,27	2,79	3,21	2,48
12	84	1,12	1,57	2,14	1,65	1,06	2,89	2,05	1,59	2,39	2,46	2,09	2,18
13	71,02	95,72	84,85	73,05	73,36	96,83	94,68	1,09,60	78,07	65,00	67,77	88,07	1,11,72
14	3	4	4	3	1	1	2	3	1	1	..	5	2
15	5	9	7	6	4	5	5	5	2	2	1	2	2
16	58	54	37	59	56	31	35	37	35	40	59	83	59

## Circle.

1	4,62	5,15	5,18	6,18	4,96	7,22	4,11	8,34	94	3,96	7,97	6,19	5,35
2	11,97	9,49	12,25	14,16	21,82	11,25	8,51	17,84	6,67	11,67	19,48	25,52	38,82
3	5,51	7,41	7,59	6,97	9,91	6,02	3,48	8,12	5,65	7,84	9,11	11,85	15,68
4	21,06	50,57	38,96	41,97	46,06	25,06	24,22	75,04	14,11	53,71	53,01	46,75	21,94
5	5,03	6,62	4,51	6,04	3,76	2,95	2,81	6,85	1,32	5,51	8,62	7,32	7,02
6	..	9	8	..	..	..	..	10	..	..	10	..	..
7	57	96	89	89	84	92	59	1,29	37	1,29	1,39	1,47	1,19
8	61,16	70,56	81,82	66,51	81,68	42,95	22,36	66,39	13,00	63,28	83,98	81,50	1,14,66
9	39,80	46,90	43,77	44,16	46,38	33,91	41,46	45,22	32,20	46,24	52,97	52,02	49,05
10	2,87	2,60	3,15	5,19	5,72	64	74	3,87	11	95	3,37	5,43	10,25
11	6,76	8,08	6,40	10,39	11,03	4,96	4,64	10,04	1,91	7,66	12,04	9,99	6,30
12	34	22	39	41	35	11	20	44	29	22	34	49	72
13	20	44	66	39	39	44	14	45	45	21	22	22	67
14	1,33	2,54	2,37	2,00	1,81	90	86	3,35	50	1,63	1,56	1,25	57
15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	..	17	59	39	21	25	36	41	39	62	62	87	71

## (including Oudh) Circle.

1	3,85,03	5,16,02	4,28,16	4,27,81	3,70,40	5,09,23	3,33,34	6,07,41	1,11,26	3,15,03	3,86,33	3,59,47	2,61,57
2	6,32,35	6,35,23	6,58,16	7,79,15	8,72,89	5,29,25	6,28,23	6,20,92	4,11,17	5,27,36	6,68,88	6,41,95	7,58,41
3	3,61,96	4,45,46	3,80,92	4,24,04	4,86,20	3,62,59	3,70,75	3,91,09	4,20,52	4,67,87	5,06,75	4,88,65	5,22,24
4	95,62	1,70,77	1,50,62	1,49,03	1,34,47	1,58,47	1,31,96	1,59,10	49,41	1,87,10	1,35,57	1,16,19	93,05
5	1,04,52	1,40,48	1,18,77	1,44,75	1,41,35	1,29,18	1,24,02	83,10	65,61	1,91,07	1,85,82	1,52,80	1,83,64
6	6,67	11,44	12,26	10,16	6,00	9,76	13,51	13,42	5,57	14,36	10,99	9,30	5,21
7	1,12,72	2,19,01	2,19,19	2,23,25	2,31,12	2,21,19	2,03,25	2,54,71	1,37,40	2,97,42	2,57,21	2,23,00	1,59,18
8	3,29,46	4,17,98	3,79,85	3,80,34	3,99,05	3,64,04	3,55,26	4,22,09	1,12,95	2,50,00	3,71,86	4,04,45	5,01,84
9	3,58,08	4,21,94	3,93,99	3,97,43	4,17,31	3,05,06	3,73,09	4,07,03	2,89,64	4,15,13	4,77,23	4,68,10	4,41,32
10	7,51	9,49	9,04	10,54	17,52	7,13	3,23	5,38	67	3,33	5,03	8,34	14,82
11	63	89	1,20	1,40	1,44	99	75	90	70	2,42	2,60	1,65	1,16
12	5,65	8,16	10,36	13,04	13,33	9,83	11,37	11,37	5,39	9,19	12,58	11,51	18,14
13	2,02,12	2,52,99	2,17,17	2,07,76	2,19,45	2,57,67	2,12,71	2,80,87	2,25,96	1,92,27	2,31,64	2,32,25	2,61,80
14	10,41	13,60	16,33	16,13	7,97	17,61	18,84	29,62	12,88	21,24	19,25	17,57	12,45
15	31	44	23	21	20	15	4	6	7	5	8	3	3
16	21,96	22,97	24,20	21,39	20,67	25,73	24,75	22,90	22,95	20,10	22,07	20,45	25,35
17	8,93	10,54	10,71	10,79	9,62	11,09	15,80	16,11	8,52	10,71	16,11	17,47	18,18

## Circle.

1	57,76	99,35	91,72	77,96	90,68	77,51	63,89	95,31	57,10	97,81	81,14	89,92	49,83
2	4,44,06	6,80,75	5,22,00	5,82,62	7,29,97	7,17,42	8,05,34	7,19,43	4,52,12	6,14,61	6,89,50	7,06,50	7,51,76
3	70,92	1,41,31	57,12	74,05	93,31	1,18,25	1,18,81	1,10,22	95,90	1,00,87	1,02,65	91,50	1,16,66
4	26,48	1,03,92	44,84	62,92	91,00	64,37	35,44	77,62	43,54	67,62	55,35	51,83	17,39
5	19,91	1,25,27	47,90	76,86	99,81	79,69	26,77	93,61	61,03	1,18,00	1,02,93	76,56	23,90
6	4,14	9,81	8,52	8,00	6,45	4,65	4,14	5,69	4,91	6,71	6,71	5,14	4,30
7	1,04,51	1,32,04	1,42,87	1,57,45	1,39,76	1,28,05	1,05,01	1,15,89	89,27	93,28	98,94	1,10,55	7,33,79
8	43,95	2,96,14	1,01,99	1,76,75	2,51,37	2,20,40	2,71,45	2,55,62	88,11	2,93,11	3,47,40	3,30,36	2,78,24
9	90,64	1,63,85	1,20,12	1,42,89	1,71,07	1,28,36	1,17,24	1,40,40	83,15	1,45,23	1,65,27	1,39,72	83,86
10	1,40	2,67	1,46	1,70	2,25	1,76	1,82	2,31	1,64	2,06	2,25	2,37	2,74
11	5,15	7,64	5,49	6,80	7,44	4,91	4,04	3,60	4,00	7,97	7,64	6,46	2,68
12	9,87	52,70	17,85	23,10	30,03	24,74	36,92	32,11	15,30	35,71	48,13	34,92	42,71
13	60,07	73,67	67,50	59,39	66,26	67,57	27,70	56,82	63,81	66,98	88,07	69,16	49,50
14	10,24	14,34	12,38	14,96	14,96	18,66	9,12	15,28	12,39	13,55	15,34	14,09	12,45
15	11	15	9	2	6	6	7	11	11	6	5	5	11
16	21,52	21,35	20,87	16,16	19,15	19,17	14,32	12,38	12,38	14,38	14,14	14,19	14,89
17	4,19	4,27	2,61	3,55	3,55	4,19	4,42	3,63	3,48	3,40	3,95	4,27	5,06

Statement showing the Estimated Production of

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
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Punjab West

Rice . . . . .	11,47	13,16	10,42	9,39	10,81	13,04	12,64	16,16	14,46	1
Wheat . . . . .	2,00,84	1,89,77	2,00,64	2,35,81	2,21,02	1,80,83	1,75,89	2,23,20	1,84,30	2
Barley . . . . .	54,75	36,57	49,09	58,50	33,69	24,70	40,96	55,82	32,84	3
Jowar . . . . .	22,57	16,94	34,91	17,59	23,30	20,86	19,30	25,72	17,06	4
Bajra . . . . .	44,97	37,39	62,07	38,79	37,77	35,79	30,62	53,34	35,35	5
Maize . . . . .	59,12	56,47	58,01	59,69	57,74	57,74	51,87	62,34	60,66	6
Gram . . . . .	19,37	18,46	24,21	20,64	15,16	13,47	17,20	22,27	20,07	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	53,39	34,43	47,98	49,40	57,93	46,68	33,24	46,90	39,18	8
Linseed . . . . .	6	6	6	6	12	12	6	6	6	9
Til . . . . .	68	1,21	1,80	1,60	3,30	2,42	2,57	1,11	2,52	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	14,63	16,71	21,22	11,63	9,03	6,26	8,84	16,38	8,51	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	2,96	2,96	3,50	3,36	3,36	3,50	4,31	3,50	3,23	12
Cotton . . . . .	2,73	88	1,10	2,03	2,68	3,12	2,14	1,93	1,26	13
Indigo . . . . .	10	4	9	9	11	11	11	7	6	14
Tobacco . . . . .	24	87	95	1,18	1,42	1,03	79	87	1,03	15

Sind

Rice . . . . .	52,87	57,55	48,23	47,93	59,50	49,13	64,31	74,92	74,91	1
Wheat . . . . .	67,96	49,49	78,09	75,20	85,51	36,28	51,18	82,26	84,10	2
Barley . . . . .	3,06	2,41	3,39	2,46	3,51	82	1,10	2,07	1,10	3
Jowar . . . . .	53,74	65,16	78,01	59,85	68,15	53,15	94,69	1,03,36	63,76	4
Bajra . . . . .	52,41	48,64	67,85	57,67	54,69	48,79	54,76	52,27	49,95	5
Ragi . . . . .	15	30	15	14	14	25	14	16	16	6
Maize . . . . .	10	10	10	9	10	8	10	10	9	7
Gram . . . . .	1,60	1,19	1,91	1,45	1,71	1,07	1,54	2,61	2,41	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	16,64	14,11	19,05	15,90	17,79	17,86	7,42	22,50	21,32	9
Til . . . . .	2,81	2,66	3,57	4,16	5,39	3,94	4,10	2,75	2,71	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	10,97	7,64	11,64	9,38	17,10	5,15	6,73	13,83	7,28	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	1,45	1,39	1,45	1,76	1,85	1,26	1,39	1,39	93	12
Cotton . . . . .	3,56	2,68	2,16	3,68	3,24	3,86	3,93	3,55	3,03	13
Tobacco . . . . .	50	66	63	46	42	39	61	54	61	14

Gujarat

Rice . . . . .	33,79	47,42	63,05	63,76	83,51	41,90	35,35	45,85	73,34	1
Wheat . . . . .	16,29	19,64	25,70	34,96	32,94	13,53	13,33	23,91	30,50	2
Barley . . . . .	2,19	2,74	3,27	2,74	2,97	1,79	1,82	4,02	3,29	3
Jowar . . . . .	56,15	83,71	62,69	57,00	53,51	64,22	45,99	79,37	80,50	4
Bajra . . . . .	59,66	40,21	34,00	27,16	20,56	22,15	16,80	37,61	41,17	5
Ragi . . . . .	11,11	12,20	11,07	12,19	12,19	9,02	10,05	16,22	19,31	6
Maize . . . . .	15,63	13,97	13,17	5,99	7,02	15,42	10,75	10,57	16,14	7
Gram . . . . .	1,71	2,94	6,11	6,42	7,65	2,30	2,53	5,82	5,86	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	58,07	33,25	45,37	37,86	42,21	42,42	17,67	53,46	50,79	9
Linseed . . . . .	6	8	16	33	19	15	10	10	8	10
Til . . . . .	3,29	1,26	2,51	1,84	2,16	2,32	2,57	3,69	4,82	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	2,64	2,25	2,39	2,91	3,01	2,06	1,78	2,02	2,09	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	4,17	5,74	5,49	5,74	5,21	3,76	2,93	4,28	4,15	13
Cotton . . . . .	7,94	7,37	5,18	6,58	4,95	7,15	6,30	8,03	7,61	14
Tobacco . . . . .	1,63	1,50	1,38	1,52	1,79	1,68	1,33	1,53	1,51	15

Konkan

Rice . . . . .	1,58,25	1,64,45	1,54,49	1,48,21	1,38,29	1,68,87	1,02,37	1,87,95	1,89,13	1
Jowar . . . . .	7	5	15	16	15	21	6	20	19	2
Ragi . . . . .	20,73	20,04	16,80	16,25	17,91	17,40	8,59	20,32	19,52	3
Gram . . . . .	27	22	22	20	22	26	4	11	14	4
Other foodgrains . . . . .	21,63	19,18	26,34	21,97	24,42	24,59	10,24	31,20	29,46	5
Til . . . . .	1,11	86	76	84	80	70	30	85	96	6
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	66	57	77	74	81	77	74	74	74	7
Sugarcane . . . . .	2,67	3,20	2,47	2,14	2,92	2,58	1,25	2,34	3,26	8

Deccan

Rice . . . . .	50,25	43,65	61,76	52,70	50,76	57,60	34,85	77,01	71,36	1
Wheat . . . . .	83,01	59,88	84,61	1,06,14	88,53	84,49	25,09	73,33	86,56	2
Barley . . . . .	64	51	80	87	80	80	47	97	87	3
Jowar . . . . .	7,78,62	5,59,05	5,89,26	7,44,19	6,01,47	6,55,10	1,76,86	7,96,57	8,47,41	4
Bajra . . . . .	1,20,15	88,67	1,84,15	1,25,76	1,25,87	1,34,84	60,82	1,99,47	1,55,65	5
Ragi . . . . .	56,33	43,67	47,55	37,92	41,84	52,64	14,01	52,51	43,24	6
Maize . . . . .	6,49	5,03	4,85	2,26	2,78	4,74	6,60	4,70	5,42	7
Gram . . . . .	47,95	24,41	57,56	66,22	50,20	53,04	16,01	44,60	58,72	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	1,72,43	1,34,00	1,81,48	1,51,46	1,68,84	1,69,72	70,67	2,14,30	2,03,22	9
Linseed . . . . .	5,79	5,30	7,18	14,69	6,72	18,05	49	6,79	6,89	10
Til . . . . .	4,90	6,19	9,45	11,80	7,70	12,52	3,35	10,01	13,05	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	36,34	32,27	28,59	39,67	35,69	34,53	21,97	29,88	31,79	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	28,15	24,65	30,44	37,27	34,24	32,74	16,60	27,06	27,83	13
Cotton . . . . .	15,44	9,18	16,70	18,43	14,40	16,06	10,70	10,03	22,49	14
Tobacco . . . . .	3,75	1,97	2,48	3,42	2,85	2,89	1,13	3,11	4,17	15

## Crops in the several Circles for the years 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of maunds.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
<b>Circle.</b>													
1	12,64	16,29	12,25	13,95	14,46	11,08	12,25	13,80	5,43	9,67	15,40	17,37	15,14
2	1,35,80	2,14,99	1,48,96	1,89,86	2,19,65	2,19,18	2,30,87	2,40,56	1,82,68	2,19,75	2,21,59	2,49,06	2,81,48
3	28,12	48,66	18,92	25,35	38,92	42,99	47,27	49,54	37,40	34,10	34,69	29,83	31,10
4	12,34	21,40	14,37	21,98	21,12	13,00	12,54	21,12	15,97	27,10	20,26	24,16	9,43
5	19,84	54,48	40,77	51,30	50,34	30,81	27,69	48,61	33,90	53,51	44,55	48,21	11,65
6	56,34	59,41	62,61	59,12	59,82	57,87	54,66	70,84	31,50	70,41	94,81	79,88	56,83
7	14,46	25,26	16,29	21,69	26,74	20,21	18,52	18,70	13,23	24,57	31,87	30,48	20,14
8	28,17	44,68	31,52	40,55	41,00	34,41	37,81	46,80	33,40	49,53	51,22	54,40	36,67
9	6	6	12	6	6	6	6	6	6	12	6	6	6
10	2,57	1,31	64	1,51	34	82	1,16	1,36	59	82	2,04	1,60	2,19
11	5,08	24,94	6,49	8,99	15,24	13,41	16,34	22,90	12,50	20,42	11,73	25,23	18,09
12	3,11	3,50	4,31	4,85	4,71	4,31	4,44	5,48	6,37	5,19	5,38	6,52	4,95
13	98	1,80	1,01	1,26	1,39	1,74	1,74	1,79	1,38	2,04	1,80	1,75	3,02
14	9	10	6	6	7	4	5	7	5	4	7	7	...
15	1,11	1,50	1,11	1,03	1,03	1,11	1,92	1,50	1,34	95	1,42	1,50	1,97

**Circle.**

1	59,94	60,60	54,71	42,69	66,37	62,86	84,59	84,67	54,29	66,31	86,74	84,35	73,02
2	35,52	62,55	41,24	52,10	84,05	50,73	70,86	52,15	44,63	59,26	49,98	51,33	44,15
3	87	1,36	95	72	1,86	1,10	1,84	2,75	1,54	4,60	2,66	2,57	1,96
4	67,64	99,79	62,79	69,38	83,32	51,70	93,34	87,62	60,20	91,31	58,26	64,72	34,27
5	21,92	58,11	45,79	46,66	61,36	45,90	63,22	69,85	50,84	72,54	69,86	64,75	21,61
6	15	12	12	11	...	...	15	...	...	15	16	12	19
7	8	9	8	8	9	8	...	10	8	24	24	21	6
8	2,17	3,05	2,91	1,98	3,81	3,69	5,60	6,79	3,98	6,09	7,25	5,69	3,21
9	4,26	8,12	11,69	17,23	19,87	8,68	10,12	21,89	10,73	17,40	17,22	27,73	12,19
10	92	1,44	1,92	2,31	1,57	1,65	1,91	3,10	1,97	3,62	2,89	4,11	1,82
11	5,03	11,05	10,69	8,71	16,72	2,49	12,55	24,10	8,09	24,76	13,50	10,60	7,72
12	80	88	74	1,44	90	76	98	80	1,05	1,20	2,04	1,63	1,01
13	1,70	2,63	3,95	5,25	4,30	6,81	8,73	9,25	7,07	8,95	6,99	8,58	5,37
14	37	46	53	42	47	40	57	36	39	38	69	57	42

**Circle.**

1	1,47	10,52	6,51	18,95	43,27	3,81	8,14	40,79	25,26	51,78	61,52	59,47	7,97
2	2,01	11,85	3,73	31,38	17,70	5,54	7,56	13,92	17,06	17,41	25,98	10,67	1,80
3	1,90	1,46	37	2,91	1,39	1,04	1,36	1,42	1,85	2,05	2,62	1,69	1,14
4	15,69	52,74	35,54	88,14	68,14	39,30	67,87	74,74	52,85	55,92	74,75	68,75	28,64
5	6,51	36,51	34,85	71,56	34,92	18,51	40,41	47,57	16,24	35,14	42,04	35,79	13,34
6	40	4,22	4,37	4,97	6,56	4,81	6,01	11,97	4,26	11,41	21,14	19,75	2,58
7	7,72	2,84	4,46	19,16	14,37	9,94	11,95	13,93	8,81	10,66	20,40	15,22	3,21
8	3	1,19	10	4,05	3,36	1,22	60	3,04	1,29	3,21	5,17	4,82	4
9	5,38	19,34	27,83	41,04	47,32	20,69	24,10	52,12	25,55	41,43	41,01	66,04	31,34
10	...	8	2	16	7	...	4	3	2	2	3	...	...
11	40	2,36	2,12	7,04	7,20	3,09	5,64	7,61	1,89	3,06	3,51	4,04	49
12	29	1,36	86	2,74	4,18	97	2,53	2,95	6,33	5,14	6,35	4,71	1,41
13	1,53	90	90	2,80	2,44	1,59	1,76	1,88	2,00	2,20	3,01	2,58	1,08
14	57	3,58	4,34	6,98	9,57	7,09	12,97	11,49	9,15	9,22	13,74	12,69	4,20
15	13	79	68	1,76	1,53	54	1,95	2,21	1,05	1,39	2,57	2,20	43

**Circle.**

1	91,37	1,83,57	1,67,17	1,71,60	1,82,04	1,79,37	1,38,11	1,74,87	1,58,89	1,68,81	1,70,68	1,60,54	1,26,19
2	10	12	14	19	11	5	6	19	7	...	7	22	30
3	10,49	15,35	13,37	16,81	17,29	12,52	11,97	17,20	21,48	22,55	25,28	24,81	12,14
4	6	12	11	11	21	20	12	11	7	12	12	16	11
5	4,30	11,24	16,15	23,81	27,47	12,00	13,98	30,23	14,83	24,04	23,81	38,32	16,16
6	32	72	81	94	87	81	44	44	32	36	35	34	18
7	22	61	24	79	1,37	40	1,09	66	2,10	2,35	2,92	2,32	93
8	2,09	2,61	2,89	2,51	2,64	2,68	2,20	2,64	3,33	2,79	2,77	2,78	2,92

**Circle.**

1	18,37	45,26	58,69	57,46	59,44	39,12	25,54	46,60	41,35	48,40	63,67	61,79	48,58
2	20,55	30,74	25,27	59,77	71,88	65,21	21,68	33,71	32,18	33,69	56,76	70,76	36,34
3	49	42	42	59	76	59	49	72	39	57	90	1,25	60
4	4,86,54	3,77,12	5,28,41	8,27,60	5,39,77	4,81,91	2,89,31	4,99,32	4,99,05	5,08,37	5,45,18	6,54,45	3,83,40
5	34,34	1,44,67	1,38,00	1,75,15	1,60,92	4,3,91	70,01	2,03,20	95,95	1,20,26	2,10,49	1,89,77	98,00
6	16,82	24,75	25,76	37,97	32,47	25,75	17,94	31,21	22,75	24,19	39,59	44,87	27,53
7	3,31	3,20	2,95	8,14	5,42	3,89	4,61	5,09	3,34	3,89	6,93	5,07	1,23
8	13,55	13,66	16,74	29,69	50,28	35,10	12,25	22,45	19,82	26,00	36,19	44,28	19,62
9	39,38	77,38	1,11,34	1,64,14	1,89,30	82,76	96,40	2,98,48	1,02,22	1,65,72	1,64,04	2,64,16	1,18,78
10	10	80	1,21	3,38	8,58	5,23	63	1,95	1,16	2,50	3,64	7,33	4,06
11	1,02	8,42	8,04	15,81	21,02	2,29	5,77	17,97	6,56	6,94	11,97	9,36	6,76
12	8,88	16,61	7,24	24,16	44,34	17,70	33,55	21,11	50,16	64,70	68,82	60,29	33,79
13	16,19	11,65	16,44	27,64	28,04	18,85	15,31	19,86	18,75	23,64	31,96	33,57	36,26
14	5,18	13,10	12,71	19,11	29,27	12,60	13,39	30,47	21,64	24,34	34,51	28,21	14,56
15	77	1,55	5,53	3,27	2,88	1,34	1,15	2,05	1,55	2,00	3,59	3,99	2,29



Statement showing the Estimated Production of

Berar

CROPS.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	57	63	98	1,12	1,65	1,50	85	2,43	2,12	1
Wheat . . . . .	48,74	45,51	50,37	50,68	44,20	34,16	10,58	19,49	16,77	2
Jowar . . . . .	1,40,93	90,33	1,36,58	1,37,95	1,60,68	1,80,30	1,27,14	3,00,44	2,42,57	3
Bajra . . . . .	2,01	1,52	1,84	2,41	2,07	2,25	1,71	5,87	3,47	4
Maize . . . . .	..	4	5	5	22	12	8	61	36	5
Gram . . . . .	9,42	7,67	8,70	13,21	9,30	7,72	6,50	11,95	9,50	6
Other foodgrains . . . . .	8,99	9,36	12,03	11,04	10,55	6,76	3,94	12,89	12,06	7
Linseed . . . . .	7,69	7,80	6,39	11,95	3,81	11,59	2,72	5,36	3,94	8
Til . . . . .	2,32	2,69	2,64	1,20	1,34	2,30	3,08	4,79	3,04	9
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	2,23	1,87	1,81	1,35	1,03	2,16	1,15	2,77	2,10	10
Sugarcane . . . . .	20	42	39	1,72	1,24	60	20	85	86	11
Cotton . . . . .	24,59	19,06	18,41	20,22	17,90	22,66	18,66	24,84	31,39	12
Tobacco . . . . .	3,27	3,25	2,69	2,32	1,99	4,13	1,34	4,34	3,10	13

Central Provinces

Rice . . . . .	3,10,60	3,12,05	3,43,16	3,24,92	3,29,57	2,72,42	2,04,66	4,67,97	4,50,76	1
Wheat . . . . .	3,09,20	2,48,03	2,49,55	2,48,28	1,54,18	1,36,05	1,16,33	1,78,25	1,63,37	2
Barley . . . . .	55	85	66	1,11	1,21	57	47	1,36	1,26	3
Jowar . . . . .	79,70	65,67	89,30	96,54	64,12	96,84	84,57	2,35,26	1,22,98	4
Bajra . . . . .	1,30	1,15	1,44	1,25	77	1,02	1,00	2,70	1,91	5
Ragi . . . . .	1,96	1,50	1,96	1,95	1,44	2,62	2,76	7,55	3,02	6
Maize . . . . .	4,25	3,70	5,32	6,22	4,69	6,46	6,14	12,20	8,04	7
Gram . . . . .	43,08	37,80	32,33	49,67	58,60	49,87	41,81	62,40	62,97	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	90,86	75,69	97,38	99,33	1,06,65	68,41	35,45	1,30,40	1,21,81	9
Linseed . . . . .	16,10	17,24	19,79	19,76	7,36	9,03	6,18	20,04	17,44	10
Til . . . . .	11,90	6,59	12,39	11,80	8,79	13,97	14,19	22,05	16,20	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	22,22	23,29	25,38	18,27	14,43	30,79	10,87	26,14	21,53	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	11,55	11,34	11,55	11,60	11,07	11,76	10,95	8,06	6,92	13
Cotton . . . . .	8,49	5,67	7,70	8,12	3,95	6,27	6,15	7,61	8,94	14
Tobacco . . . . .	3,87	4,70	4,05	4,98	4,68	2,28	1,24	2,89	3,31	15

Madras

Rice . . . . .	10,97,61	7,54,52	12,41,26	13,44,68	12,25,23	12,85,85	11,98,14	12,20,14	13,25,18	1
Wheat . . . . .	85	60	78	1,09	1,28	1,21	69	1,01	1,18	2
Jowar . . . . .	5,21,19	3,71,27	4,79,04	5,25,85	4,81,95	5,24,04	3,30,40	5,56,16	5,68,10	3
Bajra . . . . .	2,42,41	1,90,29	2,88,81	2,99,55	2,65,70	2,63,55	1,91,76	2,60,96	2,77,51	4
Ragi . . . . .	2,40,22	2,05,92	2,58,63	2,57,09	2,56,81	2,91,41	2,48,35	2,72,39	2,76,60	5
Maize . . . . .	4,06	3,36	8,37	7,63	7,23	6,76	6,75	7,07	6,56	6
Gram . . . . .	10,44	6,42	9,21	9,54	11,55	12,44	8,90	12,45	16,22	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	4,61,74	3,17,68	4,63,66	5,19,33	5,07,36	5,67,58	3,88,69	6,26,21	6,75,22	8
Linseed . . . . .	82	76	1,19	1,77	94	1,69	5	72	39	9
Til . . . . .	23,76	14,52	24,49	25,33	20,41	27,79	18,66	27,77	25,88	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	21,59	12,08	15,90	20,14	16,77	17,47	15,19	15,58	15,83	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	33,02	21,62	36,57	39,21	40,25	37,95	31,93	45,93	43,83	12
Cotton . . . . .	6,70	4,15	5,55	6,58	5,80	6,78	5,25	6,17	6,56	13
Indigo . . . . .	53	26	78	93	113	99	76	89	47	14
Tea (in thousands of lbs.) . . . . .	10,32	10,73	11,16	8,29	14,27	6,55	6,42	3,98	3,52	15
Tobacco . . . . .	9,66	6,58	12,60	16,56	12,66	13,62	10,38	16,78	20,41	16

## Crops in the several circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[In thousands of maunds.]

## Circle.

No of Item.	1899-00	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	14	1,72	1,04	87	1,31	94	94	1,03	91	1,64	2,59	2,21	1,89
2	46	9,18	9,71	12,05	22,66	27,44	19,47	23,45	10,71	16,49	23,36	24,83	21,91
3	52,96	2,52,61	1,25,78	2,76,40	1,75,45	2,13,01	1,65,32	1,62,79	1,35,70	1,80,00	2,29,84	1,91,77	1,82,61
4	67	6,09	2,17	3,47	2,15	2,94	2,04	2,17	1,98	3,60	4,91	4,42	3,51
5	15	69	26	34	19	22	19	6	10	26	25	16	16
6	80	4,00	7,14	7,80	12,39	11,14	7,92	7,76	5,05	10,59	10,02	9,71	6,16
7	4,61	15,61	8,40	15,11	20,07	13,85	19,10	21,85	7,84	16,75	23,54	26,28	24,09
8	6	2,34	2,84	4,08	5,69	3,83	2,37	2,62	54	1,87	1,92	2,77	4,91
9	1,71	4,46	2,86	5,30	3,41	2,86	2,69	2,92	2,93	3,19	3,96	3,05	3,02
10	17	1,24	1,57	2,64	2,18	1,96	1,43	1,55	91	2,03	2,72	2,85	2,67
11	39	25	32	20	27	25	79	77	1,20	1,07	1,15	35	34
12	10,01	36,77	31,17	35,49	25,92	40,28	27,45	30,43	20,76	29,05	34,01	28,77	36,01
13	31	1,65	4,13	1,74	3,21	1,03	1,86	2,48	93	1,88	2,63	1,98	1,34

## Circle.

1	59,39	3,00,64	3,16,07	2,40,70	4,02,58	2,70,54	3,51,66	4,52,00	2,02,32	4,75,51	4,81,95	4,88,10	4,85,16
2	59,58	1,52,08	1,91,18	2,18,68	2,66,33	2,63,20	2,47,74	2,83,48	1,41,75	2,08,86	2,87,72	3,09,21	2,84,92
3	40	70	1,29	1,85	2,40	1,44	1,34	1,44	97	1,85	1,87	2,51	2,62
4	68,91	1,76,78	1,34,39	2,05,54	1,46,75	1,32,57	1,69,70	1,53,59	1,05,99	1,58,55	1,79,32	1,71,07	1,52,12
5	94	2,91	1,90	2,71	2,75	2,39	2,25	1,98	1,39	2,05	3,06	2,95	2,42
6	1,95	6,76	5,74	6,97	3,32	2,15	2,32	1,97	1,22	2,05	2,19	1,77	3,29
7	3,99	10,12	9,48	12,15	11,55	10,91	13,42	12,24	8,17	11,40	14,22	13,62	14,12
8	28,11	33,34	56,04	61,77	76,80	65,40	48,98	63,91	45,26	67,67	79,13	87,94	78,53
9	46,57	1,40,56	85,03	1,35,93	2,02,96	1,40,12	1,55,28	1,76,87	52,49	1,22,85	1,72,64	1,92,72	1,76,76
10	1,36	7,06	10,24	12,90	22,30	18,81	20,41	28,41	6,29	23,66	24,16	32,23	40,79
11	33,97	28,31	14,66	30,46	25,75	20,64	20,90	22,82	16,08	17,91	25,38	23,31	22,86
12	8,59	11,02	29,99	17,64	28,93	14,03	17,42	27,07	14,84	19,06	31,09	26,82	26,16
13	5,37	4,51	7,52	6,70	5,20	7,48	7,16	8,60	9,35	7,89	8,90	8,60	10,54
14	6,74	13,44	10,83	14,17	16,07	24,01	18,43	18,71	11,36	13,22	20,40	14,87	17,87
15	41	3,51	1,70	1,93	3,35	2,64	2,15	3,90	1,49	1,80	3,34	3,93	5,22

## Presidency.

1	9,69,92	11,97,59	11,80,21	12,92,45	13,82,70	11,05,61	11,97,05	12,22,20	12,06,21	12,01,64	11,92,60	12,74,24	11,81,25
2	74	60	60	1,13	1,31	89	54	1,47	50	85	1,00	1,16	78
3	4,45,87	5,40,43	5,97,35	6,20,50	5,47,10	5,22,08	5,73,22	5,38,49	5,04,60	5,38,50	5,11,69	4,72,30	4,79,51
4	2,10,24	2,83,02	3,33,57	3,50,51	3,58,93	2,36,76	2,99,98	3,10,44	2,71,44	2,72,66	3,03,86	3,14,22	2,35,80
5	2,29,15	2,85,47	3,43,58	3,43,70	3,21,47	2,86,87	2,88,56	2,71,51	3,21,75	3,11,27	3,00,66	2,86,67	2,78,60
6	7,04	7,66	8,84	8,32	7,74	6,61	7,66	10,41	12,78	11,27	11,12	10,45	8,84
7	12,01	13,40	12,29	17,74	16,92	14,09	13,50	13,82	13,29	11,79	12,25	15,11	10,90
8	5,44,21	5,57,27	7,32,92	8,20,27	7,91,61	5,44,48	6,13,69	6,04,83	6,67,12	6,23,35	6,18,32	6,72,99	6,44,56
9	1	10	10	56	1,32	35	12	61	19	30	84	62	62
10	20,58	27,89	29,41	31,70	34,36	26,90	27,41	21,15	26,74	28,12	28,03	23,91	24,38
11	14,01	18,58	13,09	33,04	31,68	22,01	25,92	31,16	27,20	26,23	24,31	25,62	32,60
12	42,79	48,72	53,27	46,52	44,48	46,98	56,90	48,44	51,75	47,93	51,55	57,42	66,71
13	5,68	6,10	6,94	8,86	10,71	10,28	10,72	9,59	10,95	10,09	11,50	13,32	14,64
14	51	64	60	61	69	30	30	50	31	20	23	21	22
15	6,46	8,52	8,27	10,67	14,60	16,53	17,63	30,94	34,71	44,36	53,26	56,45	57,95
16	12,43	19,10	20,78	24,64	25,03	18,58	22,26	25,54	22,32	19,51	23,24	25,19	21,65



**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production**

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
<b>Assam</b>										
Rice . . . . .	100	77	107	94	122	104	89	128	145	1
Other foodgrains . . . . .	83	91	124	92	110	102	76	101	139	2
Linseed . . . . .	97	95	105	98	105	100	103	104	105	3
Til . . . . .	106	95	106	103	90	132	132	66	103	4
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	91	115	114	107	73	114	107	124	126	5
Sugarcane . . . . .	98	90	108	100	104	110	119	121	264	6
Tea . . . . .	92	101	95	106	106	112	123	120	123	7
<b>Bengal Northern and</b>										
Rice . . . . .	74	58	114	123	131	115	83	128	149	1
Wheat . . . . .	111	96	127	63	103	89	54	109	135	2
Barley . . . . .	109	80	120	86	105	109	62	113	132	3
Jowar . . . . .	56	100	112	112	120	120	93	97	118	4
Ragi . . . . .	63	103	128	103	103	128	109	172	172	5
Maize . . . . .	61	102	127	102	108	108	90	129	118	6
Gram . . . . .	63	81	81	93	182	172	46	83	101	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	103	102	72	113	110	115	60	99	115	8
Linseed . . . . .	77	103	111	108	101	112	102	141	128	9
Til . . . . .	50	160	131	102	57	64	64	74	77	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	103	119	84	93	101	95	120	136	144	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	94	95	111	99	101	108	87	95	99	12
Jute . . . . .	121	71	111	90	107	118	102	129	88	13
Tea . . . . .	86	94	104	107	109	119	126	133	140	14
Tobacco . . . . .	87	68	132	106	107	119	95	117	123	15
<b>Bengal Southern and</b>										
Rice . . . . .	97	88	92	101	122	80	57	117	120	1
Wheat . . . . .	109	77	101	105	108	88	27	151	152	2
Barley . . . . .	99	68	103	103	127	82	31	122	146	3
Bajra . . . . .	32	118	121	118	111	111	121	109	108	4
Ragi . . . . .	144	96	53	108	99	104	66	119	116	5
Maize . . . . .	42	133	99	133	93	122	91	95	106	6
Gram . . . . .	116	83	111	87	103	83	24	91	97	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	113	92	84	98	113	97	48	98	113	8
Linseed . . . . .	103	80	90	120	107	95	53	149	160	9
Til . . . . .	140	90	60	100	110	121	55	142	163	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	125	86	102	96	91	87	44	138	76	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	126	122	93	76	83	80	57	100	78	12
Cotton . . . . .	108	98	93	106	95	82	53	98	82	13
Jute . . . . .	122	116	102	70	90	91	102	112	98	14
Indigo . . . . .	51	124	119	98	108	108	103	103	67	15
Tobacco . . . . .	85	97	112	100	106	109	75	131	117	16
<b>Chota Nagpur</b>										
Rice . . . . .	92	65	112	107	124	116	62	123	133	1
Wheat . . . . .	72	53	100	106	169	118	39	148	140	2
Barley . . . . .	87	96	137	87	93	68	31	134	144	3
Jowar . . . . .	64	128	128	67	113	151	51	169	192	4
Bajra . . . . .	62	122	122	55	139	174	115	175	201	5
Ragi . . . . .	102	136	149	39	74	110	67	100	119	6
Maize . . . . .	83	166	171	22	58	111	73	126	153	7
Gram . . . . .	90	90	77	121	122	89	42	136	133	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	124	102	84	89	101	97	56	133	152	9
Linseed . . . . .	104	56	92	98	150	87	41	92	115	10
Til . . . . .	113	59	119	128	81	74	44	115	141	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	98	42	116	122	122	93	35	54	68	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	93	73	112	102	120	119	43	92	74	13
Cotton . . . . .	110	86	128	95	81	89	39	95	68	14
Tobacco . . . . .	57	76	98	116	153	143	45	123	123	15
<b>Behar</b>										
Rice . . . . .	89	69	101	118	123	95	46	114	101	1
Wheat . . . . .	101	55	104	120	120	77	102	144	151	2
Barley . . . . .	94	61	111	117	117	88	109	191	207	3
Jowar . . . . .	123	103	101	87	86	109	63	126	118	4
Bajra . . . . .	103	116	128	60	93	108	61	116	94	5
Ragi . . . . .	67	112	139	65	117	135	83	165	148	6
Maize . . . . .	50	120	132	72	126	139	77	148	117	7
Gram . . . . .	88	75	102	120	115	102	106	100	102	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	100	90	102	101	107	103	57	111	124	9
Linseed . . . . .	98	63	106	109	124	76	93	148	145	10
Til . . . . .	113	85	88	94	120	67	148	123	114	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	94	60	115	109	122	102	112	135	153	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	91	86	119	108	96	84	81	97	99	13
Cotton . . . . .	88	93	116	86	117	99	73	120	118	14
Jute . . . . .	92	73	84	121	130	121	100	102	77	15
Indigo . . . . .	81	100	115	87	117	113	67	67	109	16
Tobacco . . . . .	86	87	96	100	131	115	117	142	149	17

of Crops in the several Circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

to 1894-95=100.)

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
<b>Circle.</b>													
1	124	91	126	141	159	127	119	88	134	132	125	116	155
2	126	88	127	163	170	151	109	128	148	103	140	160	97
3	129	367	541	460	345	346	308	318	160	46	77	98	95
4	79	116	161	164	169	151	111	119	82	106	13	29	45
5	115	72	98	135	127	125	117	127	131	139	157	156	148
6	189	220	271	251	268	297	293	362	275	230	206	211	233
7	144	158	151	148	163	171	170	182	184	187	196	196	201

**Eastern Circle.**

1	139	101	103	127	118	126	106	101	104	93	127	121	125
2	112	104	118	111	112	93	73	62	41	26	42	40	35
3	130	89	103	105	98	74	51	93	69	65	83	82	76
4	105	130	88	93	66	75	73	90	105	67	67	51	31
5	172	172	111	111	91	87	87	87	91	43	59	43	..
6	118	124	124	137	116	110	108	118	128	176	224	196	175
7	97	69	95	90	94	71	51	61	72	40	57	56	47
8	90	72	78	86	96	77	69	80	72	61	87	73	78
9	136	122	122	108	94	67	65	59	73	48	82	77	67
10	74	74	86	78	69	77	72	79	61	72	83	82	72
11	133	130	140	112	140	132	103	109	120	88	135	137	124
12	74	89	78	63	76	65	52	39	40	40	39	43	44
13	93	115	132	108	126	125	142	138	162	105	101	107	125
14	154	159	158	158	170	180	180	208	206	201	209	216	223
15	126	117	137	111	124	103	98	96	101	72	71	83	76

**Western Circle.**

1	115	99	97	103	96	99	97	99	73	105	114	112	104
2	132	121	131	118	101	86	83	73	16	25	51	53	50
3	142	109	129	147	116	128	112	52	25	26	40	40	46
4	93	111	133	126	141	99	84	88	91	76	108	101	61
5	107	112	109	119	128	104	87	89	58	97	114	108	104
6	98	104	142	128	105	118	106	109	90	96	104	68	63
7	86	49	71	72	75	65	60	55	20	30	47	48	47
8	106	73	91	101	108	90	79	93	84	78	107	86	101
9	136	100	127	144	173	108	105	97	52	67	88	87	107
10	177	179	175	152	169	164	164	180	75	87	115	124	125
11	128	94	127	99	107	99	87	97	44	68	72	80	91
12	78	76	86	80	74	80	83	77	63	43	55	64	60
13	66	87	61	56	56	48	45	48	53	42	37	34	42
14	97	122	139	140	133	132	161	332	280	131	175	208	238
15	26	15	15	10	5	5	5	..	..	..	..	..	..
16	98	81	79	75	74	68	74	77	62	60	49	74	71

**Circle.**

1	71	131	93	109	91	100	115	122	74	107	130	119	126
2	36	73	53	137	160	108	87	116	16	67	133	170	198
3	45	126	126	145	318	263	252	246	61	106	169	185	211
4	126	159	215	192	223	292	297	397	310	462	433	549	577
5	111	112	148	130	126	94	134	140	69	130	120	138	101
6	46	169	162	152	153	104	136	162	88	142	188	162	165
7	46	180	164	164	165	73	80	138	72	124	147	141	121
8	40	29	49	56	59	69	55	66	13	29	74	83	106
9	132	123	130	137	158	128	115	134	97	94	131	136	322
10	58	68	36	57	93	79	61	56	14	40	37	84	131
11	69	79	95	113	173	114	87	105	42	87	103	161	158
12	41	63	26	33	47	31	23	34	8	24	34	70	87
13	56	87	78	85	92	77	77	90	55	60	60	51	43
14	34	55	42	39	41	25	18	20	17	19	19	21	40
15	102	54	78	78	78	60	59	33	21	30	33	29	59

**Circle.**

1	100	87	60	122	93	107	101	74	72	28	107	101	103
2	144	124	84	124	134	112	109	111	83	84	132	135	147
3	195	184	122	173	203	176	182	165	125	103	180	171	218
4	39	109	83	117	99	66	64	49	64	58	65	50	61
5	43	101	84	77	88	73	65	52	108	100	101	77	105
6	48	134	131	122	97	99	81	82	106	72	138	95	109
7	30	127	125	122	94	68	65	69	102	86	104	98	89
8	92	76	63	99	113	82	77	98	68	66	104	113	130
9	100	82	89	110	108	87	78	91	82	71	99	100	122
10	142	204	139	234	259	139	179	152	140	105	204	213	242
11	91	123	69	101	118	88	104	75	67	96	177	154	144
12	144	117	96	134	150	105	116	116	92	64	122	160	159
13	90	68	71	76	81	78	84	66	68	48	54	65	78
14	95	77	59	57	44	44	38	36	39	37	33	36	40
15	57	101	102	102	421	232	228	204	288	154	219	230	272
16	72	79	69	49	49	42	33	35	35	31	22	26	31
17	102	85	69	66	70	64	68	66	68	53	76	76	83

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
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Agra Provinces East

Rice . . . . .	98	91	66	119	126	94	24	110	111	1
Wheat . . . . .	127	98	108	98	69	61	79	124	121	2
Barley . . . . .	110	97	107	98	88	75	105	150	133	3
Jowar . . . . .	97	99	143	117	44	123	59	178	122	4
Bajra . . . . .	84	167	120	102	27	120	54	131	91	5
Ragi . . . . .	135	98	124	92	51	115	80	143	94	6
Maize . . . . .	111	95	109	122	63	144	127	188	179	7
Gram . . . . .	100	90	94	106	110	107	66	105	105	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	93	106	108	100	93	106	72	128	126	9
Linseed . . . . .	110	111	84	110	85	87	30	128	96	10
Til . . . . .	93	77	132	125	73	114	52	125	123	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	237	72	79	62	50	60	41	69	96	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	91	104	103	103	99	100	83	95	103	13
Cotton . . . . .	125	94	109	141	31	78	47	63	63	14
Indigo . . . . .	111	83	83	121	102	139	111	102	56	15
Tobacco . . . . .	85	67	133	154	61	31	31	70	67	16

Bundelkhand

Rice . . . . .	74	75	110	114	127	112	28	55	75	1
Wheat . . . . .	122	104	108	103	63	11	17	32	41	2
Barley . . . . .	88	82	82	95	153	29	35	78	75	3
Jowar . . . . .	93	115	96	118	78	80	63	159	149	4
Bajra . . . . .	97	116	95	130	62	82	32	135	127	5
Ragi . . . . .	100	100	75	125	100	300	50	250	..	6
Maize . . . . .	116	86	86	103	109	111	100	139	142	7
Gram . . . . .	96	104	117	91	92	76	29	99	105	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	93	106	109	100	92	106	72	128	126	9
Linseed . . . . .	90	83	92	115	120	2	5	26	48	10
Til . . . . .	93	51	90	153	113	90	50	110	112	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	158	50	67	100	125	92	158	50	133	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	87	109	109	108	87	100	59	75	22	13
Cotton . . . . .	106	78	103	141	69	105	54	71	81	14
Tobacco . . . . .	99	115	37	107	142	24	20	81	119	15

Agra Provinces North and West

Rice . . . . .	94	80	104	116	106	111	43	109	111	1
Wheat . . . . .	119	95	110	98	78	89	96	127	135	2
Barley . . . . .	106	100	101	97	96	83	99	138	113	3
Jowar . . . . .	85	112	146	95	62	110	74	142	140	4
Bajra . . . . .	100	112	126	99	63	105	69	171	165	5
Ragi . . . . .	98	101	112	109	80	96	58	129	78	6
Maize . . . . .	107	86	107	119	81	126	101	185	175	7
Gram . . . . .	92	110	106	99	93	96	49	83	88	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	93	106	108	100	93	106	72	128	126	9
Linseed . . . . .	129	98	81	110	82	63	68	117	96	10
Til . . . . .	121	87	101	133	53	83	81	147	151	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	99	121	111	102	67	67	81	95	79	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	87	111	97	106	99	111	87	109	117	13
Cotton . . . . .	144	78	77	122	79	109	91	82	102	14
Indigo . . . . .	101	74	64	128	133	117	130	101	76	15
Tea . . . . .	67	92	133	104	104	121	94	108	100	16
Tobacco . . . . .	79	76	86	149	110	89	104	122	100	17

Punjab East

Rice . . . . .	92	94	84	113	117	98	69	100	101	1
Wheat . . . . .	100	90	98	108	104	81	78	101	95	2
Barley . . . . .	100	86	117	104	93	58	76	115	73	3
Jowar . . . . .	88	88	140	92	92	72	74	100	45	4
Bajra . . . . .	84	79	141	98	98	58	60	145	85	5
Ragi . . . . .	66	79	78	145	132	290	277	395	382	6
Maize . . . . .	115	98	103	100	84	105	113	133	130	7
Gram . . . . .	88	92	111	107	102	53	36	82	45	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	95	86	108	113	98	66	59	85	72	9
Linseed . . . . .	118	87	87	107	101	87	74	87	80	10
Til . . . . .	87	63	116	106	128	58	69	80	91	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard.) . . . . .	79	68	116	129	108	66	54	119	69	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	98	104	95	100	103	117	120	105	122	13
Cotton . . . . .	103	71	75	118	133	132	135	137	98	14
Indigo . . . . .	95	75	68	128	134	108	149	128	41	15
Tea . . . . .	99	102	94	93	112	111	119	128	122	16
Tobacco . . . . .	94	74	105	128	99	88	97	99	92	17

**of Crops in the several Circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

to 1894—1895=100.)

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
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**Circle.**

1	91	88	64	101	95	100	109	84	43	66	94	100	92
2	102	70	101	128	133	106	110	101	89	110	142	142	140
3	87	86	107	124	122	100	113	108	129	140	146	142	124
4	81	155	146	174	99	116	133	161	97	189	218	132	118
5	92	133	116	133	146	98	115	127	102	170	179	146	21
6	32	89	105	101	67	73	80	81	67	75	77	53	42
7	49	157	189	188	135	128	162	174	152	212	213	186	183
8	86	79	112	99	107	61	101	99	63	70	93	104	101
9	108	127	119	120	126	92	112	123	87	123	144	141	133
10	75	71	67	115	142	68	42	49	11	40	68	109	138
11	72	113	122	132	145	135	120	149	123	219	269	310	239
12	37	49	69	94	72	46	127	90	70	105	108	92	96
13	74	100	88	76	77	101	99	114	81	68	71	92	117
14	47	63	63	47	16	16	31	47	16	16	..	78	31
15	46	83	65	56	37	46	46	46	19	19	19	19	19
16	99	92	63	101	96	53	60	63	60	68	101	142	101

**Circle.**

1	60	66	67	80	64	93	53	108	12	51	103	80	69
2	40	32	41	47	73	37	28	59	22	39	65	85	129
3	53	72	73	67	96	58	34	78	55	76	88	114	151
4	78	187	144	155	170	93	90	277	52	198	196	173	81
5	121	160	109	146	91	71	68	165	32	133	208	176	169
6	..	113	100	..	..	..	..	125	..	..	125	..	..
7	89	150	139	139	131	144	92	202	58	202	217	230	186
8	97	112	130	105	129	68	35	105	21	100	133	129	182
9	108	128	119	120	126	92	113	123	88	126	144	141	133
10	44	40	49	80	88	10	11	60	2	15	52	84	158
11	167	200	158	257	273	123	115	249	47	190	298	247	156
12	283	183	325	342	292	92	167	367	242	183	283	408	600
13	22	48	72	42	42	48	15	49	49	23	24	24	73
14	49	93	100	73	66	33	32	123	18	60	57	45	22
15	..	34	117	77	42	49	71	81	77	123	123	172	140

**(including Oudh) Circle.**

1	78	104	87	87	75	103	67	123	23	64	78	73	53
2	121	122	126	149	167	102	120	117	79	101	128	123	145
3	94	115	99	110	126	94	96	101	109	121	131	126	135
4	88	158	139	138	124	146	122	147	46	173	125	107	86
5	133	179	152	185	180	165	158	106	84	244	237	195	234
6	41	70	74	62	36	59	82	82	34	87	67	57	32
7	89	172	172	175	182	174	160	200	108	234	202	175	125
8	76	96	87	87	92	83	81	97	26	57	85	93	115
9	108	127	119	120	126	92	112	123	87	125	144	141	133
10	76	96	92	107	178	72	33	55	7	34	51	85	151
11	127	179	242	282	290	200	151	181	141	488	524	333	234
12	58	84	106	134	137	101	117	117	55	94	129	118	186
13	89	111	96	91	97	114	94	124	100	85	102	102	115
14	82	108	129	128	63	139	149	235	102	168	152	139	99
15	60	86	45	41	39	29	8	12	14	10	16	6	6
16	116	121	128	113	109	136	131	121	121	101	116	108	134
17	92	109	110	111	99	114	163	166	88	110	166	180	187

**Circle.**

1	59	101	93	79	92	79	65	97	58	99	82	91	50
2	75	116	89	99	124	122	137	122	77	104	117	120	128
3	64	127	52	67	84	107	107	99	86	91	93	83	105
4	20	79	34	48	69	49	27	59	33	51	42	39	12
5	29	185	71	114	148	118	40	138	90	175	152	113	35
6	211	501	435	408	329	237	211	290	251	342	342	262	224
7	95	120	130	143	127	116	95	105	81	85	90	100	67
8	17	115	39	68	97	85	105	99	34	113	134	128	108
9	38	69	50	60	72	54	49	59	35	61	69	59	35
10	59	112	61	71	95	74	77	97	69	87	95	100	115
11	57	84	60	75	82	54	44	40	44	88	84	71	29
12	40	214	72	94	122	100	150	130	62	145	195	142	173
13	95	117	107	94	105	107	44	90	101	106	140	110	78
14	107	150	130	157	115	195	95	160	120	142	161	148	130
15	75	101	61	14	417	41	47	75	75	41	34	34	75
16	120	119	116	90	106	107	80	69	69	80	79	79	83
17	119	122	74	101	101	119	120	104	99	97	113	122	144

**Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of**

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
<b>Punjab West</b>										
Rice . . . . .	104	119	94	85	98	118	114	146	131	1
Wheat . . . . .	96	91	96	112	105	86	84	106	88	2
Barley . . . . .	118	79	105	126	72	53	88	120	71	3
Jowar . . . . .	98	74	151	76	101	90	84	112	74	4
Bajra . . . . .	102	85	140	88	85	81	69	121	80	5
Maize . . . . .	102	97	100	102	99	99	89	107	104	6
Gram . . . . .	99	94	124	105	78	69	88	114	103	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	110	71	99	101	119	96	68	96	81	8
Til . . . . .	49	70	105	93	192	141	149	65	147	9
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	100	114	145	79	62	43	60	112	58	10
Sugarcane . . . . .	92	92	108	104	104	108	133	108	100	11
Cotton . . . . .	145	47	58	108	142	166	114	102	67	12
Indigo . . . . .	116	46	105	105	128	128	128	81	70	13
Tobacco . . . . .	26	93	102	127	152	111	85	93	111	14
<b>Sind</b>										
Rice . . . . .	99	108	91	90	112	92	121	141	141	1
Wheat . . . . .	95	69	110	106	120	51	72	115	118	2
Barley . . . . .	103	81	114	83	119	28	37	70	37	3
Jowar . . . . .	83	100	120	92	105	82	146	159	98	4
Bajra . . . . .	93	83	121	103	97	87	97	93	89	5
Ragi . . . . .	85	170	85	80	80	142	80	91	91	6
Maize . . . . .	..	103	103	94	..	83	..	103	94	7
Gram . . . . .	98	91	117	88	106	65	94	159	147	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	100	84	114	95	107	107	44	135	128	9
Til . . . . .	76	71	96	112	145	106	110	74	73	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	97	67	102	83	151	45	59	122	64	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	92	88	92	111	117	80	88	88	59	12
Cotton . . . . .	116	87	71	120	106	126	128	116	99	13
Tobacco . . . . .	94	123	118	86	79	73	114	101	114	14
<b>Gujarat</b>										
Rice . . . . .	58	82	108	109	143	72	61	79	126	1
Wheat . . . . .	63	76	99	135	127	52	51	92	118	2
Barley . . . . .	84	105	126	105	80	69	70	157	126	3
Jowar . . . . .	90	133	100	92	85	102	73	126	128	4
Bajra . . . . .	164	111	94	75	56	61	46	104	113	5
Ragi . . . . .	114	99	89	99	99	73	81	131	156	6
Maize . . . . .	136	127	119	54	64	140	97	96	146	7
Gram . . . . .	35	59	123	129	154	46	51	117	118	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	134	77	105	87	97	98	41	123	117	9
Linseed . . . . .	37	49	97	201	116	91	61	61	49	10
Til . . . . .	115	148	87	64	86	81	90	129	168	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	100	85	91	110	114	78	67	77	79	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	79	109	104	109	99	71	56	83	79	13
Cotton . . . . .	124	115	81	103	77	112	98	125	119	14
Tobacco . . . . .	104	96	88	97	115	108	85	98	97	15
<b>Konkan</b>										
Rice . . . . .	104	108	101	97	90	111	67	123	124	1
Jowar . . . . .	61	43	129	138	129	181	52	173	164	2
Ragi . . . . .	113	109	92	88	98	95	47	111	106	3
Gram . . . . .	120	97	97	89	97	115	18	49	62	4
Other foodgrains . . . . .	95	83	116	97	108	108	45	137	130	5
Til . . . . .	127	98	87	96	92	80	34	97	110	6
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	93	80	109	104	114	109	104	104	104	7
Sugarcane . . . . .	100	119	92	80	109	96	47	87	122	8
<b>Deccan</b>										
Rice . . . . .	97	84	119	102	98	111	67	149	138	1
Wheat . . . . .	98	71	100	126	105	100	30	87	102	2
Barley . . . . .	88	70	111	120	111	111	65	134	120	3
Jowar . . . . .	119	85	90	114	92	100	27	122	129	4
Bajra . . . . .	93	69	143	97	98	105	47	155	121	5
Ragi . . . . .	124	93	105	83	92	116	31	116	95	6
Maize . . . . .	151	118	113	53	65	111	154	110	127	7
Gram . . . . .	97	59	117	134	102	108	32	91	119	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	107	83	112	94	104	105	44	133	126	9
Linseed . . . . .	73	67	90	185	85	227	6	86	87	10
Til . . . . .	61	77	118	148	96	156	42	125	163	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	105	94	83	115	103	100	64	87	92	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	91	80	98	120	111	106	54	87	90	13
Cotton . . . . .	104	63	112	124	97	108	72	67	151	14
Tobacco . . . . .	130	68	86	118	98	100	39	108	144	15

**Crops in the several Circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.**

to 1894-95=100.)

No of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
<b>Circle.</b>													
1	114	147	111	126	131	100	111	125	49	88	139	157	137
2	65	103	71	91	105	105	110	115	87	105	106	119	134
3	60	105	41	54	84	92	102	107	80	73	75	64	67
4	54	93	62	95	92	56	54	92	69	118	88	105	41
5	45	123	92	116	114	70	63	110	77	121	101	109	26
6	97	102	108	102	103	99	94	122	54	121	163	137	98
7	74	129	83	111	137	103	95	96	68	126	163	156	103
8	58	92	65	83	84	71	78	96	69	102	105	112	76
9	149	76	37	88	20	48	67	79	34	48	119	93	127
10	35	170	44	61	104	92	115	156	85	139	80	172	124
11	96	108	133	150	146	133	137	170	197	161	167	202	153
12	52	96	54	67	74	92	92	95	73	108	96	93	160
13	105	116	70	70	81	46	58	81	58	46	81	81	..
14	119	161	119	111	111	119	196	161	144	102	152	161	212

**Circle.**

1	113	131	103	80	125	118	159	159	102	125	163	158	137
2	50	88	58	73	118	71	99	73	63	83	70	72	62
3	29	46	32	24	63	37	62	93	52	155	90	87	66
4	104	154	97	107	128	80	144	135	93	141	90	100	53
5	39	103	81	83	109	82	112	124	90	129	124	115	38
6	85	68	68	63	..	..	85	..	..	85	91	68	108
7	83	94	83	83	94	33	..	103	83	248	248	218	62
8	132	241	178	121	233	225	342	415	243	371	443	347	196
9	26	49	70	103	119	52	61	131	64	104	103	166	73
10	25	39	52	62	42	44	51	83	53	97	78	110	49
11	44	105	94	77	147	22	111	212	71	218	119	93	68
12	51	56	47	91	57	48	62	51	66	76	129	122	64
13	55	86	129	171	140	222	285	302	231	292	228	280	175
14	69	86	99	79	88	75	107	67	73	71	129	107	79

**Circle.**

1	3	18	11	33	74	7	14	70	43	89	106	102	14
2	8	46	14	121	68	21	29	54	66	67	100	41	7
3	73	56	14	112	53	40	52	55	71	79	101	65	44
4	25	84	57	140	109	63	108	119	84	89	119	109	46
5	18	101	96	197	96	51	111	131	45	97	116	99	37
6	3	34	35	40	53	39	49	97	34	92	171	160	21
7	70	26	40	174	130	90	108	126	80	97	135	138	29
8	1	24	2	81	68	25	12	61	26	65	104	97	..
9	12	45	64	95	109	48	56	120	59	96	95	152	72
10	..	49	12	97	43	..	24	18	12	12	18	..	..
11	14	82	74	245	251	108	197	265	66	107	122	141	17
12	11	52	33	104	158	37	96	78	240	195	241	178	53
13	29	17	17	53	46	28	33	36	38	42	57	49	20
14	9	56	68	109	150	111	203	180	143	144	215	198	66
15	8	50	44	113	98	35	125	142	67	89	165	141	28

**Circle.**

1	60	120	109	112	119	117	90	114	104	111	112	105	89
2	86	103	121	164	95	43	52	164	61	..	61	190	25
3	57	84	73	92	94	68	65	94	117	123	138	135	66
4	27	53	49	49	93	89	53	49	31	53	53	71	49
5	19	49	71	105	121	53	62	133	65	106	105	169	71
6	37	82	93	108	100	92	50	50	37	41	40	39	21
7	31	86	34	111	193	56	149	93	296	331	411	327	131
8	78	97	108	94	99	100	82	99	124	104	103	104	109

**Circle.**

1	35	87	113	111	115	75	49	90	80	93	123	119	94
2	24	36	30	71	85	77	26	40	38	40	67	84	43
3	68	58	58	81	105	81	68	99	54	79	124	173	83
4	74	58	81	126	82	74	44	76	76	78	83	100	59
5	27	112	107	136	125	33	54	158	74	93	163	147	76
6	37	54	57	84	71	57	39	69	50	53	87	99	61
7	77	75	69	190	127	91	108	119	78	91	162	119	29
8	28	28	34	60	102	71	25	46	40	53	73	90	40
9	24	48	69	102	117	51	60	129	63	103	101	163	73
10	1	10	15	43	108	66	9	25	15	31	46	92	51
11	13	105	100	197	262	29	72	224	82	87	149	117	84
12	26	48	21	70	129	51	97	61	145	188	200	175	98
13	52	38	53	89	91	61	49	64	61	76	103	108	117
14	35	88	85	129	197	85	93	205	146	164	232	190	98
15	27	54	191	113	100	46	40	71	54	69	124	138	79

Statement showing the Index Numbers of the Estimated Production of

(AVERAGE OF 1890-91

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Berar										
Rice . . . . .	57	64	99	113	167	152	86	245	214	1
Wheat . . . . .	102	95	105	106	92	71	22	41	35	2
Jowar . . . . .	106	68	102	103	121	135	95	225	182	3
Bajra . . . . .	102	77	94	122	105	114	87	298	176	4
Maize . . . . .	..	44	56	56	244	133	89	678	400	5
Gram . . . . .	98	79	90	137	96	80	67	124	98	6
Other foodgrains . . . . .	86	90	116	106	102	65	38	124	116	7
Linseed . . . . .	102	103	85	159	51	154	36	71	52	8
Til . . . . .	114	132	129	59	66	113	151	235	149	9
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	135	113	109	81	62	130	69	167	126	10
Sugarcane . . . . .	25	53	49	217	156	76	25	107	108	11
Cotton . . . . .	123	95	92	101	89	113	93	124	57	12
Tobacco . . . . .	121	120	99	86	74	153	50	161	15	13
Central Provinces										
Rice . . . . .	96	96	106	100	102	84	63	144	139	1
Wheat . . . . .	128	102	103	103	64	56	48	74	68	2
Barley . . . . .	63	97	75	127	138	65	54	155	144	3
Jowar . . . . .	101	83	113	122	81	122	107	298	156	4
Bajra . . . . .	110	97	122	106	65	86	85	229	162	5
Ragi . . . . .	111	85	111	111	82	149	157	429	172	6
Maize . . . . .	88	76	110	129	97	133	127	252	166	7
Gram . . . . .	97	86	73	112	132	113	94	141	140	8
Other foodgrains . . . . .	97	80	104	106	113	73	38	139	130	9
Linseed . . . . .	115	103	119	119	44	54	37	120	105	10
Til . . . . .	116	64	120	115	85	136	138	214	157	11
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	107	112	123	88	70	149	52	126	104	12
Sugarcane . . . . .	101	99	101	102	97	103	96	71	61	13
Cotton . . . . .	125	84	113	120	58	92	91	112	132	14
Tobacco . . . . .	87	106	91	111	105	51	28	65	74	15
Madras										
Rice . . . . .	97	67	109	119	108	114	106	108	117	1
Wheat . . . . .	93	65	85	118	139	132	75	110	128	2
Jowar . . . . .	110	78	101	110	101	110	69	117	119	3
Bajra . . . . .	95	75	113	113	104	103	78	102	109	4
Ragi . . . . .	99	85	106	105	105	120	102	112	113	5
Maize . . . . .	66	55	137	124	118	110	110	115	107	6
Gram . . . . .	111	68	98	101	122	132	94	132	172	7
Other foodgrains . . . . .	102	70	102	114	112	125	86	138	149	8
Linseed . . . . .	75	70	108	161	86	154	5	66	36	9
Til . . . . .	109	67	113	117	94	128	86	128	119	10
Other oilseeds (including Rape and Mustard). . . . .	125	70	92	116	97	101	88	90	92	11
Sugarcane . . . . .	97	63	107	115	118	111	94	135	128	12
Cotton . . . . .	116	72	97	114	101	118	91	107	114	13
Indigo . . . . .	73	36	107	128	156	136	105	123	65	14
Tea . . . . .	94	98	102	76	130	51	51	36	32	15
Tobacco . . . . .	83	57	108	143	109	117	89	145	176	16

Crops in the several Circles, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

to 1894-95=100.)

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
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Circle.

1	14	174	105	88	132	95	95	104	92	166	262	223	191
2	1	19	20	25	47	57	41	49	22	34	49	52	46
3	40	190	94	207	132	160	124	122	102	135	172	144	137
4	34	309	110	176	109	149	104	110	101	183	249	224	178
5	167	767	289	378	211	244	211	67	111	289	278	178	178
6	8	41	74	81	128	115	82	80	52	110	104	101	64
7	44	150	81	145	193	133	184	210	75	161	227	253	232
8	1	31	38	54	76	51	31	35	7	25	25	37	65
9	84	219	140	260	167	140	132	143	144	157	194	150	148
10	10	75	95	159	131	118	86	93	55	122	164	172	161
11	49	31	40	25	34	31	100	97	151	135	145	44	43
12	50	183	156	177	129	201	137	152	104	145	170	144	180
13	11	61	153	64	119	38	69	92	34	70	97	73	50

Circle.

1	18	93	98	74	124	83	109	139	62	147	149	151	150
2	25	63	79	90	110	109	102	117	59	86	119	128	118
3	46	80	147	211	274	164	153	164	111	211	213	287	299
4	87	224	170	260	186	168	215	194	134	201	227	216	192
5	80	247	161	230	233	203	191	168	118	174	259	250	205
6	111	384	326	396	189	122	132	112	69	116	124	101	187
7	82	209	196	251	239	225	277	253	169	236	294	281	293
8	63	75	127	139	173	148	111	144	102	153	111	198	177
9	50	150	90	145	216	149	165	188	56	131	184	205	188
10	8	42	61	77	134	113	123	171	38	142	145	194	245
11	330	275	142	296	250	201	263	222	156	174	247	227	222
12	41	53	145	85	140	68	84	131	72	92	150	129	126
13	47	40	66	59	46	65	63	75	82	69	78	75	92
14	99	198	159	209	237	354	271	276	167	195	300	219	263
15	9	79	38	43	75	59	48	87	33	40	75	88	117

Presidency.

1	86	106	104	114	122	98	106	108	106	106	105	113	104
2	80	65	65	123	142	97	59	160	54	92	109	126	85
3	94	113	125	130	115	110	120	113	160	113	171	99	101
4	82	111	131	137	140	93	117	121	106	107	119	123	92
5	94	117	141	141	132	118	118	111	132	128	123	118	114
6	115	125	144	136	126	108	125	170	208	184	181	170	144
7	127	142	130	188	179	149	143	147	141	125	130	160	116
8	120	123	161	181	174	120	135	133	147	137	136	148	142
9	1	9	9	51	120	32	11	56	17	28	77	57	57
10	95	129	136	146	158	124	126	97	123	130	129	110	112
11	81	107	180	191	183	127	150	180	157	152	141	148	188
12	125	143	156	136	130	138	167	142	152	140	151	168	195
13	99	106	121	154	186	179	186	167	190	175	200	231	254
14	70	88	83	84	95	41	41	69	43	28	32	29	30
15	51	71	75	97	133	151	161	282	317	415	487	511	521
16	107	165	179	212	216	160	192	220	192	168	200	217	186



Statement showing the Estimated Production

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	7,61,41	6,87,72	8,34,70	7,52,16	6,99,49	7,63,78	6,68,04	9,12,91	8,14,91	1
Wheat . . . . .	1,26	1,22	1,60	1,38	1,17	66	79	86	65	2
Jowar . . . . .	21,91	20,30	22,21	21,90	20,63	21,90	12,36	19,67	20,28	3
Gram . . . . .	6,62	2,75	5,87	3,73	2,41	2,67	2,99	4,00	4,20	4
Other foodgrains . . . . .	18,25	15,32	19,27	14,66	19,48	16,79	11,33	17,07	15,42	5
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS .</b>	<b>8,09,45</b>	<b>7,27,31</b>	<b>8,83,65</b>	<b>7,93,83</b>	<b>7,43,18</b>	<b>8,05,80</b>	<b>6,95,51</b>	<b>9,54,51</b>	<b>8,55,46</b>	
Til . . . . .	11,69	10,02	10,70	10,90	9,82	11,21	8,95	10,34	9,12	6
Cotton . . . . .	1,72	1,31	1,80	1,49	1,61	1,54	1,14	1,16	1,22	7

Statement showing Index Numbers of the

[ AVERAGE OF 1890-91

ARTICLES.	1890-91.	1891-92.	1892-93.	1893-94.	1894-95.	1895-96.	1896-97.	1897-98.	1898-99.	No. of Item.
Rice . . . . .	1,02	92	1,12	1,01	93	1,02	89	1,22	1,09	1
Wheat . . . . .	95	92	1,21	1,04	88	50	60	65	49	2
Jowar . . . . .	1,02	95	1,04	1,02	97	1,02	58	92	95	3
Gram . . . . .	1,55	64	1,37	87	57	62	70	93	98	4
Other foodgrains . . . . .	1,05	88	1,11	84	1,12	96	65	98	89	5
<b>TOTAL FOODGRAINS .</b>	<b>1,02</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1,12</b>	<b>1,00</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>1,02</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>1,21</b>	<b>1,08</b>	
Til . . . . .	1,10	94	1,01	1,03	92	1,05	84	97	86	6
Cotton . . . . .	1,08	83	1,13	94	1,02	97	73	73	77	7

of Crops in Burma, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

[ In thousands of maunds.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	10,11,56	11,32,58	11,25,03	9,58,84	11,80,96	11,55,19	11,36,16	11,62,73	11,58,82	12,72,89	12,21,33	11,26,38	11,20,70
2	1,12	89	89	99	3,87	2,30	3,77	1,84	1,31	2,10	2,48	1,94	1,40
3	27,96	36,53	27,04	25,06	44,58	36,49	16,87	33,00	19,62	71,65	23,45	11,87	12,39
4	6,24	5,21	6,86	3,89	7,21	6,63	6,95	5,54	3,31	7,30	7,92	5,08	3,78
5	22,79	25,93	28,33	16,22	33,43	29,76	31,68	32,13	28,44	52,20	63,64	74,50	45,19
	10,69,67	12,01,14	11,88,15	10,05,00	12,70,05	12,30,37	11,95,43	12,35,24	12,11,50	14,06,14	13,18,82	12,19,77	11,83,46
6	14,83	23,88	17,77	25,91	27,06	26,59	18,74	21,96	21,29	40,19	30,82	23,79	23,54
7	1,74	1,75	1,11	1,41	1,52	1,93	1,70	1,84	1,69	2,54	2,09	1,64	1,69

Estimated Production of Crops in Burma, 1890-91 to 1911-12.

to 1894-95=100.]

No. of Item.	1899-00.	1900-01.	1901-02.	1902-03.	1903-04.	1904-05.	1905-06.	1906-07.	1907-08.	1908-09.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.
1	1,35	1,52	1,51	1,28	1,58	1,55	1,52	1,56	1,55	1,70	1,63	1,51	1,50
2	84	67	67	75	2,91	1,73	2,84	1,39	99	1,58	1,87	1,46	1,05
3	1,31	1,71	1,26	1,17	2,08	1,71	79	1,54	92	3,35	1,10	55	58
4	1,46	1,22	1,61	91	1,68	1,55	1,62	1,29	77	1,71	1,85	1,19	88
5	1,31	1,49	1,63	93	1,92	1,71	1,82	1,84	1,63	3,06	3,71	4,38	2,60
	1,35	1,52	1,50	1,27	1,60	1,55	1,51	1,56	1,53	1,78	1,65	1,54	1,50
6	1,40	2,24	1,67	2,44	2,55	2,50	1,76	2,07	2,00	3,78	290	2,24	2,21
7	1,10	1,10	70	89	96	1,22	1,07	1,16	1,07	1,60	1,32	1,03	1,07



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## Statistics of Cattle.

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## Live-Stock, Ploughs and Carts.

YEARS.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes—Bull.	Buffaloes—Cow.	Young-stock (calves and buffalo calves).	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and ponies.	Mules and donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
<b>ASSAM.</b>												
1894-95	1,186,217	1,070,489	70,287	117,780	537,115	20,846	305,314	12,130	64	..	644,848	6,469
1896-97	1,090,750	971,792	80,786	116,392	524,385	17,481	337,959	11,413	68	..	618,029	10,459
1904-05	1,200,035	1,048,181	103,681	130,117	1,394,442	17,297	437,296	10,842	222	..	837,780	13,172
1909-10	833,941	628,022	95,504	111,766	746,923	4,888	506,372	9,094	..	..	395,548	26,978
<b>BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.</b>												
1908-09	4,351,241	4,558,938	267,141	242,640	1,605,932	364,322	2,463,282	42,032	2,869	48	3,335,958	565,175
1909-10	4,299,034	4,400,267	266,505	228,573	1,648,143	378,557	2,444,063	39,146	2,703	75	2,267,553	568,316
1910-11	4,421,036	4,376,531	285,916	234,660	1,690,275	396,832	2,476,566	39,914	2,821	68	2,286,270	582,959
<b>CHOTA NAGPUR.</b>												
1908-09	1,191,961	1,145,577	245,291	228,468	542,982	256,854	4,813,218	72,668	846	87	769,683	147,118
1909-10	1,339,551	1,232,459	300,986	223,970	499,317	279,254	948,254	24,023	2,489	84	736,509	135,946
1910-11	1,428,033	1,199,885	332,909	224,788	633,064	299,947	1,037,168	24,611	2,738	94	804,905	161,604
<b>BEHAR.</b>												
1908-09	3,154,882	2,715,970	221,483	1,108,321	1,694,637	676,567	2,077,320	129,822	23,932	143	1,376,565	184,381
1909-10	3,466,601	2,854,609	308,412	1,103,959	1,760,298	658,513	2,126,957	137,389	26,735	117	1,515,816	237,527
1910-11	3,243,166	2,932,400	281,477	1,102,093	1,773,762	677,362	2,336,964	131,230	26,375	154	1,555,373	239,895
<b>AGRA PROVINCES EAST.</b>												
1893-94	2,495,528	1,626,736	55,683	577,649	671,218	538,061	579,602	48,422	53,512	1,508	1,020,131	48,394
1898-99	2,262,202	1,437,727	47,846	519,615	1,870,007	504,710	870,418	52,399	40,011	1,138	989,866	47,590
1903-04	2,563,635	1,696,025	43,666	587,253	1,991,114	536,261	1,534,088	52,140	39,743	2,030	1,171,472	59,123
1908-09	2,607,669	1,642,640	33,966	570,300	2,042,841	619,856	1,586,911	46,052	41,373	2,101	1,198,361	63,928
<b>BUNDELKHAND.</b>												
1893-94	562,658	635,844	27,783	202,421	365,722	168,348	337,339	35,946	12,652	593	235,689	71,934
1898-99	511,651	561,790	21,577	211,535	701,123	160,042	384,652	40,251	11,592	567	216,610	58,151
1903-04	585,879	604,174	36,305	218,766	748,808	176,550	634,946	38,139	12,378	1,140	236,650	73,673
1908-09	546,308	540,722	20,248	225,584	687,126	199,941	652,138	33,587	12,286	842	232,210	73,569
<b>AGRA PROVINCES NORTH AND WEST INCLUDING OUDH.</b>												
1893-94	7,218,726	4,523,224	699,098	2,200,059	3,149,286	1,689,946	2,387,979	392,236	251,259	9,885	1,461,098	417,834
1898-99	7,184,445	4,310,651	706,447	2,453,605	6,112,877	1,515,000	3,159,468	517,987	210,801	12,031	3,295,528	490,793
1903-04	7,860,307	4,647,576	780,178	2,615,385	6,661,994	1,830,858	6,394,546	486,513	256,999	17,723	3,653,513	617,173
1908-09	7,030,935	4,099,286	617,408	2,679,017	6,263,641	1,840,276	4,668,102	422,389	259,285	13,700	3,391,725	645,126
<b>PUNJAB EAST.</b>												
1893-94	3,274,263	2,832,666	546,627	1,721,757	2,247,403	1,945,215	2,305,809	210,350	332,112	141,750	1,673,034	214,923
1898-99	3,563,030	2,636,983	561,848	1,619,529	3,065,252	2,768,318	3,512,039	231,636	361,094	154,256	1,717,534	244,729
1903-04	34,30,767	2,437,332	556,270	662,720	3,208,252	2,663,777	4,256,235	237,450	391,330	148,544	1,713,062	249,388
1908-09	3,461,385	2,693,525	607,264	2,077,205	3,308,117	2,641,415	3,092,518	303,493	459,267	173,339	1,788,134	278,859
<b>PUNJAB WEST.</b>												
1893-94	1,009,150	841,724	35,169	358,403	426,300	1,390,334	11,47,996	59,322	209,095	77,091	518,758	4,210
1898-99	1,123,626	991,100	32,963	295,633	673,610	2,118,493	1,709,063	85,308	264,866	117,121	543,747	8,036
1903-04	1,033,668	868,641	30,397	262,797	702,667	1,790,645	1,650,225	74,266	235,288	107,547	545,077	8,738
1908-09	1,123,223	1,008,848	33,400	308,564	795,846	2,077,116	1,693,772	82,976	281,254	133,929	586,738	14,936
<b>SIND.</b>												
1899-00	528,744	515,559	5,502	190,093	352,797	320,378	831,937	76,799	84,442	128,129	243,042	35,125
1901-02	551,301	521,481	4,155	196,480	386,011	272,544	821,818	79,442	83,947	102,391	263,643	35,008
1905-06	566,997	536,866	5,316	222,719	376,559	302,063	968,846	77,994	90,988	113,174	266,172	43,437
1909-10	598,495	716,700	6,687	281,629	501,839	424,283	1,074,208	83,577	106,052	115,842	275,416	48,426

## Live-Stock, Ploughs and Carts.

YEARS.	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes —Bull.	Buffaloes —Cow.	Young- stock (calves and buffalo calves).	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and ponies.	Mules and donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs	Carts.
<b>GUJARAT</b>												
1893-94	530,986	295,127	6,810	310,162	473,353	129,838	159,995	16,069	17,568	959	254,839	121,192
1897-98	500,859	286,934	6,837	315,002	458,574	82,479	194,428	14,152	17,339	913	240,641	115,769
1901-02	393,082	115,104	5,105	174,758	232,025	70,490	247,606	9,754	13,815	572	194,285	101,713
1905-06	405,764	174,074	6,494	223,958	397,918	103,595	385,181	13,915	18,099	1,229	200,022	107,747
1909-10	432,822	285,189	8,024	259,501	471,635	79,523	273,299	14,272	18,770	618	211,516	106,349
<b>KONKAN.</b>												
1893-94	352,472	276,862	121,609	80,641	301,118	6,448	91,149	2,534	138	..	218,431	47,390
1897-98	347,946	270,418	118,659	78,662	292,381	6,678	86,677	2,567	76	1	220,411	47,104
1901-02	354,066	270,405	108,566	83,789	297,477	5,631	104,831	2,881	194	2	220,445	48,316
1905-06	375,892	299,311	106,904	93,271	304,138	5,344	104,730	2,994	290	..	224,306	50,017
1909-10	401,048	205,290	116,588	96,464	352,385	3,764	115,528	3,151	153	..	249,709	53,143
<b>DECCAN.</b>												
1893-94	2,309,004	1,372,294	139,861	576,145	1,539,094	1,821,151	1,404,507	134,806	48,247	270	644,892	347,348
1897-98	2,021,506	985,023	101,260	508,419	1,084,003	1,417,635	1,394,229	104,919	43,790	264	583,196	351,454
1901-02	1,662,654	753,323	74,076	420,133	940,973	1,340,224	1,606,543	72,155	36,989	132	518,351	326,866
1905-06	1,707,099	909,447	89,279	457,590	1,053,373	1,705,440	1,670,912	73,514	34,418	134	526,340	353,287
1909-10	1,870,047	1,070,377	105,416	512,781	1,314,228	1,761,684	1,654,077	86,322	51,997	230	550,167	368,781
<b>BERAR.</b>												
1890-91	1,530,282		332,782		..	494,035		35,561	20,675	...	125,925	122,340
1893-94	732,196	826,665	39,137	238,262	290,850	284,298	255,708	33,168	19,937	844	149,990	135,570
1896-97	767,753	718,840	46,855	229,590	262,463	238,346	289,636	35,618	21,560	304	141,497	126,343
1899-00	699,791	623,370	37,909	211,794	249,549	217,502	283,464	29,627	20,488	280	136,041	129,787
1902-03	650,321	436,994	23,206	145,684	196,982	160,992	471,068	20,470	15,183	321	99,895	153,303
1905-06	664,545	481,894	26,377	225,636	246,183	193,649	497,607	25,794	18,891	439	101,675	168,923
1908-09	713,707	546,645	27,781	200,218	328,865	172,459	444,832	26,291	21,813	278	119,872	193,115
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b>												
1896-97	2,756,175	2,337,801	372,040	469,253	1,509,895	278,586	601,995	97,609	19,019	310	1,265,899	392,621
1899-00	2,831,655	2,524,616	354,531	511,467	1,886,250	279,998	681,091	94,542	17,028	258	1,295,953	417,521
1902-03	2,915,011	2,357,019	289,759	522,139	1,966,090	281,663	813,418	90,858	17,539	181	1,060,837	415,522
1905-06	3,042,397	2,594,295	367,197	600,411	2,224,884	304,299	1,074,468	104,055	18,889	231	1,064,372	512,957
1908-09	3,162,706	2,574,269	458,163	582,823	2,235,384	332,984	1,052,976	100,101	18,218	325	1,228,497	563,418
<b>MADRAS NORTH-EAST.</b>												
1890-91	688,789	634,101	226,706	433,425	960,772	60,354		8,059	15,932	23	385,494	104,072
1894-95	775,746	708,190	228,508	468,742	1,015,044	921,875	623,945	7,662	13,176	2	432,953	118,852
1899-00	779,556	661,845	206,573	464,270	1,059,236	1,012,505	682,840	7,016	11,174	1	439,747	128,769
1904-05	788,950	690,182	225,227	523,435	1,168,922	869,525	667,736	6,790	11,576	1	451,562	143,240
1909-10	1,819,040	1,381,847	569,788	933,321	2,017,795	2,065,758	1,581,063	17,754	23,573	16	1,028,674	288,154
<b>MADRAS NORTH</b>												
1890-91	765,464	563,352	111,958	428,678	1,054,078	3,432,087		13,268	54,399	12	356,850	115,672
1894-95	812,761	555,479	91,596	452,500	986,356	2,341,823	1,091,127	11,531	54,272	..	375,068	126,843
1899-00	778,894	503,984	74,736	416,125	881,950	2,305,903	1,249,773	10,629	54,146	4	345,766	124,587
1904-05	745,981	555,758	90,153	462,899	997,438	2,165,286	1,081,847	10,450	50,750	..	368,717	125,667
1909-10	777,030	521,846	82,269	415,817	799,469	2,480,763	1,292,950	8,507	43,863	14	354,219	143,321
<b>MADRAS SOUTH</b>												
1890-91	2,291,585	2,222,120	298,461	570,346	2,019,317	7,679,009		19,421	56,516	7	1,377,092	207,302
1894-95	2,468,759	2,179,591	262,668	562,572	2,051,187	5,464,796	3,373,141	17,302	54,081	4	1,493,015	239,683
1899-00	2,402,632	2,223,675	276,592	613,658	2,054,809	4,900,756	3,112,220	17,443	54,419	6	1,514,853	251,915
1904-05	2,784,065	2,387,782	296,421	744,802	2,352,634	4,864,951	3,000,826	19,708	56,835	..	1,640,294	271,148
1909-10	3,140,755	2,662,826	329,216	776,043	2,234,181	6,202,085	4,314,021	21,651	66,962	14	2,070,439	823,382
<b>MADRAS WEST</b>												
1890-91	505,632	492,915	273,477	71,047	436,098	—91,636—		3,126	689	..	457,577	13,671
1894-95	497,619	588,251	294,061	76,794	449,862	6,178	85,874	3,348	956	..	464,182	15,196
1899-00	481,189	487,446	300,571	71,502	405,862	13,116	137,926	2,998	508	..	476,076	16,084
1904-05	488,482	491,526	304,099	81,236	507,176	4,233	204,065	3,401	628	3	496,804	16,820
1909-10	459,373	481,160	282,708	79,338	458,296	3,452	239,449	3,213	472	..	475,116	19,512

Index Numbers of Live-Stock, Ploughs and Carts.

	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes—Bull.	Buffaloes—Cow.	Young-stock (calves and buffalo calves).	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
ASSAM.													
1894-95 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	..	100	100
1896-97 . . . .	92	91	115	99	98	84	111	94	106	..	..	96	162
1904-05 . . . .	101	98	147	111	260	83	143	89	440	..	..	129	204
1909-10 . . . .	70	59	136	95	139	23	166	75	..	..	..	61	417
BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.													
1908-09 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1909-10 . . . .	97	97	100	94	103	104	99	93	94	156	68	101	101
1910-11 . . . .	99	96	107	97	105	109	101	95	98	142	69	103	103
CHOTA NAGPUR.													
1908-09 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1909-10 . . . .	112	108	122	98	92	109	20	33	294	97	96	92	92
1910-11 . . . .	120	105	136	98	117	117	22	34	324	108	105	110	110
BEHAR.													
1908-09 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1909-10 . . . .	110	105	139	100	104	97	102	106	112	82	110	129	129
1910-11 . . . .	103	108	127	99	105	100	112	101	110	107	113	130	130
AGRA PROVINCES EAST.													
1893-94 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1898-99 . . . .	91	88	86	89	278	94	151	108	75	75	97	98	98
1903-04 . . . .	103	104	78	102	297	100	265	108	74	135	115	122	122
1908-09 . . . .	105	101	61	99	304	115	274	95	77	119	117	132	132
BUNDELKHAND.													
1893-94 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1898-99 . . . .	99	88	78	105	192	95	114	112	92	96	92	81	81
1903-04 . . . .	104	95	131	108	205	105	188	106	98	192	100	102	102
1908-09 . . . .	97	85	73	111	188	119	193	93	97	142	99	102	102
AGRA PROVINCES NORTH AND WEST INCLUDING OUDH.													
1893-94 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1898-99 . . . .	100	95	101	112	194	90	132	132	84	122	226	117	117
1903-04 . . . .	109	103	112	119	212	108	268	124	102	179	250	148	148
1908-09 . . . .	98	91	88	122	199	109	195	107	103	138	232	154	154
PUNJAB EAST.													
1893-94 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1898-99 . . . .	109	93	103	94	136	142	152	110	109	109	103	114	114
1903-04 . . . .	105	89	102	39	143	137	185	113	115	105	102	116	116
1908-09 . . . .	106	95	111	121	147	136	134	144	138	122	107	130	130
PUNJAB WEST.													
1893-94 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1898-99 . . . .	111	118	94	82	153	152	149	144	127	152	105	191	191
1903-04 . . . .	102	103	86	73	165	129	144	125	112	139	105	207	207
1908-09 . . . .	111	120	95	86	187	149	148	140	135	174	113	355	355
SIND.													
1899-00 . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1901-02 . . . .	104	101	75	103	109	85	99	104	99	80	108	100	100
1905-06 . . . .	107	104	97	117	107	94	116	102	108	88	109	124	124
1909-10 . . . .	113	139	122	148	142	132	129	109	126	90	113	138	138

## Index Numbers of Live-Stock, Ploughs and Carts.

	Bulls and Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes—Bull.	Buffaloes—Cow.	Young-stock (calves and buffalo calves).	Sheep.	Goats.	Horses and ponies.	Mules.	Donkeys.	Camels.	Ploughs.	Carts.
<b>GUJARAT.</b>													
1893-94 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1897-98 . . .	94	97	104	102	97	64	121	88	99	95	94	94	95
1901-02 . . .	74	39	75	56	49	54	155	61	77	60	76	76	84
1905-06 . . .	76	59	95	72	84	80	228	87	103	128	78	78	89
1909-10 . . .	81	97	118	84	100	61	171	89	107	64	83	83	88
<b>KONKAN.</b>													
1893-94 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	100	100	100
1897-98 . . .	99	98	98	97	97	104	95	101	55	..	101	99	99
1901-02 . . .	100	98	89	104	99	87	115	114	141	..	101	102	102
1905-06 . . .	106	105	88	116	101	83	115	118	210	..	103	106	106
1909-10 . . .	113	74	96	120	117	58	127	124	111	..	114	112	112
<b>DECCAN.</b>													
1893-94 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1897-98 . . .	87	72	72	88	70	78	99	78	91	98	90	101	101
1901-02 . . .	72	55	53	73	61	74	114	54	77	49	80	94	94
1905-06 . . .	74	66	63	79	69	94	119	55	71	50	82	102	102
1909-10 . . .	81	78	75	89	85	97	118	64	108	85	85	106	106
<b>BERAR.</b>													
1893-94 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1896-97 . . .	105	87	120	96	90	84	113	107	108	36	94	93	93
1899-00 . . .	96	75	97	89	86	77	111	89	103	33	91	96	96
1902-03 . . .	89	53	59	61	68	57	184	62	76	38	67	113	113
1905-06 . . .	91	58	67	95	85	68	194	78	95	52	68	125	125
1908-09 . . .	97	66	71	84	113	61	174	79	109	33	80	142	142
<b>CENTRAL PROVINCES.</b>													
1896-97 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1899-00 . . .	103	108	95	109	125	101	113	97	90	83	102	106	106
1902-03 . . .	106	101	78	111	130	101	135	93	92	60	84	106	106
1905-06 . . .	114	111	99	128	147	109	178	107	99	75	84	131	131
1908-09 . . .	115	110	123	124	148	120	175	103	96	105	97	144	144
<b>MADRAS NORTH-EAST.</b>													
1894-95 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1899-00 . . .	101	93	90	99	104	110	109	92	85	50	102	108	108
1904-05 . . .	102	97	99	112	115	94	107	89	88	50	104	121	121
1909-10 . . .	235	195	246	199	199	224	253	232	179	800	238	243	243
<b>MADRAS NORTH.</b>													
1894-95 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	100	100	100
1899-00 . . .	96	91	82	92	89	93	115	92	100	..	92	98	98
1904-05 . . .	92	100	98	102	101	92	99	91	93	..	98	99	99
1909-10 . . .	96	94	90	92	81	106	118	74	81	..	94	113	113
<b>MADRAS SOUTH.</b>													
1894-95 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1899-00 . . .	98	102	105	109	100	89	92	101	101	150	101	105	105
1904-05 . . .	113	109	113	132	115	89	89	114	105	..	110	113	113
1909-10 . . .	127	122	125	138	109	114	128	125	124	350	139	343	343
<b>MADRAS WEST.</b>													
1894-95 . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	..	100	100	100
1899-00 . . .	97	83	102	93	90	212	161	90	53	..	103	106	106
1904-05 . . .	98	84	103	106	113	69	238	102	66	..	107	111	111
1909-10 . . .	92	82	96	103	102	56	280	96	49	..	102	128	128





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## Statistics of Rainfall.

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## Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

## INDIA—EXCLUDING BURMA.

(In inches.)

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
<i>Normal</i> . . . .	·59	·66	·80	1·56	2·81	7·54	11·27	9·99	7·00	3·50	1·44	·72	47·88
1890 . . . . .	·19	·07	·56	1·16	1·66	8·63	11·92	8·30	5·65	3·12	1·48	·59	43·33
1891 . . . . .	·70	·84	1·59	·97	2·93	3·99	9·79	9·36	7·21	2·96	·83	·65	41·82
1892 . . . . .	·15	·48	·36	1·55	2·83	6·39	12·41	13·08	7·05	3·97	·56	·39	49·22
1893 . . . . .	1·03	1·42	1·60	1·67	4·35	10·05	11·80	8·37	7·98	4·21	3·20	·16	55·84
1894 . . . . .	·68	·80	·83	1·38	2·25	8·38	12·10	10·58	7·83	6·54	1·99	·69	54·05
1895 . . . . .	·58	·42	·60	1·65	2·25	7·61	10·34	9·46	6·08	3·58	·85	·90	44·32
1896 . . . . .	·19	·22	·46	1·04	2·58	7·85	10·94	9·25	3·96	·95	2·15	1·14	40·73
1897 . . . . .	·41	·65	1·09	·96	2·51	6·70	10·63	11·67	8·30	3·88	·90	·21	47·91
1898 . . . . .	·20	1·45	·13	1·14	2·23	7·46	11·37	9·62	8·63	3·55	2·34	·99	49·11
1899 . . . . .	·39	·43	·50	2·73	3·03	8·86	9·71	6·80	5·13	3·18	·29	·19	41·24
1900 . . . . .	·81	·40	·68	2·04	2·22	6·45	10·62	9·83	9·40	2·36	·74	·91	46·46
1901 . . . . .	1·58	1·24	·52	1·47	2·43	5·81	9·53	10·11	6·36	2·47	2·69	·62	44·83
1902 . . . . .	·43	·13	·78	2·13	2·73	5·51	12·16	8·32	8·77	3·66	1·57	1·56	47·75
1903 . . . . .	·49	·29	·73	·70	2·89	5·95	10·03	10·65	8·00	5·47	2·32	1·30	48·82
1904 . . . . .	·55	·34	1·02	1·70	4·02	7·11	10·68	8·27	5·54	3·23	·54	·64	43·64
1905 . . . . .	·69	·75	1·47	1·62	3·01	4·29	10·62	9·18	7·29	3·44	·84	·23	43·43
1906 . . . . .	·92	1·82	·92	·82	1·97	7·39	11·41	10·71	6·41	2·78	1·40	1·76	48·31
1907 . . . . .	·36	1·36	1·34	2·02	1·72	7·21	9·87	9·85	4·56	1·42	7·02	·67	47·40
1908 . . . . .	·77	·66	·31	1·11	2·22	5·88	12·18	10·71	6·31	2·42	·33	·18	43·08
1909 . . . . .	·97	·33	·11	2·95	2·90	9·62	11·51	10·47	6·52	2·12	·61	1·07	49·18
1910 . . . . .	·40	·27	·49	1·21	2·24	9·00	10·49	11·38	7·32	5·82	1·75	·03	50·40
1911 . . . . .	·94	·10	1·32	1·19	2·93	8·59	7·21	8·76	7·75	3·23	2·10	·82	44·94
1912 . . . . .	·45	·66	·80	1·84	2·20	5·50	12·57	10·21	5·29	3·36	2·98	·17	46·03

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

ASSAM.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	·81	1·26	3·81	9·45	11·72	17·63	17·72	16·59	11·60	4·99	·85	·34	96·77
1890 . . . . .	1·12	·44	4·73	9·56	8·03	20·73	21·29	18·20	8·38	5·01	·34	·94	98·77
1891 . . . . .	·22	1·34	2·37	6·56	13·12	13·75	14·55	11·38	8·44	2·73	·76	..	75·22
1892 . . . . .	·40	1·68	4·34	12·45	16·68	16·93	17·69	21·38	10·93	4·23	1·11	·34	108·16
1893 . . . . .	1·66	1·37	3·46	11·78	9·52	15·34	22·16	17·57	9·84	5·82	·43	·10	99·05
1894 . . . . .	·27	2·61	3·60	8·19	18·55	19·00	12·38	16·07	17·37	13·05	2·47	·74	114·30
1895 . . . . .	·59	·52	4·18	7·46	12·55	10·92	24·04	16·23	13·57	3·08	·53	·56	94·23
1896 . . . . .	·72	1·57	4·80	11·84	12·84	10·31	15·71	14·50	11·73	2·13	·31	·27	86·73
1897 . . . . .	·29	·76	6·75	3·46	16·82	17·79	17·27	17·30	17·23	5·83	·71	·04	104·25
1898 . . . . .	·73	1·94	·95	7·01	9·24	16·29	16·08	17·63	12·61	6·44	·18	·64	89·74
1899 . . . . .	·93	1·78	5·32	9·03	13·69	23·19	19·72	16·71	13·86	6·26	·38	·66	111·53
1900 . . . . .	·35	1·49	7·07	12·02	9·90	16·34	17·07	10·94	6·71	2·41	·40	·55	85·25
1901 . . . . .	·84	·66	1·14	9·28	7·04	19·11	16·01	18·74	10·09	5·53	4·08	·06	92·58
1902 . . . . .	·40	·46	4·16	13·91	10·13	21·59	16·78	18·87	16·25	4·08	·43	·06	107·12
1903 . . . . .	·73	·98	4·42	6·18	8·33	19·80	14·46	20·92	13·24	5·92	1·85	·06	96·89
1904 . . . . .	·47	2·18	2·15	17·99	14·39	15·95	19·40	17·52	9·17	4·27	2·06	·12	105·67
1905 . . . . .	·77	·60	5·94	8·76	9·44	19·05	16·92	23·07	9·74	7·20	·80	1·09	103·38
1906 . . . . .	·40	2·18	3·53	12·11	11·40	15·63	17·69	20·35	9·55	5·50	1·11	·01	99·46
1907 . . . . .	2·27	1·29	3·77	10·26	8·00	18·88	21·62	12·14	14·88	1·39	·18	·47	95·15
1908 . . . . .	·66	·97	1·07	7·41	12·19	14·72	17·85	13·43	14·42	3·74	·24	..	86·70
1909 . . . . .	·78	·31	·15	7·63	11·82	21·18	12·93	16·75	8·77	4·93	1·01	·29	86·55
1910 . . . . .	·42	1·03	5·35	7·91	9·99	21·34	22·89	14·47	9·44	9·43	·42	·18	102·87
1911 . . . . .	2·80	·73	3·43	8·68	17·19	18·28	22·50	15·88	14·83	8·77	1·05	·14	114·28
1912 . . . . .	·37	2·44	4·73	11·84	9·15	16·61	20·61	16·24	9·24	5·90	1·76	·31	99·20

BENGAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	·41	·81	1·54	3·35	8·84	15·21	15·62	14·45	11·89	4·25	·45	·09	76·91
1890 . . . . .	·74	..	·94	4·11	8·45	18·45	16·67	13·92	12·60	9·88	·12	·01	85·89
1891 . . . . .	·21	2·40	2·61	3·11	13·10	10·37	14·87	7·51	4·88	2·15	1·40	..	62·61
1892 . . . . .	..	·64	1·44	5·49	10·88	12·77	17·35	15·17	7·57	2·77	1·38	·01	75·47
1893 . . . . .	·41	2·60	2·43	5·01	11·14	18·28	19·41	13·11	11·56	4·92	·06	·01	88·94
1894 . . . . .	..	·58	1·19	3·42	7·39	12·79	12·92	15·60	12·98	6·05	2·79	·16	75·87
1895 . . . . .	·13	·03	·73	4·27	8·45	6·89	16·77	12·25	9·85	2·26	·08	·23	61·94
1896 . . . . .	·35	·16	·49	2·92	12·36	11·36	13·05	5·59	13·31	·50	·09	·04	60·22
1897 . . . . .	·07	·24	3·07	2·11	9·13	11·12	10·47	15·19	15·43	6·74	·24	..	73·81
1898 . . . . .	·76	·91	·13	1·92	7·72	16·43	12·13	16·10	16·22	6·89	·02	·03	79·26
1899 . . . . .	1·58	·94	1·05	4·35	9·33	16·78	19·28	17·44	13·42	3·71	..	·06	87·94
1900 . . . . .	·30	1·16	1·53	2·74	6·20	17·43	18·85	7·78	9·49	1·51	·04	·01	67·04
1901 . . . . .	·49	·38	·29	2·19	7·13	18·10	11·37	11·61	17·94	2·31	2·14	·01	73·96
1902 . . . . .	·01	..	2·59	7·76	10·78	17·23	17·70	14·44	16·82	3·13	·03	·01	90·50
1903 . . . . .	·24	·55	1·54	·36	6·05	17·88	9·56	15·98	10·86	5·64	·57	..	69·23
1904 . . . . .	·19	·91	·15	4·55	15·13	8·72	14·71	11·77	17·82	3·47	·53	·04	77·99
1905 . . . . .	·36	1·25	3·21	4·16	13·27	9·84	15·35	23·38	17·43	4·86	..	·26	93·37
1906 . . . . .	·58	2·06	1·75	·57	8·57	11·37	15·31	20·99	11·59	5·69	·81	..	79·29
1907 . . . . .	·04	·46	2·51	3·81	6·70	12·25	17·34	7·56	8·74	·96	·01	·32	60·70
1908 . . . . .	·77	1·02	·47	2·66	7·47	12·00	11·18	5·67	9·74	1·23	·03	..	52·24
1909 . . . . .	·23	·27	·10	5·14	5·75	21·88	8·35	22·21	7·51	6·46	·45	·37	78·72
1910 . . . . .	·13	·51	1·80	2·83	7·69	17·95	20·59	13·56	8·20	7·11	·22	..	80·59
1911 . . . . .	·48	·07	1·47	4·12	14·24	18·01	16·04	12·59	12·02	7·10	·34	..	86·48
1912 . . . . .	·04	·48	2·67	7·73	7·81	15·26	16·84	14·51	6·98	6·62	3·77	..	82·71

Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

ASSAM.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* December to February	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.
Normal . . . . .	2.41	24.98	63.54	5.84	96.77	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	1.56	22.32	68.60	5.35	97.83	89	108	92	101
1891 . . . . .	2.50	22.05	48.12	3.49	76.16	88	76	60	79
1892 . . . . .	2.08	33.47	66.93	5.34	107.82	134	105	91	111
1893 . . . . .	3.37	24.76	64.91	6.25	99.29	99	102	107	103
1894 . . . . .	2.98	30.34	64.82	15.52	113.66	121	102	266	117
1895 . . . . .	1.85	24.19	64.76	3.61	94.41	97	102	62	98
1896 . . . . .	2.85	29.48	52.25	2.44	87.02	118	82	42	90
1897 . . . . .	1.32	27.03	69.59	6.54	104.48	108	110	112	108
1898 . . . . .	2.32	17.20	62.61	6.62	88.74	69	99	113	92
1899 . . . . .	2.35	28.04	73.48	6.64	110.51	112	116	113	114
1900 . . . . .	2.50	28.99	51.06	2.81	85.36	116	80	48	88
1901 . . . . .	2.05	17.46	64.55	9.61	93.67	70	102	165	97
1902 . . . . .	.92	28.20	73.49	4.51	107.12	113	116	77	110
1903 . . . . .	1.77	18.93	68.42	7.77	96.89	76	108	133	100
1904 . . . . .	2.71	34.53	62.04	6.33	105.61	138	98	108	109
1905 . . . . .	1.49	24.14	68.78	8.00	102.41	97	108	137	106
1906 . . . . .	3.67	27.04	63.22	6.61	100.54	108	99	113	104
1907 . . . . .	3.57	22.03	67.52	1.57	94.69	88	106	27	98
1908 . . . . .	2.10	20.67	60.42	3.98	87.17	83	95	68	90
1909 . . . . .	1.09	19.60	59.63	5.94	86.26	78	94	160	89
1910 . . . . .	1.74	23.25	68.14	9.85	102.98	93	107	169	106
1911 . . . . .	3.71	29.30	71.49	9.82	114.32	117	113	168	118
1912 . . . . .	2.95	25.72	62.70	7.66	99.03	103	99	131	102

BENGAL NORTHERN AND EASTERN.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES.)					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* December to February.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.
Normal . . . . .	1.31	13.73	57.17	4.70	76.91	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.75	13.50	61.64	10.00	85.89	98	108	213	112
1891 . . . . .	2.62	18.82	37.63	3.55	62.62	137	66	76	81
1892 . . . . .	.64	17.81	52.86	4.15	75.46	130	92	88	98
1893 . . . . .	3.02	18.58	62.36	4.98	88.94	135	109	106	116
1894 . . . . .	.59	12.00	54.29	8.84	75.72	87	95	188	98
1895 . . . . .	.32	13.45	45.76	2.34	61.87	98	80	50	80
1896 . . . . .	.74	15.77	43.31	.59	60.41	115	76	13	79
1897 . . . . .	.35	14.31	52.21	6.98	73.85	104	91	149	96
1898 . . . . .	1.67	9.77	60.88	6.91	79.23	71	106	147	103
1899 . . . . .	2.55	14.73	66.92	3.71	87.91	107	117	79	114
1900 . . . . .	1.52	10.47	53.55	1.55	67.09	76	94	33	87
1901 . . . . .	.88	9.61	59.02	4.45	73.96	70	103	95	96
1902 . . . . .	.02	21.13	66.19	3.16	90.50	154	116	67	118
1903 . . . . .	.80	7.95	54.28	6.21	69.24	58	95	132	90
1904 . . . . .	1.00	19.83	53.02	4.00	77.85	144	93	85	101
1905 . . . . .	1.65	20.64	66.00	4.86	93.15	150	115	103	121
1906 . . . . .	2.90	10.89	59.26	6.50	79.55	79	104	138	103
1907 . . . . .	.50	13.02	45.89	.97	60.38	95	80	21	79
1908 . . . . .	2.11	10.60	38.59	1.26	52.56	77	67	27	68
1909 . . . . .	.50	10.99	59.95	6.91	78.35	80	105	147	102
1910 . . . . .	1.01	12.32	60.30	7.33	80.96	90	105	156	105
1911 . . . . .	.55	19.83	58.66	7.44	86.48	144	103	158	112
1912 . . . . .	.52	18.21	53.59	10.39	82.71	133	94	221	108

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
Normal . . . . .	.48	1.00	1.44	2.47	5.75	11.64	13.99	13.53	10.26	4.79	.92	.25	66.52
1890 . . . . .	.28	.01	1.12	1.59	4.71	14.06	15.30	10.28	10.72	7.91	.49	.15	66.62
1891 . . . . .	.17	1.02	4.22	1.17	8.32	6.07	13.13	12.18	9.07	1.06	2.31	.01	59.63
1892 . . . . .	. . .	.24	.08	1.97	4.68	10.68	12.27	8.50	8.38	5.68	2.27	. .	54.15
1893 . . . . .	.66	3.93	2.48	2.98	16.26	18.90	12.00	10.44	12.55	6.13	.10	. .	86.43
1894 . . . . .	.02	.63	1.62	1.82	4.03	12.29	17.04	13.39	7.80	5.39	3.33	.17	67.53
1895 . . . . .	.15	.26	.43	2.41	5.15	11.43	10.01	11.44	7.59	4.60	.14	.46	54.07
1896 . . . . .	.13	.49	.40	.96	5.39	14.81	12.79	10.22	8.68	.16	.04	. .	54.07
1897 . . . . .	.01	1.05	2.15	1.53	3.95	12.20	12.01	14.12	9.05	8.07	.62	.04	64.80
1898 . . . . .	.35	.16	.07	1.21	5.09	13.61	12.77	19.26	9.94	7.48	. .	.11	70.05
1899 . . . . .	.63	.65	.32	3.93	8.47	13.53	19.55	12.63	8.39	7.32	.98	.01	75.51
1900 . . . . .	.13	1.25	.70	2.63	5.09	11.62	12.51	14.08	21.12	3.37	.09	.07	72.66
1901 . . . . .	1.13	1.80	.26	3.06	4.50	9.77	11.46	10.52	12.82	3.54	4.31	. .	63.17
1902 . . . . .	.05	.02	1.79	5.97	7.80	9.56	18.24	12.22	9.78	2.07	.31	.56	68.37
1903 . . . . .	.74	1.16	1.86	.93	3.34	10.58	8.62	13.09	11.66	8.02	.99	.02	61.01
1904 . . . . .	. . .	.81	1.38	2.99	7.85	12.56	16.59	10.75	7.22	2.24	1.00	.06	63.48
1905 . . . . .	.98	1.35	4.77	4.18	6.29	4.40	19.90	12.99	14.69	5.76	. .	.25	75.56
1906 . . . . .	1.27	3.98	1.56	.36	4.86	8.74	12.88	13.27	10.75	5.67	.76	.07	64.17
1907 . . . . .	.04	.94	3.33	3.60	4.91	12.67	10.45	12.89	7.89	1.15	.07	.74	58.69
1908 . . . . .	1.02	.16	.37	.61	4.50	14.27	15.92	12.11	7.84	1.57	.39	. .	58.76
1909 . . . . .	.14	.26	.06	5.95	5.25	14.06	11.79	21.79	9.91	4.36	.58	1.33	75.48
1910 . . . . .	1.07	.23	.35	2.03	5.42	10.97	14.47	12.49	9.39	8.09	.01	. .	64.52
1911 . . . . .	.15	.19	1.97	2.15	5.97	12.98	9.37	11.42	8.76	3.96	.41	. .	57.33
1912 . . . . .	.05	1.30	3.03	3.56	5.03	9.44	13.60	11.11	6.81	5.57	3.13	. .	62.63

CHOTA NAGPUR.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
Normal . . . . .	.92	1.39	.85	.96	1.84	8.12	13.23	13.30	8.70	2.10	.21	.21	51.85
1890 . . . . .	. . .	. . .	.96	.13	1.96	9.94	14.75	11.52	6.83	2.70	.04	.11	48.94
1891 . . . . .	.92	.64	4.44	.14	3.84	3.91	13.09	13.67	8.89	.58	.16	. .	50.28
1892 . . . . .	.02	1.05	.01	.21	1.20	8.78	12.26	9.67	8.25	2.81	.58	. .	44.84
1893 . . . . .	.87	3.88	1.57	.76	5.55	14.25	14.48	10.01	13.94	4.07	.12	. .	69.50
1894 . . . . .	.03	.54	.02	.48	.63	10.46	16.63	17.89	6.66	6.67	1.21	.07	61.29
1895 . . . . .	.35	.53	.50	1.99	1.72	9.95	13.59	11.16	6.05	2.73	. .	.01	48.67
1896 . . . . .	.02	.04	.02	.02	1.29	12.30	17.04	12.65	4.91	. .	.51	.46	49.26
1897 . . . . .	.28	1.88	1.81	.98	1.36	6.86	12.67	14.75	7.08	5.81	.24	. .	53.72
1898 . . . . .	.01	.92	.02	.58	1.58	11.66	14.44	14.75	9.88	2.11	. .	.21	56.16
1899 . . . . .	.72	.24	. .	1.68	2.05	12.04	15.71	8.58	3.64	.77	. .	. .	45.43
1900 . . . . .	2.26	.36	.14	2.09	2.29	7.60	9.87	15.94	16.26	2.24	. .	.90	59.05
1901 . . . . .	3.66	2.78	.44	.60	1.45	2.98	10.25	16.21	10.62	1.24	.38	. .	50.91
1902 . . . . .	.20	.34	.50	1.01	2.29	3.14	16.70	8.03	12.05	.54	.28	.14	45.22
1903 . . . . .	.91	.66	.37	1.22	2.05	5.35	8.15	10.63	7.72	8.36	.03	. .	45.45
1904 . . . . .	.05	.78	1.56	.33	4.11	12.06	18.73	14.25	4.03	1.23	.05	. .	57.18
1905 . . . . .	1.65	1.78	2.04	1.37	2.21	1.41	16.36	9.89	13.62	.74	. .	.09	51.16
1906 . . . . .	1.90	5.18	1.43	.08	1.29	6.07	14.80	8.80	7.82	2.74	.27	.04	50.42
1907 . . . . .	.10	2.53	2.64	1.09	.65	13.08	7.54	20.62	7.48	.01	. .	.96	56.70
1908 . . . . .	.55	1.88	.21	.01	1.77	7.36	12.77	14.38	5.83	.99	. .	. .	45.75
1909 . . . . .	1.38	.42	.03	3.11	.93	11.82	12.57	13.68	11.47	.64	. .	.55	56.60
1910 . . . . .	.74	.18	.18	1.03	1.20	8.77	9.82	13.11	9.39	3.01	.45	. .	47.88
1911 . . . . .	.06	.01	1.50	.27	1.07	14.48	5.50	15.45	10.35	3.46	1.79	.02	53.96
1912 . . . . .	.08	.97	.41	.75	1.06	3.42	12.53	12.38	3.73	.74	1.29	. .	37.36

## Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

## BENGAL SOUTHERN AND WESTERN.

RAINFALL (IN INCHES).						INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* December to February	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	173	956	4942	571	6652	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	35	742	5036	840	6653	77	102	147	100
1891 . . . . .	224	1371	4045	337	5977	142	82	59	90
1892 . . . . .	25	673	3983	735	5416	70	81	129	81
1893 . . . . .	459	2172	5389	623	8643	225	109	109	130
1894 . . . . .	65	747	5052	872	6736	77	102	153	101
1895 . . . . .	58	799	4047	474	5378	83	82	83	81
1896 . . . . .	108	675	4650	20	5453	70	94	3	82
1897 . . . . .	106	763	4738	869	6476	79	96	152	97
1898 . . . . .	55	637	5558	748	6098	66	112	131	105
1899 . . . . .	139	1272	5410	740	7561	132	109	130	114
1900 . . . . .	139	842	5933	346	7260	87	120	61	109
1901 . . . . .	300	782	4457	785	6324	81	90	137	95
1902 . . . . .	07	1556	3980	238	5781	161	81	42	87
1903 . . . . .	246	613	4395	901	6155	63	89	158	92
1904 . . . . .	85	1222	4711	324	6342	126	95	57	95
1905 . . . . .	239	1524	5198	576	7537	158	105	101	113
1906 . . . . .	550	678	4564	643	6435	70	92	113	97
1907 . . . . .	105	1185	4390	122	5802	123	89	21	87
1908 . . . . .	192	548	5014	196	5950	57	101	34	89
1909 . . . . .	40	1126	5755	494	7415	117	116	86	111
1910 . . . . .	263	780	4732	810	6585	81	96	142	96
1911 . . . . .	34	1009	4253	437	5733	104	86	77	86
1912 . . . . .	135	1162	4096	870	6263	120	83	152	94

## CHOTA NAGPUR.

RAINFALL (IN INCHES).						INDEX NUMBERS.		
	* December to February.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	March to May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, December to November.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	252	367	4335	231	5185	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	..	305	4304	274	4883	83	99	94
1891 . . . . .	167	842	3956	74	5039	229	91	97
1892 . . . . .	107	142	3896	339	4484	39	90	86
1893 . . . . .	475	788	5268	419	6950	215	121	134
1894 . . . . .	57	113	5164	788	6122	31	119	118
1895 . . . . .	95	430	4075	273	4873	117	94	94
1896 . . . . .	07	133	4690	51	4881	36	108	94
1897 . . . . .	262	415	4136	605	5418	113	95	104
1898 . . . . .	93	218	5073	211	5595	59	117	108
1899 . . . . .	117	373	3997	77	4564	102	92	88
1900 . . . . .	262	452	4877	224	5815	123	112	112
1901 . . . . .	734	249	4006	162	5151	67	92	99
1902 . . . . .	54	380	3992	82	4508	104	92	87
1903 . . . . .	171	364	3185	839	4559	99	73	88
1904 . . . . .	83	600	4907	128	5718	163	113	110
1905 . . . . .	343	562	4128	74	5107	153	95	98
1906 . . . . .	717	280	3749	301	5047	76	86	97
1907 . . . . .	267	438	4872	01	5578	119	112	108
1908 . . . . .	339	199	4034	99	4671	54	93	90
1909 . . . . .	180	407	4954	64	5605	111	114	108
1910 . . . . .	147	241	4109	346	4843	66	95	93
1911 . . . . .	07	284	4578	525	5394	77	106	104
1912 . . . . .	107	222	3206	203	3738	60	74	72

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.



Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

BEHAR.														(In inches.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.	
Normal . . . . .	.59	.72	.47	.65	2.24	7.81	12.54	12.31	8.62	2.38	.18	.09	48.60	
1890 . . . . .	.08	.01	.17	.32	2.28	12.14	18.32	14.72	7.67	3.49	.05	.01	59.26	
1891 . . . . .	1.25	.77	2.64	.14	4.40	6.30	11.41	8.72	3.74	1.40	.05	..	40.82	
1892 . . . . .	.07	.71	.10	.53	1.38	6.70	12.54	16.79	4.47	.53	.02	..	43.84	
1893 . . . . .	.71	2.15	.58	1.16	3.11	9.44	16.17	8.62	12.13	4.15	.15	..	58.37	
1894 . . . . .	.03	.67	.08	.54	.75	8.47	12.68	14.06	10.37	6.75	1.30	.01	55.71	
1895 . . . . .	.39	.41	.14	.79	1.91	5.73	13.83	11.75	6.82	.54	.01	.08	42.40	
1896 . . . . .	.75	.01	..	.10	2.42	7.13	10.22	8.75	6.20	.04	.26	.31	36.19	
1897 . . . . .	.15	.63	1.17	.86	1.25	10.68	10.80	11.96	8.47	7.02	.06	..	53.15	
1898 . . . . .	.18	1.00	.10	.55	2.43	5.88	11.69	14.12	19.92	1.09	..	..	56.96	
1899 . . . . .	1.51	.34	.06	1.41	2.46	11.23	22.40	14.97	8.83	.97	..	..	64.18	
1900 . . . . .	2.30	.44	.02	.28	2.23	10.03	12.09	7.49	11.04	2.46	..	.48	48.92	
1901 . . . . .	1.93	.77	.41	.12	2.63	3.13	9.80	11.99	6.03	.46	.43	..	37.70	
1902 . . . . .	.09	.02	.90	1.00	2.34	4.57	14.16	8.11	13.29	1.11	.04	..	45.63	
1903 . . . . .	.21	.32	.15	.26	1.02	6.80	4.18	12.21	6.72	5.81	..	..	37.98	
1904 . . . . .	.30	.12	.14	.20	4.78	7.16	15.26	13.36	3.51	3.60	.43	.13	48.99	
1905 . . . . .	.61	1.27	1.56	.86	3.65	1.84	16.46	18.92	13.23	.48	..	.03	58.91	
1906 . . . . .	.65	2.37	.43	.04	1.69	7.21	13.65	15.57	4.81	2.20	.07	..	48.69	
1907 . . . . .	.04	1.94	1.65	.95	1.57	9.30	10.05	8.86	8.41	.14	..	.11	43.02	
1908 . . . . .	.60	1.45	.21	.08	1.48	4.52	8.24	7.02	6.45	.93	..	.01	30.99	
1909 . . . . .	.33	.24	..	2.86	1.09	16.80	10.24	14.40	6.74	1.40	..	.20	54.30	
1910 . . . . .	.07	.35	.17	.94	1.74	9.62	13.65	14.01	9.73	3.39	.82	..	35.49	
1911 . . . . .	.23	..	.84	.48	1.33	10.17	6.45	14.80	9.61	4.32	.53	..	48.76	
1912 . . . . .	.35	.27	.65	.81	2.10	4.93	13.23	10.89	3.48	.42	2.06	..	39.19	

AGRA PROVINCES EAST. (In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	.66	.62	.31	.25	.83	5.54	12.22	11.99	7.38	2.66	.16	.18	42.80
1890 . . . . .	.06	.10	.14	..	.79	12.39	18.62	12.97	10.77	.86	..	.02	56.72
1891 . . . . .	1.23	.19	1.82	.04	.96	6.59	4.22	13.95	6.52	2.90	..	..	38.42
1892 . . . . .	.18	1.12	..	..	.29	4.57	13.41	18.39	3.82	.12	.06	..	41.96
1893 . . . . .	1.25	1.15	.48	.15	2.31	9.06	12.51	7.50	11.58	6.41	.65	..	53.05
1894 . . . . .	.19	1.53	.08	.04	.08	9.00	13.31	17.04	7.12	14.84	1.29	.13	64.65
1895 . . . . .	.74	.48	.23	.40	.93	6.82	11.00	11.79	7.06	.07	..	.17	39.69
1896 . . . . .	.02	..	..	..	.18	5.60	7.67	10.06	1.01	..	.36	.40	25.30
1897 . . . . .	.47	.51	.59	.06	.29	6.37	11.39	16.54	5.94	7.35	..	..	49.51
1898 . . . . .	..	1.74	.02	.15	.74	5.88	15.82	16.43	12.05	.12	..	.03	52.98
1899 . . . . .	1.10	.11	..	.89	1.63	10.99	22.94	12.70	2.96	.77	..	..	54.09
1900 . . . . .	3.71	.33	.05	.13	.86	2.83	9.96	6.71	11.64	4.38	..	1.04	41.64
1901 . . . . .	2.62	1.22	.54	.03	.98	.87	8.68	10.63	7.54	.24	..	..	33.35
1902 . . . . .	.24	.09	.19	.15	1.02	1.42	17.38	6.06	11.14	.72	.07	..	38.48
1903 . . . . .	.18	.03	.05	.07	.51	3.87	4.97	15.62	12.72	13.12	..	..	51.14
1904 . . . . .	.45	.12	.23	.01	1.54	5.61	13.22	2.67	3.75	.54	.75	..	44.51
1905 . . . . .	.62	.70	.89	.23	.98	.68	14.33	15.91	9.55	.43	..	.04	44.36
1906 . . . . .	.30	1.98	.29	.01	.33	4.85	14.29	13.02	3.77	.37	..	..	39.21
1907 . . . . .	.11	3.84	1.07	.59	.36	3.54	7.29	12.85	2.33	.01	..	..	31.99
1908 . . . . .	.64	.88	.37	..	.12	3.54	9.07	11.40	4.68	.68	..	.03	31.41
1909 . . . . .	.29	.29	..	2.31	.23	12.01	13.93	16.22	6.28	.63	..	.76	52.95
1910 . . . . .	.23	.01	.05	.10	1.00	6.82	9.70	17.18	8.84	4.92	1.70	..	50.55
1911 . . . . .	.81	..	1.49	.10	.41	7.65	3.13	15.24	12.29	6.52	1.23	..	48.87
1912 . . . . .	.37	.27	.26	.25	.90	2.90	15.90	12.37	2.43	.05	1.24	..	36.94

## Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

## BEHAR.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* December to February.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	March to May.	June to September.	October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	1.40	3.36	41.28	2.56	48.60	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.09	2.77	52.85	3.54	59.25	82	128	138	122
1891 . . . . .	2.03	7.18	30.17	1.45	40.83	214	73	57	84
1892 . . . . .	.78	1.01	40.50	.55	42.84	30	98	21	88
1893 . . . . .	2.86	4.85	46.36	4.30	58.37	144	112	168	120
1894 . . . . .	.70	1.37	45.58	8.05	55.70	41	110	314	115
1895 . . . . .	.81	2.84	38.13	.55	42.33	84	92	21	87
1896 . . . . .	.84	2.52	32.30	.30	35.96	75	78	12	74
1897 . . . . .	1.09	3.28	41.91	7.08	53.36	98	101	276	110
1898 . . . . .	1.18	3.08	51.61	1.09	56.96	92	125	43	117
1899 . . . . .	1.85	3.93	57.43	.97	64.18	117	139	38	132
1900 . . . . .	2.74	2.53	40.71	2.46	48.44	75	99	96	100
1901 . . . . .	3.18	3.16	30.95	.89	38.18	94	75	35	79
1902 . . . . .	.11	2.24	40.13	1.15	43.63	67	97	45	90
1903 . . . . .	.53	1.45	29.91	5.81	37.70	43	72	227	78
1904 . . . . .	.42	5.12	39.29	4.03	48.86	152	95	157	100
1905 . . . . .	2.01	6.07	50.45	.48	59.01	181	122	19	121
1906 . . . . .	3.05	2.16	41.24	2.27	48.72	64	100	89	100
1907 . . . . .	1.98	4.17	36.62	.14	42.91	124	89	5	88
1908 . . . . .	2.16	1.77	26.23	.93	31.09	53	63	36	64
1909 . . . . .	.58	3.95	48.18	1.40	54.11	117	117	55	111
1910 . . . . .	.62	2.85	47.01	4.21	54.69	85	114	164	112
1911 . . . . .	.23	2.65	41.03	4.85	48.76	79	99	189	100
1912 . . . . .	.62	3.56	32.53	2.48	39.19	106	79	97	81

## AGRA PROVINCES EAST.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES.)				INDEX NUMBERS.		
	* November to March.	April to August.	September and October.	Total 12 months, November to October.	April to August.	September and October.	Total 12 months, November to October.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	1.93	30.83	10.04	42.80	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.30	44.77	11.63	56.70	145	116	132
1891 . . . . .	3.26	25.76	9.42	38.44	84	94	90
1892 . . . . .	1.30	36.66	3.94	41.90	119	39	98
1893 . . . . .	2.95	31.53	17.99	52.47	102	179	123
1894 . . . . .	2.44	39.47	21.96	63.87	128	219	149
1895 . . . . .	2.87	30.94	7.13	40.94	100	71	96
1896 . . . . .	.19	23.51	1.01	24.71	76	10	58
1897 . . . . .	2.33	34.65	13.29	50.27	112	132	117
1898 . . . . .	1.76	39.02	12.17	52.95	127	121	124
1899 . . . . .	1.24	49.15	3.73	54.12	159	37	126
1900 . . . . .	4.09	20.49	16.02	40.60	66	160	95
1901 . . . . .	5.42	21.19	7.78	34.39	69	77	80
1902 . . . . .	.52	26.03	11.86	38.41	84	118	90
1903 . . . . .	.33	25.04	25.84	51.21	81	257	120
1904 . . . . .	.80	36.00	6.42	43.22	117	64	191
1905 . . . . .	3.49	32.13	9.98	45.60	104	99	107
1906 . . . . .	2.61	32.50	4.14	39.25	105	41	92
1907 . . . . .	5.02	24.33	2.33	31.98	80	23	75
1908 . . . . .	1.89	24.13	5.36	31.38	78	53	73
1909 . . . . .	.61	38.70	6.91	46.22	126	69	108
1910 . . . . .	1.05	34.80	13.76	49.61	113	137	116
1911 . . . . .	4.00	26.53	18.81	49.34	86	187	115
1912 . . . . .	2.13	32.32	2.48	36.93	105	25	86

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.

Monthly rainfall.  
Bundelkhand, Agra Provinces North and  
West including Oudh.

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Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

BUNDELKHAND.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal	·59	·41	·21	·15	·26	4·46	11·68	11·21	5·90	1·12	·19	·31	36·49
1890	·35	·03	·30	·10	·26	9·67	11·90	8·95	5·82	·14	..	·26	37·34
1891	·35	·03	·55	·02	·68	·44	6·46	16·93	16·52	·74	..	..	42·72
1892	·90	·49	..	..	·52	4·69	12·71	14·60	4·27	·04	·01	·15	38·38
1893	·78	·43	1·05	·61	1·71	8·04	27·92	19·64	10·83	2·15	·84	·11	73·51
1894	·93	1·05	·03	·01	·06	14·02	9·96	13·11	8·30	10·43	2·08	·72	61·30
1895	1·24	·68	·25	·10	·07	10·82	8·11	11·01	1·89	·02	..	·29	34·51
1896	·01	·03	..	..	·07	5·36	10·02	7·58	·48	..	·48	·44	24·47
1897	1·80	..	·02	·05	·61	6·47	16·16	12·21	3·36	·40	..	..	34·48
1898	..	1·81	..	..	·11	5·88	13·36	17·26	5·94	·15	·27	·15	44·93
1899	·24	·15	..	·26	·28	11·58	14·44	5·75	1·99	..	..	..	34·69
1900	1·26	·03	..	·11	·41	·28	7·65	13·75	7·88	·15	..	1·77	33·29
1901	1·77	1·27	·15	·07	·07	·64	9·31	20·20	4·34	·07	..	..	37·89
1902	·75	·29	·02	·01	·06	·66	17·55	4·44	7·58	·10	·13	·02	31·61
1903	·03	..	..	..	·29	·84	5·19	12·27	7·55	9·35	..	..	35·52
1904	·26	·12	1·07	..	·38	2·18	21·83	13·82	2·46	·37	·29	·97	43·76
1905	·53	·23	·35	·15	·11	·42	4·97	4·79	4·33	·01	..	..	15·89
1906	·01	·08	·22	..	·04	6·69	11·36	5·35	16·21	·12	..	..	40·68
1907	·18	2·78	·11	·38	·13	·76	5·43	14·97	·07	..	..	..	24·81
1908	·80	·12	·20	·06	·12	·63	15·02	18·51	2·32	·10	..	·05	37·93
1909	·46	·19	..	2·76	·06	7·23	14·06	5·26	4·61	..	..	·84	35·47
1910	·05	..	..	·02	·29	5·09	4·12	11·66	10·89	1·69	1·75	..	35·56
1911	1·38	..	·84	..	·01	2·42	2·54	8·78	19·39	1·03	1·57	..	37·96
1912	·12	·05	·04	·08	·03	·76	13·82	10·31	7·58	·03	·96	·12	33·90

AGRA PROVINCES NORTH AND WEST INCLUDING OUDH.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal	·78	·66	·39	·23	·55	3·92	10·64	10·38	5·61	1·21	·11	·35	34·83
1890	·13	·01	·25	·16	·37	8·85	16·88	7·54	6·09	·20	..	·18	40·66
1891	·92	·11	1·72	·06	·87	·89	4·34	19·45	10·55	1·23	·02	..	40·16
1892	·30	·81	..	..	·27	2·91	11·21	15·64	3·67	·02	·06	·25	35·14
1893	1·60	1·67	·68	·20	1·49	6·11	13·95	6·66	8·09	2·69	·21	·03	43·38
1894	1·23	1·10	·47	..	·09	6·97	10·16	16·45	8·10	7·52	1·88	1·55	55·52
1895	1·98	·73	·22	·38	·34	7·44	10·12	9·80	3·90	·02	..	·16	35·09
1896	·11	·27	·01	..	·30	4·32	7·80	8·46	·28	·02	·40	·65	22·62
1897	·68	·12	·31	·04	·16	3·27	13·41	13·61	5·74	·55	..	..	37·89
1898	·02	3·39	·01	·12	·41	3·46	10·31	15·27	5·52	·16	·13	·53	39·33
1899	·38	·25	·01	·32	·94	9·55	13·33	4·69	1·48	·11	..	..	31·06
1900	1·73	·14	·04	·51	·54	1·35	9·94	8·70	9·48	·25	..	1·42	34·16
1901	2·19	1·15	·35	·02	·30	·83	7·96	12·16	4·88	·27	..	·27	30·41
1902	·07	·10	·02	·17	·47	2·02	13·22	7·11	7·05	·38	..	..	30·61
1903	·54	·01	·06	..	·38	1·57	5·09	13·06	6·67	9·09	..	·02	36·49
1904	·27	·03	·89	·02	·89	3·74	11·78	12·36	4·39	·62	·72	1·25	36·94
1905	1·12	1·21	·66	·14	·31	·72	7·43	6·31	4·19	·02	..	·10	22·21
1906	·17	2·70	·66	..	·36	7·32	10·66	8·56	7·27	·05	..	·16	37·91
1907	·39	2·52	·75	1·00	·38	·60	7·07	9·53	·07	..	..	..	22·31
1908	·85	·49	·08	·07	·39	1·75	11·04	13·76	1·54	·13	·02	·03	30·15
1909	·56	·22	..	2·74	·17	6·93	14·85	6·43	4·49	·06	..	1·11	37·56
1910	·39	·08	..	·04	·78	4·22	5·89	10·71	7·71	5·59	·37	·01	35·79
1911	2·51	·02	1·32	·06	·02	2·30	2·66	6·90	13·84	1·46	1·66	·02	32·77
1912	1·06	·23	·32	·16	·36	1·31	9·75	9·05	8·58	·01	·58	·03	31·45

Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

BUNDELKHAND.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).				INDEX NUMBERS.		
	* November to March.	April to August.	September and October.	Total 12 months, November to October.	April to August.	September and October.	Total 12 months, November to October.
Normal . . . . .	1.71	27.76	7.02	36.49	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.30	31.72	5.96	37.98	114	85	104
1891 . . . . .	1.19	24.53	17.26	42.98	88	246	118
1892 . . . . .	1.39	32.52	4.31	38.22	117	61	158
1893 . . . . .	2.42	57.32	12.98	72.72	206	185	199
1894 . . . . .	3.56	37.16	18.73	59.45	134	267	163
1895 . . . . .	5.00	30.11	1.91	37.02	108	27	101
1896 . . . . .	.33	23.04	.48	23.85	83	7	65
1897 . . . . .	2.74	28.90	3.76	35.40	104	54	97
1898 . . . . .	1.81	36.61	6.09	44.51	132	87	122
1899 . . . . .	.81	32.31	1.99	35.11	116	28	96
1900 . . . . .	1.29	22.20	8.03	31.52	80	114	86
1901 . . . . .	4.96	30.29	4.41	39.67	109	63	166
1902 . . . . .	1.06	22.72	7.68	31.46	82	109	86
1903 . . . . .	.18	18.59	16.90	35.67	67	241	98
1904 . . . . .	1.45	38.22	2.83	42.50	138	40	116
1905 . . . . .	2.37	10.44	4.34	17.15	38	62	47
1906 . . . . .	.91	23.44	16.33	40.68	84	233	111
1907 . . . . .	3.07	21.67	.07	24.81	78	1	68
1908 . . . . .	1.12	34.34	2.42	37.88	124	34	104
1909 . . . . .	.70	29.37	4.61	34.68	106	66	95
1910 . . . . .	.89	31.18	12.58	44.65	112	179	122
1911 . . . . .	3.97	13.75	20.42	38.14	50	291	105
1912 . . . . .	1.78	25.00	7.61	34.39	90	108	94

AGRA PROVINCES NORTH AND WEST INCLUDING OUDH.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).				INDEX NUMBERS.			
	November to March.	April to August.	September and October.	Total 12 months, November to October.	November to March.	April to August.	September and October.	Total 12 months, November to October.
Normal . . . . .	2.29	25.72	6.82	34.83	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.40	33.80	6.29	40.49	17	131	92	116
1891 . . . . .	2.93	25.61	11.78	40.32	128	100	173	116
1892 . . . . .	1.13	30.03	3.69	34.85	49	117	54	100
1893 . . . . .	4.26	28.41	10.78	43.45	186	110	158	125
1894 . . . . .	3.04	33.67	15.62	52.33	133	131	229	150
1895 . . . . .	6.36	28.08	3.92	38.36	278	109	57	110
1896 . . . . .	.55	20.88	.30	21.73	24	81	4	62
1897 . . . . .	2.16	30.49	6.29	38.94	94	119	92	112
1898 . . . . .	3.42	29.57	5.68	38.67	149	115	83	111
1899 . . . . .	1.30	28.83	1.59	31.72	57	112	23	91
1900 . . . . .	1.91	21.04	9.73	32.68	83	82	143	94
1901 . . . . .	5.11	21.30	5.15	31.56	223	83	76	19
1902 . . . . .	.46	22.99	7.43	30.88	20	89	109	89
1903 . . . . .	.61	20.10	15.76	36.47	27	78	231	105
1904 . . . . .	1.21	28.79	5.01	35.01	53	112	73	101
1905 . . . . .	4.96	14.91	4.21	24.08	217	58	62	69
1906 . . . . .	3.63	26.90	7.32	37.85	159	105	107	109
1907 . . . . .	3.82	18.58	.07	22.47	167	72	1	65
1908 . . . . .	1.42	27.01	1.67	30.10	62	106	24	86
1909 . . . . .	.83	31.12	4.55	36.50	36	121	"	105
1910 . . . . .	1.58	21.64	13.30	36.52	69	84	105	105
1911 . . . . .	4.23	11.94	15.30	31.47	185	46	224	90
1912 . . . . .	3.29	20.64	8.59	32.52	144	80	126	92

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

PUNJAB EAST.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal	1.05	.96	.72	.47	.54	1.90	5.60	5.74	2.86	.22	.09	.42	20.57
1890	.25	.18	.77	.43	.34	3.04	8.18	6.99	.82	.26	.28	1.14	22.68
1891	2.62	.77	2.14	.29	.61	.47	3.76	6.09	2.76	.87	.03	..	20.41
1892	.44	.45	.07	.02	.77	1.02	8.05	10.90	4.17	.02	..	.87	26.78
1893	2.70	2.81	.80	.53	1.74	4.00	9.63	2.35	7.45	.01	.07	.31	32.40
1894	3.51	1.03	1.05	.30	.26	6.52	8.17	6.28	3.80	.01	.39	1.91	33.23
1895	2.01	.88	.71	.66	.09	3.96	2.74	7.00	.20	.02	.02	.08	18.37
1896	.46	1.05	.43	.03	.36	1.84	4.41	5.20	.48	.10	.16	.32	14.84
1897	1.01	.50	.53	.57	.27	1.23	4.70	7.08	1.72	.05	..	.47	18.13
1898	.18	3.40	..	.03	.79	1.74	7.73	2.42	1.85	..	.01	.68	18.83
1899	.02	.46	.09	.25	.38	3.03	3.03	1.44	.20	.13	.01	..	9.04
1900	1.06	.33	.27	.73	.57	.67	4.99	8.25	7.90	.09	.01	1.13	26.00
1901	1.69	1.21	.79	.18	1.16	.59	5.84	4.91	.84	.06	..	.10	17.37
1902	..	.04	.35	.37	.84	2.32	4.92	3.82	2.26	.33	..	..	15.25
1903	.80	.02	1.39	.07	.58	.36	7.35	5.18	3.80	.20	..	.28	20.03
1904	1.23	.06	3.20	.07	.66	.78	3.11	4.58	2.29	.18	.45	.67	17.28
1905	1.97	1.23	.93	.08	.21	.70	4.27	1.40	4.77	.05	..	.50	16.11
1906	.16	3.36	1.44	.07	.12	1.72	4.03	6.04	6.68	.01	..	.60	24.23
1907	.87	2.89	1.55	1.92	.32	1.15	2.68	6.87	.14	.02	..	..	18.41
1908	1.43	.47	.01	1.03	.51	.58	8.09	15.40	2.98	.04	.05	.14	30.73
1909	.65	.85	.06	2.13	.07	3.09	7.87	5.11	5.84	.07	..	1.57	27.22
1910	1.06	.23	.07	.33	.10	3.17	4.73	8.53	2.87	1.64	..	.14	22.87
1911	3.37	.22	3.87	.17	.09	2.15	1.03	3.02	3.49	.41	.93	.01	18.81
1912	2.07	.28	.39	.90	.25	.56	5.62	6.52	2.45	.02	.40	.09	19.55

PUNJAB WEST.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal	1.34	1.23	1.55	1.19	.83	1.03	3.56	3.82	1.49	.22	.25	.49	17.05
1890	.66	.27	1.08	1.14	.40	.71	4.36	4.52	.33	.40	2.05	1.65	17.57
1891	2.46	2.09	1.66	.98	.66	.17	1.48	3.11	.99	.44	.10	..	14.14
1892	.18	.21	.41	.01	.17	1.43	6.46	8.14	.40	.15	.01	.71	18.28
1893	2.48	1.21	1.20	1.05	1.73	2.39	5.75	1.94	1.74	.06	..	.85	20.40
1894	2.05	1.15	1.72	1.29	.32	1.34	6.11	2.94	1.68	.04	.01	.46	19.11
1895	.63	.85	4.29	.90	.10	2.42	2.06	4.36	.30	.11	.03	.02	16.07
1896	.88	1.01	1.15	.07	.39	.73	2.37	3.12	.57	.10	.51	.04	10.94
1897	1.90	.95	1.64	2.12	.57	1.12	3.06	5.83	1.21	.04	..	.85	19.29
1898	.25	2.59	.84	.09	.89	.45	5.39	1.42	2.17	..	..	.29	14.38
1899	..	1.71	1.73	.57	.32	1.43	2.17	1.64	.45	.14	.02	.05	10.23
1900	1.31	.87	.98	2.04	1.50	.30	2.29	3.13	3.96	.17	.11	1.19	17.85
1901	1.92	1.26	1.70	.77	4.92	.59	1.95	2.17	1.68	.31	..	..	17.27
1902	..	.05	.75	.75	.57	1.47	2.94	2.41	1.94	.59	.09	.01	11.57
1903	.70	.02	2.82	.96	1.55	.31	2.43	3.16	1.79	.05	.04	.56	14.39
1904	2.92	.01	5.98	.29	.38	.19	2.19	3.42	.80	.41	.47	.47	17.53
1905	2.61	1.44	2.71	.45	.59	.30	2.27	1.23	1.66	.08	.01	1.87	14.62
1906	.09	4.46	1.80	.53	.36	.98	2.35	4.60	2.12	.14	.01	1.36	18.80
1907	1.00	2.66	2.16	2.96	.44	1.60	1.48	3.95	.29	.08	.01	..	16.63
1908	2.61	.78	.32	4.85	.36	.36	4.40	5.43	4.42	.09	.01	.51	24.14
1909	.27	1.71	.49	1.52	.18	1.19	5.31	4.32	1.04	.16	.01	1.69	17.89
1910	2.69	.60	.36	1.78	.40	2.64	5.41	6.62	.27	..	..	.20	20.97
1911	3.34	.48	6.20	.80	.19	1.47	.57	1.33	1.12	.86	.89	.23	17.48
1912	2.27	.52	.29	1.81	.41	.35	3.20	3.54	.45	.12	.04	.07	13.07

Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall, with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

PUNJAB EAST.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.		
	December to March.	* April and May.	June to September.	* October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	December to March.	June to September.	Total 12 months, December to November.
Normal . . . . .	3.15	1.01	16.10	.31	20.57	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	1.20	.77	19.03	.54	21.54	38	118	105
1891 . . . . .	6.67	.90	13.08	.90	21.55	212	81	105
1892 . . . . .	.96	.79	24.14	.02	25.91	30	150	126
1893 . . . . .	7.18	2.27	23.43	.08	32.96	228	145	160
1894 . . . . .	5.90	.56	24.77	.40	31.63	187	154	154
1895 . . . . .	5.51	.75	13.90	.04	20.20	175	86	98
1896 . . . . .	2.02	.39	11.93	.26	14.60	64	74	71
1897 . . . . .	2.36	.84	14.73	.05	17.98	75	91	87
1898 . . . . .	4.05	.82	13.74	.01	18.62	129	85	90
1899 . . . . .	1.25	.63	7.70	.14	9.72	40	48	47
1900 . . . . .	1.66	1.30	21.81	.10	24.87	53	135	121
1901 . . . . .	4.82	1.34	12.18	.06	18.40	153	76	89
1902 . . . . .	.49	1.21	13.32	.33	15.35	16	83	75
1903 . . . . .	2.21	.65	16.69	.20	19.75	70	104	96
1904 . . . . .	4.77	.73	10.76	.63	16.89	151	67	82
1905 . . . . .	4.80	.29	11.14	.05	16.28	152	69	79
1906 . . . . .	5.46	.19	18.47	.01	24.13	173	115	117
1907 . . . . .	5.91	2.24	10.84	.02	19.01	188	67	92
1908 . . . . .	1.91	1.54	27.05	.09	30.59	61	168	149
1909 . . . . .	1.70	2.20	21.82	.07	25.79	54	135	125
1910 . . . . .	2.93	.43	19.30	1.64	24.30	93	120	118
1911 . . . . .	7.60	.26	9.69	1.39	18.94	241	60	92
1912 . . . . .	2.75	1.15	15.15	.42	19.49	87	94	95

PUNJAB WEST.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	December to March.	April and May.	June to September.	* October and November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	December to March.	April and May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, December to September.
Normal . . . . .	4.61	2.07	9.90	.47	17.05	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	2.05	1.54	9.92	2.45	15.96	44	74	100	94
1891 . . . . .	7.86	1.64	5.75	.54	15.79	170	79	58	93
1892 . . . . .	.80	.18	16.43	.16	17.57	17	9	166	103
1893 . . . . .	5.60	2.78	11.82	.06	20.26	121	134	119	119
1894 . . . . .	5.77	1.61	12.07	.05	19.50	125	78	122	114
1895 . . . . .	6.23	1.00	9.14	.14	16.51	135	48	92	97
1896 . . . . .	3.06	.46	6.79	.61	10.92	66	22	69	64
1897 . . . . .	4.53	2.69	11.22	.04	18.48	98	130	113	108
1898 . . . . .	4.53	.98	9.43	..	14.94	98	47	95	88
1899 . . . . .	3.73	.89	5.69	.16	10.47	81	43	57	61
1900 . . . . .	3.21	3.54	9.68	.23	16.71	70	171	98	98
1901 . . . . .	6.07	5.69	6.39	.31	18.46	132	275	65	108
1902 . . . . .	.80	1.32	8.76	.68	11.56	17	64	88	68
1903 . . . . .	3.55	2.51	7.69	.09	13.84	77	121	78	81
1904 . . . . .	9.47	.67	6.60	.88	17.62	205	32	67	103
1905 . . . . .	6.63	1.04	5.46	.09	13.22	144	50	55	78
1906 . . . . .	8.23	.89	10.05	.15	19.32	179	43	101	113
1907 . . . . .	7.18	3.40	7.32	.09	17.99	156	164	74	105
1908 . . . . .	3.71	5.21	14.61	.10	23.63	80	252	148	139
1909 . . . . .	2.98	1.70	11.86	.17	16.71	65	82	120	98
1910 . . . . .	5.34	2.18	14.94	..	22.46	116	105	151	132
1911 . . . . .	10.22	.99	4.49	1.75	17.45	222	48	45	102
1912 . . . . .	3.31	2.22	7.54	.16	13.23	72	107	76	78

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

SIND.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	.29	.33	.20	.11	.12	.53	2.51	1.73	.43	.01	.07	.08	6.41
1890 . . . . .	..	.02	.01	.03	.02	.43	1.83	2.87	..	..	2.09	1.15	8.45
1891 . . . . .	.67	.08	.35	.03	.15	.02	.43	..	.35	..	..	..	2.08
1892 . . . . .	.09	..	.01	..	.07	.26	6.88	5.11	.01	..	..	.03	12.46
1893 . . . . .	.53	1.34	..	.13	.11	2.09	1.82	.01	.24	..	.03	.22	6.52
1894 . . . . .	.79	.46	.03	.01	..	.32	9.55	.05	.08	..	..	.14	11.43
1895 . . . . .	.23	.09	.17	..	..	.79	.60	4.25	.03	.12	.01	.06	6.35
1896 . . . . .	.06	.02	.09	..	..	2.61	.45	3.74	.01	..	.17	..	7.15
1897 . . . . .	.05	.15	..	.23	.10	.07	2.95	5.45	1.47	..	..	.04	10.51
1898 . . . . .	..	.59	..	..	.12	.02	4.58	.01	.30	..	..	.04	5.66
1899 . . . . .	..	.01	.32	.01	.31	.02	..	.01	..	..	.01	..	.69
1900 . . . . .	.02	.01	.01	.14	.02	..	.25	3.66	.42	..	.06	.61	5.20
1901 . . . . .	.27	.05	.12	..	.44	..	1.11	.38	..	..	..	.05	2.42
1902 . . . . .	..	..	..	.01	1.03	2.33	.23	2.44	3.18	..	..	..	9.22
1903 . . . . .	.11	.18	.57	.07	.08	.01	3.01	.11	.27	..	..	..	4.41
1904 . . . . .	.47	.29	1.12	..	.01	.02	.49	.04	.07	..	.06	.10	2.67
1905 . . . . .	.56	.71	.05	.15	..	..	1.38	..	.10	..	..	.09	3.04
1906 . . . . .	.06	2.01	.61	..	..	.95	.48	2.58	.65	.04	..	..	7.38
1907 . . . . .	..	1.31	.21	.16	..	2.28	.33	3.74	.02	..	..	..	8.05
1908 . . . . .	.77	..	.01	.20	.01	.07	9.01	2.78	..	..	..	..	12.85
1909 . . . . .	.18	.06	..	.09	..	.09	4.41	.65	.53	..	..	.19	6.20
1910 . . . . .	.55	..	..	.10	.03	1.18	5.61	1.56	.01	..	..	..	9.04
1911 . . . . .	.13	..	2.47	..	..	.11	..	.16	.08	..	.03	..	2.98
1912 . . . . .	.35	..	..	.06	.10	.27	2.38	1.67	.09	.08	.01	..	5.01

GUJARAT.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	.04	.12	.03	.03	.16	5.52	11.90	9.09	5.21	.72	.16	.06	36.04
1890 . . . . .	..	..	.03	.01	.07	10.81	10.76	8.86	4.66	.19	.06	.05	35.50
1891 . . . . .	.01	..	.06	.01	.01	.96	22.93	7.86	7.03	20	..	..	39.07
1892 . . . . .	.02	.02	..	.01	.03	4.82	15.42	13.86	17.24	.69	.08	.04	52.23
1893 . . . . .	..	.20	.02	.04	.36	18.02	13.05	7.88	5.99	.19	1.46	..	47.21
1894 . . . . .	.14	..	.03	..	.06	10.01	28.41	3.96	10.18	6.42	..	..	59.21
1895 . . . . .	..	.02	.05	.01	..	6.20	12.22	8.72	2.64	1.63	..	..	31.49
1896 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	7.78	22.25	12.29	1.51	..	.77	11	44.71
1897 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	2.20	11.49	12.67	6.27	.62	..	..	33.25
1898 . . . . .	..	1.19	..	.01	.18	8.67	18.30	5.47	7.33	..	.04	.19	41.38
1899 . . . . .	..	..	..	.01	.29	8.07	.77	.70	1.00	.02	..	.02	10.88
1900 . . . . .	..	..	..	.16	.22	.25	7.67	17.88	5.14	..	..	.01	31.33
1901 . . . . .	.11	..	.03	.08	.19	2.44	11.44	7.87	.68	.70	..	..	23.54
1902 . . . . .	.16	..	..	.01	.03	1.34	11.20	13.48	12.72	.08	.06	.49	39.57
1903 . . . . .	..	..	..	..	.40	1.15	19.43	7.58	7.34	.06	..	..	35.96
1904 . . . . .	..	.58	.79	..	.12	2.01	6.74	2.36	4.77	.27	..	.04	17.68
1905 . . . . .	.01	.03	.02	.02	..	.83	24.05	1.25	3.20	.08	.01	..	29.50
1906 . . . . .	..	.25	..	..	..	7.91	11.29	9.28	3.97	.29	..	..	32.99
1907 . . . . .	.01	.27	.01	.05	.03	3.06	14.53	18.47	.45	..	..	..	36.88
1908 . . . . .	.15	..	..	..	..	2.61	19.70	12.91	.81	.05	..	..	36.23
1909 . . . . .	..	.05	..	.29	.09	7.16	16.51	7.84	5.54	.10	..	.29	37.87
1910 . . . . .	.03	..	..	.01	..	11.09	11.81	11.73	1.82	.85	.21	..	37.55
1911 . . . . .	.10	..	.74	..	.07	6.98	2.70	3.27	2.08	..	.07	..	16.01
1912 . . . . .	..	..	..	.02	.03	3.95	26.89	11.46	1.63	.23	1.77	..	45.98

## Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

## SIND.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).				INDEX NUMBERS.	
	* October to February.	* March to May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	.78	.43	5.20	6.41	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.02	.06	5.13	5.21	99	81
1891 . . . . .	3.99	.53	.80	5.32	15	83
1892 . . . . .	.09	.08	12.26	12.43	236	194
1893 . . . . .	1.90	.24	4.16	6.30	80	98
1894 . . . . .	1.50	.04	10.00	11.54	192	180
1895 . . . . .	.46	.18	5.68	6.32	109	99
1896 . . . . .	.27	.08	6.81	7.16	131	112
1897 . . . . .	.27	.33	9.94	10.54	191	164
1898 . . . . .	.63	.12	4.91	5.66	94	88
1899 . . . . .	.05	.64	.03	.72	1	11
1900 . . . . .	.05	.17	4.34	4.56	83	71
1901 . . . . .	.99	.56	1.49	3.04	29	47
1902 . . . . .	.05	1.05	8.18	9.28	157	145
1903 . . . . .	.20	.72	3.49	4.50	67	70
1904 . . . . .	.76	1.13	.62	2.51	12	39
1905 . . . . .	1.44	.20	1.48	3.12	28	49
1906 . . . . .	2.15	.62	4.66	7.43	90	116
1907 . . . . .	1.36	.38	6.37	8.11	122	127
1908 . . . . .	.77	.22	11.86	12.85	228	200
1909 . . . . .	.24	.09	5.68	6.01	109	94
1910 . . . . .	.74	.12	8.36	9.22	161	144
1911 . . . . .	.13	2.47	.35	2.95	7	46
1912 . . . . .	.38	.16	4.41	4.95	85	77

## GUJARAT.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).				INDEX NUMBERS.	
	* October to February.	* March to May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	1.09	.22	34.72	36.03	100	100
1890 . . . . .	1.51	.11	35.09	36.71	101	102
1891 . . . . .	.31	.08	38.78	39.17	112	109
1892 . . . . .	.24	.04	51.34	51.62	149	143
1893 . . . . .	1.01	.42	44.94	46.37	129	129
1894 . . . . .	1.79	.09	52.56	54.44	151	151
1895 . . . . .	6.44	.06	29.78	36.28	85	101
1896 . . . . .	1.63	.01	43.83	45.47	126	126
1897 . . . . .	.92	.01	32.63	33.56	94	93
1898 . . . . .	1.81	.19	39.77	41.77	115	116
1899 . . . . .	.23	.30	10.54	11.07	30	31
1900 . . . . .	.04	.38	30.94	31.96	89	89
1901 . . . . .	.12	.30	22.43	22.85	65	63
1902 . . . . .	.86	.04	38.74	39.64	112	110
1903 . . . . .	.62	.40	35.50	36.52	102	101
1904 . . . . .	.64	.91	15.88	17.43	46	48
1905 . . . . .	.35	.04	29.33	29.72	84	82
1906 . . . . .	.34	..	32.45	32.79	93	91
1907 . . . . .	.68	.09	36.51	37.28	105	103
1908 . . . . .	15	..	36.02	36.17	104	100
1909 . . . . .	.54	.38	37.05	37.97	107	105
1910 . . . . .	.42	.01	36.45	36.88	105	102
1911 . . . . .	1.16	.81	15.03	17.00	43	47
1912 . . . . .	.07	.05	43.93	44.05	127	122

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.



Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

KONKAN.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
Normal . . . . .	·10	·03	·06	·39	1·37	21·63	38·50	22·82	12·27	3·88	·76	·15	104·96
1890 . . . . .	..	..	·03	·61	2·02	31·85	47·13	25·06	8·10	3·02	1·99	·26	120·07
1891 . . . . .	·02	..	·17	·23	·24	9·21	44·82	15·92	17·51	3·14	·30	..	91·56
1892 . . . . .	..	..	..	·56	3·59	17·75	38·92	40·59	22·34	7·81	·69	·02	132·27
1893 . . . . .	..	·02	·04	·24	6·26	34·32	25·76	22·33	12·86	4·33	1·28	..	107·44
1894 . . . . .	·13	·01	·39	·38	·23	24·00	47·57	17·77	13·17	6·49	·10	..	110·24
1895 . . . . .	..	·06	·01	·52	·14	22·83	35·73	23·85	9·81	5·27	1·33	·01	99·56
1896 . . . . .	..	..	..	·05	·89	27·96	49·68	36·18	2·84	1·03	·62	·05	119·30
1897 . . . . .	..	..	..	·29	·67	21·26	48·93	27·93	16·11	6·48	·01	..	121·68
1898 . . . . .	..	·72	·08	·68	·50	30·28	44·69	16·89	19·90	3·27	1·49	·12	118·62
1899 . . . . .	..	·01	·03	3·35	1·36	24·77	9·12	9·27	5·48	1·56	·04	..	54·99
1900 . . . . .	·01	..	·05	·17	·14	20·32	36·10	35·96	15·89	·54	·07	..	109·25
1901 . . . . .	·24	..	·11	·97	·98	25·43	39·67	27·28	3·02	2·15	·35	·08	101·18
1902 . . . . .	·01	..	·03	·09	·43	15·51	36·18	19·73	23·79	3·68	1·07	2·54	103·06
1903 . . . . .	..	..	·01	·05	7·39	16·19	49·31	24·83	11·08	5·14	·06	·06	114·12
1904 . . . . .	..	·01	·26	·25	·65	33·77	28·30	13·65	8·11	3·66	·01	..	88·67
1905 . . . . .	..	·01	..	·10	·65	10·86	30·59	13·08	7·63	3·69	·72	..	67·33
1906 . . . . .	·34	·04	..	·01	·09	20·41	39·79	18·67	8·49	1·61	·39	·65	90·49
1907 . . . . .	·05	·04	·02	1·19	·13	22·94	45·46	31·72	6·35	·87	·39	·03	109·19
1908 . . . . .	·03	·41	·01	·48	·27	16·08	50·73	24·42	8·05	·97	·09	..	101·54
1909 . . . . .	·01	..	·08	·09	1·09	28·12	47·99	13·56	14·55	1·02	·45	·01	106·97
1910 . . . . .	..	..	·06	·01	·36	30·43	16·75	29·04	13·91	5·47	1·35	..	97·38
1911 . . . . .	·01	..	·09	·04	·61	19·39	21·49	27·92	6·03	1·80	·82	·15	78·35
1912 . . . . .	..	..	..	·40	1·16	21·51	48·97	21·52	5·38	3·13	3·91	..	105·98

DECCAN.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL
Normal . . . . .	·12	·07	·14	·66	1·23	4·76	6·59	4·62	5·41	3·01	·77	·32	27·70
1890 . . . . .	..	..	·04	1·23	·45	4·98	5·49	3·96	4·75	2·63	3·04	1·37	27·94
1891 . . . . .	·04	·24	·25	·58	·88	2·40	7·77	4·41	3·01	3·26	·25	·01	23·10
1892 . . . . .	..	·01	..	·89	1·41	6·00	6·93	6·88	8·79	6·62	·49	·12	38·14
1893 . . . . .	·19	·01	·86	·64	3·97	8·71	3·32	5·54	2·92	4·46	1·58	..	32·20
1894 . . . . .	·01	·39	·61	·70	1·02	4·08	9·47	3·10	6·21	4·55	·27	..	30·41
1895 . . . . .	·04	·24	·04	·70	·70	4·74	5·40	3·35	9·20	3·60	·73	·01	28·75
1896 . . . . .	·03	..	·03	·48	1·47	7·30	10·94	5·21	·77	·56	1·12	·27	28·18
1897 . . . . .	·01	·01	..	·87	·98	3·82	5·93	5·32	8·87	3·65	..	..	29·46
1898 . . . . .	..	·28	·14	1·30	·97	4·87	6·99	2·81	7·80	2·54	1·04	·18	28·92
1899 . . . . .	..	..	·17	1·56	1·26	4·29	1·44	1·11	5·02	·58	..	..	15·43
1900 . . . . .	·04	..	·16	·55	·41	4·18	7·25	7·30	3·03	1·02	·07	..	24·01
1901 . . . . .	·64	·21	·28	1·60	1·74	3·62	5·50	4·88	3·77	2·79	·23	·01	25·27
1902 . . . . .	·24	..	·01	·35	·92	3·80	6·00	2·89	5·00	3·17	1·57	3·08	27·03
1903 . . . . .	·24	..	..	·18	2·79	3·32	7·13	4·50	4·91	3·30	·57	·24	27·18
1904 . . . . .	·01	·16	·11	·27	1·14	3·45	3·68	1·62	6·24	3·72	..	·01	20·41
1905 . . . . .	..	·07	·01	·23	1·32	2·69	6·82	2·65	1·68	2·28	·31	..	18·06
1906 . . . . .	·45	·02	..	·04	·63	5·94	5·47	6·66	3·37	1·38	·61	1·01	25·58
1907 . . . . .	·03	·13	·09	2·26	·15	3·94	7·88	6·73	4·38	·36	·29	·09	26·33
1908 . . . . .	·01	..	·17	·43	·43	3·07	6·60	4·30	6·30	·67	·14	..	22·12
1909 . . . . .	·07	..	·13	·10	1·70	5·61	6·57	3·87	5·18	1·56	·22	·19	25·20
1910 . . . . .	..	..	·09	·04	·80	6·28	5·91	7·66	6·83	3·45	1·21	..	32·27
1911 . . . . .	·07	..	·10	·96	·93	4·53	4·47	3·72	1·05	1·44	1·52	·27	18·16
1912 . . . . .	..	·03	..	·74	1·02	2·88	9·03	4·46	2·82	3·75	2·31	·01	27·05

Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

KONKAN.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).				INDEX NUMBERS.		
	October to February.	* March to May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.	October to February.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.
Normal . . . . .	4.92	1.82	98.22	104.96	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	6.94	2.66	112.14	121.74	141	114	116
1891 . . . . .	5.29	.64	87.46	93.39	108	89	89
1892 . . . . .	3.44	4.15	119.60	127.19	70	122	121
1893 . . . . .	8.54	6.54	95.27	110.35	174	97	105
1894 . . . . .	5.75	1.00	102.51	109.26	117	104	104
1895 . . . . .	6.65	.67	92.22	99.54	135	94	95
1896 . . . . .	6.61	.94	116.66	124.21	134	119	118
1897 . . . . .	1.70	.96	114.23	116.89	35	116	111
1898 . . . . .	7.21	1.26	111.76	120.23	147	114	115
1899 . . . . .	4.89	4.74	48.64	58.27	99	50	56
1900 . . . . .	1.61	.36	108.27	110.24	33	110	105
1901 . . . . .	.85	2.06	96.30	99.21	17	98	95
1902 . . . . .	2.59	.55	95.21	98.35	53	97	94
1903 . . . . .	7.29	7.45	101.41	116.15	148	103	111
1904 . . . . .	5.27	1.16	83.83	90.26	107	85	86
1905 . . . . .	3.68	.75	62.16	66.59	75	63	63
1906 . . . . .	4.79	.10	87.36	92.25	97	89	88
1907 . . . . .	2.74	1.34	106.47	110.55	56	108	105
1908 . . . . .	1.73	.76	99.28	101.77	35	101	97
1909 . . . . .	1.07	1.26	104.22	106.55	22	106	102
1910 . . . . .	1.48	.43	90.13	92.04	30	92	88
1911 . . . . .	6.83	.74	74.83	82.40	139	76	78
1912 . . . . .	2.77	1.56	97.38	101.71	56	99	97

DECCAN.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).				INDEX NUMBERS.			
	October to February.	March to May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.	October to February.	March to May.	June to September.	Total 12 months, October to September.
Normal . . . . .	4.29	2.03	21.38	27.70	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	6.15	1.72	19.18	27.05	143	85	90	98
1891 . . . . .	7.32	1.71	17.59	26.62	171	84	82	96
1892 . . . . .	3.53	2.30	28.60	34.43	82	113	134	124
1893 . . . . .	7.43	5.47	20.49	33.39	173	269	96	121
1894 . . . . .	6.44	2.33	22.86	31.63	150	115	107	114
1895 . . . . .	5.10	1.44	22.69	29.23	119	71	106	106
1896 . . . . .	4.37	1.98	24.22	30.57	102	98	113	110
1897 . . . . .	1.97	1.85	23.94	27.76	46	91	112	100
1898 . . . . .	3.93	2.41	22.47	28.81	92	119	105	104
1899 . . . . .	3.76	2.99	11.86	18.61	88	147	55	67
1900 . . . . .	.62	1.12	21.76	23.50	145	55	102	85
1901 . . . . .	1.94	3.62	17.77	23.33	45	178	83	84
1902 . . . . .	3.27	1.28	17.69	22.24	76	63	83	80
1903 . . . . .	8.06	2.97	19.86	30.89	188	146	93	112
1904 . . . . .	4.28	1.52	14.99	20.79	100	75	70	75
1905 . . . . .	3.80	1.56	13.84	19.20	89	77	65	69
1906 . . . . .	3.06	.67	21.44	25.17	71	33	100	91
1907 . . . . .	3.16	2.50	22.93	28.59	74	123	107	103
1908 . . . . .	.75	1.03	20.27	22.05	17	51	95	80
1909 . . . . .	.88	1.93	21.23	24.04	21	95	99	87
1910 . . . . .	1.97	.93	26.68	29.58	46	46	125	107
1911 . . . . .	4.73	1.09	13.77	19.59	110	54	64	71
1912 . . . . .	3.26	1.76	19.19	24.21	76	87	90	87

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

BERAR.													(In inches.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal	.32	.30	.29	.25	.43	5.79	9.62	7.45	5.98	1.63	.52	.42	33.00
1890	..	..	.26	.41	.08	8.04	15.41	6.07	7.24	.37	1.84	.84	40.56
1891	.22	1.37	.13	.47	.06	2.04	11.51	4.87	16.94	1.88	..	..	39.49
1892	..	.06	..	..	.23	6.69	12.75	13.83	12.28	5.76	.08	.14	51.82
1893	2.03	.45	4.16	.11	2.17	7.30	6.93	14.98	5.11	3.90	3.23	..	50.37
1894	.12	.12	.44	.12	.05	7.00	13.46	2.81	10.22	5.00	.97	..	40.31
1895	.10	.90	.27	.40	.25	6.37	7.31	5.11	5.25	1.09	.13	..	27.18
1896	..	..	.01	.03	.62	6.24	11.17	6.92	.26	.02	.76	.45	26.48
1897	.74	..	.04	.11	.05	2.11	9.84	10.29	6.98	.71	.01	..	30.88
1898	..	.45	.05	.24	.16	5.74	10.03	4.29	5.97	.28	.12	..	27.33
1899	..	.23	.02	1.23	.53	4.33	2.35	2.44	1.61	.01	..	..	12.75
1900	.10	.05	.02	.20	.01	4.48	9.29	10.51	7.34	..	..	.04	32.04
1901	2.10	.16	.64	.48	.18	5.78	9.42	12.35	2.79	2.06	..	..	35.96
1902	.13	..	..	.31	.05	1.54	10.87	6.81	4.01	1.97	.92	1.54	28.15
1903	.30	.04	..	.05	1.86	3.71	15.10	8.58	5.47	2.96	..	..	38.07
1904	.22	.07	.40	..	.28	4.87	5.49	3.91	8.53	2.09	..	.07	25.93
1905	.12	.32	.10	.09	.23	2.57	8.97	5.06	8.89	.15	.01	..	26.51
1906	.51	.04	.09	..	.10	10.17	11.61	11.33	3.18	.23	.49	.84	38.59
1907	.05	3.10	.04	1.23	.02	6.41	8.77	8.87	.98	.02	.65	.01	30.15
1908	.01	.08	.92	.33	.04	7.84	9.93	9.94	6.51	.01	..	.09	35.70
1909	.07	.36	.16	.39	.80	5.45	9.17	5.38	6.90	.26	..	2.91	31.85
1910	..	..	..	..	.29	9.56	7.64	9.88	9.93	2.59	2.16	..	42.05
1911	.97	..	.04	..	.07	5.50	5.54	6.71	3.24	.25	2.19	..	24.51
1912	..	.89	.01	.10	.08	3.06	9.65	9.41	2.67	.28	.62	.04	26.81

CENTRAL PROVINCES.

													(In inches.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal	.40	.62	.50	.64	.45	7.73	15.10	13.43	8.04	1.39	.44	.44	49.18
1890	..	.01	.39	.34	.04	8.32	16.62	12.66	9.90	.42	1.32	.56	50.58
1891	.45	.66	1.44	.42	.54	1.65	18.61	12.64	22.70	.89	..	..	60.00
1892	.13	.49	.01	.08	.10	5.82	20.12	12.86	9.51	2.73	.11	.03	51.99
1893	2.00	.99	3.17	.14	1.42	10.55	10.08	15.25	10.40	3.04	1.97	..	59.01
1894	.24	.57	.18	.14	.05	9.85	17.55	12.19	10.98	4.96	1.08	.34	58.13
1895	.13	.89	.84	.77	.13	13.43	11.35	13.64	3.33	.79	.01	.06	45.42
1896	..	..	.06	.03	.08	11.73	18.14	20.03	1.38	..	1.01	.50	52.96
1897	1.08	.43	.43	.74	.38	4.59	12.18	16.87	7.71	1.89	.01	..	46.31
1898	..	1.96	.02	.21	.21	7.47	18.38	13.91	6.42	.49	.01	.09	49.17
1899	.02	.34	.03	.76	.59	5.47	8.10	8.01	2.27	.02	..	..	25.61
1900	.86	.29	.08	.46	.31	3.11	14.36	17.97	15.13	.85	.01	.39	53.82
1901	1.68	1.95	1.10	.61	.33	3.43	14.15	20.59	5.96	.48	.01	..	50.29
1902	.25	.09	.01	.35	.13	1.39	13.65	9.22	8.06	.83	.98	.52	35.48
1903	.22	.26	..	.11	1.83	4.02	15.31	14.64	10.37	4.52	.02	..	51.30
1904	.05	.66	1.21	.91	.83	7.63	10.13	10.22	6.21	1.89	.01	.26	39.11
1905	.79	.44	.51	.59	.54	2.25	13.72	10.22	13.51	.21	..	.01	42.79
1906	.37	1.26	1.33	..	.22	10.64	17.24	11.08	8.40	.60	.34	.46	51.94
1907	.21	1.95	.44	1.63	.13	6.92	9.88	17.61	3.88	..	.55	.25	43.45
1908	.37	1.00	.41	.10	.16	8.32	17.71	19.74	6.44	.40	.02	.16	54.83
1909	.24	.41	.20	3.05	.42	7.51	16.46	9.16	5.49	.21	..	2.63	45.78
1910	.16	..	.01	.31	.26	9.69	12.19	15.03	10.87	2.56	2.05	..	53.13
1911	.37	..	.45	..	.15	10.91	8.26	15.94	9.37	2.78	1.37	.01	49.61
1912	.18	2.66	..	.40	.20	1.78	16.46	17.26	6.60	.16	1.38	.03	47.11

## Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

## BERAR.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.		
	* December to February.	* March to May.	June to August.	September to November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	June to August.	September to November.	Total 12 months, December to November.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	1.04	.97	22.86	8.13	33.00	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .		.75	29.52	9.45	39.72	129	116	120
1891 . . . . .	2.43	.66	18.42	18.82	40.33	81	231	122
1892 . . . . .	.06	.23	33.27	18.12	51.68	146	223	157
1893 . . . . .	2.62	6.44	29.21	12.24	50.51	128	151	153
1894 . . . . .	.24	.61	23.27	16.18	40.30	102	199	122
1895 . . . . .	.99	.92	18.78	6.47	27.16	82	80	82
1896 . . . . .		.66	24.33	1.04	26.03	107	13	79
1897 . . . . .	1.19	.20	22.24	7.70	31.33	97	95	95
1898 . . . . .	.45	.45	20.06	6.37	27.33	88	78	83
1899 . . . . .	.23	1.78	9.12	1.63	12.76	40	20	39
1900 . . . . .	.15	.23	24.28	7.34	32.00	106	90	97
1901 . . . . .	2.30	1.30	27.55	4.85	36.00	121	60	109
1902 . . . . .	.13	.36	19.22	6.90	26.61	84	85	81
1903 . . . . .	1.88	1.91	27.39	8.43	39.61	120	104	120
1904 . . . . .	.29	.68	14.27	10.62	25.86	63	131	78
1905 . . . . .	.51	.42	16.60	9.05	26.58	73	111	81
1906 . . . . .	.55	.19	33.11	3.90	37.75	145	48	114
1907 . . . . .	3.99	1.29	24.05	1.65	30.98	105	20	94
1908 . . . . .	.10	1.29	27.71	6.52	35.62	121	80	108
1909 . . . . .	.52	1.35	20.00	7.16	29.03	87	88	88
1910 . . . . .	2.91	.29	27.08	14.68	44.96	118	181	136
1911 . . . . .	.97	.11	17.75	5.68	24.51	78	70	74
1912 . . . . .	.89	.19	22.12	3.57	26.77	97	44	81

## CENTRAL PROVINCES.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.		
	* December to February.	* March to May.	June to August.	September to November.	Total 12 months, December to November.	June to August.	September to November.	Total 12 months, December to November.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	1.46	1.59	36.26	9.86	49.17	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	.01	.77	37.60	11.64	50.02	104	118	102
1891 . . . . .	1.67	2.40	32.90	23.59	60.56	91	239	123
1892 . . . . .	.62	.19	38.80	12.35	51.96	107	125	106
1893 . . . . .	3.02	4.73	35.88	15.41	59.04	99	156	120
1894 . . . . .	.81	.37	39.59	17.02	57.79	109	173	118
1895 . . . . .	1.36	1.74	38.47	4.13	45.70	106	42	93
1896 . . . . .	.06	.17	49.90	2.39	52.52	138	24	107
1897 . . . . .	2.01	1.55	33.64	9.61	46.81	93	97	95
1898 . . . . .	1.96	.44	39.76	6.92	49.08	110	70	109
1899 . . . . .	.45	1.38	21.58	2.29	25.70	59	23	52
1900 . . . . .	1.15	.85	35.44	15.99	53.43	98	162	109
1901 . . . . .	4.02	2.04	38.17	6.45	50.68	105	65	103
1902 . . . . .	.34	.49	23.66	9.87	34.36	65	100	70
1903 . . . . .	1.00	1.95	33.97	14.91	51.83	94	151	105
1904 . . . . .	.71	2.05	27.98	8.11	38.85	77	82	79
1905 . . . . .	1.49	1.64	26.19	13.72	43.04	72	139	88
1906 . . . . .	1.64	1.55	38.96	9.34	51.49	107	95	105
1907 . . . . .	2.62	2.20	34.41	4.43	43.66	95	45	89
1908 . . . . .	1.62	.67	45.77	6.86	54.92	126	70	112
1909 . . . . .	.81	3.67	33.93	5.70	44.11	93	58	96
1910 . . . . .	2.79	.58	36.91	15.48	55.76	102	157	113
1911 . . . . .	.37	.60	35.11	13.52	49.60	97	137	101
1912 . . . . .	2.85	.60	35.50	8.14	47.09	98	83	96

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890—1912.

MADRAS NORTH-EAST.

(In inches

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	·33	·37	·49	·94	1·95	4·61	6·31	6·94	6·83	6·82	3·52	1·10	40·21
1890 . . . . .	..	..	·56	·54	1·19	6·96	6·80	5·75	6·68	5·53	4·45	·81	39·27
1891 . . . . .	·20	·70	1·45	·54	2·09	1·72	5·10	6·55	6·24	2·32	·65	·44	28·00
1892 . . . . .	..	·08	·01	·38	·71	5·45	6·95	9·16	9·61	14·96	·45	·42	48·18
1893 . . . . .	·57	·92	2·40	1·53	2·27	5·25	8·23	6·39	8·99	6·36	10·67	·04	53·62
1894 . . . . .	·31	·45	·02	1·49	·86	4·84	6·73	5·68	6·63	11·35	3·24	·09	41·69
1895 . . . . .	·04	·37	·05	1·20	2·16	6·73	7·90	9·98	8·30	8·96	1·12	·57	47·38
1896 . . . . .	·07	..	·26	·42	1·34	4·48	6·30	8·04	5·27	·38	4·46	·49	31·51
1897 . . . . .	·28	·73	1·23	·48	2·04	2·81	5·77	8·57	10·90	7·54	2·01	·11	42·47
1898 . . . . .	..	1·05	·02	·59	1·65	5·38	8·00	4·30	5·95	7·12	6·05	·65	40·76
1899 . . . . .	·02	·04	·05	3·30	2·03	2·77	3·77	6·09	5·36	6·25	·21	·01	29·90
1900 . . . . .	·02	·13	·36	1·71	2·15	3·93	5·86	5·43	8·15	5·24	1·35	·36	34·69
1901 . . . . .	·74	2·81	·25	·82	2·31	2·70	5·48	5·82	5·19	5·17	7·37	·83	39·49
1902 . . . . .	·09	..	·11	1·39	1·25	2·66	6·55	9·28	7·52	9·76	3·26	2·10	43·97
1903 . . . . .	·43	·37	·04	·30	3·11	5·29	10·21	9·53	8·22	6·25	8·96	1·40	54·11
1904 . . . . .	·76	·07	·21	·17	4·86	4·69	5·11	5·38	5·04	7·82	·06	·64	34·81
1905 . . . . .	·13	·54	2·07	1·44	3·10	3·41	4·27	7·99	7·44	4·19	·23	·02	34·83
1906 . . . . .	1·08	·93	·56	·12	·62	8·55	7·24	8·75	5·19	3·84	·93	4·75	42·56
1907 . . . . .	·05	·09	1·54	2·82	·85	7·85	5·21	6·11	3·63	2·08	3·30	2·05	35·58
1908 . . . . .	1·99	·03	·11	·34	1·56	2·77	5·24	7·90	10·72	4·64	·84	·08	36·22
1909 . . . . .	1·11	·13	·06	4·36	1·55	4·41	8·15	7·47	6·87	·94	·26	2·64	37·95
1910 . . . . .	·04	·06	·02	1·19	·93	7·06	9·09	8·44	7·85	11·53	3·38	..	49·59
1911 . . . . .	..	·01	·34	·54	1·08	5·74	5·69	4·75	7·12	5·23	4·30	1·26	36·06
1912 . . . . .	·04	·61	·16	·79	1·32	2·19	8·72	9·73	7·74	4·73	3·88	·03	39·94

MADRAS NORTH.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	·16	·09	·16	·69	1·57	2·47	3·18	4·20	5·50	4·23	1·88	·49	24·62
1890 . . . . .	..	..	·18	1·04	·97	2·86	1·73	4·12	5·32	3·67	3·69	·55	24·13
1891 . . . . .	·03	·11	·11	·49	·40	1·93	1·68	2·51	1·66	2·91	·58	·17	12·58
1892 . . . . .	..	·01	·01	·47	·82	6·04	3·74	8·27	5·15	7·33	·34	·51	32·69
1893 . . . . .	·11	·24	1·31	·57	2·07	3·50	5·06	2·98	3·37	6·41	4·24	..	29·86
1894 . . . . .	·04	·16	·09	·81	1·48	1·05	3·56	7·19	3·38	6·15	1·68	·04	25·63
1895 . . . . .	..	·02	..	1·24	1·68	2·24	3·25	2·78	7·73	6·57	·86	·98	27·35
1896 . . . . .	·28	..	·03	·27	1·80	2·03	2·09	3·50	2·38	·36	2·95	·20	15·89
1897 . . . . .	·05	·10	·08	·46	1·44	3·17	2·27	4·55	10·60	2·48	·45	·17	25·82
1898 . . . . .	..	·11	·04	1·51	1·44	1·89	2·43	1·93	7·84	1·82	3·61	·80	23·42
1899 . . . . .	..	..	·04	2·11	1·49	·67	·49	2·51	7·94	2·31	·30	·01	17·87
1900 . . . . .	..	..	..	1·31	1·28	2·32	5·08	1·81	6·06	2·50	·46	·44	21·26
1901 . . . . .	·25	1·93	·01	·58	2·54	2·42	2·62	2·07	4·03	2·71	2·75	·57	22·48
1902 . . . . .	·15	..	·03	·78	1·54	3·21	1·62	3·55	6·53	6·26	1·28	·76	25·71
1903 . . . . .	·36	..	..	·30	2·22	2·65	4·75	4·82	8·09	4·07	7·90	·94	36·10
1904 . . . . .	·26	..	·10	·50	2·45	1·81	2·50	·99	3·21	4·72	..	·12	16·66
1905 . . . . .	·04	·18	·49	·58	1·46	3·00	1·64	8·78	·81	4·83	·43	·01	22·25
1906 . . . . .	1·14	·02	·03	·03	·49	3·54	4·65	5·23	5·55	3·73	·57	3·93	28·91
1907 . . . . .	·02	..	·15	2·60	·10	2·15	4·74	1·55	3·75	·82	2·78	·70	19·36
1908 . . . . .	·20	·06	·41	·24	1·47	1·45	2·86	1·66	8·93	2·44	·10	·02	19·84
1909 . . . . .	1·53	·01	·02	1·45	2·46	1·61	2·49	8·74	7·32	·81	·25	·01	26·70
1910 . . . . .	..	..	·05	·35	1·52	1·69	6·04	6·66	8·81	5·12	3·33	..	33·57
1911 . . . . .	..	..	·03	·51	2·01	2·35	3·24	2·42	3·80	2·78	1·14	·34	18·62
1912 . . . . .	..	·19	·02	·55	·72	1·39	2·99	4·53	6·59	4·19	4·68	..	25·85

## Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890—1912.

## MADRAS NORTH-EAST.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* January to March.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.
<i>Normal</i> . . .	1.19	2.89	21.69	11.14	40.21	100	100	100	100
1890 . . .	.56	1.73	26.19	10.79	39.27	60	106	94	98
1891 . . .	2.35	2.63	19.61	3.41	28.00	91	79	30	70
1892 . . .	.09	1.09	31.17	15.83	48.18	38	126	138	120
1893 . . .	3.89	3.80	28.86	17.07	53.62	131	117	149	133
1894 . . .	.78	2.35	23.88	14.68	41.69	81	97	128	104
1895 . . .	.46	3.36	32.01	10.65	46.48	116	130	93	116
1896 . . .	.33	1.76	24.09	5.33	31.51	61	98	47	78
1897 . . .	2.24	2.52	28.05	9.66	42.47	87	114	84	106
1898 . . .	1.07	2.24	23.63	13.82	40.76	77	96	121	101
1899 . . .	.11	5.33	17.99	6.47	29.90	184	73	57	74
1900 . . .	.51	3.86	23.37	6.95	34.69	134	95	61	86
1901 . . .	3.80	3.13	19.19	13.37	39.49	108	78	117	98
1902 . . .	.20	2.64	26.01	15.12	43.97	91	105	132	109
1903 . . .	.84	3.41	33.25	16.61	54.11	118	135	145	135
1904 . . .	1.04	5.03	20.22	8.52	34.81	174	82	74	87
1905 . . .	2.74	4.54	23.11	4.44	34.83	157	94	39	87
1906 . . .	2.57	.74	29.73	9.52	42.56	26	120	83	106
1907 . . .	1.68	3.67	22.80	7.43	35.58	127	92	65	88
1908 . . .	2.13	1.90	26.63	5.56	36.22	66	108	49	90
1909 . . .	1.30	5.91	26.90	3.84	37.95	204	109	34	94
1910 . . .	.12	2.12	32.44	14.91	49.59	73	131	130	123
1911 . . .	.35	1.62	23.30	10.79	36.06	56	94	94	90
1912 . . .	.81	2.11	28.38	8.64	39.94	73	115	76	99

## MADRAS NORTH.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* January to March.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.
<i>Normal</i> . . .	.41	2.26	15.35	6.60	24.62	100	100	100	100
1890 . . .	.18	2.01	14.03	7.91	24.13	89	91	120	98
1891 . . .	.25	.89	7.79	3.66	12.59	39	51	55	51
1892 . . .	.02	1.29	23.20	8.18	32.69	57	151	124	133
1893 . . .	1.66	2.65	14.92	10.64	29.87	117	97	161	121
1894 . . .	.30	2.29	15.18	7.87	25.64	101	99	119	104
1895 . . .	.03	2.92	16.00	8.41	27.36	129	104	127	111
1896 . . .	.31	2.07	10.00	3.51	15.89	92	65	53	65
1897 . . .	.23	1.90	20.60	3.10	25.83	88	134	47	105
1898 . . .	.15	2.95	14.10	6.23	23.43	131	92	94	95
1899 . . .	.04	3.60	11.61	2.63	17.87	159	76	40	73
1900 . . .	.01	2.59	15.28	3.40	21.28	115	100	52	86
1901 . . .	2.19	3.12	11.14	6.03	22.48	138	73	91	91
1902 . . .	.18	2.32	14.91	8.30	25.71	103	97	126	104
1903 . . .	.36	2.52	20.31	12.91	36.10	111	132	196	147
1904 . . .	.36	2.95	8.51	4.84	16.66	131	55	73	68
1905 . . .	.71	2.03	14.23	5.27	22.24	90	93	80	90
1906 . . .	1.19	.52	18.97	8.23	28.91	23	124	125	117
1907 . . .	.17	2.70	12.19	4.30	19.36	119	79	65	79
1908 . . .	.68	1.71	14.90	2.56	19.85	76	97	39	81
1909 . . .	1.56	3.92	20.15	1.07	26.70	173	131	16	108
1910 . . .	.05	1.87	23.19	8.45	33.56	83	151	128	136
1911 . . .	.03	2.52	11.81	4.26	18.62	111	77	65	76
1912 . . .	.21	1.27	15.50	8.87	25.85	56	101	134	105

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.

Statistics of Monthly Rainfall, 1890--1912.

MADRAS SOUTH.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	.89	.59	.54	1.54	2.66	1.54	2.12	3.87	4.36	7.61	6.59	3.52	35.83
1890 . . . . .	.47	.27	.54	1.66	1.74	2.87	2.41	3.65	3.82	8.00	4.07	.86	30.36
1891 . . . . .	.58	1.78	.77	.88	1.64	1.84	.68	1.82	2.60	12.43	4.14	6.35	35.51
1892 . . . . .	.07	.52	.07	1.64	1.83	3.21	3.23	6.64	3.02	4.80	.96	1.72	27.71
1893 . . . . .	.30	.49	2.65	1.27	2.12	2.78	4.40	1.82	2.36	6.27	15.39	.89	40.74
1894 . . . . .	.57	.75	.97	1.96	1.85	.82	1.84	5.54	4.15	6.50	5.56	1.88	32.39
1895 . . . . .	.05	.01	..	2.41	1.91	1.10	2.57	5.22	6.24	11.04	4.95	6.37	41.87
1896 . . . . .	.22	..	.28	.16	1.72	1.76	1.12	2.33	5.96	4.86	11.71	7.64	37.76
1897 . . . . .	.13	2.26	.35	1.30	2.41	1.73	1.56	5.56	8.39	3.75	3.62	1.15	32.21
1898 . . . . .	.61	.71	.05	1.62	2.13	1.15	1.45	3.52	7.10	9.09	13.64	6.40	47.47
1899 . . . . .	.21	.43	.08	5.54	2.14	.57	1.18	1.64	4.85	10.41	2.05	1.23	30.33
1900 . . . . .	.58	.16	.08	3.35	2.29	1.24	3.26	1.67	5.92	6.75	5.14	3.47	33.91
1901 . . . . .	.80	1.74	.67	1.17	2.56	1.21	1.64	2.94	7.25	4.50	9.23	4.13	37.84
1902 . . . . .	2.68	.47	.86	.67	2.75	1.41	1.55	4.54	3.96	11.39	7.78	6.96	45.02
1903 . . . . .	.94	.29	.04	.61	4.33	2.11	2.29	4.47	8.57	4.82	8.40	9.13	46.00
1904 . . . . .	1.56	..	.01	.57	4.13	.71	3.12	1.46	3.19	6.16	1.06	2.67	24.64
1905 . . . . .	.28	.23	.61	2.34	2.88	1.54	1.29	4.11	2.75	10.23	5.59	.18	32.03
1906 . . . . .	2.54	.51	.61	.30	1.21	1.56	2.63	7.32	2.46	6.61	8.44	5.83	40.02
1907 . . . . .	.36	.05	.85	3.08	1.89	1.43	2.36	1.89	4.54	6.30	8.75	2.68	34.18
1908 . . . . .	.60	1.48	.95	.81	2.41	1.24	1.30	1.79	6.45	10.74	1.65	1.07	30.49
1909 . . . . .	4.52	.41	.25	2.41	4.41	.96	1.15	8.40	4.55	5.28	2.84	.87	36.05
1910 . . . . .	.37	.83	.07	.88	2.06	1.71	5.76	5.71	1.97	10.72	6.13	.01	36.22
1911 . . . . .	.16	.04	.19	1.12	2.47	2.11	1.63	1.22	4.76	4.92	7.89	5.89	32.40
1912 . . . . .	.29	.12	.11	.58	2.27	1.41	1.00	2.82	4.33	9.81	10.97	1.19	34.90

MADRAS WEST.

(In inches.

	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	TOTAL.
Normal . . . . .	.30	.20	.59	2.95	6.84	31.20	36.65	20.12	9.15	9.21	3.94	.96	122.11
1890 . . . . .	.03	.39	1.38	4.06	5.74	30.37	37.52	14.94	4.23	5.97	2.71	.72	108.06
1891 . . . . .	.06	.54	.56	2.19	2.86	17.98	28.43	11.76	3.59	8.86	1.91	.24	78.98
1892 . . . . .	..	.07	.34	4.24	11.71	10.30	45.05	19.52	6.16	9.74	1.47	.07	108.67
1893 . . . . .	.09	.43	1.25	1.60	10.82	33.51	20.94	15.42	9.64	10.19	6.21	..	110.10
1894 . . . . .	.06	.17	2.24	4.85	3.07	28.49	27.47	24.87	7.56	7.36	1.43	.06	107.63
1895 . . . . .	.02	.02	.17	5.14	2.72	36.42	35.57	17.13	4.65	10.05	1.73	.08	113.70
1896 . . . . .	.15	..	.16	2.23	6.44	46.33	40.50	30.54	4.94	5.75	4.37	.81	142.22
1897 . . . . .	.02	.85	.04	2.85	5.16	39.18	44.39	33.64	12.55	8.35	1.42	.12	148.57
1898 . . . . .	..	.12	.19	3.02	4.99	31.67	33.85	10.40	12.77	11.03	5.88	.31	114.23
1899 . . . . .	.06	.32	.26	10.89	4.65	34.95	14.20	9.31	6.98	7.26	.15	.06	89.09
1900 . . . . .	.11	..	.11	4.20	1.78	37.38	42.15	29.62	9.62	6.35	.83	.39	132.64
1901 . . . . .	.49	.62	.92	3.46	4.10	32.20	35.19	17.20	7.79	8.39	9.95	1.41	121.72
1902 . . . . .	.16	.17	1.26	2.36	4.40	18.02	53.11	13.86	21.68	9.94	4.10	5.64	134.70
1903 . . . . .	.04	.08	.08	.98	9.00	20.35	50.75	18.69	10.66	11.03	6.43	1.54	129.63
1904 . . . . .	.34	.05	.62	2.07	7.75	41.00	34.77	14.31	9.07	9.45	.45	..	119.88
1905 . . . . .	.03	.33	.16	.95	7.39	32.96	29.20	15.81	7.19	13.10	2.19	..	109.31
1906 . . . . .	1.09	.11	.04	.53	4.24	17.83	44.73	19.76	7.12	7.61	2.57	2.24	107.87
1907 . . . . .	.34	.01	.98	5.17	2.77	31.99	37.81	46.32	6.43	7.48	5.90	1.41	146.61
1908 . . . . .	.03	.39	.63	3.40	4.08	25.40	55.20	22.21	4.14	6.37	.50	.18	122.63
1909 . . . . .	1.66	.16	.47	1.97	19.66	35.09	43.02	10.70	8.37	6.89	4.15	.81	132.85
1910 . . . . .	.02	.19	.41	2.53	5.13	33.60	23.02	22.88	11.82	11.36	6.96	..	117.92
1911 . . . . .	.04	.06	.20	1.19	5.48	41.23	33.48	13.11	2.71	9.39	3.65	1.56	112.10
1912 . . . . .	.07	.05	.06	2.73	6.19	36.43	43.25	28.39	5.77	14.14	3.57	.11	140.76

## Statistics of Seasonal Rainfall with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

## MADRAS SOUTH.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* January to March.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	2.02	4.20	11.39	17.72	35.83	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	1.28	3.40	12.75	12.93	30.36	81	107	73	85
1891 . . . . .	3.13	2.52	6.94	22.92	35.51	60	58	129	99
1892 . . . . .	.66	3.47	16.10	7.48	27.71	83	135	42	77
1893 . . . . .	3.44	3.39	11.36	22.55	40.74	81	96	127	114
1894 . . . . .	2.29	3.81	12.35	13.94	32.39	91	104	79	90
1895 . . . . .	.20	4.32	15.13	22.36	42.01	103	127	126	117
1896 . . . . .	.50	1.88	11.17	24.21	37.76	45	94	137	105
1897 . . . . .	3.75	3.71	17.24	8.52	33.22	88	145	48	93
1898 . . . . .	1.37	3.75	13.22	29.13	47.47	89	111	164	132
1899 . . . . .	.72	7.68	8.24	13.69	30.33	180	69	77	85
1900 . . . . .	.82	5.64	12.09	15.36	33.91	134	102	87	95
1901 . . . . .	3.21	3.72	13.04	17.87	37.84	89	110	101	106
1902 . . . . .	4.01	3.42	11.46	26.13	45.02	81	96	147	126
1903 . . . . .	1.27	4.94	17.44	22.35	46.00	118	147	126	128
1904 . . . . .	1.57	4.70	8.48	9.89	24.64	112	71	56	69
1905 . . . . .	1.12	5.22	9.69	16.00	32.03	124	81	90	89
1906 . . . . .	3.66	1.51	13.97	20.88	40.02	36	117	118	112
1907 . . . . .	1.26	4.97	10.22	17.73	34.18	118	86	100	95
1908 . . . . .	3.03	3.22	10.78	13.46	30.49	77	91	76	85
1909 . . . . .	5.18	6.82	15.06	8.99	36.05	162	127	51	101
1910 . . . . .	1.27	2.94	15.15	16.86	36.22	70	127	95	101
1911 . . . . .	.39	3.59	9.72	18.70	32.40	85	82	106	90
1912 . . . . .	.52	2.85	9.56	21.97	34.90	68	80	124	97

## MADRAS WEST.

	RAINFALL (IN INCHES).					INDEX NUMBERS.			
	* January to March.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.	April to May.	June to September.	October to December.	Total 12 months, January to December.
<i>Normal</i> . . . . .	1.09	9.79	97.12	14.11	122.11	100	100	100	100
1890 . . . . .	1.79	9.83	86.91	9.23	107.76	100	89	65	88
1891 . . . . .	1.16	5.05	61.76	11.01	78.98	52	64	78	65
1892 . . . . .	.41	15.95	81.03	11.28	108.67	163	83	80	89
1893 . . . . .	1.77	12.42	79.51	16.40	110.10	127	82	116	90
1894 . . . . .	2.47	7.92	88.39	8.85	107.63	81	91	63	88
1895 . . . . .	.21	7.86	93.77	11.86	113.70	80	96	84	93
1896 . . . . .	.31	8.67	122.31	10.93	142.22	89	126	77	116
1897 . . . . .	.91	8.01	129.76	9.89	148.57	82	134	70	122
1898 . . . . .	.31	8.01	88.69	17.22	114.23	82	91	122	94
1899 . . . . .	.64	15.54	65.44	7.47	89.09	159	67	53	73
1900 . . . . .	.22	5.98	118.77	7.57	132.54	61	122	54	109
1901 . . . . .	2.03	7.56	92.38	19.75	121.72	77	95	140	100
1902 . . . . .	1.59	6.67	106.67	19.68	134.70	68	110	139	110
1903 . . . . .	.20	9.98	100.45	19.00	129.63	102	103	135	106
1904 . . . . .	1.01	9.82	99.15	9.90	119.88	100	102	70	98
1905 . . . . .	.52	8.34	85.16	15.29	109.31	85	88	108	90
1906 . . . . .	1.24	4.77	89.44	12.42	107.87	49	92	88	88
1907 . . . . .	1.33	7.94	122.55	14.79	146.61	81	126	105	120
1908 . . . . .	1.04	7.48	106.95	7.05	122.52	76	110	50	100
1909 . . . . .	2.29	21.63	97.18	11.85	132.95	221	100	84	109
1910 . . . . .	.62	7.66	91.32	18.32	117.92	78	94	130	97
1911 . . . . .	.30	6.67	90.53	14.60	112.10	68	93	103	92
1912 . . . . .	.18	8.92	113.84	17.82	140.76	91	117	126	115

\* Index numbers for this season have not been worked out as the rainfall is insignificant.



Rainfall in different countries of the World\* (to illustrate the precariousness of Indian rainfall.)

Country or Province.	Station.	Period included.	Normal rainfall.	PERCENTAGE OF YEARS WITH DEFICIENCY OF			
				Between 30 and 45 per cent.	Between 45 and 60 per cent.	Over 60 per cent.	Total, i.e., 30 and upwards.
EUROPE.							
Portugal . . . . .	Lisbon . . . . .	1851—1905	28·91	16	..	..	16
Spain . . . . .	San Fernando . . . . .	1854—1905	27·33	20	2	..	22
	Madrid . . . . .		16·39	8	..	..	8
France . . . . .	Dijon . . . . .	1851—1905	26·58	5	..	..	5
	Paris . . . . .	"	21·31	..	..	..	..
Great Britain . . . . .	Greenwich . . . . .	"	24·11	2	..	..	2
	Stonyhurst . . . . .	"	46·63	2	..	..	2
	Edinburgh . . . . .	"	26·34	2	..	..	2
	Rothsay . . . . .	"	48·13	..	..	..	..
Switzerland . . . . .	Geneva . . . . .	"	33·59	4	..	..	4
Italy . . . . .	Modena . . . . .	"	27·45	7	..	..	7
	Genoa . . . . .	"	52·26	5	2	..	7
	Rome . . . . .	"	33·95	5	..	..	5
	Naples . . . . .	"	33·79	2	2	..	4
Germany . . . . .	Berlin . . . . .	"	22·85	2	..	..	2
	Gütersloh . . . . .	"	28·66	2	..	..	2
	Königsberg . . . . .	"	25·43	5	2	..	7
	Gorlitz . . . . .	"	25·97	2	..	..	2
Denmark . . . . .	Copenhagen . . . . .	"	22·18	4	..	..	4
Sweden . . . . .	Upsala . . . . .	"	21·18	5	..	..	5
Russia . . . . .	St. Petersburg . . . . .	"	19·97	9	..	..	9
	Helsingfors . . . . .	"	24·11	7	..	..	7
	Maskow . . . . .	1853—1905	22·04	4	..	..	4
	Katharinburg . . . . .	1851—1905	14·87	7	4	..	11
Austria . . . . .	Trieste . . . . .	"	43·05	2	..	..	2
	Vienna . . . . .	"	24·74	4	..	..	4
	Hermannstadt . . . . .	"	26·65	2	..	..	2
Turkey . . . . .	Constantinople . . . . .	1846—1905†	28·78	8	..	..	8
INDIA.							
Burma . . . . .	Mandalay . . . . .	1887—1909	33·17	9	4	..	13
	Moulmein . . . . .	1860—1909	187·87	..	..	..	..
Eastern Bengal and Assam . . . . .	Tezpur . . . . .	"	73·08	..	..	..	..
	Dinajpur . . . . .	"	74·36	12	2	..	14
Bengal . . . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	"	60·83	2	..	..	2
	Puri . . . . .	1863—1909	55·92	17	..	..	17
	Sambalpur . . . . .	1867—1909	63·98	7	..	..	7
	Ranchi . . . . .	1860—1909	51·57	2	..	..	2
	Monghyr . . . . .	"	47·19	12	2	..	14
United Provinces . . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . . .	"	49·65	8	8	..	16
	Allahabad . . . . .	"	39·52	8	8	..	16
	Agra . . . . .	"	26·70	6	4	2	12
Punjab . . . . .	Sirsa . . . . .	"	14·43	8	8	4	20
	Ferozepur . . . . .	1845—1909†	20·61	12	12	3	27
	Jhelum . . . . .	1862—1909	26·38	13	8	..	21
	Rawalpindi . . . . .	1860—1909	33·36	6	..	..	6
	Shahpur . . . . .	1856—1909	14·29	2	2	6	10
	Montgomery . . . . .	1860—1909	9·84	8	12	8	28
Sind . . . . .	Jacobabad . . . . .	"	4·10	14	12	16	42
Gujarat . . . . .	Deesa . . . . .	"	24·28	16	2	6	24
	Bhuj . . . . .	1871—1909	13·24	5	13	8	26
Central Provinces . . . . .	Amraoti . . . . .	1860—1909	32·84	4	4	..	8
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	55·45	6	2	..	8
	Nagpur . . . . .	"	45·62	6	..	2	8
Bombay . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	1860—1909	73·99	6	6	..	12
	Nasik . . . . .	"	29·28	18	2	..	20
	Sholapur . . . . .	"	28·74	8	6	2	16
Hyderabad . . . . .	Secunderabad . . . . .	1860—1903	28·84	9	2	..	11
Mysore . . . . .	Bangalore . . . . .	1860—1909	36·83	8	2	..	10
Madras . . . . .	Bimlipatam . . . . .	"	32·73	14	4	..	18
	Trichinopoly . . . . .	"	35·87	14	..	..	14
	Madurai . . . . .	"	48·93	12	6	..	18
	Bellary . . . . .	"	18·30	8	8	..	16

\* Compiled by the Director General of Observatories. † 1850—1856 wanting. ‡ Excluding 1857—1861.

## Rainfall in different countries of the World\* (to illustrate the precariousness of Indian rainfall.)

Country or Province.	Station.	Period included.	Normal rainfall.	PERCENTAGE OF YEARS WITH DEFICIENCY OF			
				Between 30 and 45 per cent.	Between 45 and 60 per cent.	Over 60 per cent.	Total, i.e., 30 and upwards.
ASIA, EXCLUDING INDIA.							
Palestine . . . . .	Jerusalem . . . . .	1846—1892	25.28	7	4	..	11
Caucasus . . . . .	Tiflis . . . . .	1851—1905	19.27	2	..	..	2
Siberia . . . . .	Lugan . . . . .	1857—1906	16.18	6	..	..	6
	Nertschinsk . . . . .	1857—1906	15.51	12	2	..	14
	Irkutsk . . . . .	1874—1906	14.69	9	..	..	9
	Tomsk . . . . .	1875—1906	18.74	9	..	..	9
China . . . . .	Pekin . . . . .	*1841—1883	25.47	7	3	3	13
	Zi-ka-Wei . . . . .	1873—1906	44.00	6	..	..	6
Japan . . . . .	Tokio . . . . .	1876—1908	59.04	..	..	..	..
INDIAN OCEAN.							
Java . . . . .	Mauritius . . . . .	1871—1909	49.31	10	..	..	10
	Batavia . . . . .	1864—1909	70.71	7	..	..	7
AFRICA.							
Algeria . . . . .	Algiers† . . . . .	1868—1905	31.18	8	..	..	8
North-East Africa . . . . .	Nile . . . . .	‡1737—1908	..	3	..	..	3
East Africa . . . . .	Zanzibar . . . . .	§1874—1909	59.51	3	4	..	7
Natal . . . . .	Natal . . . . .	1873—1908	40.48	3	..	..	3
Cape Colony . . . . .	Cape Town . . . . .	1841—1888	25.43	..	..	..	..
AUSTRALIA.							
Northern Territory . . . . .	Daly Waters . . . . .	1876—1905	26.04	3	4	3	10
	Alice Springs . . . . .	..	10.60	24	13	..	37
	Charlotte Waters . . . . .	..	5.56	10	20	13	43
Queensland . . . . .	Brisbane . . . . .	1840—1910	46.98	13	2	2	17
	Thargomindah . . . . .	¶1873—1908	12.02	25	3	6	34
Victoria . . . . .	Melbourne . . . . .	1856—1910	25.40	7	..	..	7
	Bendigo . . . . .	1862—1910	21.50	8	2	..	10
South Australia . . . . .	Adelaide . . . . .	1840—1910	21.13	7	..	..	7
West Australia . . . . .	Perth . . . . .	1876—1910	33.54	3	..	..	3
New South Wales . . . . .	Sydney . . . . .	1840—1910	48.26	8	4	..	12
	Bourke . . . . .	1872—1908	15.15	16	14	..	30
	Wilcannia . . . . .	1873—1908	10.37	11	11	3	25
	Wentworth . . . . .	1868—1908	11.81	10	..	2	12
AUSTRALASIA.							
New Zealand . . . . .	Auckland . . . . .	1853—1892	42.80	5	..	..	5
NORTH AMERICA.							
Canada . . . . .	Toronto . . . . .	1845—1903	32.68	..	..	..	..
	Quebec . . . . .	1872—1908	32.98	11	3	..	14
	Winnipeg . . . . .	..	18.02	14	5	..	19
United States of America . . . . .	Boston (Mass.) . . . . .	1851—1908	46.50	3	..	..	3
	Newark (N.J.) . . . . .	1844—1887	46.30	..	..	..	..
	Washington (D.C.) . . . . .	1852—1908	42.50	..	..	..	..
	Key West (Fla.) . . . . .	1851—1908	39.30	7	..	..	7
	Cincinnati (Ohio) . . . . .	..	38.90	3	2	..	5
	Muscatine (Iowa) . . . . .	1851—1890	38.90	10	..	..	10
	St. Louis (Miss) . . . . .	1851—1908	39.20	5	..	..	5
	Leavenworth (Kans.) . . . . .	1851—1892	36.20	7	5	..	12
	San Diego (Cal.) . . . . .	1850—1901	9.49	14	9	4	27
	Sacramento (Cal.) . . . . .	1849—1901	19.61	6	9	2	17
CENTRAL AMERICA.							
Panama . . . . .	Colon . . . . .	1863—1902	127.36	..	..	..	..
SOUTH AMERICA.							
Brazil . . . . .	Rio de Janeiro . . . . .	1851—1905	43.62	4	..	..	4
Argentine Republic . . . . .	Cordoba . . . . .	1873—1898	27.64	4	..	..	4
Chili . . . . .	Santiago . . . . .	1849—1900	14.80	18	11	6	35

\* 1856—1859, 1861—1868 wanting.

‡ 1879, 1885—1889, 1890 and 1891 wanting.

† The data are for the agricultural year, September to August.

|| 1847, 1849—1857 wanting.

‡ 1801—1824.

¶ 1875—1878 wanting.

Statement of deficiency in monsoon rainfall in different circles.

Circles.	Normal rainfall.	Period included.	YEARS OF DEFICIENT RAINFALL.				Total.	YEARS IN WHICH THE DEFICIENCY OCCURRED.			
			Between 15 and 30 per cent.	Between 30 and 45 per cent.	Between 45 and 60 per cent.	Over 60 per cent.		Between 15 and 30 per cent.	Between 30 and 45 per cent.	Between 45 and 60 per cent.	Over 60 per cent.
Assam . . . . .	63.54	1890—1912.	3	..	..	..	3	1891, 1896, 1900.	..	..	..
Bengal, Northern and Eastern	57.17	..	3	2	..	..	5	1895, 1896, 1907.	1891, 1908	..	..
„ Southern and Western	49.42	..	5	..	..	..	5	1891, 1892, 1895, 1902 and 1912.	..	..	..
Chota Nagpur	43.35	..	2	..	..	..	2	1903, 1912	..	..	..
Behar . . . . .	41.28	..	5	1	..	..	6	1891, 1896, 1901, 1903, 1912.	1908	..	..
Agra Provinces, East . . . .	30.83	..	6	2	..	..	8	1891, 1896, 1902, 1903, 1907, 1908	1900, 1901	..	..
Bundelkhand . . . . .	27.76	..	5	1	1	1	8	1896, 1900, 1902, 1906, 1907.	1903	1911	1905
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh.	25.72	..	7	1	1	..	9	1896, 1900, 1901, 1903, 1907, 1910, 1912.	1905	1911	..
Punjab, East . . . . .	16.10	1890—1911.	5	4	1	..	10	1891, 1896, 1898, 1901, 1902.	1904, 1905, 1907, 1911.	1899	..
„ West . . . . .	9.90	1890—1912.	3	6	1	..	10	1903, 1907, 1912.	1891, 1896, 1899, 1901, 1904, 1905.	1911	..
Sind . . . . .	5.20	..	3	1	..	6	10	1893, 1900, 1912.	1903	..	1891, 1899, 1901, 1904, 1905, 1911.
Gujarat . . . . .	34.72	..	2	1	2	1	6	1895, 1905	1901	1904, 1911.	1899
Konkan . . . . .	98.22	..	2	1	1	..	4	1904, 1911	1905	1899	..
Deccan . . . . .	21.38	..	3	4	..	..	7	1891, 1901, 1902.	1899, 1904, 1905, 1911.	..	..
Berar . . . . .	22.86	..	5	1	1	..	7	1891, 1895, 1902, 1905, 1911.	1904	1899	..
Central Provinces	36.26	..	2	2	..	..	4	1904, 1905	1899, 1902	..	..
Madras, North and East	36.13	1890—1911.	6	2	..	..	8	1896, 1900, 1904, 1905, 1907, 1909.	1891, 1899	..	..
„ North . . . . .	21.95	..	5	3	1	..	9	1900, 1901, 1907, 1908, 1911.	1896, 1899, 1904.	1891	..
„ South . . . . .	29.61	..	4	1	..	..	5	1892, 1899, 1908, 1909.	1904	..	..
„ West . . . . .	97.12	1890—1912.	2	2	..	..	4	1892, 1893	1891, 1899	..	..

Statement showing deficiency in the average annual rainfall in different circles.

Circles.	Normal rainfall.	Period included.	YEARS OF DEFICIENT RAINFALL.				Total.	YEARS IN WHICH THE DEFICIENCY OCCURRED.			
			Between 15 and 30 per cent.	Between 30 and 45 per cent.	Between 45 and 60 per cent.	Over 60 per cent.		Between 15 and 30 per cent.	Between 30 and 45 per cent.	Between 45 and 60 per cent.	Over 60 per cent.
Assam . . . . .	96.77	1890—1911.	1	..	..	..	1	1891	..	..	..
Bengal, Northern and Eastern	76.91	"	4	1	..	..	5	1891, 1895, 1896, 1907.	1908	..	..
„ Southern and Western	66.52	"	3	..	..	..	3	1892, 1895, 1896.	..	..	..
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	51.85	"	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Behar . . . . .	48.60	"	4	1	..	..	5	1891, 1896, 1901, 1903	1908	..	..
Agra Provinces, East . . . .	42.80	"	3	1	..	..	4	1901, 1907, 1908.	1896	..	..
Bundelkhand . . . . .	36.49	"	..	2	1	..	3	..	1896, 1907	1905	..
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh.	34.83	"	..	3	..	..	3	..	1896, 1905, 1907.	..	..
Punjab, East . . . . .	20.57	"	5	..	1	..	6	1896, 1901, 1902, 1904, 1905.	..	1899	..
„ West . . . . .	17.05	"	3	3	..	..	6	1891, 1898, 1903.	1896, 1899, 1902.	..	..
Sind . . . . .	6.41	"	1	1	3	3	8	1900	1903	1904, 1905, 1911.	1891, 1899, 1901.
Gujarat . . . . .	36.04	"	1	1	2	1	5	1905	1901	1904, 1911.	1899
Konkan . . . . .	104.96	"	2	1	1	..	4	1904, 1911	1905	1899	..
Deccan . . . . .	27.70	"	3	3	..	..	6	1891, 1904, 1908.	1899, 1905, 1911.	..	..
Berar . . . . .	33.00	"	7	..	..	1	8	1895, 1896, 1898, 1902, 1904, 1905, 1911.	..	..	1899
Central Provinces . . . . .	49.18	"	2	..	1	..	3	1902, 1904	..	1899	..
Madras, North-East . . . .	40.21	"	2	1	..	..	3	1896, 1899	1891	..	..
„ North . . . . .	24.62	"	4	2	1	..	7	1899, 1907, 1908, 1911.	1896, 1904	1891	..
„ South . . . . .	35.83	"	4	1	..	..	5	1890, 1892, 1899, 1908.	1904	..	..
„ West . . . . .	122.11	"	1	1	..	..	2	1899	1891	..	..



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## Statistics of Rents.

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## Cash Rents.

Incidence per acre.

—	CENTRAL PROVINCES.				AGRA.		OUDH.		PUNJAB.
	Absolute occupancy tenants.	Occupancy tenants.	Ordinary tenants.	Sub-tenants of Sir Land.	Privileged tenants.	Ordinary tenants.	Privileged tenants.	Ordinary tenants.	Non- occupancy tenants other than those paying at Revenue rates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1890-91 .	0 13 11	0 11 4	0 12 5	1 9 3	3 14 3	3 15 3	2 9 11	4 13 2	..
1891-92 .	0 13 10	0 11 2	0 13 10	3 8 3	3 14 7	4 0 9	2 9 10	4 12 6	2 14 9
1892-93 .	0 13 11	0 10 10	0 13 5	2 11 4	3 14 6	4 1 9	2 9 7	4 12 11	3 0 4
1893-94 .	0 14 8	0 11 4	0 13 3	1 9 3	3 14 5	4 1 8	2 9 9	4 11 9	3 0 5
1894-95 .	0 15 10	0 11 7	0 13 2	0 15 11	3 15 6	4 1 1	2 10 7	4 12 1	3 4 0
AVERAGE .	0 14 5	0 11 3	0 13 3	2 1 2	3 14 8	4 0 11	2 9 11	4 12 5	3 0 10
1895-96 .	0 15 11	0 11 5	0 12 6	1 11 1	3 14 10	4 0 1	2 10 9	4 14 2	3 2 5
1896-97 .	1 0 2	0 11 1	0 12 2	1 13 9	3 15 11	4 2 1	2 8 7	4 15 4	3 6 6
1897-98 .	1 0 4	0 10 11	0 12 6	1 10 6	3 15 6	4 2 9	2 8 8	5 1 6	3 6 2
1898-99 .	1 0 3	0 10 9	0 12 2	1 6 8	3 15 5	4 2 7	2 7 1	5 4 5	3 8 6
1899-1900 .	1 0 4	0 10 11	0 12 0	1 9 0	..	..	..	..	3 7 8
AVERAGE .	1 0 2	0 11 0	0 12 3	1 10 2	3 15 5	4 1 10	2 8 9	5 0 10	3 6 3
1900-01 .	1 0 0	0 10 9	0 11 7	2 2 1	4 0 10	4 4 0	2 8 10	5 6 7	3 11 4
1901-02 .	1 0 0	0 10 8	0 11 7	1 11 1	4 0 11	4 3 10	2 9 10	5 7 6	..
1902-03 .	1 0 0	0 10 8	0 12 0	1 11 4	4 2 0	4 5 11	2 13 0	5 9 3	..
1903-04 .	1 0 4	0 11 0	0 11 4	1 9 8	4 2 11	4 7 1	2 13 9	5 12 1	..
1904-05 .	1 4 3	0 10 9	0 11 4	1 15 5	4 3 3	4 7 10	2 14 1	5 13 4	..
AVERAGE .	1 0 11	0 10 9	0 11 7	1 13 1	4 2 0	4 5 9	2 11 11	5 9 9	..
1905-06 .	1 0 5	0 12 0	0 11 4	2 3 3	4 3 7	4 9 6	2 14 3	5 14 6	..
1906-07 .	1 0 5	0 12 1	0 11 4	2 7 4	4 3 7	4 10 1	2 14 2	5 15 1	..
1907-08 .	1 0 6	0 11 2	0 11 3	1 13 8	4 4 1	4 12 5	2 14 2	6 0 2	..
1908-09 .	1 0 8	0 12 3	0 11 0	2 6 8	4 4 4	4 13 4	2 14 2	6 0 8	..
1909-10 .	1 0 9	0 12 4	0 11 5	2 8 5	4 5 2	4 15 10	2 14 4	6 1 7	..
AVERAGE .	1 0 7	0 12 0	0 11 3	2 4 8	4 4 2	4 12 3	2 14 3	6 0 0	..



Index Numbers of Cash Rents per acre.

—	CENTRAL PROVINCES.				AGRA.		OUDH.		PUNJAB.
	Absolute occupancy tenants.	Occupancy tenants.	Ordinary tenants.	Sub-tenants of Sir Land.	Privileged tenants.	Ordinary tenants.	Privileged tenants.	Ordinary tenants.	Non- occupancy tenants other than those paying at Revenue rates.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1890-91 .	96	101	94	76	99	98	100	101	..
1891-92 .	96	99	105	169	100	100	100	99	96
1892-93 .	96	96	101	131	100	101	99	101	99
1893-94 .	102	101	100	76	100	101	100	99	99
1894-95 .	110	103	100	48	101	100	101	100	106
AVERAGE .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
1895-96 .	110	101	94	82	100	99	102	102	103
1896-97 .	112	99	92	90	102	102	97	104	112
1897-98 .	113	97	94	80	101	103	97	107	111
1898-99 .	113	96	92	68	101	103	93	110	116
1899-1900 .	113	97	91	75	..	..	..	..	114
AVERAGE .	112	98	93	79	101	101	97	106	111
1900-01 .	111	96	87	103	103	105	97	113	121
1901-02 .	111	95	87	82	104	104	100	114	..
1902-03 .	111	95	91	82	105	108	107	117	..
1903-04 .	113	98	86	77	107	109	109	121	..
1904-05 .	140	96	86	95	107	111	110	122	..
AVERAGE .	117	96	87	88	105	107	105	117	..
1905-06 .	114	107	86	106	108	113	110	124	..
1906-07 .	114	107	86	119	108	114	110	124	..
1907-08 .	114	99	85	89	109	118	110	126	..
1908-09 .	116	109	83	117	109	119	110	126	..
1909-10 .	116	110	86	122	110	123	111	128	..
AVERAGE .	115	106	85	111	109	117	110	126	..

## Statement showing the Gross Rental for Selected or Typical Districts in Bengal, 1890-1912.

[In thousands of rupees.]

Years.	Bir- bhūm.	Ban- kura.	Midna- pur.	Hooghly.	24-Par- ganās.	Nadia.	Murshi- dabad.	Jessore.	Khulna.	Total.
1890-91	26,93	17,64	59,20	39,10	52,09	25,56	28,93	33,52	24,41	3,07,38
1891-92	26,92	17,62	59,26	39,41	53,53	24,77	26,87	33,43	25,41	3,07,22
1892-93	23,37	17,56	59,27	39,49	54,53	24,74	26,87	33,39	25,88	3,05,10
1893-94	23,37	18,31	59,20	39,98	54,68	29,50	29,45	34,27	26,40	3,15,16
1894-95	27,44	18,31	59,16	44,10	54,69	29,06	29,44	34,25	28,80	3,25,25
1895-96	27,53	18,20	59,10	43,63	54,70	29,09	29,29	34,27	28,97	3,24,78
1896-97	27,44	18,20	59,36	43,64	54,70	29,09	29,23	34,27	29,05	3,24,98
1897-98	27,16	17,79	67,28	43,20	54,63	29,09	29,28	37,00	29,41	3,34,84
1898-99	27,15	17,81	67,38	43,01	54,63	29,09	29,29	37,00	29,63	3,34,99
1899-00	27,77	17,84	67,38	42,96	54,62	29,08	29,29	36,89	30,05	3,35,88
1900-01	27,26	17,88	67,30	42,95	55,78	29,66	29,25	36,71	30,17	3,36,96
1901-02	28,04	17,96	67,62	42,93	62,89	32,13	29,28	36,70	30,17	3,47,72
1902-03	28,54	18,05	67,61	42,91	72,47	34,00	29,28	36,52	30,63	3,60,01
1903-04	29,21	18,12	68,08	42,90	72,51	34,04	29,50	36,50	38,75	3,69,61
1904-05	29,21	18,36	68,07	42,85	72,42	33,78	29,51	36,68	37,86	3,68,74
1905-06	29,20	18,47	68,30	48,07	72,43	33,77	30,47	36,65	38,06	3,75,42
1906-07	29,66	19,29	69,67	48,17	72,52	33,63	30,49	36,25	38,04	3,77,72
1907-08	30,51	19,33	69,79	48,19	72,63	33,64	30,74	36,25	38,25	3,79,33
1908-09	30,41	18,49	71,51	44,35	72,48	33,63	31,04	36,51	38,18	3,76,60
1909-10	30,55	18,50	72,10	44,39	72,39	33,64	32,52	36,61	38,48	3,79,18
1910-11	30,46	18,57	73,26	44,47	72,41	33,64	35,92	36,61	38,67	3,84,01

## Statement showing the Gross Rental for Selected or Typical Districts in Behar, 1890-1912.

[In thousands of rupees]

Years.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shaha- bad.	Saran.	Cham- paran.	Muzaf- farpur.	Dar- bhanga.	Mon- ghyr.	Bhagal- pur.	Purnea.	Darjee- ling.	Total.
1890-91	64,66	78,25	67,38	59,75	30,63	51,38	70,14	44,79	49,58	31,34	5,51	5,53,41
1891-92	64,66	78,28	67,30	59,81	30,67	67,29	70,14	44,79	49,51	31,34	5,63	5,69,42
1892-93	64,60	78,76	67,16	59,81	30,62	67,14	70,14	44,79	50,28	39,07	5,63	5,78,00
1893-94	64,56	78,93	67,15	59,83	30,50	67,01	70,13	45,20	50,28	39,07	5,63	5,78,29
1894-95	64,50	78,84	67,12	64,22	30,37	66,93	70,13	45,20	50,27	39,07	5,90	5,82,55
1895-96	64,46	78,75	67,12	63,90	30,36	66,82	70,13	47,32	50,27	39,33	5,90	5,84,36
1896-97	67,18	78,75	67,42	63,95	30,45	66,82	84,07	51,82	50,27	39,33	5,90	6,05,96
1897-98	81,14	78,74	67,41	63,91	30,70	66,93	83,73	51,82	53,15	39,33	5,90	6,22,76
1898-99	80,93	78,68	67,48	63,94	30,69	66,98	83,70	51,71	57,02	35,31	6,46	6,22,90
1899-00	80,89	78,68	67,47	63,78	30,64	66,88	83,70	51,58	59,90	35,31	6,46	6,25,29
1900-01	80,98	78,61	67,47	63,77	30,64	66,77	83,70	51,66	56,87	35,31	6,51	6,22,29
1901-02	80,93	78,55	71,70	63,73	30,50	66,74	83,69	51,66	56,80	35,31	6,51	6,26,12
1902-03	80,89	84,59	76,26	63,66	30,38	66,72	83,39	51,62	56,79	44,19	6,49	6,44,98
1903-04	80,87	89,32	78,32	63,64	30,41	66,71	83,33	51,70	56,80	43,67	6,51	6,51,28
1904-05	80,85	93,91	78,32	63,62	30,44	66,71	83,27	51,71	56,81	43,73	6,73	6,56,10
1905-06	80,55	93,40	78,32	65,55	32,55	64,57	83,27	51,74	56,81	43,77	6,95	6,57,48
1906-07	80,69	92,96	78,32	65,39	30,38	64,28	83,27	51,78	56,81	43,82	6,95	6,54,65
1907-08	80,82	93,42	78,40	65,29	32,55	63,83	82,29	51,82	56,82	43,83	6,95	6,56,02
1908-09	80,89	93,46	78,36	65,32	32,71	63,72	81,43	51,73	56,82	43,83	7,10	6,55,37
1909-10	80,79	93,01	78,35	65,31	33,30	63,66	81,41	51,76	62,28	43,75	7,57	6,61,19
1910-11	80,75	93,64	78,35	65,29	33,05	63,61	81,41	61,48	72,52	43,75	7,57	6,81,42

Index Numbers of the Gross Rental for Selected or Typical Districts in Bengal, 1890—1911.

Years.	Bir- bhumi.	Ban- kura.	Midna- pur.	Hooghly.	24-Par- ganas.	Nadia.	Murshi- dabad.	Jessore.	Khulna.	Average.
1890-91	105	99	100	97	97	96	102	99	93	99
1891-92	105	99	100	97	99	93	95	99	97	98
1892-93	91	98	100	98	101	92	95	99	99	98
1893-94	92	102	100	99	101	110	104	102	101	101
1894-95	107	102	100	109	102	109	104	101	110	104
1895-96	108	102	100	108	102	109	103	102	111	104
1896-97	107	102	100	108	102	109	103	102	111	104
1897-98	106	99	114	107	101	109	103	110	112	107
1898-99	106	99	114	106	101	109	103	110	113	107
1899-00	108	100	114	106	101	109	103	109	115	108
1900-01	106	100	114	106	103	111	103	109	115	108
1901-02	109	100	114	106	117	120	103	109	115	111
1902-03	111	101	114	106	134	127	103	108	117	115
1903-04	114	101	115	106	134	127	104	108	148	118
1904-05	114	102	115	106	134	126	104	109	145	118
1905-06	114	103	115	119	134	126	108	108	145	120
1906-07	116	108	118	119	135	126	108	108	145	121
1907-08	119	108	118	119	135	126	108	108	146	122
1908-09	119	103	121	110	134	126	110	108	146	121
1909-10	119	103	122	110	134	126	115	108	147	122
1910-11	119	104	124	110	134	126	127	108	148	123

Index Numbers of the Gross Rental for Selected or Typical Districts in Behar, 1890—1911.

Years.	Patna.	Gaya.	Shaha- bad.	Saran.	Cham- paran.	Muzaf- farpur.	Dar- bhanga.	Mon- ghyr.	Bhagal- pur.	Purnea.	Darjee- ling.	Average.
1890-91	100	100	100	98	100	80	100	100	99	87	97	97
1891-92	100	100	100	99	100	105	100	100	99	87	100	99
1892-93	100	100	100	98	100	105	100	100	101	108	99	101
1893-94	100	100	100	99	100	105	100	100	101	109	100	101
1894-95	100	100	100	106	100	105	100	100	100	109	104	102
1895-96	100	100	100	105	99	104	100	105	100	109	104	102
1896-97	104	100	100	105	100	104	120	115	100	109	104	106
1897-98	126	100	100	105	100	105	119	115	106	109	104	109
1898-99	125	100	100	105	100	105	119	115	114	98	114	109
1899-00	125	100	100	105	100	104	119	115	120	98	114	109
1900-01	125	100	100	105	100	104	119	115	114	98	115	109
1901-02	125	100	107	105	100	104	119	115	114	98	115	109
1902-03	125	108	113	105	99	104	119	115	114	123	115	113
1903-04	125	114	116	105	100	104	119	115	114	121	115	114
1904-05	125	119	116	105	100	104	119	115	114	122	119	115
1905-06	125	119	116	108	106	101	119	115	114	122	123	115
1906-07	125	118	116	108	99	100	119	115	114	122	123	114
1907-08	125	119	117	108	106	100	117	115	114	122	123	115
1908-09	125	119	117	108	107	100	116	115	114	122	125	114
1909-10	125	118	117	108	109	99	116	115	125	122	134	116
1910-11	125	119	117	108	108	99	116	137	145	122	134	119

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## Statistics of Communications.

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Statement showing the Open Mileage of the different

RAILWAY SYSTEM.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
North Western . . . . .	2,565	2,480(a)	2,605	2,605	2,605	2,642	2,880	3,370	3,370	3,569	1
Bombay, Baroda and Central India . . . . .	2,245	2,316	2,316	2,359	2,449	2,449	2,509	2,590	2,590	2,764	2
Great Indian Peninsula . . . . .	2,232	2,232	2,232	2,232	2,232	2,432	2,433	2,433	2,481	2,749	3
Madras and Southern Mahratta . . . . .	2,010	2,119	2,343	2,655	2,655	2,655	2,663	2,667	2,822	2,940	4
East Indian . . . . .	1,633	1,795	1,795	1,795	1,841	1,877	1,877	1,885	1,893	1,972	5
Bengal Nagpur . . . . .	586	834	834	901	990	1,065	1,139	1,181	1,392	1,511	6
Bengal and North-Western . . . . .	719	736	748	748	748	748	766	779	872	1,089	7
South Indian . . . . .	1,014	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,126	1,126	1,126	1,126	1,145	1,171	8
Eastern Bengal . . . . .	895	908	944	966	967	967	970	974	1,014	1,098	9
Oudh and Rohilkhand . . . . .	684	684	684	732	788	788	838	883	1,021	1,023	10
Jodhpur Bikaner . . . . .	124	291	346	419	419	419	419	419	461	521	11
Assam Bengal . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	129	286	361	380	433	12
Nizam's Guaranteed State . . . . .	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	509	13
Rohilkhand Kumaon . . . . .	221	293	293	323	328	328	328	328	328	328	14
Bengal Dooars . . . . .	..	..	..	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	15
Barsi Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21	21	21	16
Morvi . . . . .	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	17
Shahdara (Delhi) Saharanpur Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
Dibru-Sadiya . . . . .	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	19
Udaipur-Chittorgarh . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	60	60	60	61	67	20
Baraset-Basirhat Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	21
Darjeeling-Himalayan . . . . .	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	22
Howrah-Amra Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	29	23
Howrah-Sheakhala Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	24
Bukhtiarpur Behar Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
Cutch . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	26
Jorhat . . . . .	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	27
Tezpur Balipara Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	8	20	20	20	20	20	28
Bengal Provincial (Tarkeswar-Dogra). . . . .	..	..	..	..	12	31	31	31	31	31	29
Dholepur Bari . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	30
Bhavanagar-Gondal-Junagad-Port- bandar. . . . .	333	333	333	380	380	380	380	434	455	455	31
Pipar Road-Bhavi Bhilara Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	32
Jagadhri Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33
Dehri Rohtas Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
Arrah-Sasaram Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	35
Champaner-Shivrajpur Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36
TOTAL OF ALL RAILWAYS . . . . .	15,865	16,696	17,148	17,826	18,188	18,756	19,365	20,251	21,046	22,606	

NOTE.—(a) “ The line from Quetta to Bostan was completed in October 1886. The remaining portion of the Quetta loop, viz., from  
(b) “ 23 miles have not been included in it as that mileage was opened in a restricted sense and did not form a part of the

Railways at the end of each of the years, 1890-1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	3,626	3,756	3,786	3,894	3,956	4,116	4,325	4,441	4,441	4,545	4,782	4,880	4,942
2	2,755	2,755	2,782	2,837	2,921	3,054	3,045	3,136	3,209	3,475	3,475	3,509	3,560
3	2,819	2,819	2,819	2,827	2,941	3,004	3,010	3,026	3,082	3,157	3,165	3,165	3,165
4	2,945	2,945	2,945	2,945	2,945	3,022	3,027	3,034	3,084	3,121	3,127	3,127	3,127
5	2,101	2,101	2,187	2,199	2,199	2,229	2,232	2,473	2,480	2,480	2,511	2,559	2,624
6	1,630	1,635	1,635	1,856	1,949	2,049	2,068	2,194	2,376	2,417	2,450	2,546	2,554
7	1,141	1,168	1,168	1,258	1,294	1,362	1,490	1,658	1,750	1,851	1,878	1,934	1,937
8	1,172	1,201	1,405	1,477	1,539	1,565	1,650	1,671	1,695	1,695	1,695	1,695	1,754
9	1,144	1,155	1,195	1,194	1,190	1,329	1,364	1,367	1,368	1,597	1,597	1,600	1,652
10	1,142	1,142	1,144	1,205	1,263	1,272	1,320	1,330	1,330	1,338	1,433	1,543	1,638
11	664	736	824	824	824	833	833	833	833	950	1,005	1,085	1,219
12	436	589	589	771	771	771	771	771	771	771	790	790	805
13	740	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	796
14	328	328	328	333	333	333	388	388	473	473	473	493(b)	592
15	102	111	114	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
16	21	21	21	21	21	21	78	78	78	78	78	115	115
17	93	93	93	93	93	90	95	95	93	93	93	93	93
18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	93	93	93	93	93
19	78	78	89	89	86	86	86	86	86	83	83	92	92
20	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
21	..	..	..	..	..	26	26	26	35	35	51	51	51
22	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
23	29	29	29	37	37	37	37	37	44	44	44	44	44
24	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
25	..	..	..	19	19	19	19	19	19	28	28	33	33
26	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	12	37	37	37	37
27	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	32	32	30	32	32
28	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
29	31	31	31	31	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
30	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20	20
31	455	455	455	455	455	455	455	455	459	459	495	516	530
32	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19	25
33	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24
35	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	60
36	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
	23,640	24,082	24,573	25,452	25,956	26,805	27,503	28,345	28,953	29,962	30,542	31,268	31,981

Sibi to Quetta, together with the Mithri Chord line was made over to the Mushkaf-Bolan Railway from 1st November, 1891, for reconstruction on a new alignment." mileage earning revenue."

Statement showing the Open Mileage of Railways in each Circle and all

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	106	106	106	106	114	126	244	319	338	391	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . .	441	440	440	476	476	542	584	585	625	677	2
„ Southern and Western . . .	660	660	660	660	683	788	851	950	1,101	1,240	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	154	178	178	178	213	223	223	223	283	283	4
Behar . . . . .	1,106	1,120	1,155	1,155	1,156	1,159	1,158	1,159	1,161	1,309	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	343	343	343	343	343	343	361	374	483	633	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	7
Agra Provinces, North and West including Oudh. . . . .	1,981	2,070	2,084	2,162	2,202	2,202	2,247	2,300	2,424	2,424	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	1,055	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,247	1,310	1,438	1,438	1,505	9
„ West . . . . .	512	512	548	548	548	548	548	548	548	622	10
Sind . . . . .	447	450	564	564	564	564	743	743	743	743	11
Gujarat . . . . .	260	260	260	275	299	299	301	340	340	351	12
Konkan . . . . .	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	13
Deccan . . . . .	1,212	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,256	1,256	1,363	14
Berar . . . . .	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	972	992	992	1,021	1,026	1,037	1,038	1,038	1,086	1,146	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	135	135	135	397	485	560	573	577	732	785	17
„ North . . . . .	477	477	661	717	717	717	717	717	717	717	18
„ South . . . . .	1,191	1,312	1,332	1,332	1,386	1,390	1,395	1,395	1,415	1,460	19
„ West . . . . .	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	112	20
Bombay (port) . . . . .	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	21
Karachi . . . . .	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	22
Madras „ . . . . .	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	23
Native States and foreign countries	3,968	4,345	4,394	4,596	4,680	4,925	4,986	5,444	5,511	6,101	24
TOTAL—ALL INDIA . . . . .	15,865	16,696	17,148	17,826	18,183	18,756	19,365	20,251	21,046	22,606	

Index

(AVERAGE OF

	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	99	99	99	99	106	117	227	296	314	363	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . .	97	97	97	104	105	119	128	129	137	149	2
„ Southern and Western . . .	99	99	99	99	104	119	128	143	166	187	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	85	99	99	99	118	123	123	123	157	157	4
Behar . . . . .	97	99	101	101	102	102	102	102	103	115	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	109	141	184	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh. . . . .	94	99	99	103	105	105	107	110	115	115	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	88	103	103	103	103	106	111	122	122	128	9
„ West . . . . .	96	96	103	103	102	103	103	103	103	117	10
Sind . . . . .	92	93	105	105	105	105	142	142	142	142	11
Gujarat . . . . .	96	96	96	102	110	110	111	126	126	130	12
Konkan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
Deccan . . . . .	98	100	100	101	101	100	100	102	102	110	14
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	97	99	99	102	103	104	104	104	109	114	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	52	52	52	154	188	218	223	224	284	305	17
„ North . . . . .	78	78	108	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	18
„ South . . . . .	91	101	102	102	105	106	106	106	108	111	19
„ West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	20
Bombay (port) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
Madras „ . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
Native States and foreign countries	90	99	100	105	106	112	116	124	125	135	24
AVERAGE—ALL INDIA . . . . .	93	97	100	104	106	109	113	118	123	132	

India at the end of each of the years, 1890-1912, with Index Numbers.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	397	549	580	732	729	729	766	766	766	872	874	885	926
2	788	808	826	895	894	935	938	943	943	1,034	1,052	1,052	1,084
3	1,280	1,283	1,292	1,383	1,388	1,509	1,509	1,559	1,580	1,580	1,599	1,607	1,669
4	286	286	355	433	436	436	440	627	627	627	627	650	650
5	1,467	1,494	1,506	1,523	1,516	1,551	1,617	1,743	1,837	1,874	1,897	2,028	2,027
6	653	653	655	745	781	819	852	909	909	961	962	962	962
7	327	327	327	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336
8	2,544	2,544	2,544	2,610	2,667	2,768	2,943	3,039	3,126	3,248	3,345	3,531	3,729
9	1,562	1,578	1,597	1,643	1,716	1,793	1,917	2,033	2,033	2,137	2,405	2,508	2,521
10	622	673	703	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	768	768
11	811	812	812	812	874	874	874	874	874	924	924	924	974
12	351	351	324	357	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	395	395
13	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	238	238	238	240	240	240
14	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,490	1,495	1,495	1,495	1,495	1,496	1,496
15	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
16	1,202	1,204	1,204	1,277	1,367	1,435	1,450	1,472	1,660	1,687	1,718	1,774	1,781
17	810	810	810	810	810	810	810	810	892	910	910	910	910
18	717	717	717	717	720	793	799	799	801	835	840	840	840
19	1,461	1,461	1,587	1,644	1,647	1,672	1,702	1,705	1,715	1,715	1,715	1,715	1,774
20	115	144	156	170	172	172	229	250	261	261	261	261	261
21	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	26	26	26
22	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
23	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
24	6,398	6,539	6,729	6,751	6,914	7,179	7,274	7,416	7,529	7,897	8,004	8,188	8,440
	<b>23,640</b>	<b>24,082</b>	<b>24,573</b>	<b>25,452</b>	<b>25,956</b>	<b>26,805</b>	<b>27,503</b>	<b>28,345</b>	<b>28,953</b>	<b>29,962</b>	<b>30,542</b>	<b>31,268</b>	<b>31,951</b>

Numbers.

1890-1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	369	510	539	680	678	678	712	712	712	810	812	822	860
2	173	178	182	197	197	206	206	207	207	227	231	231	238
3	193	193	194	208	209	227	227	235	238	238	240	242	251
4	159	159	197	240	242	242	244	348	348	348	348	361	361
5	129	131	132	134	133	136	142	153	160	165	167	178	178
6	190	190	191	217	228	239	248	265	265	280	280	280	280
7	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
8	121	121	121	124	127	132	140	145	149	155	159	168	177
9	132	134	135	139	146	152	162	172	172	181	204	213	214
10	117	126	132	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	143	144	144
11	156	167	167	167	180	180	180	180	180	191	191	191	201
12	130	130	120	132	138	138	138	138	138	138	138	146	146
13	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	106	106	106
14	116	116	116	116	116	116	121	121	121	121	121	121	121
15	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16	120	120	120	128	137	143	145	147	166	168	172	177	178
17	315	315	315	315	315	315	315	315	347	354	354	354	354
18	118	118	118	118	118	131	131	131	131	137	138	138	138
19	111	111	121	125	126	128	130	130	131	131	131	131	135
20	114	143	154	168	170	170	227	248	258	258	258	258	258
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	137	137	137
22	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
23	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
24	146	149	153	154	157	163	143	171	171	179	182	186	192
	<b>123</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>143</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>165</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>178</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>186</b>



Open Mileage of different  
Railways in each Circle.

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Statement showing the Open Mileage of the several

CIRCLES.	Railways traversing each Circle.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Items.
Assam . . . .	Assam-Bengal . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	118	193	212	265	1
	Dibru-Sadiya . . . .	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	2
	Eastern Bengal . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Tezpur-Balipara Light	..	..	..	..	8	20	20	20	20	20	4
	Jorhat . . . . .	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	5
	TOTAL . . . . .	106	106	106	106	114	126	244	319	338	391	
Bengal, Northern and Eastern.	Assam-Bengal . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	66	105	105	105	105	6
	Eastern Bengal . . . .	441	440	440	440	440	440	443	444	484	536	7
	Bengal Dooars . . . .	..	..	..	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	8
	TOTAL . . . . .	441	440	440	476	476	542	584	585	625	677	
Bengal, Southern and Western.	Baraset-Basirhat Light	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Bengal Provincial (Tarkeswara-Magra).	..	..	..	..	12	31	31	31	31	31	10
	Bengal-Nagpur . . . .	12	12	12	12	12	12	72	114	265	384	11
	Eastern Bengal . . . .	348	348	348	348	348	348	351	351	351	371	12
	East Indian . . . . .	300	300	300	300	311	334	334	342	342	342	13
	Howrah-Amta Light . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	29	29	29	14
	Howrah-Sheakhala Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	15
	Assam-Bengal . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	63	63	63	63	63	16
	TOTAL . . . . .	660	660	660	660	683	788	851	950	1,101	1,240	
Chota Nagpur . . . .	Bengal-Nagpur . . . .	138	162	162	162	162	162	162	162	222	222	17
	East Indian . . . . .	16	16	16	16	51	61	61	61	61	61	18
	TOTAL . . . . .	154	178	178	178	213	223	223	223	283	283	
Behar . . . . .	Bengal and North- Western.	421	421	421	421	421	421	421	421	421	490	19
	Bukhtiarpur Behar Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20
	Eastern Bengal . . . .	107	121	156	156	157	157	156	157	157	157	21
	East Indian . . . . .	527	527	527	527	527	530	530	530	532	611	22
	Darjeeling-Himalayan .	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	23
	Dehri Rohtas Light . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
	Arrah-Sasaram Light .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	25
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,106	1,120	1,155	1,155	1,156	1,159	1,158	1,159	1,161	1,309	
Agra Provinces, East	Bengal and North- Western.	152	152	152	152	152	152	170	183	234	382	26
	East Indian . . . . .	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	27
	Oudh and Rohilkhand .	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	130	132	28
	TOTAL . . . . .	343	343	343	343	343	343	361	374	483	633	
Bundelkhand . . . .	Great Indian Peninsula	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	29
	TOTAL . . . . .	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	327	
Agra Provinces, North and West, including Oudh.	Bengal and North- Western.	146	163	175	175	175	175	175	175	217	217	30
	East Indian . . . . .	545	545	545	545	545	545	545	545	551	551	31
	Oudh and Rohilkhand .	612	612	612	660	697	697	742	795	871	871	32
	Rohilkhand-Kumaon . .	221	293	295	325	328	328	328	328	328	328	33
	Shahdara (Delhi) Saha- ranpur Light . . . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34
	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	279	35
	Great Indian Peninsula	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	36
	North-Western . . . .	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	37
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,981	2,070	2,084	2,162	2,202	2,202	2,247	2,300	2,424	2,424	
Punjab, East . . . .	Jodhpur-Bikaner . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38
	East Indian . . . . .	3	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	39
	Great Indian Peninsula	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40
	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	249	249	249	249	249	249	249	249	249	249	41
	North-Western . . . .	803	803	803	803	803	840	903	1,031	1,031	1,098	42
	TOTAL . . . . .	1,055	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,210	1,247	1,310	1,438	1,438	1,505	

## Railways in all Circles, at the end of each of the years, 1890-1912.

No. of Items.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	269	421	421	573	573	573	573	573	573	573	573	573	588
2	78	78	89	89	86	86	86	86	86	82	83	92	92
3	..	..	20	20	20	20	55	55	55	164	168	168	194
4	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
5	30	30	30	30	30	30	32	32	32	32	30	32	32
	397	549	580	732	729	729	766	766	766	872	874	885	926
6	105	105	105	135	135	135	135	135	135	135	154	154	154
7	581	592	607	607	606	647	650	655	655	746	745	745	777
8	102	111	114	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153	153
	788	808	826	895	894	935	938	943	943	1,034	1,052	1,052	1,084
9	..	..	..	..	..	26	26	26	35	35	51	51	51
10	31	31	31	31	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
11	423	426	426	507	508	508	508	508	508	508	508	508	508
12	372	372	374	376	378	473	473	478	478	478	480	480	478
13	342	342	349	349	349	349	349	394	399	399	400	408	472
14	29	29	29	37	37	37	37	37	44	44	44	44	44
15	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	20
16	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
	1,280	1,283	1,292	1,383	1,388	1,509	1,509	1,559	1,580	1,580	1,599	1,607	1,669
17	222	222	222	288	291	291	295	398	398	398	398	421	421
18	64	64	133	145	145	145	145	229	229	229	229	229	229
	236	286	355	433	436	436	440	627	627	627	627	650	650
19	542	569	569	569	569	599	655	767	859	858	885	885	887
20	..	..	..	19	19	19	19	19	19	28	28	33	33
21	157	157	159	157	150	155	150	143	144	173	169	172	169
22	717	717	727	727	727	727	742	763	764	764	764	803	803
23	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
24	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	24
25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	60	60
	1,467	1,494	1,506	1,523	1,516	1,551	1,617	1,743	1,837	1,874	1,897	2,028	2,027
26	382	382	382	472	508	546	546	603	603	655	655	655	655
27	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	139	140	140	140
28	132	132	134	134	134	134	167	167	167	167	167	167	167
	653	653	655	745	781	819	852	909	909	961	962	962	962
29	327	327	327	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336
	327	327	327	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336	336
30	217	217	217	217	217	217	289	289	289	338	338	395	395
31	551	551	551	551	551	581	617	658	660	660	660	660	660
32	991	991	991	1,052	1,109	1,118	1,133	1,143	1,143	1,151	1,248	1,357	1,458
33	328	328	328	333	333	333	388	388	473	473	473	493	590
34	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	93	93	93	93	93	93
35	279	279	279	279	279	279	270	220	220	285	285	285	285
36	66	66	66	66	66	128	134	136	136	136	136	136	136
37	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
	2,544	2,544	2,544	2,610	2,667	2,768	2,943	3,039	3,126	3,248	3,345	3,531	3,729
38	..	..	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	21	48	48
39	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	188	188	188
40	..	..	..	..	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
41	249	249	247	247	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264	264
42	1,155	1,171	1,171	1,217	1,217	1,294	1,418	1,534	1,534	1,638	1,876	1,952	1,965
	1,562	1,578	1,597	1,643	1,716	1,793	1,917	2,033	2,033	2,137	2,405	2,508	2,521

**Statement showing the Open Mileage of the several**

[illegible]

Railways in all Circles, at the end of each of the years, 1890-1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	622	673	703	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	765
2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	3
	622	673	703	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	765	768	768
3	123	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	124	174	174	174	224
4	688	688	688	688	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750	750
	811	812	812	812	874	874	874	874	874	924	924	924	974
5	351	351	324	357	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	375
6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20
	351	351	324	357	375	375	375	375	375	375	375	395	395
7	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
8	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
9	120	120	120	120	120	120	120	132	132	132	134	134	134
	226	226	226	226	226	226	226	238	238	238	240	240	240
10	15	15	15	15	15	15	72	72	72	72	72	73	73
11	623	623	623	623	623	623	624	629	629	629	629	629	629
12	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
13	687	687	687	687	687	687	687	687	687	687	687	687	687
	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,432	1,490	1,495	1,495	1,495	1,495	1,496	1,496
14	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158	158
15	435	437	437	510	600	668	683	705	855	882	913	969	976
16	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
17	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	650	688	688	688	688	688
	1,202	1,204	1,204	1,277	1,367	1,435	1,450	1,472	1,660	1,687	1,718	1,774	1,781
18	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	239	272	287	287	287	287
19	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	571	620	623	623	623	623
	810	810	810	810	810	810	810	810	892	910	910	910	910
20	717	717	717	717	720	798	799	799	801	835	840	840	840
	717	717	717	717	720	798	799	799	801	835	840	840	840
21	407	407	407	407	407	407	407	409	409	409	409	409	409
22	1,054	1,054	1,180	1,237	1,240	1,265	1,295	1,296	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,306	1,365
	1,461	1,461	1,587	1,644	1,647	1,672	1,702	1,705	1,715	1,715	1,715	1,715	1,774
23	115	144	156	170	172	172	229	250	261	261	261	261	261
	115	144	156	170	172	172	229	250	261	261	261	261	261

Statement showing the Open Mileage of the several

CIRCLES.	Railways traversing each Circle.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Bombay (Port)	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	1
	Great Indian Peninsula	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	2
	TOTAL	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	
Karachi (Port)	North-Western	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	3
Madras (Port)	South Indian	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4
Native States and foreign possessions.	North-Western	682	594(a)	624(a)	624(a)	624(a)	624(a)	624(a)	982	983	1,040	5
	Great Indian Peninsula	408	408	408	408	408	593	593	593	593	801	6
	Bombay, Baroda and Central India.	1,353	1,424	1,424	1,452	1,517	1,517	1,578	1,618	1,618	1,674	7
	Eastern Bengal	..	..	..	22	22	22	22	22	22	33	8
	East Indian	6	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	9
	Bengal-Nagpur	107	311	311	311	311	311	311	311	311	311	10
	Madras and Southern Mahratta.	508	524	543	575	575	575	575	575	576	614	11
	Oudh and Rohilkhand	..	..	..	..	19	19	19	19	19	19	12
	Barsi Light	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6	6	6	13
	Jodhpur-Bikaner	124	291	291	364	364	364	364	364	407	466	14
	South Indian	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	15
	Nizam's Guaranteed State	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	354	509	16
	Udaipur Chitorgarh	..	..	..	..	..	60	60	60	61	67	17
	Cutch	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	18
	Dholepur-Bari	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19
	Morvi	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	20
	Bhavnagar-Gondal-	333	333	333	380	380	380	380	434	455	455	21
	Junagad-Porbandar	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22
	Piper Koad-Bhavi Bhi-lara Light.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	
	TOTAL (NATIVE STATES)	3,968	4,345	4,394	4,596	4,680	4,925	4,986	5,444	5,511	6,101	
	TOTAL—ALL INDIA	15,865	16,696	17,148	17,826	18,188	18,756	19,365	20,251	21,046	22,606	

NOTE.—(a) "Reduction is due to the exclusion of the 'remaining portion of the Quetta Loop, viz., from Sibi to Quetta, together with the Mithri chord line which was

## Railways in all Circles, at the end of each of the years, 1890-1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
2	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	16	16	16
	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	26	26	26
3	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
5	1,040	1,103	1,103	1,103	1,103	1,186	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,271	1,293	1,340
6	801	801	801	801	858	858	861	861	880	955	955	955	955
7	1,665	1,665	1,722	1,743	1,792	1,925	1,926	2,067	2,140	2,340	2,340	2,374	2,424
8	34	34	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
9	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
10	311	311	311	311	311	342	343	343	343	343	343	360	360
11	614	614	614	614	614	614	614	614	614	614	614	614	614
12	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19	19
13	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	42	42
14	540	612	679	679	679	688	688	688	688	756	809	863	947
15	..	..	65	66	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123
16	740	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	746	796
17	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
18	..	..	..	..	..	12	12	12	12	37	37	37	37
19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	20	20	20	20
20	93	93	93	93	93	90	95	95	93	93	93	93	93
21	455	455	455	455	455	455	455	456	459	459	494	515	530
22	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	19	19	25
	6,398	6,539	6,729	6,751	6,914	7,179	7,274	7,416	7,529	7,897	8,004	8,188	8,440
	23,640	24,082	24,573	25,452	25,956	26,805	27,503	28,345	28,953	29,962	30,542	31,268	31,981

made over to the Munshak-Bolan Railway from 1st November 1891 for reconstruction on a new alignment. It was completed in 1897."

Statement Showing the Mileage of

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Assam (A) . . . . .	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	88	96	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	249	250	245	246	253	259	263	270	274	277	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	3,031	3,016	3,057	3,073	3,103	3,117	3,156	3,185	3,171	3,211	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	486	486	486	486	486	486	486	486	486	486	4
Behar . . . . .	1,360	1,373	1,323(a)	1,324	1,324	1,351	1,363	1,380	1,386	1,407	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	1,171	1,192	1,196	1,204	1,208	1,216	1,276	1,293	1,300	1,302	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	536	539	540	587	613	640	640	656	666	675	7
Agra Provinces, North and West including Oudh. (B) . . . . .	4,085	4,085	4,154	4,195	4,212	4,234	4,303	4,337	4,356	4,393	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	1,986	1,983	2,000	2,000	2,000	1,999	1,996	1,955(b)	1,961	1,870(c)	9
„ West . . . . .	632	644	647	647	647	648	651	651	645	645	10
Sind (C) . . . . .	44	44	45	45	46	48	48	48	48	50	11
Gujarat . . . . .	465	476	473	474	484	484	520	520	533	543	12
Konkan . . . . .	502	680	680	733	664	743	763	778	755	762	13
Deccan . . . . .	1,670	1,686	1,701	1,732	1,906	2,044	2,206	2,218	2,235	2,226	14
Berar (D) . . . . .	338	338	338	338	338	338	375	377	380	380	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	1,337	1,349	1,355	1,357	1,382	1,397	1,420	1,441	1,501	1,581	16
Madras, North-East (E) . . . . .	3,405	3,444	3,465	3,528	3,557	3,584	3,685	3,702	3,726	3,826	17
„ North . . . . .	3,584	3,606	3,825	3,855	3,883	3,897	3,900	3,905	3,907	3,919	18
„ South . . . . .	8,615	8,724	8,802	8,758	8,936	8,865	8,956	9,034	9,072	9,138	19
„ West (F) . . . . .	2,871	2,826	3,280	3,291	3,298	3,399	3,441	3,418	3,039	2,989	20
TOTAL . . . . .	36,459	36,833	37,704	37,965	38,432	38,841	39,540	39,746	39,529	39,776	

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(AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	104	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	100	100	99	99	102	104	106	109	110	111	2
„ Southern and Western . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	103	104	104	105	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
Behar . . . . .	101	102	99	99	99	101	102	103	103	105	5
Agra Provinces, East . . . . .	98	100	100	101	101	102	107	108	109	109	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	95	96	96	104	109	114	114	117	118	120	7
Agra Provinces, North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	102	104	105	105	106	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	94	9
„ West . . . . .	97	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	100	100	10
Sindh . . . . .	98	98	100	101	103	107	107	107	107	112	11
Gujarat . . . . .	98	100	100	100	102	102	110	110	112	114	12
Konkan . . . . .	77	104	104	112	103	114	117	119	116	117	13
Deccan . . . . .	96	97	98	100	109	118	127	128	129	128	14
Berar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	112	112	112	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	103	105	106	111	117	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	98	99	100	101	102	103	106	106	107	110	17
„ North . . . . .	96	96	102	103	103	104	104	104	104	104	18
„ South . . . . .	98	100	100	100	102	101	102	103	103	104	19
„ West . . . . .	92	91	105	106	106	109	111	110	98	96	20
TOTAL—ALL INDIA . . . . .	97	98	101	101	103	104	106	106	105	106	

NOTE.—The figures for the following districts have not been included in this statement as complete information was not available.  
(A) Lushai, Khasi, Naga and Garo Hills.  
(B) Naini Tal and Lucknow.  
(C) Upper Sind Frontier.  
(D) Ellichpur, Bassein and Melaghat.  
(E) Ganjam.  
(F) Coorg.  
(a) Reduction is due to the re-classification of the Gya-Salempore Road which was maintained as a metalled road before the construction of the Patna-Gya Railway line (Gya District).  
(b) Explanation about shrinkages in the Public Works Department roads in the Jullundhar District not available in this office (vide Secretary, Punjab Government, Public Works Department, No.1824-B., dated 14th November 1912).  
(c) "The records previous to 1901 were destroyed, hence the discrepancy in mileage of roads cannot be explained" (Vide Executive Engineer, 1st Lahore Division, to Deputy Commissioner, Lahore, letter No. 1817-M., dated 14th December 1912)

## Metalled Roads in all Circles during 1890-1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	99	100	101	108	119	133	140	165	174	204	216	223	223
2	281	289	298	313	329	340	344	364	384	393	405	426	430
3	3,282	3,083(d)	3,066(d)	3,123(d)	3,242	3,289	3,320	3,354	3,378	3,605	3,649	3,694	3,779
4	532	531	533	532	533	538	548	580	646	640	668	674	777
5	1,500	1,552	1,597	1,638	1,667	1,684	1,717	1,729	1,751	1,788	1,799	1,836	1,846
6	1,311	1,325	1,336	1,340	1,365	1,384	1,445	1,432	1,462	1,466	1,458	1,472	1,486
7	684	698	715	716	759	772	785	803	847	856	861	863	865
8	4,506	4,558	4,670	4,767	4,774	4,964	5,059	5,145	5,204	5,291	5,380	5,464	5,659
9	1,932	1,954	1,983	2,007	2,031	2,101	2,190	2,190	2,333	2,261	2,599	2,670	2,697
10	668	670	702	733	1,118	1,132	1,143	1,148	1,227	1,245	1,240	1,219 e)	1,221
11	51	70	70	96	96	97	97	103	127	132	137	157	137
12	544	558	584	586	602	602	638	664	726	787	802	834	835
13	807	815	819	868	868	902	1,004	1,023	1,396	1,486	1,536	1,583	1,587
14	2,400	2,614	2,822	2,875	2,997	3,230	3,600	3,600	3,600	3,827	3,883	4,014	4,049
15	384	388	389	394	402	504	586	591	608	628	658	661	665
16	1,761	1,837	1,982	2,092	2,118	2,222	2,345	2,360	2,439	2,583	2,850	3,080	3,099
17	3,840	4,090	4,129	4,154	4,177	4,178	4,511	4,534	4,676	4,647	4,754	4,891	4,896
18	3,944	3,948	3,978	3,664	3,620	3,664	3,662	3,688	3,711	3,766	3,819	3,947	3,556(h)
19	9,067(f)	9,083	9,150	8,732(g)	9,150	9,209	9,258	9,624	9,741	9,795	9,908	10,350	10,909
20	2,990	2,956	2,936	3,147	3,125	3,127	3,118	3,135	3,170	3,186	3,199	3,226	3,236
	40,533	41,119	41,860	41,888	43,092	44,072	45,510	46,242	47,509	48,532	49,821	51,264	51,952

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	108	109	110	117	129	145	152	179	189	222	235	242	242
2	113	116	120	126	132	137	138	146	154	158	163	171	173
3	107	101	100	102	106	108	105	110	111	118	119	121	124
4	109	109	110	109	110	111	113	119	133	132	137	139	160
5	112	116	119	122	124	123	128	129	131	133	134	137	138
6	110	111	112	112	114	116	121	120	122	123	122	123	124
7	121	124	127	127	135	137	139	142	150	152	153	153	154
8	109	110	113	115	115	120	122	124	125	128	130	132	136
9	97	98	99	101	102	105	110	110	112	113	130	134	135
10	104	104	109	114	174	176	178	178	191	193	193	189	190
11	114	156	156	214	214	217	217	230	283	294	306	306	306
12	115	118	123	124	127	127	134	140	153	166	169	176	176
13	124	125	126	133	133	138	154	157	214	228	236	243	243
14	138	150	162	165	172	186	207	207	207	220	223	231	233
15	114	115	115	117	119	149	173	175	180	186	195	196	197
16	130	135	146	154	156	164	173	174	180	190	210	227	229
17	110	118	119	119	120	120	130	130	134	134	137	141	141
18	105	105	106	98	97	98	98	98	99	100	102	105	95
19	103	104	104	100	104	105	106	110	111	112	113	118	124
20	96	95	94	101	100	100	100	101	102	102	103	104	104
	108	110	112	112	115	118	121	123	127	130	133	137	139

(d) The sudden and heavy reductions are assigned "to the fact that the roads in the old schedule were differently classified: some of the roads already under the category of metalled roads had been classed as unmetalled from this year." (Bankura District.)

(e) "Excessive number of miles during 1908 is due to 'Mullagari' and 'Khyber' roads having been included under metalled roads instead of unmetalled roads. The mistake was rectified during 1911 by transfer to unmetalled roads." (Peshawar District.)

(f) Decrease of 28 miles is due to exclusion of roads from the maintenance of the Local Board in the North Arcot District.

(g) Reduction is due to the classification of the two classes of roads, metalled and unmetalled, separately, in the Coimbatore District: hitherto they were shewn conjointly.

(h) Reduction is due to the transfer of territories to Madras, North-East.



CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Assam (A) . . . . .	3,765	3,803	3,842	3,980	3,833(a)	3,849	4,507	4,644	4,636	4,977	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	8,975	9,333	9,477	9,726	9,617	9,857	9,805	9,904	10,618	10,517	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	11,178	11,253	11,386	11,370	11,676	11,723	11,805	11,915	12,199	12,851	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	2,516	2,598	2,245	2,169	2,267	2,216	2,283	2,354	2,403	2,565	4
Behar . . . . .	17,300	17,396	17,693	17,725	17,445	18,516	18,520	18,557	18,095(a)	18,681	5
Agra Provinces, Eastern . . . . .	4,807	4,798	4,811	4,810	4,810	4,806	4,803	4,836	4,836	4,832	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	2,634	2,623	2,621	2,619	2,589(b)	2,570	2,570	2,555	2,555	2,544	7
Agra Provinces, North and West including Oudh. (B) . . . . .	17,209	17,258	17,232	17,379	17,440	17,448	17,445	17,425	17,505	17,619	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	17,862	17,889	17,964	17,834	17,841	17,840	17,753	17,917	17,693	16,579	9
" West . . . . .	6,388	6,379	6,397	6,397	6,398	6,319	6,436	6,598	6,320	6,320	10
Sind (C) . . . . .	6,546	6,555	6,555	6,555	6,554	6,554	6,584	6,584	6,589	6,583	11
Gujarat . . . . .	922	934	930	922	919	906	914	941	960	972	12
Konkan . . . . .	2,015	2,149	2,162	2,242	2,276	2,360	2,398	2,393	2,403	2,401	13
Deccan . . . . .	6,496	6,348	6,314	6,447	6,552	6,386	6,218	5,970	5,920	6,026	14
Berar (D) . . . . .	1,277	1,278	1,278	1,295	1,294	1,340	1,190	1,098	1,176	1,202	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	3,772	3,749	3,777	3,788	3,862	3,945	3,873	3,821	4,013	4,248	16
Madras, North-East (E) . . . . .	1,163	1,161	1,161	1,184	1,151	1,131	1,059(b)	1,057	1,057	1,067	17
" North . . . . .	211	211	214	215	215	213	213	213	212	216	18
" South . . . . .	3,269	3,322	3,386	3,432	3,438	3,446	3,448	3,464	3,496	3,539	19
" West (F) . . . . .	440	447	494	537	544	547	541	540	540	544	20
TOTAL . . . . .	118,745	119,484	119,939	120,626	120,721	121,972	122,365	122,786	123,226	124,283	

Index

(AVERAGE OF

CIRCLES.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Assam . . . . .	98	99	100	104	100	100	117	121	121	129	1
Bengal, Northern and Eastern . . . . .	95	99	101	103	102	105	104	105	113	112	2
" Southern and Western . . . . .	98	99	100	100	103	103	104	105	108	113	3
Chota Nagpur . . . . .	107	110	95	92	96	94	97	100	102	109	4
Behar . . . . .	99	99	101	101	100	106	106	106	103	107	5
Agra Provinces, Eastern . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
Bundelkhand . . . . .	101	100	100	100	99	98	98	98	98	97	7
Agra Provinces, North and West including Oudh. . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	102	8
Punjab, East . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	100	99	93	9
" West . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	101	103	99	99	10
Sind . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
Gujarat . . . . .	100	101	100	100	99	98	99	102	104	105	12
Konkan . . . . .	93	99	100	103	105	109	111	110	111	111	13
Deccan . . . . .	101	99	98	100	102	99	97	93	92	94	14
Berar . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	104	93	85	92	94	15
Central Provinces . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	104	102	101	106	112	16
Madras, North-East . . . . .	100	100	100	101	99	97	91	91	91	92	17
" North . . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	100	100	100	99	101	18
" South . . . . .	97	99	100	102	102	102	102	103	104	105	19
" West . . . . .	89	91	100	109	111	111	110	110	110	111	20
TOTAL—ALL INDIA . . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	102	102	102	103	104	

NOTE.—The figures for the following districts have not been included in this statement as complete information was not available.

- (A) Lushai, Khasi, Jaintia and Garo Hills.
- (B) Naini Tal and Lucknow.
- (C) Upper Sind Frontier.
- (D) Ellichpur, Bassein and Melaghat
- (E) Ganjam.
- (F) Coorg.

Reductions are due, more or less, to the following causes—

- (a) Abandonment of roads.
- (b) Metalling of roads.
- (c) Transfer of roads to other agencies.

## Unmetalled Roads in all Circles during 1890-1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	5,013	5,017	4,995	5,169	5,486	5,510	5,100(a)	5,011	5,485	5,545	5,617	5,792	5,446(a)
2	11,336	11,860	12,277	12,628	12,914	12,849	13,341	13,445	13,530	13,587	13,882	14,179	14,196
3	12,381(d)	13,040	13,917	14,541	15,052	15,318	15,692	16,140	16,723	17,202	17,287	17,410	17,670
4	3,079	3,087	3,455	3,707	3,822	3,821	3,817	3,853	3,879	3,862	3,978	3,953(b)	3,961
5	18,840	18,870	18,629	18,795	18,950	18,894(a)	18,107(a)	18,105	18,961	19,140	19,109(a)	1,9101	19,093(a)
6	4,853	4,865	4,766	4,770	4,766	4,751	4,828	4,582	4,637	4,669	4,659	4,666	4,675
7	2,539	2,568	2,561	2,561	2,560	2,518	2,517	2,499	2,455(b)	2,455	2,444	2,448	2,448
8	17,665	17,531	17,503	17,637	17,614	17,597	17,557	17,629	17,701	17,676	17,557(b)	17,514(b)	17,475(b)
9	17,663	17,674	17,621	17,605	17,556	17,196(e)	17,343	17,596	17,463	17,625	17,724	17,483(f)	17,500
10	6,386	6,638	7,521	7,525	8,323	8,077	7,949	8,086	7,999	7,783	7,812	8,083	8,083
11	6,668	6,713	8,065	8,082	8,236	8,399	9,505	9,622	9,680	9,956	9,926	9,644	9,658
12	982	1,081	1,082	1,062	1,022	1,070	1,066	1,033	958	926	810	747	759
13	2,711	2,915	2,955	2,974	2,979	3,455	3,254(g)	3,463	2,908(g)	3,268	3,325	3,434	3,440
14	5,990	5,818	6,303	6,310	6,432	6,301	6,587	6,943	6,744	6,666	6,763	6,596	6,615
15	1,175	1,182	1,167	1,169	1,175	1,148 (b) (i)	1,116	1,111	1,107	1,063	1,058	1,119	1,104
16	4,169	3,894(h)	3,849	3,766	3,795	3,513	4,021	4,221	4,265	4,342	4,590	4,727	4,707
17	1,098	915(b)	1,018	1,287	1,334	1,488	1,455	1,321(b)	1,272	1,287(b)	1,332	1,293	1,292
18	216	216	216	216	153	154	151	151	151	135	55(k)	56(k)	55(k)
19	3,511	3,560	3,556	3,693	3,329(b)	3,330	3,239	3,117(b)	3,143	3,173	3,193	2,795	3,120
20	502	552	555	407	424	430	469	471	475	486	483	479	467
	126,777	127,996	132,011	133,904	135,922	135,819	137,114	138,399	139,536	140,846	141,604	141,519	141,764

## Numbers.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	130	130	130	134	143	143	133	130	143	144	146	151	142
2	109	126	130	134	137	136	142	143	144	144	147	150	151
3	109	115	122	128	132	135	138	142	147	151	152	153	155
4	131	131	146	157	162	162	162	163	164	164	169	168	168
5	108	108	106	107	108	108	103	103	108	109	109	109	109
6	101	101	99	99	99	98	100	95	96	97	97	97	97
7	97	98	98	98	98	96	96	96	94	94	93	94	94
8	102	101	101	102	102	102	101	102	102	102	101	101	101
9	99	99	99	98	98	96	97	98	98	99	99	98	98
10	100	104	118	118	130	126	124	126	125	122	122	126	126
11	102	102	123	123	126	128	145	147	148	152	151	147	147
12	106	117	117	115	110	116	115	112	104	100	88	81	82
13	125	134	136	137	137	159	150	160	134	151	153	158	159
14	93	90	98	98	100	98	102	108	105	104	105	103	103
15	92	92	91	91	92	89	87	87	86	83	83	87	86
16	110	103	102	99	100	93	106	111	113	115	121	125	124
17	94	79	87	111	115	128	125	113	109	111	114	111	111
18	101	101	101	101	72	72	71	71	71	63	26	26	26
19	104	106	106	110	99	99	96	93	93	94	95	83	93
20	102	112	112	83	86	87	95	96	96	99	98	97	95
	106	107	110	112	113	113	114	115	116	117	118	118	118

- (d) Abandonment of less important roads by the Local Board, re-classification of roads in the Midnapore District, etc.  
(e) Exclusion of certain roads in the Midnapore District.  
(f) Certain roads given back to zemindars.  
(g) The roads shown in the district statements are of the total length of all existing roads.  
(h) Omission of certain roads.  
(i) Re-classification of roads.  
(j) Exclusion of certain roads.  
(k) Metalling of roads in the Kurnool District.

Statement showing the Development of Railway Traffic in India, 1890-1911.

Year.	Total mileage opened.	PASSENGER.								GOODS.							
		TOTAL NUMBER OF PASSENGERS.		PASSENGER MILEAGE.		miles carried.	Total earnings, in thousands of rupees.	Average earnings per passenger, in pies.	Average rate charged per mile, in pies.	QUANTITY CARRIED.		TON MILEAGE.		miles carried.	Total earnings, in thousands of rupees.	Average earnings per ton, in rupees.	Average rate charged per ton per mile, in pies.
		In thou- sands.	Index numbers.*	In thou- sands.	Index numbers.*					In thou- sands of tons.	Index numbers.*	In thou- sands.	Index numbers.*				
1890	16,404	114,082	88	4,786,881	89	41.96	6,25,81	105.32	2.51	22,613	83	3,509,085	82	155.18	12,99,52	5.7467	7.11
1891	17,283	122,855	95	5,226,252	98	42.54	6,86,13	107.22	2.52	26,159	96	4,439,444	103	169.71	15,60,81	5.9666	6.75
1892	17,769	127,388	99	5,264,946	98	41.33	6,91,15	104.17	2.52	26,335	96	4,233,878	99	160.77	14,77,52	5.6104	6.70
1893	18,459	135,520	105	5,602,397	105	41.34	7,29,57	103.36	2.50	28,847	106	4,426,284	103	153.44	15,21,63	5.2748	6.60
1894	18,840	145,727	113	5,890,285	110	40.42	7,57,58	99.81	2.47	32,644	119	4,859,059	113	148.85	16,24,82	4.9773	6.42
1895	19,467	153,081	119	6,184,472	116	40.40	8,02,21	100.61	2.49	33,628	123	4,941,298	115	146.94	16,36,94	4.8677	6.36
1896	20,209	159,509	124	6,440,973	120	40.38	8,22,07	98.95	2.45	32,471	119	4,588,477	107	141.31	15,41,51	4.7473	6.45
1897	21,115	150,584	117	5,923,975	111	39.34	7,62,13	97.17	2.47	33,926	124	4,796,458	112	141.38	15,88,89	4.6833	6.36
1898	22,024	151,566	117	5,826,197	109	38.44	7,58,63	96.10	2.50	35,642	130	5,711,631	133	160.25	17,84,97	5.0080	6.00
1899	23,057	161,720	125	6,190,642	116	38.28	8,09,39	96.09	2.51	39,748	145	6,163,722	144	155.07	19,19,82	4.8299	5.98
1900	24,752	176,308	137	7,068,188	132	40.09	8,65,07	97.47	2.51	42,896	157	6,649,738	155	155.02	20,36,52	4.7475	5.88
1901	25,363	194,749	151	7,871,754	147	40.42	10,07,17	99.29	2.48	43,392	159	7,066,387	165	162.85	21,23,67	4.8941	5.77
1902	25,931	196,648	152	7,871,819	147	40.03	10,27,48	100.31	2.51	45,537	167	7,177,542	167	157.62	21,23,41	4.6630	5.68
1903	26,956	210,231	163	8,388,216	157	39.90	10,98,14	100.29	2.51	47,684	175	7,631,824	178	160.05	22,41,92	4.7016	5.64
1904	27,565	227,097	176	9,006,667	168	39.66	11,76,20	99.44	2.51	52,051	191	8,972,031	209	172.37	25,18,81	4.8391	5.39
1905	28,295	248,157	192	9,900,481	185	39.90	12,73,83	98.55	2.47	54,936	201	9,040,760	211	176.47	26,20,71	4.7704	5.19
1906	29,089	271,063	210	10,688,095	200	39.43	13,68,31	96.92	2.46	58,869	215	9,770,574	228	165.97	27,59,69	4.6878	5.42
1907	29,957	305,865	237	11,840,649	221	38.71	15,04,50	94.44	2.44	62,099	227	10,840,885	232	174.58	29,24,27	4.7090	5.18
1908	30,576	321,169	249	12,102,929	226	37.68	15,36,87	91.87	2.44	62,398	228	9,925,830	231	159.07	26,32,06	4.2181	5.09
1909	31,490	329,379	255	12,364,579	231	37.54	15,65,94	91.28	2.43	60,902	223	9,340,441	218	153.37	28,12,48	4.6180	5.78
1910	32,099	371,576	288	13,432,477	251	36.15	17,12,04	88.46	2.45	65,603	240	12,092,916	282	184.33	30,43,17	4.6387	4.83
1911	32,839	389,862	302	14,372,943	268	36.87	18,49,08	91.06	2.47	71,268	261	13,358,364	311	187.44	32,93,32	4.6210	4.73

\* Average of 1890—1894=100.

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## Statistics of Freights.

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ARTICLES.	Freights to	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
CALCUTTA.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Rice (a)	London (via Canal)	Ton.	1 5 1	1 11 9	0 16 9	0 17 0	1 0 0	0 17 4	0 11 7	0 12 0	1 4 3	1 2 10	1
Wheat (a)	"	"	1 5 10	1 12 0	0 17 0	0 17 0	1 0 3	0 16 1	0 10 10	0 15 0	1 4 8	1 2 10	2
Linseed (a)	"	"	1 8 5	1 14 4	0 18 6	1 0 5	1 2 0	0 19 11	0 12 8	0 14 10	1 6 11	1 5 4	3
Rapeseed (a)	"	"	1 13 1	1 17 5	1 3 7	1 4 8	1 5 5	1 2 11	0 18 0	0 18 4	1 9 7	1 8 3	4
Jute (a)	"	"	1 8 9	1 13 11	0 19 8	1 2 2	1 4 8	1 0 3	0 15 7	0 18 0	1 8 0	1 5 11	5
Cotton (a)	"	"	1 8 10	1 15 3	1 1 1	1 2 9	1 4 6	1 2 6	0 16 0	0 17 11	1 8 2	1 5 11	6
Tea (a)	"	"	2 11 8	2 11 8	1 14 7	1 13 5	1 16 4	1 15 3	1 9 2	1 9 8	2 1 3	2 1 7	7
Hide (a)	"	"	2 9 11	2 6 6	1 12 0	1 12 9	1 19 7	2 0 8	1 18 0	1 15 0	1 19 7	2 0 0	8
Shellac (a)	"	"	1 12 8	1 16 4	1 6 7	1 8 2	1 9 0	1 9 7	1 5 1	1 3 10	1 16 3	1 15 3	9
Rice (a)	Liverpool (via Canal)	"	1 4 1	1 11 6	0 16 10	0 16 10	1 5 0	0 17 4	0 11 8	0 12 4	1 4 3	1 2 11	10
Wheat (a)	"	"	1 3 1	1 11 7	0 17 2	0 16 10	1 0 3	0 16 1	0 10 10	0 15 0	1 5 3	1 2 11	11
Linseed (a)	"	"	1 5 2	1 14 3	0 19 6	1 0 8	1 2 10	1 0 5	0 14 3	0 14 1	1 5 3	1 5 4	12
Jute (a)	"	"	1 1 3	1 14 4	1 0 2	1 1 10	1 3 11	1 2 1	0 15 5	0 16 8	1 10 0	1 7 6	13
Cotton (a)	"	"	1 7 6	1 15 0	1 0 0	1 13 4	1 10 0	1 2 6	0 14 4	0 16 10	1 7 6	1 7 6	14
Jute relet (a)	Dundee (via Canal)	"	1 10 4	1 14 8	1 3 11	1 6 4	1 8 5	1 3 8	0 18 1	0 19 10	1 8 1	1 7 10	15
Saltpetre (a)	America	"	0 12 8	0 13 1	0 12 0	0 10 7	0 13 5	0 11 10	0 9 4	0 8 6	0 10 0	0 10 9	16
Linseed (a)	"	16 lbs.	1 2 9	1 5 7	0 18 5	0 15 1	0 18 7	0 18 8	1 1 1	0 14 10	0 18 5	0 16 11	17
			R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Rice (a)	Mauritius	Bag of 2 mds.	1 0 2	1 1 4	0 14 4	1 0 8	0 14 2	0 14 3	0 12 9	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	18

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(AVERAGE OF

ARTICLES.	Freights to	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
CALCUTTA												
Rice . . . . .	London (via Canal)	113	144	76	77	90	78	52	54	110	103	1
Wheat . . . . .	"	115	143	76	76	90	72	48	67	110	102	2
Linseed . . . . .	"	115	139	75	83	88	81	51	60	109	102	3
Rapeseed . . . . .	"	115	130	82	85	88	79	62	63	103	98	4
Jute . . . . .	"	111	131	76	86	96	78	60	70	108	100	5
Cotton . . . . .	"	109	133	80	86	92	85	60	68	106	98	6
Tea . . . . .	"	124	125	83	80	88	85	71	72	99	100	7
Hide . . . . .	"	121	116	80	82	98	101	95	87	99	100	8
Shellac . . . . .	"	107	119	87	92	95	97	82	78	119	115	9
Rice . . . . .	Liverpool (via Canal)	105	138	74	74	109	76	51	54	106	100	10
Wheat . . . . .	"	106	145	79	77	93	74	50	57	116	105	11
Linseed . . . . .	"	103	140	80	84	93	83	58	58	103	103	12
Jute . . . . .	"	88	141	83	90	98	91	63	69	124	113	13
Cotton . . . . .	"	94	120	69	114	103	77	49	58	94	94	14
Jute relet . . . . .	Dundee (via Canal)	106	121	83	92	98	82	63	69	98	97	15
Saltpetre . . . . .	America	103	106	97	86	108	96	76	69	81	87	16
Linseed . . . . .	"	113	127	92	75	93	93	105	74	42	84	17
Rice . . . . .	Mauritius.	113	121	109	67	99	99	89	84	84	84	18
AVERAGE		109	130	82	84	95	85	66	67	101	99	

with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

[ From Calcutta. ]

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1	1 1 5	0 18 1	0 16 4	0 16 5	1 0 2	0 16 10	0 15 9	0 18 11	0 13 3	0 17 11	1 0 1	1 2 6	1 10 0
2	1 1 5	0 18 6	0 16 4	0 16 5	1 0 2	0 16 10	0 15 9	0 18 11	0 13 3	0 17 11	1 0 1	1 2 6	1 10 0
3	1 3 9	1 0 5	0 18 9	0 18 11	1 2 8	0 19 4	0 18 3	1 1 4	0 15 9	1 0 3	1 2 7	1 5 0	1 12 6
4	1 7 4	1 3 4	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 5 2	1 1 10	1 0 9	1 3 11	0 18 3	1 2 10	1 5 1	1 7 6	1 15 0
5	1 6 1	1 0 5	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 2 8	0 19 4	0 18 2	1 1 11	0 15 9	1 0 4	1 2 7	1 5 0	1 12 6
6	1 6 1	1 0 5	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 2 8	0 19 4	0 18 3	1 1 11	0 15 9	1 0 4	1 2 7	1 5 0	1 12 6
7	1 19 5	1 11 2	1 13 4	1 10 2	1 16 9	1 13 6	1 12 2	1 14 10	1 12 9	1 11 8	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 15 0
8	2 3 9	2 7 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 7 6	2 5 0	2 4 2	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0
9	1 14 6	1 9 6	1 8 4	1 7 11	1 10 11	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0
10	1 2 6	0 18 1	0 16 4	0 16 5	1 0 2	0 16 11	0 16 0	1 8 11	0 13 3	0 18 4	1 0 6	1 2 6	1 10 0
11	1 2 6	0 18 1	0 16 4	0 16 5	0 16 5	0 16 11	0 16 0	1 8 11	0 13 3	0 18 4	1 0 6	1 2 6	1 10 0
12	1 1 5	1 0 5	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 2 8	0 19 5	0 18 6	1 1 6	0 15 9	1 0 9	1 3 0	1 5 0	1 12 6
13	1 1 4	1 0 5	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 2 8	0 19 5	0 18 6	1 2 2	0 15 9	1 0 9	1 3 0	1 5 0	1 12 6
14	1 6 7	1 0 5	0 18 10	0 18 11	1 2 8	0 19 7	0 18 6	1 2 0	0 15 11	0 17 6	1 3 0	1 5 0	1 12 6
15	1 8 6	1 1 11	1 0 1	0 19 3	1 4 1	1 1 1	1 1 3	1 4 3	0 16 3	1 1 1	1 3 0	0 18 2	1 16 3
16	0 16 9	0 19 9	0 16 8	0 17 2	1 1 4	0 19 8	1 0 1	1 2 9	1 2 6	1 1 0	1 2 7	1 3 0	1 9 0
17	1 5 7	1 4 3	1 0 0	0 19 8	1 3 8	1 2 7	1 3 4	1 6 4	1 0 11	1 3 1	1 4 0	1 6 0	1 13 4
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
18	1 2 9	1 2 1	1 1 10	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 0 11	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	97	82	74	74	91	77	71	86	60	81	91	102	136
2	96	83	73	73	90	75	70	84	59	80	90	101	135
3	96	83	76	76	92	78	74	86	64	82	91	101	131
4	95	81	74	74	87	76	72	83	63	79	87	95	121
5	101	79	73	73	88	75	70	85	61	79	87	86	111
6	98	77	71	71	86	73	69	83	59	77	85	94	99
7	95	75	80	73	89	81	78	84	79	76	78	78	85
8	109	117	125	125	125	118	112	110	112	112	112	112	112
9	112	97	93	91	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
10	98	79	71	72	88	74	70	127	58	80	90	98	132
11	103	83	75	75	75	78	73	133	61	61	94	103	138
12	87	83	77	77	92	79	76	88	64	85	94	103	135
13	88	84	78	78	93	80	76	91	65	85	95	103	134
14	91	70	65	65	78	67	63	75	55	60	79	86	111
15	99	76	70	67	84	73	74	84	57	73	80	96	126
16	168	160	135	139	173	159	163	184	182	170	183	186	235
17	127	121	100	98	118	112	116	131	104	115	120	130	167
18	131	126	124	119	119	119	118	119	119	119	119	119	119
	105	92	85	84	98	88	86	102	79	90	99	105	129

ARTICLES.	Freights to	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
BOMBAY.													
Wheat (b)	London.	Ton.	0 17 1	1 0 11	0 16 7	0 16 6	0 18 3	0 14 9	0 9 6	0 12 0	0 17 0	0 17 5	1
Seed (b)	"	"	1 1 7	1 2 0	0 15 5	0 16 1	0 18 3	0 14 9	0 9 6	0 12 0	0 17 0	0 17 5	2
Cotton (b)	Liverpool.	"	0 19 7	1 3 9	0 16 6	0 16 5	0 18 6	0 15 0	0 10 6	0 12 6	0 14 5	0 17 7	3
Wheat (b)	"	"	0 10 2	1 1 6	0 13 10	0 15 3	0 16 7	0 14 6	0 9 5	0 10 9	0 15 8	0 17 4	4
Seed (b)	"	"	0 10 2	1 1 6	0 13 10	0 15 3	0 16 7	0 14 6	0 9 5	0 10 9	0 15 8	0 17 4	5
MADRAS.													
Cotton (c)	London.	Ton of 50 c.ft.	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 15 0	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 7 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 6 3	1 6 3	6
Indigo (c)	"	"	3 0 0	3 5 0	3 5 0	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 2 6	3 7 6	3 7 6	7
Sugar and Jag- gery (c)	"	20 cwt.	1 15 0	1 18 2	1 3 9	1 7 6	1 9 5	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 16 3	1 10 0	1 7 6	8
Coffee (in bags) (c).	"	18 cwt.	2 0 0	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 17 6	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	9
Myrabolam (c)	"	20 cwt.	1 7 6	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 10 8	1 5 0	1 2 6	1 1 10	1 9 0	1 7 6	10
Groundnut (c)	"	"	1 13 2	1 15 0	1 7 6	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 3 9	1 1 3	1 0 0	1 9 0	1 7 6	11
		Ton of 50 c.ft.											
Hide and Skin (c).	"	50 c.ft.	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 10 0	2 10 0	2 15 0	2 1 0	12
Gingelly seed (c).	"	20 cwt.	1 13 9	1 16 3	1 8 9	1 6 11	1 9 4	1 6 3	1 2 6	1 0 11	1 9 8	1 7 6	13
KARACHI.													
Wheat (d)	Liverpool.	Ton.	0 19 6	1 5 0	0 16 0	0 17 0	0 17 3	0 16 6	0 9 6	0 8 9	0 18 3	0 17 9	14
Cotton (d)	"	"	1 2 6	1 5 0	0 16 3	0 17 9	0 19 6	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	15
Wool (d)	"	"	1 1 7	1 1 7	0 18 9	0 18 9	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 15 2	0 17 6	1 3 2	1 2 6	16

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(AVERAGE OF

ARTICLES.	Freights to	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
Bombay.												
Wheat . . .	London.	96	107	93	92	102	83	53	67	95	97	1
Seed . . .	"	116	118	82	86	98	79	51	64	91	93	2
Cotton . . .	Liverpool.	103	125	87	87	98	79	55	66	76	93	3
Wheat . . .	"	66	139	89	99	107	94	61	70	101	112	4
Seed . . .	"	66	139	89	99	107	94	61	70	101	112	5
AVERAGE . . .		90	126	88	93	103	86	56	67	93	101	
MADRAS.												
Cotton . . .	London.	107	107	100	93	93	79	64	64	75	75	6
Indigo . . .	"	96	103	103	99	99	99	99	99	107	107	7
Sugar and Jaggery . . .	"	114	124	77	89	96	73	73	53	98	89	8
Coffee (in bags) . . .	"	105	98	99	99	99	99	89	89	89	89	9
Myrabolam . . .	"	100	96	96	96	112	91	82	80	106	106	10
Groundnut . . .	"	112	118	92	89	89	88	72	67	98	93	11
Hide and Skin . . .	"	95	105	100	100	100	100	95	95	105	105	12
Gingelly seed . . .	"	108	117	93	87	95	85	73	67	96	89	13
AVERAGE . . .		105	108	95	94	98	88	81	77	97	93	
KARACHI.												
Wheat . . .	Liverpool.	103	131	84	90	92	87	50	46	96	94	14
Cotton . . .	"	111	124	81	88	96	99	74	74	99	99	15
Wool . . .	"	107	107	93	93	100	100	75	87	115	112	16
AVERAGE . . .		107	121	86	90	96	95	66	69	103	102	
GENERAL AVERAGE . . .		105	124	86	88	97	87	68	69	99	98	

(b) Bombay Chamber of Commerce Price Current  
(c) Madras Chamber of Commerce Price Current  
(d) Karachi Chamber of Commerce Price Current

with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

[ From Bombay, Madras and Kōrachi. ]

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1	0 14 9	0 13 11	0 12 9	0 13 10	0 15 11	0 14 0	0 12 6	0 14 5	0 9 6	0 12 1	0 13 0	0 15 6	1 3 0
2	0 14 9	0 13 11	1 12 9	1 13 10	0 15 11	0 14 0	0 12 6	0 14 5	0 9 6	0 12 1	0 15 0	0 15 9	1 1 0
3	0 16 8	0 13 11	0 12 7	0 14 1	0 15 10	0 13 6	0 13 0	0 14 11	0 8 2	0 12 0	0 16 0	0 16 6	0 16 6
4	0 16 8	0 13 11	0 12 7	0 14 0	0 15 9	0 13 6	0 12 9	0 14 10	0 8 2	0 12 4	0 15 0	0 16 6	1 5 0
5	0 16 8	0 13 11	0 12 7	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 13 6	0 12 9	0 14 10	0 8 2	0 12 8	0 15 6	0 15 6	1 1 6
6	1 7 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 7 6
7	2 18 9	2 15 0	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 12 6
8	1 8 9	1 5 0	0 18 9	1 1 3	1 0 3	1 5 0	1 1 3	1 3 9	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 6 11	1 5 0	1 13 9
9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 10 0
10	1 10 0	1 6 3	0 18 9	1 1 3	1 3 2	1 2 6	1 1 3	1 5 0	1 1 3	1 3 9	1 8 2	1 7 6	1 16 3
11	1 10 0	1 3 9	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 2 6	1 1 6	1 1 3	1 3 9	1 0 0	1 2 6	1 3 9	1 4 6	1 13 3
12	2 6 3	2 2 6	1 7 6	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 0 0
13	1 10 0	1 3 9	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 3 2	1 2 6	1 1 3	1 5 0	1 1 3	1 3 9	1 8 9	1 7 6	1 16 3
14	0 16 0	0 15 0	0 13 6	0 14 6	0 15 9	0 14 6	0 14 0	0 15 6	0 9 0	0 14 0	0 15 0	0 15 11	1 0 6
15	1 2 6	0 16 11	0 15 0	0 16 6	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 16 6	0 16 3	0 17 6	1 1 6
16	1 5 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 2 6	0 12 6	0 17 6	1 1 3	1 2 6	1 7 6

## Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	83	78	71	77	89	78	70	81	53	68	73	87	129
2	79	75	68	74	85	75	67	77	51	65	80	84	123
3	88	73	66	74	84	71	69	79	43	66	84	163	163
4	108	90	81	91	102	87	82	96	53	80	98	108	163
5	108	90	81	91	102	87	82	96	53	82	100	100	139
	93	81	73	81	92	80	74	86	51	72	87	108	143
6	79	64	64	64	64	64	64	57	64	64	71	71	79
7	93	87	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
8	93	81	61	69	66	81	69	77	65	73	88	81	119
9	89	89	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	79
10	110	96	68	78	85	82	78	91	78	87	103	100	132
11	101	80	72	72	76	73	72	80	67	76	80	82	113
12	88	81	52	57	57	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	79
13	97	77	69	69	75	73	69	81	69	77	93	89	117
	94	82	69	72	74	76	74	78	72	77	84	82	100
14	84	79	71	77	83	77	74	82	48	74	79	84	109
15	111	84	74	82	87	87	87	87	74	82	80	87	106
16	124	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	62	87	106	112	137
	106	88	82	86	90	88	87	94	61	81	88	94	117
	101	88	79	81	91	84	81	93	72	83	92	99	123

and Market Report.  
and Market Report.  
and Market Report.



## Index

(AVERAGE OF

[illegible]

with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

[To Bombay and Calcutta.]

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1	..	1 1 6	1 0 0	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 11 3	0 12 6	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 17 6
2	..	1 2 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 10 0	0 12 6	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 17 6
3	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	1 5 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	1 15 0	1 10 0	1 15 0	2 10 0
4	..	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	3 0 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	2 0 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	2 10 0
5	..	0 15 6	0 13 6	0 11 3	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 11 0	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 8 0	0 11 0	0 12 6	0 16 0
6	..	0 17 6	..	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 10 0	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 17 6	1 5 0
7	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 9	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 6 0	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 0 0
8	..	1 7 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 17 6	1 5 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 16 3	1 0 0
9	..	1 5 0	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 6 0	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 0 0
10	..	1 7 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 17 6	1 2 6	0 6 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 16 3	1 0 0
11	..	0 15 0	0 12 6	0 10 0	0 12 6	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 6 6	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 8 9	0 12 6	0 17 6
12	..	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 10 0	0 7 6	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 12 6	0 13 9	0 17 6

Numbers.

1890—91=100.)

No. of item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	..	172	160	100	120	120	90	100	140	100	100	120	140
2	..	136	121	106	106	106	61	76	106	76	76	91	106
3	..	133	133	89	67	89	56	67	89	78	67	78	111
4	..	133	133	89	89	133	56	56	89	78	78	78	111
5	..	87	76	63	68	68	62	70	85	45	62	70	90
6	..	80	..	91	80	45	57	68	91	68	68	80	114
7	..	114	114	50	71	86	34	71	114	100	71	86	114
8	..	138	113	113	88	125	50	50	100	88	75	81	100
9	..	143	100	71	71	71	34	71	114	100	71	86	114
10	..	138	113	113	88	113	30	50	100	88	75	81	100
11	..	109	91	73	91	55	44	47	127	109	64	91	127
12	..	114	86	86	71	86	57	43	100	86	71	79	100

ARTICLES. (GOVERNMENT STORES.)	From Lon- don to the port of :—	Rate per ton.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
MACHINERY AND MILL WORK.			£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	
Small Machines . . .	Bombay	Ton	1 2 6	0 12 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Calcutta	Weight	1 5 0	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
		"											
METALS.													
Pig Iron . . . . .	Bombay	"	1 0 0	0 12 3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Calcutta	"	1 0 0	0 16 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
PAPER AND PASTE- BOARD.													
Paper . . . . .	Bombay	Ton	1 2 6	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Calcutta	Measure- ment.	1 10 0	0 17 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
RAILWAY PLANT AND ROLLING STOCK.													
Wheels and axles . .	Bombay	Ton	1 2 6	0 11 10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Calcutta	Weight	1 5 0	0 10 4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
		"											
WOOLLEN MANUFAC- TURES.	Bombay	Ton	1 2 6	0 15 0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Calcutta	Measure- ment.	1 10 0	0 17 6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10

Index

(AVERAGE OF

ARTICLES. (GOVERNMENT STORES.)	From Lon- don to the port of :—	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
MACHINERY AND MILL WORK.												
Small Machines	Bombay	129	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Calcutta	125	75	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2
METALS.												
Pig iron . . . . .	Bombay	124	76	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3
	Calcutta	111	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4
PAPER AND PASTEBOARD												
Papers . . . . .	Bombay	120	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5
	Calcutta	126	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	6
RAILWAY PLANT & ROLLING STOCK												
Wheel, and axles . .	Bombay	131	69	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7
	Calcutta	142	58	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8
WOOLLEN MANUFAC- TURES.	Bombay	120	80	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9
	Calcutta	126	74	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10
AVERAGE . . . . .	..	129	71	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	

The rates given are those generally prevailing at the beginning of each year. No wheels and axles were shipped

with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

[To Bombay and Calcutta].

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1	..	1 5 0	1 0 0	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 6 0	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 0 0
2	..	1 7 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 17 6	1 2 6	0 7 6	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 16 3	1 0 0
3	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 17 6	0 15 0	..	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 17 6
4	..	1 3 0	0 16 0	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 17 6	0 10 0	0 12 6	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 9 9	0 15 0	0 17 6
5	..	0 17 6	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 6 0	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 2 6
6	..	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 17 6	1 5 0	0 10 0	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 16 3	1 2 6
7	..	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 16 3	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 2 6
8	..	1 7 6	1 5 0	1 5 0	0 17 6	1 5 0	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 15 0	0 16 3	1 2 6
9	..	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 9	0 12 6	0 15 0	0 6 0	0 12 6	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 12 6	0 15 0	1 2 6
10	..	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	1 5 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	1 0 0	0 17 6	0 15 0	0 16 3	1 2 6

## Numbers.

1890—91=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	..	143	114	71	71	86	34	71	114	100	71	86	114
2	..	138	113	113	88	113	38	50	100	88	75	81	100
3	..	124	124	109	109	109	93	..	109	78	78	93	109
4	..	128	89	111	83	97	56	69	97	83	54	83	97
5	..	93	107	80	80	80	32	67	107	93	67	80	120
6	..	95	95	95	74	105	42	53	84	74	63	63	95
7	..	117	87	87	87	87	117	102	95	73	87	117	131
8	..	156	142	142	99	142	71	85	113	113	85	92	127
9	..	107	107	47	67	80	32	67	107	93	67	80	120
10	..	105	105	84	74	105	42	42	84	74	63	68	95
..	..	123	111	90	84	96	54	65	103	86	72	85	111

to Bombay in 1890, 1901, 1905 to 1908, and 1912; the rates shewn are those for Karachi which are approximately the same.

Maritime Freights.

Statistics of Average Maritime Freights

ARTICLES.	Freights to	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
RANGOON.			R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Rice . . .	Singapore	Bag of 225 lbs.	0 8 0	0 6 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 6	0 6 3	0 7 0	0 9 0	0 8 0	1
" . . .	Penang .	"	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 6 6	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	2
" . . .	Bombay	Ton	7 8 0	7 6 0	7 4 0	7 0 0	9 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	8 8 0	8 0 0	3

Index

(AVERAGE OF

ARTICLES	Freights.	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
RANGOON.												
Rice . . .	Singapore . .	116	94	87	87	116	109	91	101	130	116	1
" . . .	Penang . . .	129	97	80	81	113	105	77	81	113	97	2
" . . .	Bombay . . .	98	97	95	92	118	105	92	105	111	105	3
	AVERAGE . .	114	96	87	87	116	106	87	96	118	106	

with Index Numbers, 1890-1912.

[Rangoon.]

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 7 0	0 6 0	0 8 0	0 6 6	0 7 6	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 0
2	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 6 0	0 4 6	0 5 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 6 0
3	9 0 0	6 0 0	6 0 0	6 12 0	6 12 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	8 0 0	7 0 0	8 0 0	7 8 0	7 8 0	7 8 0

Numbers.

1890—94=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911	1912.
1	145	145	116	87	116	101	87	116	94	109	130	130	116
2	129	129	97	65	97	81	65	97	73	89	113	113	97
3	118	79	79	89	89	92	79	105	92	105	98	98	98
	131	118	97	80	101	91	77	106	86	101	114	114	104

STATIONS.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
COAL AND COKE.												
Asansol to Bombay	Md.	1 1 4	1 1 6	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 12 3	1
Bombay to Ahmedabad	"	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	2
Bombay to Peshawar	"	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	0 14 11	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	3
Sitarampur to Bombay	"	1 1 2	1 1 5	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 12 2	4
Umaria to Bombay	"	0 12 5	0 11 5	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 8 8	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 7 7	5
Asansol to Muzaffarpur	"	0 5 0	0 4 11	0 3 9	0 3 5	0 2 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	6
Asansol to Gorakhpur	"	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 5 11	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	7
Raneegunge to Dacca	"	0 6 6	0 6 9	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	8
Raneegunge to Saidpur	"	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 1	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	9
Asansol to Howrah	"	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	10
Asansol to Allahabad	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	11
Asansol to Jubbulpore	"	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	12
Asansol to Cawnpore	"	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	13
Asansol to Agra	"	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	14
Asansol to Delhi	"	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	15
Asansol to Umballa	"	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 9 4	16
Asansol to Dacca	"	0 6 7	0 6 10	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	17
Asansol to Saidpur	"	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 3	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	18
Raneegunge to Howrah	"	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	19
Raneegunge to Allahabad	"	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	20
Raneegunge to Jubbulpore	"	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	21
Raneegunge to Cawnpore	"	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	22
Raneegunge to Agra	"	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	23
Raneegunge to Delhi	"	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	24
Raneegunge to Umballa	"	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 10 1	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	25
Sitarampur to Dacca	"	0 6 8	0 6 11	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	26
Sitarampur to Saidpur	"	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 4	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	27
Sitarampur to Howrah	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	28
Sitarampur to Allahabad	"	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	29
Sitarampur to Jubbulpore	"	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	30
Sitarampur to Cawnpore	"	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	31
Sitarampur to Agra	"	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	32
Sitarampur to Delhi	"	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	33
Sitarampur to Umballa	"	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 10 0	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	34
Bombay to Poona	"	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	35
Raneegunge to Bombay	"	1 1 7	1 1 8	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 12 4	36
Singarani Collieries to Madras.	"	0 10 11	0 10 2	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	37
Asansol to Ludhiana	"	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 10 3	0 10 2	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	38
Asansol to Lahore	"	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 11 3	0 11 1	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	39
Asansol to Dhariwal	"	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 11 3	0 11 2	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	40
Asansol to Pathankote	"	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 11 6	0 11 5	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	41
Asansol to Rawalpindi	"	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 12 8	0 12 7	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 4	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	42
Raneegunge to Bareilly	"	0 9 9	0 8 4	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 5	43
Raneegunge to Benares Cantonment.	"	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 6	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	44
Raneegunge to Lucknow	"	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 3	45
Calcutta to Barisal	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	46
Calcutta to Dacca	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	47
Calcutta to Silchar Steam-er Ghat.	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	48
Chandpur to Chittagong	"	Line not opened.					0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	49
Chandpur to Comilla	"	Ditto					0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	50
Via Chandpur to Chittagong.	"	Ditto					0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	51
Via Chandpur to Comilla	"	Ditto					0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	52
Chittagong to Comilla	"	Ditto					0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	53
COTTON AND WOOL.												
Ahmedabad to Bombay	"	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 9 1	54
Via Bhatinda to Ahmedabad.	"	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	55
Cawnpore to Bombay	"	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	56
Via Cawnpore to Karachi.	"	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 13 11	1 13 11	1 13 11	1 12 2	1 12 2	57
Delhi and via to Bombay	"	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	58
Hathras City to Bombay	"	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	59
Via Hathras to Bombay	"	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	60
Via Hathras to Karachi	"	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 9 8	1 9 8	61
Karachi to Cawnpore	"	2 6 11	2 6 11	2 6 11	2 6 11	2 6 11	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 3 2	2 3 2	62
Karachi to Delhi	"	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	1 9 5	1 9 5	63
Via Khandwa for traffic from Amraoti to Delhi.	"	1 3 9	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 0 8	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	64
Via Khandwa for traffic from Nagpur to Delhi.	"	1 3 9	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 0 8	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	65
Jubbulpore to Shalimar	"	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	66
Via Katni to Howrah	"	1 1 3	1 1 2	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	67
Nagpur to Howrah and via.	"	2 13 10	2 13 10	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	68
Via Nagpur to Howrah and via.	"	3 4 6	3 4 6	1 5 7	1 4 11	1 4 11	0 14 10*	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	69
Nagpur to Jubbulpore	"	1 10 7	1 10 7	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	70
Nagpur to Cawnpore	"	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	71
Via Nagpur to Delhi and via.	"	2 4 9	2 5 1	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 7 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	72

\* For traffic from Amraoti.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8
2	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7
3	0 15 7	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 3	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5
4	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8
5	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9
6	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11
7	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7
8	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 1	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
9	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 2	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2
10	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5
11	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
12	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1
13	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
14	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
15	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9
16	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1
17	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 2	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5
18	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 4	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
19	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4
20	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1
21	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1
22	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
23	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
24	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11
25	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
26	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 3	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5
27	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 4	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
28	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
29	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
30	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
31	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
32	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
33	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9
34	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1
35	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
36	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8
37	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1
38	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
39	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
40	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
41	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1
42	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
43	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
44	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 2 9	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8
45	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
46	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
47	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0
48	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 7 6	0 7 6
49	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11
50	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5	0 0 5
51	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5
52	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 6 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7	0 0 7
53	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10
54	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1
55	1 5 1	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
56	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 2 7
57	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 7 11	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 1 7
58	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
59	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
60	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11
61	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5
62	2 3 2	2 3 2	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	0 15 11
63	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
64	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6
65	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4
66	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
67	1 1 3	0 15 8	0 13 10	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6
68	0 10 6	*0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 9	0 9 9
69	0 10 6	*0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 9 9	0 9 9
70	0 15 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5
71	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
72	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10

\* The rates from 1901—1912 apply to *via* Howrah and Shalimar.



## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

STATIONS.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.*	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
COTTON AND WOOL.— <i>concl'd.</i>												
Darohanga to <i>via</i> Moka-meh Ghat.	Md.	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	1
Muzaffarpur to <i>via</i> Moka-meh Ghat.	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2
Chupra to <i>via</i> Mokameh Ghat.	"	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	3
Dacca ( <i>via</i> Goalundo) to Calcutta.	"	0 6 10	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	4
Chittagong to Chandpur and <i>via</i> .	"	Line not opened					0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	5
Agra to Cawnpore.	"	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 4	6
Cawnpore and <i>via</i> to Howrah.	"	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	7
Delhi to Cawnpore.	"	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	8
Hathras to Howrah.	"	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	9
Jubbulpore to Howrah.	"	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	10
<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore to Howrah.	"	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	11
Nagpur to Serampore.	"	1 8 10	1 4 5	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 6 5	1 6 5	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	12
Umballa to Cawnpore.	"	0 12 6	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	13
Umballa to Howrah.	"	1 4 0	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 2	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 2 1	1 2 1	14
Akola to Poona.	"	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	15
Akola to Nagpur.	"	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 8 2	0 8 2	16
Amraoti to Bombay.	"	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 4 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	17
Amraoti to Cawnpore.	"	1 8 3	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	18
Harda to Howrah.	"	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	2 1 3	19
Jubbulpore to <i>via</i> Delhi.	"	0 15 3	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	20
Nagpur to Bombay.	"	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 3 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 10 6	21
Nagpur to <i>via</i> Cawnpore.	"	1 12 4	1 12 7	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	22
Nagpur to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	1 15 11	2 0 3	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 7 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	23
Akola to Madras.	"	2 5 5	2 5 5	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 4	24
Bellary to Bombay.	"	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 11 4	0 11 4	1 5 2	25
Hubli to Madras.	"	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	0 13 7	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	26
Do. to Bombay.	"	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 9 10	0 8 8	0 8 8	1 1 6	27
Do. to Nagpur.	"	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	1 11 3	2 13 8	28
Do. to <i>via</i> Dadar for traffic to Surat and Ahmedabad.	"	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	29
Madras to Bombay.	"	1 13 3	1 13 3	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 11 3	30
Do. to Murmagao Harbour.	"	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	31
<i>Via</i> Raichur to Madras.	"	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 9 8	32
Amritsar to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	33
Amritsar to Karachi.	"	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	34
Delhi and <i>via</i> to Karachi.	"	1 9 7	1 9 7	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 5 7	1 5 7	35
Ferozpur Cantonment to Karachi.	"	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	36
Ludhiana to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	0 6 3	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 3	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	37
Ludhiana to Karachi.	"	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	38
Multan City to Karachi.	"	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 0 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	39
Meerut to Karachi.	"	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 4 10	1 4 10	40
Saharanpur and <i>via</i> to Karachi.	"	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 2 7	1 2 7	41
Bareilly to Bombay.	"	1 12 0	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 4 2	1 5 7	42
Cawnpore to Moghulsara.	"	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 1	43
Chandauli to Howrah.	"	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	44
Chandauli to Cawnpore.	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	45
Saharanpur and <i>via</i> to Cawnpore and <i>via</i> .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	46
Gantakul to Coimbatore.	"	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 4	47
Satur to Coimbatore.	"	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	48
Satur to Madras.	"	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	0 14 4	0 9 7	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	49
Trichinopoly Fort to Madras.	"	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	50
PIECE GOODS, YARN AND TWIST (COTTON).												
Ahmedabad to Bombay.	"	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	51
Ahmedabad to Nagpur.	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 1 5	52
Ahmedabad to <i>via</i> Nagpur for Shalimar.	"	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 1 5	53
Bombay to Hathras City.	"	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	54
Bombay to Delhi.	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 3	2 6 3	2 6 3	55
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi for Umballa Cantonment and <i>via</i> .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	1 15 9	2 0 9	56
Karachi to Cawnpore.	"	3 1 11	3 1 11	3 1 8	3 1 8	3 1 8	3 1 8	3 1 8	3 1 8	3 1 7	3 1 7	57
Karachi to Agra.	"	2 12 5	2 12 6	2 12 2	2 12 2	2 12 2	2 12 2	2 12 2	2 12 2	2 12 1	2 12 1	58
Karachi to Delhi.	"	2 6 9	2 6 9	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 3	2 6 3	59
Nagpur to Ahmedabad.	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 6 0	2 1 5	60
YARN AND TWIST.												
Ahmedabad to Bombay.	"	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 13 3	61
Ahmedabad to Nagpur.	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 13 9	2 13 9	1 15 2	62
Ahmedabad to <i>via</i> Nagpur for Shalimar.	"	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 13 1	2 13 1	1 15 2	63
Karachi to Cawnpore.	"	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 4 9	2 4 9	64
Karachi to Agra.	"	2 5 7	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	1 15 3	1 15 3	65
Nagpur to Ahmedabad.	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	2 13 9	2 13 9	1 15 2	66

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
2	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9
3	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5
4	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
5	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8
6	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
7	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10
8	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1
10	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
12	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
13	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11
14	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1
15	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5
16	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2
17	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
18	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6
19	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4	1 14 4
20	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4
21	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0
22	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
23	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9
24	3 3 10	3 3 10	3 3 10	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7
25	0 13 0	1 5 2	1 5 7	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 13 2	1 0 5	1 0 5
26	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	1 2 8	1 2 8
27	0 13 4	1 1 6	1 1 11	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 9 5	0 9 5
28	3 0 2	3 0 2	3 0 8	3 1 1	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 9 7
29	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11
30	1 11 3	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
31	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 4 10	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11
32	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 14 11	0 14 11
33	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11
34	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9
35	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
36	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6
37	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3
38	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6
39	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6
40	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5
41	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2
42	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 4 9	1 3	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 5	1 4 2
43	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 4 11
44	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9
45	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3
46	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
47	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6
48	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 5	0 6 6
49	0 10 1	0 8 10	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 5 5
50	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 5
51	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1
52	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 11	2 1 11	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 7 9	1 7 9	1 7 9
53	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 0 5
54	2 3 9	2 3 8	2 0 8	2 0 8	2 0 8	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11
55	2 6 3	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 2 5	1 15 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	1 15 7
56	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 13 1
57	3 1 7	3 1 7	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 2 0	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 13 1
58	2 12 1	2 12 1	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11
59	2 6 3	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 2 6	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7
60	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 11	2 1 11	2 1 11	2 1 11	1 15 4	1 15 4	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2
61	0 13 3	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1
62	1 15 2	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 11	2 1 11	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 0	1 7 9	1 7 9	1 7 9
63	1 15 2	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 0 5
64	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 2 0	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 13 1
65	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11
66	1 15 2	1 15 2	1 15 2	1 15 8	1 15 8	1 15 8	1 15 8	1 15 8	1 15 8	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2

## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>PRICE GOODS, YARN AND TWIST (COTTON)—contd.</b>												
Ahmedabad to Raipur .	Md.	3 7 10	3 7 10	3 5 3	3 5 3	3 5 3	3 5 3	3 5 3	3 5 3	3 5 3	2 7 4	1
Bombay to Shalimar and <i>via</i>	"	3 6 4	3 6 4	3 6 3	3 5 7	3 5 7	3 5 7	3 5 7	3 4 10	3 4 10	3 2 8	2
Howrah to <i>via</i> Katni .	"	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 5	1 13 9	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9	3
Kidderpore Docks to Jubbulpore.	"	Line not opened.				1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	4
Nagpur and <i>via</i> to Shalimar and <i>via</i> .	"	3 1 4	3 1 4	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	5
Nagpur to <i>via</i> Asansol .	"	2 11 3	2 11 3	1 10 10	1 10 10	1 10 10	1 10 10	1 10 10	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	6
Nagpur to Agra Fort .	"	1 15 11	1 15 11	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	7
Nagpur to Delhi .	"	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	8
Nagpur to Umballa Cant. and <i>via</i> .	"	2 11 11	2 11 11	2 11 4	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	9
Nagpur to Jubbulpore .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	10
<i>Via</i> Nagpur to <i>via</i> Asansol.	"	2 11 3	2 11 3	1 10 10	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	11
<i>Via</i> Nagpur to Cawnpore and <i>via</i> .	"	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	12
<i>Via</i> Nagpur to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	2 5 11	2 5 11	2 5 11	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	13
Shalimar to Jubbulpore .	"	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	14
Shalimar to <i>via</i> Katni .	"	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 7	1 13 11	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 5 11	1 5 11	1 5 11	15
<i>Via</i> Katni to Raipur .	"	Line not opened				0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	16
Calcutta to Narainganj .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	17
Ghat.	"											
Calcutta to Gauhati and <i>via</i> .	"	1 10 7	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 9 5	1 7 8	1 6 8	18
Chittagong to Chandpur and <i>via</i> .	"	Line not opened						0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	19
Cawnpore to Patna .	"	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	20
Cawnpore to Jubbulpore .	"	0 14 7	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	21
Cawnpore to Umballa .	"	1 1 4	1 1 3	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	22
Cawnpore to Delhi .	"	0 11 3	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	23
Cawnpore to Nagpur .	"	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	24
Cawnpore to Howrah .	"	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	25
Delhi to Howrah .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	26
Delhi to Cawnpore .	"	0 11 3	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	27
Delhi to Umballa .	"	0 7 1	0 7 4	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	28
Howrah to Delhi .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	29
Howrah to Cawnpore .	"	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	30
Howrah to Umballa .	"	2 12 4	2 12 7	2 11 9	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	31
Howrah to Jubbulpore .	"	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	32
Howrah to Lucknow .	"	1 12 4	1 12 10	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	1 12 6	33
Jubbulpore to Howrah .	"	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 1	2 0 1	2 0 1	34
Jubbulpore to Cawnpore .	"	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	35
Nagpur to Agra .	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	36
Umballa to Howrah .	"	2 13 7	2 12 7	2 11 9	2 11 9	2 11 9	2 11 9	2 11 9	2 11 5	2 11 4	2 11 4	37
Ahmedabad to <i>via</i> Nagpur	"	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	2 15 4	38
Bombay to Jubbulpore .	"	1 11 5	1 11 5	1 11 5	1 11 5	1 11 5	1 11 5	1 11 5	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 2 5	39
Bombay to Nagpur .	"	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	1 7 9	1 2 5	40
Bombay to Cawnpore .	"	2 3 6	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	41
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi .	"	2 8 10	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	42
Bombay to <i>via</i> Agra .	"	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	43
Bombay to Madras .	"	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	44
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 2 5	45
Cawnpore to Akola .	"	2 1 4	2 1 4	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	46
Cawnpore to <i>via</i> Poona .	"	2 14 4	2 14 4	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	47
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore to <i>via</i> Poona	"	2 14 4	2 14 4	2 5 1	2 5 1	2 5 1	2 5 1	2 5 1	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	48
Madras to <i>via</i> Delhi .	"	5 1 2	5 1 3	4 3 11	4 3 11	4 3 11	4 3 11	4 3 10	4 3 10	4 3 10	3 7 5	49
Nagpur to Cawnpore .	"	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	50
Nagpur to <i>via</i> Delhi .	"	2 5 9	2 5 9	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	51
Bombay to Calicut .	"	3 8 4	3 8 4	3 8 4	3 8 10	3 8 10	3 8 10	3 6 3	3 3 2	3 3 2	2 12 2	52
Madras to Calicut .	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	53
Madras to Delhi .	"	5 1 4	5 1 4	4 4 2	4 4 2	4 3 11	4 3 11	4 3 10	4 3 10	4 10 6	3 7 5	54
Madras to Bombay .	"	2 10 8	2 10 8	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 0	2 7 11	2 8 0	1 12 0	55
Nagpur to Madras .	"	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 14 0	2 0 1	56
<b>YARN AND TWIST.</b>												
Bezwada to Bombay .	"	3 1 7	2 13 5	2 13 5	2 13 5	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 12 8	57
Madras to Bombay .	"	2 10 8	2 16 8	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 0	2 11 0	2 11 0	1 1 7	58
<b>PIECE GOODS, YARN AND TWIST (COTTON).</b>												
Delhi to Amritsar .	"	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	59
Delhi to Meerut .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	60
Karachi to <i>via</i> Delhi .	"	2 6 9	2 6 9	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 3	2 6 3	61
Karachi to Amritsar .	"	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	62
Karachi to Peshawar City	"	1 14 9	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 11 1	63
Karachi to Lahore .	"	1 7 1	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	64
Bombay to Bareilly .	"	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 6 7	65
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore for traffic to and from Bombay to Moradabad.	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	66
<i>Via</i> Moghulsarai to <i>via</i> Saharanpur.	"	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	67
Arkonam to <i>via</i> Tuticorin for Colombo.	"	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	1 3 0	68

**Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.***

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	2 7 4	2 7 4	2 7 4	2 7 4	2 7 4	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 2 11	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8
2	3 4 10	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
3	1 5 9	1 1 11	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 4 6	1 5 2	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
4	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
5	1 8 0	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8
6	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
7	2 0 0	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2
8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8
9	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1
10	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
11	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
12	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6
13	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8
14	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
15	1 5 11	1 2 1	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 4 6	1 5 2	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
16	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9
17	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9
18	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 5 8	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0
19	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 4	0 2 4
20	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 15 3	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10
21	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
22	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
23	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
24	1 9 5	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	2 0 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9
25	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3
26	2 5 11	2 5 11	2 5 11	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 2 6	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7
27	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6
28	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
29	2 6 3	2 6 3	2 6 3	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 2 6	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7
30	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3
31	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6
32	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
33	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8
34	2 0 1	2 0 1	2 0 1	2 0 1	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
35	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
36	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2
37	2 11 4	2 11 4	2 9 4	2 9 4	2 9 4	2 9 4	2 7 2	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 6
38	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 7 9	1 7 9	1 7 9
39	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 2 10	1 2 10	1 2 10	1 2 10	1 2 10
40	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8
41	2 1 10	2 1 10	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	1 4 8	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1
42	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 3 3	2 2 10	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7
43	2 3 1	2 3 1	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11
44	1 12 0	1 12 0	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
45	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7
46	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11
47	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5
48	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5
49	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0
50	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3
51	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	1 15 4	1 15 4	1 15 4
52	2 12 2	2 13 1	2 13 1	2 13 1	2 3 10	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7
53	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5
54	3 7 6	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 11	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0
55	1 12 0	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
56	2 0 1	2 0 1	2 0 1	2 0 1	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4
57	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3
58	1 1 7	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
59	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5
60	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
61	2 6 3	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7	1 15 7
62	1 7 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11
63	1 11 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1
64	1 7 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0
65	2 9 7	2 9 7	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 5 5	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 6	2 2 3
66	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11
67	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7
68	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 7

## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

STATIONS.	Rate per	1896.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
PIECE GOODS, YARN AND TWIST (COTTON)— <i>contd.</i>		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Madras to Madura and <i>vice versa</i> .	Md.	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	1
Madras to Tinnevely Bridge	"	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	1 3 0	2
TWIST AND YARN.												
Madura to <i>via</i> Katpadi	"	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 9 7	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	3
Tuticorin to <i>via</i> Arkonam for Muddunuru.	"	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	0 12 5	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	4
PIECE GOODS, YARN AND TWIST (COTTON).												
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Muzaffarpur.	"	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	5
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Chupra.	"	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 4 10	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	6
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Gorakhpur.	"	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	7
Calcutta to Narayanganj	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	8
Calcutta to Gauhati	"	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	9
Calcutta to Barisal	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	10
Calcutta to Sylhet	"	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	11
Calcutta to Goalundo	"	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	12
Calcutta to Silchar	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	13
Steamer Ghat.												
Calcutta to Tezpur	"	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	2 1 6	14
Calcutta to Dibrugarh	"	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	3 0 0	15
MYRABOLAMS.												
Agra Fort to Bombay	"	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	16
Agra Fort to Karachi	"	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	1 13 2	1 13 2	17
Karachi to Cawnpore	"	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	2 6 2	1 15 8	1 15 8	18
Jubbulpore to Shalimar and <i>vice versa</i> .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	19
<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore to Howrah	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	20
Nagpur to Cawnpore	"	1 2 10	1 2 10	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	21
Asansol to Howrah	"	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	22
<i>Via</i> Asansol from certain B. N. Railway stations to Howrah	"	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	23
Jubbulpore to Howrah	"	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	24
Umballa to Delhi	"	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	25
Cawnpore to Bombay	"	1 0 11	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	26
<i>Via</i> Delhi to Bombay	"	1 4 9	1 4 10	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	27
Jubbulpore to Bombay	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 7 3	0 6 7	0 6 7	28
Poona to Bombay	"	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 3 7	29
Belgaum to Bombay	"	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 6 7	30
Madras to Bombay	"	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	31
Karachi to Delhi and <i>vice versa</i>	"	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	32
Umballa to Karachi	"	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 8 10	1 8 10	33
Cawnpore to Moghulsarai and <i>vice versa</i> .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	34
Saharanpur to Moghulsarai and <i>vice versa</i>	"	0 7 7	0 7 7	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	35
Madras to Calicut	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	36
Calcutta to Dacca	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	37
TURMERIC.												
Cawnpore to Karachi	"	3 11 2	3 11 2	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 1 7	3 1 7	38
Howrah to Cawnpore	"	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	39
Howrah to Delhi	"	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	40
Howrah to Lucknow	"	1 12 9	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 6 1	1 6 1	41
Bombay to Agra	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	42
Bombay to Delhi	"	2 10 6	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	43
Cawnpore to Bombay	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	44
<i>Via</i> Poona to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore.	"	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 14 3	45
Bezawada to Nagpur	"	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	2 14 8	3 11 0	46
Bezawada to Cawnpore	"	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 4	47
Bezawada to <i>via</i> Delhi	"	4 1 5	4 1 5	4 1 3	4 1 3	4 1 3	4 1 3	4 1 3	4 1 3	4 1 3	4 1 3	48
<i>Via</i> Bezawada to Agra Cantonment.	"	3 11 6	3 11 6	3 11 6	3 11 6	3 10 10	3 10 10	3 10 10	3 10 10	3 10 10	3 10 10	49
<i>Via</i> Bezawada to <i>via</i> Agra(a)	"	3 11 5	3 11 5	3 11 2	3 11 2	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	3 10 6	50
<i>Via</i> Bezawada to Bombay(a)	"	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 7	1 2 7	0 15 4	0 15 4	51
<i>Via</i> Bezawada to <i>via</i> Cawnpore (a).	"	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 11 3	3 11 3	3 10 7	3 10 7	3 10 7	3 10 7	3 10 7	3 10 7	52
Bombay to Bezawada	"	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	1 2 10	1 2 10	1 2 10	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	53
Madras to Bombay	"	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	1 10 8	54
Madras to Calicut	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 5	55
Karachi to Delhi and <i>vice versa</i>	"	3 1 3	3 1 2	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 6 11	2 6 11	2 6 11	2 6 11	1 15 5	1 15 5	56
Karachi to <i>via</i> Umballa	"	<i>via</i> Umballa not opened.				2 10 3	2 10 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 0	57
Karachi to Amritsar	"	2 4 1	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	58
Karachi to Umballa	"	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	59
Karachi to Saharanpur and <i>vice versa</i> .	"	2 12 7	2 12 7	2 12 7	2 12 7	2 3 3	2 3 3	2 3 3	2 3 3	1 15 3	1 15 3	60
Karachi to Rawalpindi	"	2 10 0	2 9 11	2 9 11	2 9 11	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	61
Madras to Coimbatore	"	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	62
Serajgunj to Calcutta	"	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	63

(a) The rates for the years 1890—1893 apply from Bezawada itself.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 5
2	1 3 0	1 3 0	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 7
3	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 11
4	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 9 4
5	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
6	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 5 0
7	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8
8	0 6 0	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
9	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 12 4	0 12 4
10	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
11	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
12	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2
13	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
14	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 4
15	2 0 6	2 0 6	2 0 6	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9
16	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 11 9
17	1 13 2	1 11 11	1 1 7	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 10 9
18	1 15 8	1 14 3	1 3 11	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 9 5
19	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 8	0 6 9	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3
20	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 7 6	0 6 7	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1
21	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1
22	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
23	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
24	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 7 6	0 6 6	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1
25	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
26	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
27	1 2 3	1 2 3	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 12 6	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9
28	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 7 5	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
29	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2
30	0 7 2	0 8 5	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
31	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
32	1 9 5	1 8 0	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 12 10	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
33	1 8 10	1 7 10	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10
34	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2
35	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9
36	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 7	0 6 5	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
37	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
38	3 1 7	2 15 3	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	2 4 7	1 9 0
39	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
40	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6
41	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1
42	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 5 11
43	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 0 10	1 11 7	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6
44	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0
45	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 3 5
46	3 3 0	3 3 0	2 13 7	2 13 7	1 6 2	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 11
47	4 0 1	4 0 1	3 11 6	3 11 6	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1
48	4 5 10	4 5 10	4 0 4	4 0 4	1 15 10	2 0 1	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
49	3 15 7	3 15 7	3 10 9	3 10 9	1 10 3	3 10 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9
50	3 15 1	3 15 1	3 10 3	3 10 3	1 10 0	3 9 7	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9
51	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 12 1
52	3 15 2	3 15 2	3 9 8	3 9 8	2 11 4	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11
53	1 12 8	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3
54	1 10 8	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
55	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8
56	1 15 5	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 10 7	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6
57	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0	1 12 0
58	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0	1 14 0
59	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3
60	1 15 3	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9
61	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3
62	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8
63	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10



## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
GRAINS, EDIBLE ; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS.												
Bombay to Surat . . . . .	Md.	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	1
Vid Bhatinda for traffic from Ferozpur Cantonment to Bombay	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	2
Cawnpore to Hathras city	"	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 8	3
Cawnpore to Agra and vice versa.	"	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	4
Cawnpore to Delhi and vice versa.	"	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	5
Vid Cawnpore to Karachi.	"	1 2 11	1 0 8	1 1 8	1 2 6	1 2 8	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 2 7	0 14 1	0 13 4	6
Chandansi to Bombay . . .	"	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 12 8	7
Delhi and vid to Bombay . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 0	8
Delhi to vid Khandwa for traffic to vid Raichur.	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	9
Delhi to vid Khandwa for traffic to Madras.	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	10
Hathras city to Cawnpore	"	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 8	11
WHEAT ONLY.												
Cawnpore to Delhi . . . . .	"	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	12
Delhi and vid to Bombay	"	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 0	13
RICE ONLY.												
Cawnpore to Hathras city	"	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 9	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 6	14
GRAINS, EDIBLE ; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS.												
Bilaspore to Shalimar . . .	"	Line not opened.	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 11 9	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	15
Bilaspore to Bombay . . .	"	1 0 7	1 0 7	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	16
Cawnpore to Bezwada . . .	"	1 12 4	1 11 7	1 11 7	1 11 7	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 3	1 11 3	17
Jubbulpore to Shalimar . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	18
Kamptee to Cawnpore . . .	"	1 0 10	1 0 10	0 14 5	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 10 0	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 8 6	19
Nagpur to Agra . . . . .	"	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 13 7	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	20
Nagpur to vid Agra . . . .	"	1 2 10	1 2 8	1 0 0	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 13 2	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	21
Nagpur to Delhi . . . . .	"	1 6 5	1 5 11	0 15 5	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 13 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	22
Nagpur to Cawnpore . . .	"	1 2 9	1 2 9	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 0	23
Nagpur to Umballa cantonment and vid.	"	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 2 9	1 1 10	1 2 2	1 1 9	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	24
Nagpur to Jubbulpore . . .	"	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 7 9	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 5 6	0 5 6	25
Raipur to Shalimar . . . .	"	Line not opened.	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 9 10	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	26
Raipur to Bombay . . . . .	"	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4	27
Shalimar to Bombay . . . .	"	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	28
Basti to Howrah . . . . .	"	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	29
Chnpra to vid Cawnpore and vice versa.	"	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	30
Gorakhpur to vid Cawnpore and vice versa.	"	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	31
Gonda to Howrah . . . . .	"	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	32
Gorakhpur to Howrah . . .	"	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	33
Gonda to vid Cawnpore and vice versa.	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 2	0 2 11	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	34
Muzaffarpur to vid Cawnpore and vice versa.	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	35
Muzaffarpur to Howrah . . .	"	0 5 0	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	36
Howrah to Gonda . . . . .	"	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	37
Howrah to Gorakhpur . . .	"	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	38
Howrah to Muzaffarpur . .	"	0 6 10	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	39
Howrah to Basti . . . . .	"	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	40
Sonepore to vid Cawnpore and vice versa.	"	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 5 11	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	41
Vid Chandpur to Comilla	"	Line not opened.					0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	42
Chittagong to Comilla . . .	"						0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	43
Chittagong to vid Chandpur	"						0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	44
Comilla to Chittagong . . .	"						0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	45
RICE ONLY.												
Barisal to Calcutta . . . .	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	46
Barisal to Khoolna and vid	"	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	47
GRAINS, EDIBLE ; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS.												
Goalundo to Calcutta . . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	48
Jhalakati to vid Khoolna Ghat.	"	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	0 0 10	49
Katihar to Calcutta . . . .	"	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	50
Allahabad to Cawnpore . . .	"	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	51
Benares to Howrah . . . .	"	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	52
Cawnpore to Nagpur . . . .	"	1 3 1	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 10 11	0 10 9	53
Cawnpore to Howrah . . . .	"	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	54
Delhi to Allahabad . . . .	"	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	55
Howrah to Jubbulpore . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 9 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	56

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
2	0 11 8	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
3	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
4	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11
6	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 11 9	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 3	0 8 5	0 8 5
7	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 11 9	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 10 4
8	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 2
9	0 10 0	0 9 9	0 8 5	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3
10	0 10 0	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
11	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
12	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2
13	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 6	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 2
14	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 7	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
15	0 10 6	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1
16	0 13 8	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7
17	1 11 3	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 13 7
18	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 8	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 5
19	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4
20	0 10 9	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3
21	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6
22	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8
23	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
24	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4
25	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
26	0 8 9	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3
27	0 11 10	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3
28	1 2 5	0 13 3	0 13 3	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
29	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7
30	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9
31	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
32	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
33	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1
34	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
35	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7
36	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
37	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7
38	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3
39	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
40	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10
41	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
42	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11	0 0 11
43	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
44	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
45	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4
46	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11
47	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
48	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
49	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
50	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
51	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 5
52	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
53	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11
54	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 5 8	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
55	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 11	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4
56	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 6 4	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9



Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
GRAINS, EDIBLE; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS— <i>contd.</i>		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Howrah to Agra . . .	Md.	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	1
Howrah to Delhi . . .	"	0 12 10	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	2
Howrah to Umballa . . .	"	1 1 2	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	3
Howrah to Benares . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 8 4	4
Howrah to Lucknow . . .	"	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 5	5
Lucknow to Howrah . . .	"	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	6
Saharanpur to Howrah . . .	"	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	7
Agra to Bombay . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 10 9	8
Allahabad to Bombay . . .	"	0 14 2	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 12 6	0 11 2	9
Cawnpore to Jubbulpore . . .	"	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	10
Via Cawnpore to Bombay . . .	"	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 11 0	0 9 5	0 9 5	11
Via Delhi to Bombay . . .	"	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 10 0	12
Via Delhi to Jubbulpore . . .	"	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	13
Via Delhi to via Jubbulpore . . .	"	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	14
Jubbulpore to Bombay . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 7 3	0 6 7	0 6 7	15
Via Jubbulpore to Bombay . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 6 7	16
Jubbulpore and via to Cawnpore and via . . .	"	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	17
Via Jubbulpore to Madras . . .	"	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 0 7	18
Nagpur to Bombay . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 5 5	19
Nagpur to Jubbulpore . . .	"	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 12 16	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	20
Via Nagpur to Bombay . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	21
Sholapur to via Raichur for Madras . . .	"	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 1	22
Via Agra to Bezwada . . .	"	1 13 2	1 13 2	1 12 11	1 12 11	1 11 9	1 11 9	2 0 2	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	23
Bezwada to Bombay . . .	"	0 13 2	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 10 7	24
Cawnpore and via to Bezwada . . .	"	1 12 4	1 11 7	1 11 7	1 11 7	1 11 9	1 11 9	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	25
Jubbulpore to via Bezwada (a) . . .	"	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 8	1 11 8	26
Via Jubbulpore to via Bezwada (a) . . .	"	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	1 8 5	27
Madras to Bombay . . .	"	1 0 11	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 11 9	28
Madras to Calicut . . .	"	0 6 6	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 1	29
Via Madras to Calicut . . .	"	0 6 2	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 9	30
Nagpur to Bezwada . . .	"	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	31
Via Nagpur to Bezwada . . .	"	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	32
Via Poona for traffic from Ahmednagar to Madras . . .	"	0 12	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 11	0 13 2	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	33
TEEL SEEDS ONLY.												
Bezwada to Bombay . . .	"	0 13 2	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 7 7	0 10 7	34
GRAINS, EDIBLE; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS.												
Cawnpore to Ludhiana . . .	"	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	35
Cawnpore to Pathankote . . .	"	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 10 6	0 10 10	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	36
Delhi and via to Amritsar . . .	"	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	37
Via Delhi to Karachi . . .	"	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 10 9	0 10 0	38
Via Ghaziabad to Amritsar . . .	"	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	39
Howrah to Umballa city . . .	"	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 1	1 0 1	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	40
Karachi to via Delhi . . .	"	0 15 6	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 10 9	0 10 9	41
Lahore to Karachi . . .	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	42
Ludhiana to Karachi . . .	"	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 3	0 11 3	43
Ludhiana to via Delhi for Bombay . . .	"	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 10	0 3 10	44
Muzaffarnagar to Meerut . . .	"	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	0 1 3	45
Saharanpur to Lahore . . .	"	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	46
Via Saharanpur to Amritsar . . .	"	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 9	0 4 9	47
Shikarpur to via Bhatinda . . .	"	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 8 0	0 8 0	48
Bareilly to Bombay . . .	"	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	49
Basharatgunge to Bombay . . .	"	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	50
Bombay to Bareilly . . .	"	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	51
Via Bareilly to via Cawnpore . . .	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	52
Cawnpore and via to Amritsar . . .	"	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 10	0 9 10	53
Chandausi to Cawnpore . . .	"	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	54
Haldwani to Karachi . . .	"	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 7	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	0 15 4	0 15 0	55
Haldwani to Bombay . . .	"	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 0 3	56
Moradabad and via to Cawnpore for Bombay . . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	57
Roorkee to via Aligarh for Bombay . . .	"	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	58
Via Saharanpur to Lucknow and via . . .	"	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	59
Shahjahanpur to Karachi . . .	"	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	0 14 5	0 13 8	60
Cuddalore to Madras . . .	"	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	61
Cuddalore to Tuticorin . . .	"	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 3 8	62
Madras to Negapatam . . .	"	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 6 5	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	63
RICE ONLY.												
Madras to Madura . . .	"	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 7 11	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	64
GRAINS, EDIBLE; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS.												
Negapatam to Madras . . .	"	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 6 5	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	65
Negapatam to Madura . . .	"	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	66
Negapatam to Tuticorin . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	67
Nagpur to Trichinopoly . . .	"	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 11	1 8 2	1 8 1	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 3 7	68
Tanjore to Tuticorin . . .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	69

(2) The rates for the years 1890—1893 apply to Bezwada itself.

### Railway Freights.

[illegible]

## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
GRAINS, EDIBLE ; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS— <i>contd.</i>		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
Trichinopoly to Tinnevely Bridge.	Md.	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	1
Trichinopoly to Tuticorin	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	2
Barisal to Calcutta .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	3
Narayanganj to Goalundo	"	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	4
Silchar Steamer Ghat to Goalundo.	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	5
FLOUR (COUNTRY ATTAH).												
Agra Fort to Bombay .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 7 0	6
Agra Fort to Cawnpore .	"	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	7
Aligarh to Karachi .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 11 8	8
Bombay to Hathras City	"	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 3	9
" " Delhi .	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	10
" " Cawnpore .	"	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 6 6	11
" " Ahmedabad .	"	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	12
" " via Ahmedabad	"	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	13
Cawnpore to Karachi .	"	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 2 10	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 2 7	1 0 5	0 13 11	14
" " Hathras City	"	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	15
Delhi to Ahmedabad .	"	1 1 2	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	16
" " via Dadar for	"	1 10 3	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	17
Madras Railway stations.	"											
Delhi to Karachi .	"	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 10 9	0 10 0	18
Karachi to Cawnpore .	"	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 4	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	0 14 8	0 14 8	19
" " via Delhi .	"	0 15 6	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 10 9	0 10 9	20
" " Aligarh .	"	1 1 4	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	0 12 5	0 12 5	21
Cawnpore and via to Nagpur.	"	1 5 4	1 5 4	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	22
Jubbulpore and via to Shalimar and via.	"	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	23
Katni and via to Howrah.	"	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	24
Nagpur to Asansol and via	"	2 0 0	2 0 0	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	25
" " Shalimar and via.	"	2 3 1	2 3 1	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	26
Calcutta to via Khoorna .	"	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	27
Via Monihari Ghat for traffic from Delhi to Gauhati and via.	"	0 14 9	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 13 7	0 12 4	0 12 4	28
Cawnpore to Howrah	"	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 10 3	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	29
" " Delhi .	"	0 5 7	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	30
Delhi to Cawnpore .	"	0 5 7	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	31
" " Madras .	"	2 11 2	2 11 2	2 11 2	2 11 2	2 10 11	2 10 11	2 10 11	2 10 11	2 10 11	2 10 11	32
" " Bangalore .	"	2 15 1	2 10 3	2 10 3	2 10 3	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	33
Howrah to Agra .	"	1 1 9	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	34
" " Delhi .	"	1 4 0	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	35
Umhalla to Howrah .	"	1 8 2	1 7 3	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 2 9	1 2 9	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	36
" " Delhi .	"	0 4 11	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 2 10	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	37
" " Cawnpore .	"	0 9 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 6 7	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	38
Bombay to Agra .	"	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 6	39
" " via Agra Junction	"	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 1	1 6 2	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 3 3	40
Bombay to Jubbulpore .	"	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 0 5	0 13 10	41
" " Madras .	"	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	42
Cawnpore to Bombay .	"	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	0 11 11	0 11 11	43
Via Cawnpore to via Jubbulpore.	"	0 7 2	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	44
Delhi and via to Jubbulpore and via.	"	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	45
Madras to Bombay .	"	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 6 9	1 6 9	0 15 5	46
" " Calicut .	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	47
Via Madras to Calicut .	"	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	48
Karachi to Delhi .	"	0 15 6	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 10 9	0 13 2	49
" " via Delhi .	"	0 15 6	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 10 9	0 10 9	50
Delhi and via to Karachi .	"	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 10 9	0 10 0	51
Bareilly to Bombay .	"	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	52
Bombay to Bareilly .	"	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	53
Cawnpore to via Moghul-sarai.	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	54
Delhi to Gauhati .	"	1 15 11	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	2 2 0	1 15 9	1 12 5	1 11 5	1 10 2	1 10 2	55
Delhi to via Katihar .	"	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	56
Calcutta to Goalundo .	"	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	57
HIDES AND SKINS (DRY).												
Agra Fort to Bombay .	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	58
Agra to Karachi .	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 13 5	0 13 5	59
Cawnpore to Karachi .	"	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 0 2	1 0 2	60
Delhi to Bombay .	"	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	0 14 2	0 11 10	61
Karachi to Cawnpore .	"	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 1 11	1 1 11	62
Howrah to via Katni .	"	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 10 2	63
Jubbulpore and via to Shalimar.	"	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 10 2	64
Raipur to Asansol and via	"	Line not opened.		0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	65
Shalimar and via to via Katni	"	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 10 2	66
Shalimar and via to via Jubbulpore.	"	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 10 2	67
Bahraich to Howrah .	"	0 13 11	0 13 6	0 13 0	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	68
Chupra to Howrah .	"	0 8 9	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	69
Gorakhpur to Howrah .	"	0 11 2	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	70
Muzaffarpur to Howrah .	"	0 8 2	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	71

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No. of item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 5 0	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 4
2	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 2
3	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
4	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 9	0 1 9
5	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
6	1 3 8	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 10 5	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 8 6	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 8 7
7	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10
9	1 4 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
10	1 4 8	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
11	1 6 6	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	1 4 11	0 12 7	0 12 1	0 11 1	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 7
12	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10
13	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7
14	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 11 1	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 9 9
15	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
16	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3
17	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0
18	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 8 6	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7
19	0 14 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 11 1	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 10 7
20	0 10 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
21	0 12 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 9 7	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9
22	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5
23	1 0 8	0 15 7	0 14 0	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 6	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11
24	0 14 9	0 14 0	0 12 5	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 5	0 8 5
25	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10
26	1 0 2	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>HIDES AND SKINS (DRY)</b>												
<i>—contd.</i>												
Damukdia Ghat and <i>via</i> to Calcutta.	Md.	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	1
Goalundo and <i>via</i> to Calcutta.	"	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	2
Narayanganj and <i>via</i> to Calcutta.	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	3
Agra to Howrah	"	1 1 9	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	4
Cawnpore to Howrah	"	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	5
Delhi to Howrah	"	1 4 0	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 4 1	6
Jubbulpore to Howrah	"	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	7
Lucknow to Howrah	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	8
Umballa to Howrah	"	1 6 3	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 0	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	9
Umballa to Agra	"	0 6 6	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	10
Umballa to Cawnpore	"	0 8 9	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 3	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	11
Cawnpore to Bombay	"	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	12
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore for traffic from Lucknow to Bombay.	"	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	13
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore to <i>via</i> Ranchur for traffic to Madras.	"	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	14
<i>Via</i> Delhi to Bombay	"	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	15
Jubbulpore to Bombay	"	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	16
<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore to Bombay	"	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	17
Gauhati to Calcutta	"	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	18
Madras to Bombay	"	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	19
Madras to Calicut	"	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	20
<i>Via</i> Madras to Calicut	"	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	21
Delhi and <i>via</i> to Karachi.	"	1 8 7	1 8 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	22
Lahore to Karachi	"	1 1 4	1 1 4	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	23
Lahore to Delhi	"	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 8	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	24
Meerut and <i>via</i> to Karachi	"	1 7 9	1 7 9	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	25
Saharanpur and <i>via</i> to Karachi.	"	1 6 4	1 6 3	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	26
Umballa and <i>via</i> to Karachi.	"	1 5 3	1 5 3	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	27
Bareilly to Bombay	"	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 6 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	28

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2
2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2
3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
4	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	0 13 4	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6
5	0 14 3	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
6	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10
7	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
8	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 12 6	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5
9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9
10	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2
11	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
12	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6
13	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6
14	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 11 0
15	0 8 11	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 6
16	0 13 10	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	0 5 10
17	0 13 10	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	0 5 10
18	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3
19	1 4 6	1 6 6	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
20	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8
21	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8
22	0 10 6	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 8 0
23	0 9 1	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
24	0 5 0	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
25	0 10 11	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6
26	0 10 5	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11
27	0 9 10	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11
28	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 6 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	0 15 5
29	0 6 0	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 5 0	0 5 0
30	1 6 0	1 5 4	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8
31	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9
32	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11
33	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 7 11
34	1 5 0	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
35	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
36	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 4	0 4 3	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 3 11	0 3 11
37	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11
38	0 2 5	0 2 5	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 10	0 3 2	0 4 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
39	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9
40	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11
41	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
42	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
43	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2
44	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7
45	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9
46	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3
47	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
48	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	1 1 7	0 12 3	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
49	208 11 0	208 11 0	208 11 0	208 11 0	208 11 0	208 11 0	208 11 0	208 11 0	68 0 0	68 0 0	68 0 0	68 0 0	68 0 0
50	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	1 0 0	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 11	1 0 2	1 0 2
51	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 0	1 11 7	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 7	1 8 10	1 8 10
52	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7
53	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6
54	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10
55	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4
56	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	1 0 9	1 0 9	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2
57	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 5 0	0 5 0
58	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9
59	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
60	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9
61	0 4 3	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
62	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 12 3	0 12 3
63	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5	0 1 5
64	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7
65	1 5 10	1 5 2	1 3 0	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
66	1 5 7	1 4 11	1 2 9	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0
67	1 4 2	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 15 8	0 15 8	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6



Stations.	Rate per	1980.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
LAC—SHELL.— <i>contd.</i>												
Shalimar to Jubbulpore . . . . .	Md.	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1
Shalimar to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9	1 5 9	2
Gauhati to Calcutta . . . . .	"	1 9 9	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 6 11	1 8 11	1 7 8	3
Katni to Howrah . . . . .	"	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	4
Bombay to Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 10 2	5
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 10 2	6
Bombay to Bareilly . . . . .	"	2 7 5	2 7 5	2 7 2	2 7 2	2 7 2	2 7 2	2 7 2	2 7 2	2 7 2	2 7 2	7
LEATHER (COMMON).												
Cawnpore to Agra . . . . .	"	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	8
Cawnpore to Delhi . . . . .	"	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	9
Cawnpore to Howrah . . . . .	"	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	10
Cawnpore to Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	11
Bombay to Agra . . . . .	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	12
Bombay to Cawnpore and <i>via</i> . . . . .	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 3 8	1 3 8	13
Bombay to Delhi . . . . .	"	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	2 10 6	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	14
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi for Delhi-Umballa-Kalka Railway. . . . .	"	2 10 6	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 9 5	15
Cawnpore to Madras . . . . .	"	3 13 7	3 13 7	3 14 0	3 14 0	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	16
LEATHER GOODS (EXCEPT BOOTS AND SHOES).												
Cawnpore to Bombay . . . . .	"	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	17
BRASS AND COPPER (UN-MANUFACTURED IN SHEET, ETC.)												
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Gorakhpur. . . . .	"	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	18
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Muzaffarpur . . . . .	"	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	19
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Chupra. . . . .	"	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	20
Calcutta to Chittagong . . . . .	"	Line not opened.					0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	21
Bombay to Agra (Fort) . . . . .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 7 0	22
Bombay to <i>via</i> Hathras for Aligarh. . . . .	"	1 9 3	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 8 8	23
Karachi to Agra . . . . .	"	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	1 15 3	1 15 3	24
Karachi to Aligarh . . . . .	"	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 12 9	1 12 9	25
Jubbulpore to Shalimar . . . . .	"	1 5 2	1 5 2	2 1 3	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	1 1 9	26
Howrah to Jubbulpore and <i>via</i> . . . . .	"	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 1 7	27
Calcutta to Dacca . . . . .	"	0 10 8	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	28
Cawnpore to Howrah . . . . .	"	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	29
Delhi to Howrah . . . . .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 3	2 6 3	30
Delhi to Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	31
Hathras to Howrah. . . . .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 3 9	32
Howrah to Agra . . . . .	"	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 6 9	33
Howrah to Cawnpore . . . . .	"	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	34
Howrah to Delhi . . . . .	"	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	35
Howrah to Lucknow . . . . .	"	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	36
Howrah to Patna . . . . .	"	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	37
Howrah to Umballa . . . . .	"	1 15 6	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 14 3	38
Jubbulpore to Cawnpore . . . . .	"	0 14 6	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 9 4	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	39
Bombay to Cawnpore . . . . .	"	1 11 10	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	40
Bombay to Delhi . . . . .	"	2 1 10	2 1 10	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	41
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi for (Delhi-Umballa-Kalka Railway). . . . .	"	2 1 10	2 1 11	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	42
Bombay to Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	0 13 10	43
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore . . . . .	"	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 13 10	44
Bombay to <i>via</i> Nagpur . . . . .	"	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	45
Madras to Bombay . . . . .	"	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	46
<i>Via</i> Delhi to Ludhiana . . . . .	"	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	47
Karachi to Delhi . . . . .	"	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	48
Karachi to <i>via</i> Delhi . . . . .	"	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	49
Bombay to Bareilly . . . . .	"	2 3 10	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	50
Bareilly to Bombay . . . . .	"	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	51
Calcutta to Barisal . . . . .	"	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	52
BRASS AND COPPER (MANUFACTURED).												
Bombay to Amritsar . . . . .	"	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 10 4	53
Bombay to Cawnpore . . . . .	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 3 10	54
Bombay to Delhi . . . . .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 3	2 6 3	2 2 1	55
Bombay to <i>via</i> Hathras for traffic to Aligarh. . . . .	"	2 4 6	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	1 15 9	56
Karachi to Aligarh . . . . .	"	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	2 9 7	2 9 7	57
Karachi to Cawnpore . . . . .	"	3 11 2	3 11 2	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 1 7	3 1 7	58
Jubbulpore to Shalimar and <i>via</i> . . . . .	"	1 5 2	1 5 2	2 1 3	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	59
<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore to Shalimar and <i>via</i> . . . . .	"	1 5 2	1 5 2	2 1 3	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	60
Shalimar and <i>via</i> to Nagpur and <i>via</i> . . . . .	"	2 7 7	2 7 7	2 1 8	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	61

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 6 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 0
2	1 5 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 0
3	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 6 5	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8
4	1 4 8	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
5	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 1 5
6	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 1 5
7	3 7 2	3 7 2	2 9 8	2 9 8	2 9 8	2 9 8	2 9 8	2 8 5	1 11 1	1 11 1	1 11 1	1 12 1	1 12 1
8	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 4 10	0 7 1
9	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 8 0	0 11 10
10	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
11	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
12	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0
13	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8
14	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3
15	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 6 11
16	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0
17	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 2 4	3 0 2	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 7 6	2 7 6	1 14 10
18	0 9 6	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8
19	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
20	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
21	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
22	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 4
23	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 3	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
24	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 7 0	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 4
25	1 12 9	1 12 9	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 11 0	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11
26	1 1 9	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 4 2	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
27	1 1 7	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 1 7	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
28	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 11 1	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9
29	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1
30	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3
31	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 7 11
32	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1
33	1 6 8	1 6 8	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 7 8	1 7 0	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8
34	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0
35	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 7 1	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4
36	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5
37	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1
38	1 14 3	1 14 3	1 13 5	1 13 5	1 13 5	1 13 5	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9	1 11 9
39	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0
40	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 4 11
41	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 8 1	1 7 10	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4	1 7 4
42	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 11
43	0 13 10	0 13 10	1 10 6	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7
44	0 13 10	0 13 10	1 10 2	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7
45	0 13 6	0 13 6	1 6 2	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11
46	1 7 2	1 2 6	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
47	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5
48	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4
49	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4	1 6 4
50	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	1 15 1	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 8 3
51	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 9 4	2 3 5	2 3 5	2 3 5	2 3 5	2 3 8
52	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
53	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 11 1	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 10 4	1 11 4	1 11 4	1 11 4	1 11 4	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3
54	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 6 2	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 0 10
55	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
56	1 15 9	1 15 9	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5
57	2 5 5	2 5 5	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	1 2 6	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
58	2 13 5	2 13 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	0 15 10
59	2 0 7	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
60	2 0 4	0 15 7	0 15 7	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
61	1 1 4	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8



## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	R A P.	
BRASS AND COPPER (MANUFACTURED)— <i>contd.</i>												
Calcutta to <i>via</i> Khoolna .	Md.	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 3 4	1
Howrah to Agra .	"	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	1 13 3	2
Howrah to Delhi .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 3	2 3 1	3
Howrah to Hathras .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 2 8	4
Howrah to Jubbulpore .	"	1 5 0	1 5 0	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	5
Howrah to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 5 0	1 5 0	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	6
Bombay to Agra .	"	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 13 7	7
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi for traffic to Umballa and <i>via</i> .	"	2 4 8	2 4 9	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	8
Bombay to Jubbulpore .	"	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	0 14 1	9
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	0 14 1	10
Bombay to <i>via</i> Nagpore .	"	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 14 1	11
<i>Via</i> Delhi to Jubbulpore .	"	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	12
<i>Via</i> Delhi to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	13
Madras to Bombay .	"	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 2 10	2 2 10	2 2 10	2 2 10	14
<i>Via</i> Delhi to Ludbiana .	"	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	15
Karachi to Delhi .	"	3 1 3	3 1 3	2 15 9	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 6 3	16
Karachi to <i>via</i> Delhi .	"	3 1 3	3 1 3	2 15 9	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 6 3	17
Bombay to Bareilly .	"	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 6 7	2 5 1	18
Kashi to <i>via</i> Bareilly .	"	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 1	19
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Gorakhpur.	"	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	20
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Muzaffarpur.	"	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	21
<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat to Chupra.	"	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	22
Calcutta to Chittagong .	"	Line not opened.					0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	23
IRON AND STEEL (BARS, SHEETS, ETC.)												
Bombay to Agra .	"	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	24
Bombay to Delhi .	"	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	25
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi (for traffic to Umballa).	"	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 13 10	26
Bombay to <i>via</i> Hathras (for traffic to Aligarh).	"	0 13 10	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	27
Cawnpore to <i>via</i> Hathras	"	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	28
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore (for traffic from Bengal and North-Western Railway Stations) to Agra.	"	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	29
Karachi to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 12 10	0 12 10	30
Karachi to <i>via</i> Cawnpore .	"	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 1 11	1 1 11	31
Howrah to Jubbulpore .	"	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	32
Howrah and <i>via</i> to Nagpur	"	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 6 3	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	33
<i>Via</i> Nagpur to <i>via</i> Asansol	"	2 0 7	2 0 7	1 2 1	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	34
Shalimar to Nagpur .	"	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 6 5	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	35
Shalimar to Jubbulpore .	"	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	36
Shalimar to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore.	"	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	37
Howrah to Babraich .	"	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	38
Howrah to Gorakhpur .	"	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	39
Howrah to Muzaffarpur .	"	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	40
Howrah to Chupra .	"	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	41
Calcutta to Goalundo and <i>via</i> .	"	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	42
Calcutta to Khoolna .	"	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	43
Calcutta to <i>via</i> Khoolna .	"	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 6	44
Howrah to Allahabad .	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	45
Howrah to Cawnpore .	"	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	46
Howrah to Delhi .	"	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	47
Howrah to Lucknow .	"	1 3 3	1 3 4	1 1 0	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 8	0 11 8	48
Howrah to Umballa .	"	1 0 2	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	49
Cawnpore to Agra .	"	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	50
Cawnpore to Delhi .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	51
HOOP IRON.												
Cawnpore to Delhi .	"	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	52
IRON AND STEEL (BARS, SHEETS, ETC.)												
Delhi to Jubbulpore .	"	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	53
Delhi to Umballa .	"	0 5 2	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	54
Bombay to Allahabad .	"	1 3 5	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 1 4	1 1 4	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 3	0 14 3	55
Bombay to Cawnpore and <i>via</i> .	"	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 10 11	0 10 11	56
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi (for Delb-Umballa-Kalka Railway).	"	1 1 10	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	0 12 10	57
Bombay to Hathras .	"	0 15 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	58
Bombay to Jubbulpore .	"	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 13 10	59

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
2	1 13 4	1 13 4	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
3	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
4	1 15 4	1 15 4	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
5	2 0 5	1 14 2	1 11 0	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 4
6	2 0 2	1 13 11	1 11 0	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
7	1 13 7	1 13 7	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
8	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	1 5 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	1 0 5
9	0 14 1	0 14 1	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6
10	0 14 1	0 14 1	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6
11	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8
12	1 9 5	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
13	1 9 2	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
14	2 2 1	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
15	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5
16	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
17	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
18	2 5 1	2 5 1	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5
19	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8
20	0 9 6	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 9 8
21	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
22	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
23	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
24	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7
25	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7
26	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 9 1
27	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 6	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7
28	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8
29	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
30	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7
31	1 1 11	1 1 11	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 10 3
32	0 14 2	0 13 10	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 14 1	0 9 8	0 14 1	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4
33	0 12 9	0 11 8*	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8
34	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 5	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7
35	0 12 11	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8
36	0 14 7	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 11 10	0 9 8	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4
37	0 14 4	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 11 7	0 9 8	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4
38	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10
39	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 8 7
40	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5
41	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7
42	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1
43	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8
44	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6
45	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 9 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
46	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
47	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7
48	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3
49	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9
50	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
51	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1
52	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3
53	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11
54	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7
55	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4
56	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3
57	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 0	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 11 7	0 12 7
58	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7
59	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5

\* The rates from 1901 to 1912 apply from *via* Howrah.

## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. T.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
IRON AND STEEL (BARS, SHEETS, ETC.)—contd.												
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	Md.	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 13 10	1
Bombay to Nagpur	"	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 12 9	0 12 9	2
Bombay to <i>via</i> Nagpur	"	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	3
Madras to Bombay	"	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	4
Madras to Calicut	"	0 13 5	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	5
Karachi to Umballa and <i>via</i> .	"	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	6
Karachi to Lahore	"	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	7
Karachi to Quetta	"	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 0	0 8 0	8
Karachi to Pathankote	"	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	9
Bombay to Bareilly	"	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	10
Cawnpore to Aligarh	"	0 8 2	0 6 2	0 5 6	0 5 9	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	11
Karachi to Dehra Dun	"	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	12
Madras to Madura	"	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	13
Madras to Coimbatore	"	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	14
Calcutta to Dacca	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	15
Calcutta to Barisal	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	16
Chittagong to Chandpur	"	Line not opened.					0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	17
Chittagong to Comilla	"	Do.					0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	18
METALLIC ORES.												
1. Iron Ores.												
Howrah to Hathras	"	0 14 5	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	19
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore to Bombay	"	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 1 4	1 3 1	0 11 10	20
Jubbulpore to Bombay	"	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	0 5 3	21
Nagpur to Bombay	"	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 5 2	22
<i>Via</i> Nagpur to Bombay	"	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 5 2	23
Calicut to <i>via</i> Madras	"	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	24
Erode to <i>via</i> Madras	"	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	25
Madras to Erode	"	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	26
Madras to Calicut	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	27
<i>Via</i> Madras to Erode	"	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	28
<i>Via</i> Madras to Calicut	"	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	29
2. Manganese Ores.												
Jubbulpore to Howrah	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	30
OIL—KEROSENE.												
Bombay to Ahmedabad	"	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	31
Bombay to Delhi	"	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 0 3	1 0 3	0 15 10	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	32
Bombay to Agra	"	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	0 14 0	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	33
Bombay to Cawnpore	"	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	34
Bombay to <i>via</i> Cawnpore	"	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	35
Bombay to Hathras	"	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	0 14 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	36
Karachi to <i>via</i> Cawnpore	"	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 7 0	1 7 0	37
Howrah to Jubbulpore	"	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	0 12 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	38
Howrah to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	39
Shalimar to Jubbulpore	"	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	0 12 2	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	40
Shalimar to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	41
Howrah to Chupra	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	42
Howrah to Gonda	"	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	43
Howrah to Gorakhpur	"	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	44
Howrah to Muzaffarpur	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	45
Calcutta to Silchar Ghat	"	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	46
Calcutta to Dhubri	"	0 11 6	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 8 9	0 10 0	0 10 0	47
Calcutta to Narayanganj	"	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	48
Calcutta to <i>via</i> Narayanganj	"	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	49
Budge Budge to Khoolna	"	Line not opened.	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	50
Howrah to Patna	"	0 5 8	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	51
Howrah to Allahabad	"	0 11 9	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	52
Howrah to Cawnpore	"	0 13 3	0 13 5	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	53
Howrah to Agra	"	1 2 1	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 6	1 1 6	0 14 0	0 11 2	0 11 2	0 11 2	54
Howrah to Umballa	"	1 1 0	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 0 3	1 0 3	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	55
Howrah to Lucknow	"	0 12 6	0 11 8	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	56
Howrah to Lahore	"	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	57
Bombay to Nagpur	"	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	58
Bombay to <i>via</i> Nagpur	"	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	59
Bombay to Jubbulpore	"	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	0 12 0	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	60
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore	"	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	61
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi (for traffic to Umballa).	"	1 9 0	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 3 10	1 1 0	1 1 0	0 13 8	62
<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore for traffic from Howrah to Bombay.	"	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 11 3	3 9 8	3 9 8	3 3 10	63
Madras to <i>via</i> Raichur	"	0 8 7	0 8 7	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 9 0	64
Madras to Calicut	"	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	65
Karachi to Delhi and <i>via</i>	"	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 1 2	1 1 2	0 14 8	0 14 8	66
Karachi to Lahore	"	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	67
Karachi to Quetta	"	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 5 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	0 15 1	0 15 1	68
Karachi to Rawalpindi	"	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	1 3 10	69
Bombay to Bareilly	"	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 8 0	1 5 4	1 3 2	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 13 4	0 13 4	70
<i>Via</i> Muzhulsarai for traffic from Seakhal to Bareilly	"	0 9 11	0 6 6	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	71
<i>Via</i> Muzhulsarai to Lucknow.	"	0 5 9	0 4 0	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	72

### Railway Freights.

[illegible]

## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
OIL—KEROSENE—contd.												
Via Moghulsarai to Saharanpur.	Md.	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	1
Madras to Coimbatore .	"	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	2
Madras to Cuddalore .	"	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	3
Madras to Trichinopoly .	"	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 4	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	4
Calcutta to Silchar steamer ghât.	"	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	5
Chittagong to Comilla .	" }	Line not opened.					0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 1 4	0 1 4	6
Via Chandpur to Comilla .	" }						0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	0 2 2	7
OIL—COCOANUT.												
Agra Fort to Bombay .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	8
Bombay to Amritsar .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 13 10	9
Bombay to Cawnpore .	"	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	10
Bombay to via Cawnpore .	"	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	11
Bombay to Delhi .	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	12
Bombay to via Delhi (Delhi-Umballa-Kalka Rail-way).	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 10 5	13
Bombay to Agra Fort .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 8 4	14
Karachi to Agra .	"	3 3 11	3 4 0	3 3 10	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 13 7	1 13 7	15
Karachi to Cawnpore .	"	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 2	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 0 11	2 0 11	16
Karachi to via Cawnpore .	"	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 2	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 0 11	2 0 11	17
Karachi to Hathras City .	"	3 2 10	3 2 9	3 3 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	1 13 6	1 13 9	18
Karachi to Delhi .	"	3 1 2	3 1 3	2 15 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	1 15 7	1 9 5	1 9 5	19
Karachi to via Delhi .	"	3 1 2	3 1 3	2 15 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	1 15 7	1 9 5	1 9 5	20
Calcutta to Khoolna .	"	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 3 1	0 2 7	21
Calcutta to via Khoolna .	"	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 3 1	0 1 11	22
Howrah to Agra .	"	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	23
Howrah to Delhi .	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	24
Bombay to via Delhi .	"	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 11 11	25
Madras to Bombay .	"	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 15 0	1 15 0	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	26
Delhi and via to Karachi .	"	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 8 7	1 3 11	1 3 11	27
Bombay to Bareilly .	"	2 7 5	2 7 5	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 13 2	28
Calicut to Madras .	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	29
Calicut to via Madras (for Cocanada Port or Town).	"	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	30
Barisal to Silchar steamer ghât.	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	31
Calcutta to Chittagong .	"	Line not opened.					0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	32
DRIED FRUITS AND NUTS.												
1. Cocoanuts.												
Bombay to Cawnpore .	"	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	33
" " via Cawnpore .	"	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	34
Bombay to Jubbulpur .	"	1 11 11	1 11 11	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 6 4	35
" " Nagpur .	"	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	0 6 3	36
" " via Nagpur .	"	1 7 2	1 7 2	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	1 6 0	0 6 3	37
Madras to Bombay .	"	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	38
Bezwada to via Dadar .	"	1 15 4	1 15 4	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 2 2	39
Via Bezwada to Cawnpore .	" (a)	3 11 4	3 11 4	3 5 1	3 5 1	3 4 5	3 4 5	2 8 4	2 8 4	2 8 6	1 2 7	40
Via Bezwada to Jubbulpur .	"	3 2 7	3 2 7	2 12 4	2 12 4	2 11 8	2 11 8	1 13 0	1 13 0	1 13 0	0 11 6	41
Via Katpadi to Poona .	Wagon	190 0	0 190 0	0 190 0	0 190 0	0 194 0	0 110 8	0 106 8	0 106 8	0 106 8	0 114 8	42
" " via Poona .	"	190 0	0 190 0	0 190 0	0 190 0	0 190 0	0 109 0	0 105 0	0 105 0	0 105 0	0 112 8	43
2. Ground nuts.												
Bombay to Cawnpore .	Md.	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 13 4	44
" " via Cawnpore .	"	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 13 1	45
Via Poona to Cawnpore .	"	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 13 6	46
" " via Delhi .	"	2 4 11	2 5 0	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 3 3	47
Via Katpadi to Madras .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	48
Kolhapur to Bombay .	"	Line not opened.		0 8 4	0 8 4	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6	49
Karachi to Delhi and via .	"			3 1 3	3 1 2	3 1 2	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 6 3	2 6 3
GHEE.												
Agra Fort to Bombay .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 10	51
Via Agra from certain M. Ry. Stations to Hathras City	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 1 9	52
Bombay to Agra .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 8 4	53
" " Amritsar .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 13 10	54
" " Delhi .	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	55
" " via Delhi .	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 10 5	56
Karachi to Agra .	"	3 4 7	3 4 7	3 3 10	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 13 7	1 13 7	57
" " Delhi .	"	3 1 2	3 1 3	2 15 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	1 15 7	1 9 5	1 9 5	58
" " via Delhi .	"	3 1 2	3 1 3	2 15 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	1 15 7	1 9 5	1 9 5	59
" " Hathras City .	"	3 3 11	3 4 0	3 3 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 2 9	1 13 6	1 13 9	60
Hathras City to Dadar .	"	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	61
Agra Cantt. to Nagpur .	"	1 8 7	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	62

(a) The rates for the years 1890—1893 apply from Bezwada itself.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3
2	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8
3	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 11
4	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 2
5	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
6	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 4	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7
7	0 2 2	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7
8	1 8 4	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 1	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 0 10
9	1 13 10	1 12 5	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3
10	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 3 11	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 0 10
11	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 3 5	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 0 6
12	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
13	1 10 5	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	1 9 0	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 14 11
14	1 8 4	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
15	1 13 7	1 13 7	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 8 2	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
16	2 0 11	2 0 11	1 12 7	1 12 7	1 12 7	1 12 7	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	0 15 10
17	2 0 11	2 0 11	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	0 15 6
18	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 7 9	1 7 9	1 7 9	1 7 9	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
19	1 9 5	1 9 5	0 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
20	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5
21	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11
22	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11	0 1 11
23	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5
24	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10	1 6 10
25	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11
26	1 9 4	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11
27	1 3 11	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
28	1 13 3	1 13 3	1 13 3	1 13 3	1 13 3	1 13 3	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 5 1	1 5 1
29	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 12 2	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 10
30	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 11	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1
31	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3
32	0 5 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
33	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 3 7	1 3 7	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 8 2
34	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 3 3	1 3 3	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 8 2
35	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1
36	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1
37	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1
38	0 10 8	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
39	1 4 7	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 9
40	1 2 7	1 2 7	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 9
41	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6
42	118 0 0	144 0 0	144 0 0	131 0 0	131 0 0	131 0 0	131 0 0	131 0 0	0 111 0	0 111 0	0 111 0	0 112 8	0 112 8 0
43	116 0 0	142 0 0	142 0 0	129 0 0	129 0 0	129 0 0	129 0 0	129 0 0	0 111 0	0 111 0	0 111 0	0 111 0	0 111 0 0
44	1 13 4	1 13 4	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7
45	1 13 1	1 13 1	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7
46	1 13 6	2 0 6	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 4 10	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 1
47	2 3 3	2 6 3	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 7 10	2 7 10	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 2
48	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 10	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
49	0 8 4	0 11 4	0 9 4	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
50	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 4 2	2 4 2	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11
51	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 4 6	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 6 10
52	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
53	1 8 4	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 7 1	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
54	1 13 10	1 12 5	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 12 8	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3
55	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
56	1 10 5	1 9 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11	0 14 11
57	1 13 7	1 13 7	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 12 2	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
58	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
59	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
60	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
61	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 4 11	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10
62	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3





Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 4 0	1 2 6	1 0 4	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8
2	1 7 10	1 7 10	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6
3	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10
4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1	1 6 1
5	1 5 11	1 5 11	1 5 11	1 5 11	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
6	1 8 4	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 4 8
7	1 4 8	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 1 6	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8
8	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1
9	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1
10	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
11	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4
12	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 6 1	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
13	0 14 1	0 14 1	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
14	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8
15	1 13 3	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
16	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 7 8	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9
17	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
18	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4
19	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4
20	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
21	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
22	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5
23	1 2 7	1 1 3	1 1 3	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 14 10
24	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 3	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11
25	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 4	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8
26	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 3	0 5 3
27	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2
28	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2
29	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 0	0 4 8	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
30	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8
31	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10
32	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 6 7	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9
33	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
34	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2
35	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
36	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5
37	1 4 1	1 1 4	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
38	0 11 3	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9
39	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9
40	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 7 6
41	0 11 3	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9
42	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
43	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3
44	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
45	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
46	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9
47	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
48	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
49	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
50	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
51	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
52	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2
53	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
54	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 11 5	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 3
55	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 7	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 14 4	0 14 4
56	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1
57	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 9 8	0 11 4	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 9	0 8 6	0 8 6
58	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2	0 9 2
59	1 4 2	1 1 3	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
60	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 15 8	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7
61	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7
62	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 15 2	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
63	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 4	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10
64	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 13 10	0 15 2	0 6 6	0 6 6	0 6 6
65	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 4	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10
66	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 4	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
67	0 13 0	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 11 4	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5
68	0 5 9	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 5 1	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2
69	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9
70	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 5	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3
71	0 8 1	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3
72	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4



Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
SALT—contd.												
Khewrah to Rawalpindi .	Md.	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	1
Meani to Karachi .	"	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	2
Meani to Multan .	"	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	3
Meani to Lahore .	"	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	4
Meani to Lucknow .	"	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	5
Meani to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	6
Meani to Umballa .	"	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	7
Meani to Rawalpindi .	"	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	8
<i>Via</i> Aligarh for traffic from Sambhar to Saharanpur.	"	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 5	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	9
Khewrah to Cawnpore .	"	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 7	0 10 7	9 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	10
Meani to Allahabad .	"	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	11
Meani to Cawnpore .	"	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	12
Saharanpur and <i>via</i> to Benares.	"	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	13
Saharanpur and <i>via</i> to Cawnpore.	"	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	14
Tinnevely Bridge to Erode	"	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	15
Tuticorin to Erode .	"	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	16
Barisal to Narayanganj .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	17
Chittagong to Chandpur .	"	Line not opened.					0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 0	0 1 10	0 1 10	18
BETELNUTS.												
Bombay to Delhi .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 0 6	19
Bombay to Hathras City .	"	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	1 12 6	20
Bombay to <i>via</i> Hathras for Aligarh.	"	2 4 6	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	1 14 2	21
Bombay to Cawnpore .	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	22
Karachi to Agra .	"	3 5 9	3 5 9	3 5 6	3 5 6	3 5 6	3 5 6	3 5 6	3 5 6	2 12 1	2 12 1	23
Karachi to Hathras .	"	3 3 11	3 4 0	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	3 3 9	2 10 4	2 10 7	24
Karachi to Aligarh .	"	3 3 5	3 3 5	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	3 3 0	2 9 7	2 9 7	25
Karachi to Cawnpore .	"	3 11 2	3 11 2	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 11 0	3 1 7	3 1 7	26
Karachi to Delhi .	"	3 1 2	3 1 2	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 15 8	2 6 3	2 6 3	27
Jubbulpore to Howrah .	"	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	1 7 6	28
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from Howrah to Gonda.	"	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 12 4	0 12 4	29
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from Howrah to Gorakhpur.	"	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 4	0 8 4	30
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from Howrah to Chupra.	"	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 3 8	0 3 8	31
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from <i>via</i> Naihati to Gonda.	"	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 12 0	0 12 0	32
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from <i>via</i> Naihati to Gorakhpur.	"	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	33
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from <i>via</i> Naihati to Chupra.	"	0 6 11	0 6 11	9 6 11	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 3 4	0 3 4	34
<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from <i>via</i> Naihati to Muzaffarpur.	"	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 3 9	0 3 9	35
Jhalakati to Calcutta .	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	36
<i>Via</i> Khoolna to Calcutta .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	37
Howrah to Cawnpore .	"	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	38
Howrah to Jubbulpore .	"	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 7 6	39
Howrah to Agra .	"	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	40
Howrah to Delhi .	"	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 0 6	41
Howrah to Umballa .	"	2 7 5	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	42
Bombay to Agra .	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 1 10	1 12 10	43
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi (North Western Railway).	"	2 10 6	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 10 7	2 7 8	2 2 8	44
Shalimar to Bombay .	"	3 5 8	3 5 8	3 5 10	3 5 10	3 5 10	2 15 2	2 15 2	2 15 2	2 15 2	2 10 1	45
Bombay to Bareilly .	"	2 12 6	2 12 6	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 3 3	2 6 1	46
Tuticorin to Negapatam .	"	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	47
Tuticorin to Tanjore .	"	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	48
Tuticorin to Madras .	"	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	49
<i>Via</i> Tuticorin to Negapatam.	"	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	50
<i>Via</i> Tuticorin to Tanjore .	"	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	51
<i>Via</i> Tuticorin to Madras .	"	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 8	52
Barisal to Silchar steamer ghat.	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	53
Narayanganj to Calcutta .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	54
CHILLIES.												
Agra Fort to Bombay .	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	55
Bombay to Hathras City .	"	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 3 9	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	56
Bombay to <i>via</i> Hathras for Aligarh.	"	2 4 6	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 5 0	2 2 3	2 2 3	1 15 11	1 15 11	2 0 11	57
Bombay to Delhi .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	58
Bombay to Agra Fort .	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	59
Cawnpore to Bombay .	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	60
Cawnpore to Karachi .	"	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 0	2 11 0	2 11 0	2 11 0	2 4 9	2 4 9	61
Karachi to Agra .	"	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 8	2 5 7	2 5 7	2 5 7	1 15 3	1 15 3	62
Karachi to Hathras .	"	2 3 10	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 11	2 3 10	2 3 10	2 3 10	1 13 6	1 13 9	63
Karachi to Delhi and <i>via</i> .	"	2 1 1	2 1 2	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	64

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 3 3	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
2	0 13 1	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 11 5	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 4	0 10 4	0 10 4
3	0 5 10	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 0	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1
4	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8
5	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 9 5	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3
6	0 8 0	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2
7	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
8	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10
9	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
10	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 0	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 3
11	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 13 1	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 5	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 3
12	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 6	0 9 3
13	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11	0 5 11
14	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7
15	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
16	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4	0 4 4
17	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
18	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 7	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2	0 1 2
19	2 0 6	2 0 6	2 2 7	2 2 7	2 2 6	2 0 11	1 3 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
20	1 12 6	1 12 6	2 3 8	2 3 8	1 13 10	1 12 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
21	1 14 2	1 14 2	2 4 7	2 4 7	1 15 3	1 13 10	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2
22	2 3 5	2 3 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 9 11	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 4 7
23	2 12 1	2 5 6	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 9	1 12 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
24	2 10 7	2 4 10	2 4 10	2 8 3	1 13 10	1 12 5	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
25	2 9 7	2 3 10	1 14 3	1 14 3	2 0 4	1 15 3	1 6 3	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9	1 4 9
26	3 1 7	2 11 10	2 3 5	2 3 5	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 3 7
27	2 6 3	2 0 6	2 0 6	2 3 11	2 1 6	2 1 6	1 3 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
28	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3
29	0 12 4	0 12 4	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5
30	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6
31	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
32	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1	0 12 1
33	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2
34	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6
35	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
36	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
37	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
38	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
39	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 10 9	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3
40	1 12 10	1 12 10	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 12 9	1 12 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
41	2 0 6	2 0 6	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 2 7	2 1 6	1 3 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
42	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	2 6 10	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4
43	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 10	1 12 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 4 7
44	2 2 8	2 2 8	2 2 8	2 2 8	2 3 7	2 2 6	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5
45	2 10 1	2 10 1	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	2 8 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0
46	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 5 4	1 5 4
47	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
48	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2
49	0 15 11	0 15 11	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2
50	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 9 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
51	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2
52	0 15 8	0 15 8	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 15 9	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2
53	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 7 0	0 7 0
54	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 3	0 6 3
55	2 4 0	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 1 7
56	2 1 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3
57	2 0 11	2 0 11	2 0 11	2 0 11	2 11 2	1 10 10	1 10 9	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
58	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 12 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3
59	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7
60	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 8 0
61	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 8 4	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 0
62	1 15 3	1 15 3	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7
63	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3
64	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
CHILLIES— <i>contd.</i>												
Jubbulpore to Shalimar and <i>viâ</i> .	Md.	2 1 4	2 1 4	2 1 3	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	1
<i>Viâ</i> Katni to Kidderpore Docks.	"	Line not opened.				1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	2
Narayanganj and <i>viâ</i> to Calcutta.	"	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	3
Calcutta to Khoolna and <i>viâ</i> .	"	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 1 8	0 3 1	0 2 7	4
Goalundo ghat and <i>viâ</i> to Calcutta.	"	0 6 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	5
Howrah to Agra . . .	"	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 0 7	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	6
Howrah to Katni . . .	"	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 14 5	1 14 5	1 14 5	1 14 5	1 14 5	1 14 5	1 14 5	1 14 5	7
Howrah to Hathras . . .	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	8
Howrah to Delhi . . .	"	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	9
Patna to Howrah . . .	"	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	10
Bombay to <i>viâ</i> Delhi (Delhi-Umballa-Kalka Railway.)	"	2 10 6	2 10 7	2 1 9	2 1 9	2 1 9	1 4 1	2 4 1	2 4 1	2 4 1	2 3 7	11
Bombay to Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> .	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	5 14 1	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	12
<i>Viâ</i> Raichur to <i>viâ</i> Cawnpore.	"	2 14 11	2 14 11	2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 6	2 8 6	1 5 8	13
Bezwada to Cawnpore . . .	Wagon	556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 556 4	0 509 6	14
" to <i>viâ</i> Cawnpore.	"	556 4	0 556 4	0 555 7	0 555 7	0 555 7	0 557 7	0 555 7	0 555 7	0 555 7	0 504 12	15
" to <i>viâ</i> Agra . . .	"	558 10	0 558 10	0 557 1	0 557 1	0 557 1	0 551 1	0 557 1	0 557 1	0 557 1	0 517 14	16
" to <i>viâ</i> Delhi . . .	"	626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	0 626 14	17
Guntur to Karachi . . .	Md.	Line not opened.				6 4	2 6 4	2 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	18
Madras to Bombay . . .	Wagon	215 10	0 215 10	0 247 15	0 247 15	0 218 4	0 218 4	0 217 11	0 217 11	0 198 8	0 148 14	19
Delhi to Karachi . . .	Md.	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	20
Delhi and <i>viâ</i> to Umballa	"	0 5 1	0 5 3	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	21
<i>Viâ</i> Katpadi to Cuddalore O. T.	"	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	22
<i>Viâ</i> Katpadi to Trichinopoly.	"	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	23
<i>Viâ</i> Katpadi to Cuddalore Beach.	"	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	24
Chittagong to Calcutta . . .	"	Line not opened.					0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	25
PEPPER.												
Bombay to Agra Fort . . .	"	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	2 4 8	26
Karachi to Agra . . .	"	3 7 5	3 5 9	3 5 6	3 7 6	3 7 6	3 7 6	3 7 6	3 7 6	2 14 0	2 14 0	27
Howrah to Agra . . .	"	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 15 3	28
Howrah to Delhi . . .	"	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	29
Howrah to Cawnpore . . .	"	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 6 6	30
Bombay to <i>viâ</i> Jumna Bridge.	"	2 9 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	2 4 9	31
Bombay to Madras . . .	"	2 2 6	2 2 6	2 2 11	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	2 1 0	32
Calcutta to Sylhet . . .	"	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	33
GUNNY BAGS AND CLOTH.												
Agra to Bombay . . .	"	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	34
Bombay to Ahmedabad . . .	"	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	35
Bombay to <i>viâ</i> Hathras for Aligarh.	"	0 15 1	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 3	36
Bombay to Delhi . . .	"	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	37
" to Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> .	"	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	38
Cawnpore to Hathras city.	"	0 5 5	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	39
Karachi to Hathras . . .	"	1 0 5	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 0 4	0 15 7	0 15 7	40
" to Cawnpore . . .	"	1 2 11	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 2 1	1 2 1	41
" to Agra . . .	"	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 0 3	1 0 3	42
Jubbulpore and <i>viâ</i> to Shalimar.	"	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	43
Nagpur to <i>viâ</i> Asansol . . .	"	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	44
" to Asansol . . .	"	1 12 2	1 12 2	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	45
Shalimar to Bombay . . .	"	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 14 6	1 9 3	46
<i>Viâ</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from Howrah and <i>viâ</i> Naihati to Gonda . . .	"	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 4	47
<i>Viâ</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from Howrah and <i>viâ</i> Naihati to Gorakhpur.	"	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	48
<i>Viâ</i> Mokameh ghat for traffic from Howrah and <i>viâ</i> Naihati to Chupra.	"	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	49
Calcutta to Dibrugarh and <i>viâ</i> .	"	2 3 4	2 8 7	2 8 7	2 8 7	2 8 7	2 8 7	2 8 7	1 7 11	1 6 6	1 6 6	50
Calcutta to Khoolna . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 10	0 1 8	51
" to <i>viâ</i> Khoolna . . .	"	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 10	0 1 6	52
<i>Viâ</i> Chandpur to Chittagong.	"	Line not opened.					0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	53
<i>Viâ</i> Chandpur to Comilla	"	Line not opened.					0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	54
Cawnpore to Meerut . . .	"	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	55
Howrah to Katni . . .	"	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	56
Howrah to Umballa . . .	"	1 1 2	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 15 7	6 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	57
Howrah to Cawnpore . . .	"	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	58
Howrah to Agra . . .	"	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	59

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 0 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 11 6	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
2	0 13 10	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
3	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5
4	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7
5	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6
6	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	2 0 4	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 8 8	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7
7	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
8	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	2 1 3	1 10 9	1 10 9	1 9 9	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3
9	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 12 6	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3
10	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4
11	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 12 6	1 8 8	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4
12	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8
13	2 13 7	2 13 7	2 13 10	2 13 10	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3
14	509 6 0	509 6 0	270 0 0	270 0 0	270 0 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0
15	504 12 0	504 12 0	270 0 0	270 0 0	270 0 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0	0 270 0
16	517 14 0	517 14 0	271 0 0	271 0 0	271 0 0	0 271 0	0 271 0	0 271 0	0 271 0	0 271 0	0 271 0	0 271 0	0 271 0
17	626 14 0	626 14 0	349 12 0	349 12 0	349 12 0	0 349 12	0 349 12	0 349 12	0 349 12	0 349 12	0 349 12	0 349 12	0 349 12
18	6 4 1	4 10 8	4 11 0	4 8 7	4 8 7	4 8 7	4 6 1	4 6 1	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9
19	148 14 0	148 14 0	148 14 0	148 14 0	148 14 0	0 148 14	0 148 14	0 148 14	0 148 14	0 148 14	0 148 14	0 148 14	0 148 14
20	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3	1 1 3
21	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
22	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 2
23	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 12 7
24	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 7 7	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 4
25	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
26	2 4 0	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 5	2 1 3	2 1 1	2 2 4
27	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 9 9	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 8 11	2 2 4
28	2 15 3	2 15 3	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4
29	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2	2 4 2
30	2 6 6	2 6 6	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	2 2 4	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11
31	2 3 8	2 3 8	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2
32	2 1 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
33	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 12 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3
34	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 13 10	0 13 10
35	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 8	0 8 3	0 8 3
36	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 11 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 6	0 10 6	0 10 6
37	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
38	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
39	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 9
40	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 14 1	0 14 1	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 12 0	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9
41	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 1	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 11 0
42	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 8	0 9 8	0 11 2
43	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
44	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
45	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11
46	1 9 3	1 8 5	1 1 0	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
47	0 6 4	0 6 4	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5
48	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5
49	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1
50	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
51	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7
52	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3	0 2 3
53	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1
54	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 6	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7	0 1 7
55	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8
56	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2
57	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 10	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6
58	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9
59	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 10	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4	0 11 4



## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5
2	1 9 0	1 8 3	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 3
3	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 5	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 10 3
4	0 13 10	0 13 10	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	0 9 10
5	0 13 10	0 13 10	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7
6	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0
7	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9	0 12 9
8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 10 1	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 1	1 8 1
9	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 0 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 15 2
10	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
11	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
12	1 0 11	1 10 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	0 14 2	0 15 11	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
13	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 14 10	0 14 2	0 15 11	0 15 3	0 15 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
14	1 2 2	1 2 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 13 3	0 14 5	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
15	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	0 15 5	1 0 5	0 15 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5
16	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 0 9	1 1 11	1 1 1	1 0 10	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7
17	1 4 2	1 3 11	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 1	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
18	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 7 2	1 7 2	1 7 2	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
19	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
20	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
21	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 13 3	0 14 5	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
22	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 1 7	1 1 7	0 14 10	0 13 3	0 14 11	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 13 1	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
23	1 7 5	1 7 5	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 12 7
24	1 3 5	1 3 5	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	0 14 10	1 1 1	1 0 1	0 15 5	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2
25	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 14 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5
26	1 4 3	1 4 3	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 0 9	1 1 8	1 1 6	1 0 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7
27	1 2 10	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
28	0 15 4	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 15 3
29	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 8 0	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 8 0	0 9 1	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11
30	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 7 8	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1
31	0 15 4	0 14 0	0 12 5	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 7 8	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1
32	1 0 6	0 15 5	0 13 10	0 8 0	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 8 0	0 9 1	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11
33	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1
34	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
35	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
36	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3	0 4 3
37	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0
38	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9
39	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10
40	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 2 1	0 1 11
41	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2
42	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3	1 0 3
43	0 13 9	0 13 9	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 11 9	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10
44	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	0 15 9	0 15 5	0 14 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5
45	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 11 2	0 11 2
46	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4
47	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1	0 9 1
48	1 4 8	1 4 8	1 2 3	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2
49	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
50	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1
51	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1
52	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 15 1	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7
53	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7
54	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 6 11	1 00	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 0 0	1 1 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1
55	1 2 3	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
56	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4
57	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4
58	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5
59	1 1 4	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2
60	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6	0 13 6
61	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0
62	1 3 9	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
63	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 3	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
64	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 8	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 1 7	1 1 8	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 14 5
65	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 4	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 8	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 5	0 2 5



## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
SUGAR —contd.												
Rosa to Karachi . . .	Md.	1 10 4	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 10 0	1 7 6	1 7 6	1
Via Saharanpur to Benares Cantonment and via.	"	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 1	0 7 1	2
Cuddalore to Mudura . .	"	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 5 8	0 5 8	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 3 9	0 3 9	3
Calcutta to Narayanganj .	"	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	4
Chittagong to Chandpur and via.	"	Line not opened.					0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	5
JAGREE.												
Agra Fort to via Cawnpore (for traffic to and from Rohilkhund Kumaun and Bengal and North-Western Railway).	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	6
Via Cawnpore to Agra Fort	"	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	7
Bombay to via Hathras Road for Aligarh.	"	1 9 3	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 9 9	8
Bombay to via Hathras Road for via Aligarh.	"	1 9 3	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 8 9	1 9 9	9
Bombay to Cawnpore . .	"	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	10
Bombay to Agra Fort . .	"	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	1 9 2	11
Bombay to Delhi . . .	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 9 5	12
Bombay to Chandausi . .	"	1 11 11	1 12 5	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	1 12 4	13
Bombay to Amritsar . .	"	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	2 1 8	1 11 6	1 11 6	1 11 6	14
Cawnpore to via Dadar . .	"	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 11 6	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	15
Delhi to Ahmedabad . .	"	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	16
Karachi to Agra . . .	"	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 8	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 2 11	1 2 11	17
Karachi to Hathras . .	"	1 5 11	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 5 3	1 2 2	1 2 2	18
Karachi to Cawnpore . .	"	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 7 3	1 7 4	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 5 8	1 5 8	19
Karachi to Aligarh . .	"	1 5 6	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 5 1	1 1 8	1 1 8	20
Karachi to Chandausi . .	"	1 6 1	1 5 11	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 4 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	21
Agra Fort to Nagpur . .	"	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 8 7	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 3 11	22
Benares Cantonment and via to Nagpur.	"	1 11 6	1 11 6	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	1 3 2	23
Via Cawnpore to Nagpur	"	1 7 11	1 7 11	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	24
Jubbulpore and via to Howrah.	"	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	1 0 6	0 8 0	25
Cawnpore to Jubbulpore .	"	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	26
Cawnpore to Umballa . .	"	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 4	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	27
Cawnpore to Nagpur . .	"	1 7 7	1 7 7	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	28
Howrah to Delhi . . .	"	1 1 9	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	29
Katni to Howrah . . .	"	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	30
Howrah to Cawnpore . .	"	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	31
Howrah to Agra . . .	"	1 0 11	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	1 0 11	32
Howrah to Lucknow . .	"	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	33
Lucknow to Nagpur . .	"	1 7 9	1 4 10	1 4 10	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	34
Patna to Delhi . . .	"	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 11 8	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	35
Via Delhi to Jubbulpore and via	"	0 12 10	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	36
Patna to Amraoti . . .	"	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	1 7 5	0 14 0	37
Via Raichur to via Jubbulpore.	"	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	1 9 11	0 8 9	38
Via Raichur to via Nagpur	"	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	1 7 3	0 7 10	39
Madras to Bombay . .	"	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 3 6	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	40
Via Umballa to Lahore . .	"	Via Umballa not opened.		0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	41
Karachi to Delhi and via .	"	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 0 0	1 0 0	42
Karachi to Meerut . . .	"	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 0 8	1 0 8	43
Karachi to Lahore . . .	"	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	44
Via Saharanpur to Amritsar.	"	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	45
Via Umballa to Peshawar City.	"	Via Umballa not opened.		0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	0 8 1	46
Meerut City to via Cawnpore for traffic to Nagpur.	"	0 6 2	0 6 2	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	47
Meerut City to Nagpur . .	"	1 12 7	1 12 7	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	1 9 8	48
Meerut City to Jhansi . .	"	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 2	49
Rosa to Karachi . . .	"	1 5 11	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 5 7	1 3 7	1 3 7	50
Rosa to via Cawnpore . .	"	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	51
Via Saharanpur to Lucknow and via.	"	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 8	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	52
Via Saharanpur to via Cawnpore (for Jubbulpore).	"	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 4	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	53
Shahjahanpur to via Cawnpore (for Jubbulpore).	"	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	54
Tuticorin to Cuddalore . .	"	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 5	0 4 11	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	55
Tinnevely Bridge to Cuddalore.	"	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 5	0 4 11	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	56
JAGREE AND MOLASSES.												
Barisal to Silchar Steamer Ghat	"	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 7 0	0 5 6	0 5 6	0 5 6	57
MOLASSES.												
Howrah to Katni . . .	"	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	58
Shalimar to Bombay . .	"	2 0 10	2 0 10	2 1 0	1 15 4	1 15 4	1 15 4	1 15 4	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 3 9	59

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

No. of Item	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 7 6	1 6 9	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 2 4	1 1 5	1 0 5	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 10
2	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 7 1	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
3	0 3 9	0 3 9	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 4 0
4	0 6 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
5	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10
6	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
7	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0
8	1 9 9	1 8 9	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 15 11	0 15 3	0 15 3	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 15 5
9	1 9 9	1 8 9	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 15 11	0 15 3	0 15 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 14 10
10	1 9 3	1 9 3	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7
11	1 8 4	1 7 0	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 14 5	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
12	1 9 5	1 8 3	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5
13	1 10 6	1 10 4	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 11	1 1 1	1 0 10	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7	1 0 7
14	1 11 6	1 10 8	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 10 11	1 3 6	1 3 7	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3	1 2 3
15	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 9 3	1 7 2	1 7 2	1 7 2	1 3 7	1 3 7	1 3 7
16	1 1 2	1 1 2	1 1 2	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
17	1 2 11	1 2 3	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 14 5	0 14 0	0 14 0	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
18	1 2 2	1 1 6	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 13 11	0 14 11	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 13 1	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
19	1 5 8	1 5 0	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 5	0 15 5	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 12 7
20	1 1 8	1 1 0	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	1 1 1	1 0 1	0 15 5	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 14 2	0 15 7
21	1 3 7	1 2 11	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 1 8	1 1 6	1 0 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	1 1 2
22	1 3 11	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6	1 2 6
23	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7	0 9 7
24	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4
25	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
26	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10
27	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 6 1
28	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4
29	1 1 9	1 1 9	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 15 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7
30	0 15 4	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
31	0 14 5	0 14 5	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10	0 10 10
32	1 0 11	1 1 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 13 7	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
33	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 12 6	0 12 6	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0	0 13 0
34	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 7	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2
35	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 9 11	0 9 11	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0
36	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7	0 10 7
37	1 4 1	1 4 1	1 5 11	1 5 11	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4
38	0 8 9	0 8 9	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	1 8 4	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3
39	0 7 10	0 7 10	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 5
40	0 9 7	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11	0 11 11
41	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
42	1 0 0	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5
43	1 0 8	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1
44	0 13 11	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 13 4	0 12 10	0 12 10	0 12 10
45	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8	0 3 8
46	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2
47	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 4 7	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6
48	1 9 8	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 6 2	1 5 5	1 5 5	1 5 11	1 5 11	0 10 4	0 12 8	0 12 8	0 12 8
49	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11
50	1 3 7	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 3 0	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 2
51	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11	0 3 11
52	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7
53	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 1 5	0 5 1	0 6 6	0 6 6
54	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 6	0 3 5	0 3 5
55	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 1	0 4 3
56	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 1	0 4 3
57	0 5 6	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 3	0 5 6	0 5 6
58	0 15 4	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 7 9	0 6 9	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10
59	1 5 7	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 10 2	0 10 2	0 10 2



Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	R A P	
MOLASSES—contd.												
Bareilly to Lucknow	Md.	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	1
Tinnevely Bridge to Cudallore.	"	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 3	0 5 10	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	2
Chandpur to Chittagong	"	Line not opened.					0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	3
Via Chandpur to Chittagong.	"	Do.					0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 3 1	0 2 4	4
TEA.												
Bareilly to Karachi	"	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 5 7	2 5 7	2 5 7	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 1 2	2 1 2	5
Bombay to Amritsar	"	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	2 4 0	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 13 10	6
Via Cawnpore to Bombay	"	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	7
Via Cawnpore to Karachi	"	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 11 1	2 4 9	2 4 9	8
Karachi to Bareilly	"	2 2 11	2 2 11	2 5 7	2 5 7	2 5 7	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 1 2	2 1 2	9
Kathgodam to Bombay	"	1 15 10	2 0 4	2 9 8	2 9 8	2 9 8	2 9 9	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 13 10	1 15 0	10
Kathgodam to Karachi	"	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 8 2	2 8 2	2 8 2	2 7 9	2 7 9	2 7 9	2 4 0	2 4 0	11
Dibrugarh and via to Calcutta.	"	1 15 9	1 15 9	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	12
Siliguri and via to Calcutta	"	1 2 10	1 2 10	1 2 10	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	13
Silchar ghat to Calcutta	"	1 3 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 6 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	14
Dehra-Dun to Howrah	"	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	2 3 4	1 14 9	1 14 8	1 14 8	1 14 8	15
Dehra-Dun to Madras	"	4 14 11	4 14 11	4 14 1	4 14 1	4 14 1	4 14 1	5 0 0	5 3 0	5 3 0	5 8 1	16
Howrah to Amritsar	"	2 1 1	2 1 1	2 0 11	2 0 11	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	17
Howrah to Bombay	"	3 1 6	3 1 6	3 1 6	3 0 10	3 0 10	3 0 10	3 0 10	3 0 10	3 0 10	2 15 9	18
Howrah to Jubbulpore	"	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 6 3	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 5 10	19
Howrah to Umballa	"	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 10 4	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	20
Pathankote to Bombay	"	3 7 5	3 9 5	2 14 1	2 14 1	2 14 1	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 14 0	2 2 1	21
Bombay to Cawnpore	"	2 13 1	2 13 1	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 6	1 7 0	1 14 1	22
Bombay to via Delhi (for Amritsar).	"	2 10 6	2 10 7	2 10 5	2 10 5	2 10 5	2 10 5	2 10 5	2 10 5	2 2 4	2 9 5	23
Bombay to via Jubbulpore	"	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 11 3	1 10 2	24
Via Cawnpore (from Saharanpur) to Bombay.	"	2 4 6	2 4 6	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 3 6	25
Dehra Dun to Poona	"	3 5 8	3 5 10	3 3 4	3 3 7	3 5 11	3 5 11	3 7 11	3 7 11	3 7 11	3 9 9	26
Via Delhi (for traffic from Pathankote) to Bombay.	"	2 10 6	2 10 7	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 15 1	1 3 3	1 3 3	27
Shalimar and via to Bombay.	"	3 1 6	3 1 6	3 1 8	3 1 0	3 1 0	3 1 0	3 1 0	3 1 0	3 1 0	2 15 11	28
Calicut to Madras	"	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	29
Delhi and via to Karachi	"	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	30
Via Delhi to Quetta	"	3 4 1	3 4 2	3 2 7	2 14 7	2 14 7	2 14 7	2 14 7	2 14 7	2 3 8	2 3 8	31
Pathankote to via Delhi (for Bombay).	"	1 0 5	1 0 6	0 15 11	0 14 11	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	32
Pathankote to Karachi	"	1 9 10	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 9 9	1 4 2	33
Saharanpur to Karachi	"	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 6	1 13 4	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	34
Umballa Cant. to Karachi	"	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 12 3	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	35
Bareilly to Bombay	"	3 5 1	3 5 1	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	1 15 0	2 6 1	36
Bombay to Bareilly	"	3 5 1	3 5 1	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	2 12 5	37
Dehra-Dun to Bombay	"	3 4 5	3 4 6	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 9 0	2 11 0	2 11 0	38
Kathgodam and via to Howrah.	"	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 5 6	2 3 5	2 3 8	2 3 8	1 13 1	1 15 2	1 15 2	1 15 2	39
Saharanpur to via Cawnpore for Bombay.	"	1 5 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	40
Saharanpur and via to Moghulsarai and via.	"	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	41
Dindigal to Tuticorin	"	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	42
Silchar steamer ghat to Calcutta.	"	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	1 2 0	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 10 10	43
Sylhet to Calcutta	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 12 0	0 12 0	0 9 0	44
TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED (RAW).												
Ahmedabad to Bombay	"	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	45
Cawnpore to Agra Fort	"	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	46
Cawnpore to Hathras City	"	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 4 9	47
Jubbulpore to Howrah	"	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	2 0 5	1 7 6	48
Via Jubbulpore to Howrah	"	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 1	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	2 0 2	1 7 6	49
Rungpur to Narayanganj	"	0 11 1	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	50
Katihar to Calcutta	"	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	51
Cawnpore to Nagpur	"	2 2 1	2 2 1	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	52
Howrah to Delhi	"	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	53
Howrah to Cawnpore	"	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	54
Howrah to Umballa	"	1 15 2	1 15 2	1 15 0	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	55
Moghulsarai to Jubbulpore	"	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	56
Patna to Cawnpore	"	0 14 9	0 14 9	0 8 1	0 8 9	0 8 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	57
Patna to Agra	"	1 5 3	1 5 3	0 11 5	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	58
Patna to Delhi	"	1 10 0	1 10 0	0 14 3	0 15 10	0 15 10	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	59
Patna to Jubbulpore	"	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	60
Via Chandpur to Chittagong.	"	Line not opened					0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	61
Bombay to via Delhi	"	2 2 0	2 2 1	1 15 9	1 15 9	1 15 9	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 2 1	2 1 2	2 1 2	62
Via Cawnpore to Bombay	"	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 8 6	63
Via Cawnpore to Nagpur	"	2 2 1	2 2 1	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	64
Via Cawnpore to via Nagpur.	"	2 1 5	2 1 5	1 8 11	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	65
Madras to Calicut	"	0 13 5	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	1 2 1	66
Via Madras to Calicut	"	0 13 1	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	67
Via Ghaziabad for traffic from Cawnpore and via to Saharanpur.	"	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	68

### Railway Freights.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 2 9	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
2	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 5 10	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 8
3	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
5	2 1 2	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 1	1 10 7	1 12 11
6	1 13 10	1 14 4	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 3	1 13 11	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6	1 9 6
7	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 5	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	2 4 7	1 5 11	1 0 2
8	2 4 9	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	1 14 7	0 15 2
9	2 1 2	2 1 3	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 14 10	1 13 8	1 13 8	1 12 11	1 13 11	1 13 11	1 13 11	1 12 11
10	1 15 0	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 10 3	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 7 0
11	2 4 2	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 13 1	1 7 0	1 7 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 7 0
12	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	2 0 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0
13	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 1 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0
14	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 4 6
15	1 14 8	1 9 6	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3
16	5 8 1	4 15 8	4 9 7	4 9 7	4 9 7	4 9 7	4 10 2	4 10 2	4 10 2	4 10 2	4 10 2	2 12 1	2 12 1
17	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	2 0 7	1 10 6	1 10 6
18	2 15 9	2 15 9	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 4
19	1 5 10	1 5 10	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9
20	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10	1 9 10
21	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6	1 15 6
22	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11	1 14 11
23	2 9 5	2 9 5	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 4 11	2 2 3	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 1 6
24	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 1 9	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2
25	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	2 3 6	1 4 11	0 15 2	0 15 2	0 15 2
26	3 9 9	3 4 4	3 1 4	3 1 7	3 1 7	3 1 7	3 1 7	3 1 6	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10	1 8 10
27	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 0 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10	1 1 10
28	2 15 11	2 11 9	1 14 3	1 5 4	1 5 4	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2	1 5 2
29	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	1 7 8	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0
30	1 9 5	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3
31	2 3 8	2 3 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8	1 2 8
32	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 12 5
33	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2	1 4 2
34	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 6 9	1 5 8
35	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8	1 5 8
36	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	1 12 11	1 12 11	1 12 11	1 12 11	1 12 11	1 13 11
37	2 11 7	2 11 7	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	2 11 6	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 6 2
38	1 12 11	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 4	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1	1 9 1
39	1 15 2	1 15 2	1 15 2	1 9 5	1 9 5	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1	1 7 1
40	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11	0 6 11
41	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3	0 9 3
42	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 8 2	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 6 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 5
43	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1	0 10 10 1
44	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0	0 9 0
45	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 4
46	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7	0 5 7
47	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 4 9	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
48	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6
49	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6	1 7 6
50	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 10 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5
51	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 11 0	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
52	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6	1 10 6
53	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 10 5	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9
54	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 4 0	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9
55	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 14 9	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1	1 8 1
56	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8	0 13 8
57	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9
58	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 15 4
59	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5	1 2 5
60	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 3 5	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
61	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 4
62	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	2 1 2	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5	1 4 5
63	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 8 6	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 3 3	1 8 6
64	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	1 8 11	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3
65	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3	2 0 3
66	1 2 1	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	1 1 11	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8
67	1 1 9	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	1 1 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8	0 7 8
68	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0	0 3 0

## Railway Freights.

## Statistics of Railway and Inland

Stations.	Rate per	1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
		R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	
<b>TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED (RAW)—<i>contd.</i></b>												
Karachi to Delhi . . .	Md.	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	1
Karachi to <i>via</i> Delhi . .	"	2 0 9	2 0 8	2 0 8	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 15 11	1 9 5	1 9 5	2
Benares Cantonment to <i>via</i> Katni.	"	0 11 3	0 11 3	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	3
Bombay to Bareilly . . .	"	2 3 5	2 3 5	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 6 1	2 3 8	2 3 8	2 3 8	1 14 1	1 14 1	4
Barisal to Calcutta . . .	"	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 4 6	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	5
<b>TOBACCO, MANUFACTURED, EUROPEAN.</b>												
Howrah to Jubbulpore . .	"	2 12 1	2 12 1	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	6
Bombay to Cawnpore . . .	"	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 4 8	7
Bombay to <i>via</i> Cawnpore . .	"	3 7 7	3 7 7	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 7 5	3 4 4	8
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore . .	"	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 6 8	2 2 9	9
Bombay to Delhi . . .	"	4 1 2	4 1 3	4 1 1	4 1 1	4 1 1	4 1 1	4 1 1	4 1 1	4 1 1	3 14 0	10
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi (N. W. Railway).	"	4 1 6	4 1 6	4 1 4	4 1 4	4 1 4	4 1 4	4 1 4	4 1 4	4 1 4	3 14 3	11
Bombay to Bareilly . . .	"	4 2 2	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	4 2 0	12
<b>TIMBER (UNWROUGHT).</b>												
Karachi to Delhi and <i>via</i> . .	"	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 13 1	0 13 1	13
Pilibhit to Delhi and <i>via</i> . .	"	0 5 6	0 5 4	0 5 9	0 5 9	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	14
Pilibhit to Agra . . .	"	0 6 0	0 5 11	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	0 6 8	15
Howrah to <i>via</i> Katni . . .	"	0 15 4	0 15 4	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	16
Khoolna and <i>via</i> to Calcutta.	"	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 6	0 3 4	17
Howrah to Agra . . .	"	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	18
Howrah to Delhi . . .	"	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	19
Howrah to Umballa . . .	"	1 2 11	1 2 11	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	1 0 8	0 15 6	0 15 6	20
Katni to Cawnpore . . .	"	0 6 1	0 6 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	21
Bombay to Cawnpore . . .	"	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	22
Bombay to <i>via</i> Delhi for traffic to Delhi-Umballa-Kalka Railway.	"	1 1 6	1 1 6	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	1 0 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	23
Karachi to Quetta . . .	"	0 12 1	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 8 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	24
Karachi to Multan . . .	"	0 12 4	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	0 8 6	25
Bombay to Bareilly . . .	"	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	26
Bareilly to Bombay . . .	"	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	27
Bareilly to Saharanpur and <i>via</i> .	"	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 3 2	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	28
Hardwar to Cawnpore and <i>via</i> .	"	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 5 1	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 11	0 4 10	29
Madras to Cuddalore . . .	"	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 3 7	0 2 4	0 2 4	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	0 2 10	30
Silchar Steamer Ghat to Calcutta.	"	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	31
<b>FODDER (GRASS PRESSED)</b>												
Ahmedabad to Bombay . .	"	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	32
Agra to Umballa . . .	"	0 7 6	0 7 6	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	33
Cawnpore to Howrah . . .	"	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	34
Gorakhpur to Howrah . . .	"	0 9 5	0 9 5	0 9 3	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 8 10	0 7 3	0 7 3	35
Muzaffarpur to Howrah . .	"	0 8 4	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 5 5	0 5 5	36
Manikpur to Allahabad . .	"	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	37
<b>WOOL.</b>												
Agra to Bombay . . .	"	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	38
Bombay to Jubbulpore . .	"	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 3 11	39
Bombay to <i>via</i> Jubbulpore . .	"	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 11 3	0 15 9	40
Cawnpore to Bombay . . .	"	1 8 0	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 0 2	1 1 7	41
<i>Via</i> Cawnpore to Bombay . .	"	1 8 0	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 0 2	1 1 7	42
Hathras to Howrah . . .	"	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	43
Cawnpore and <i>via</i> to Howrah.	"	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	44
Jubbulpore and <i>via</i> to Howrah.	"	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	45
Nagpur to Serampore . . .	"	1 8 10	1 4 5	1 4 6	1 4 6	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	1 6 5	46
Umballa to Cawnpore . . .	"	0 12 6	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 10 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	47

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—concl'd.

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.	R A. P.
1	1 9 5	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 8 3	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9
2	1 9 5	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 8 0	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9	1 3 9
3	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 11 5	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 8	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1
4	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 8 2	1 3 9
5	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 6 0	0 4 0	0 4 0
6	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 10 10	2 7 10	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 14 1	1 12 1	1 12 1	1 12 1	1 12 1	1 12 1
7	3 4 8	3 4 8	3 10 10	3 10 10	3 10 10	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9
8	3 4 4	3 4 4	3 10 9	3 10 9	3 10 9	2 3 7	2 3 7	2 3 7	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9	1 13 9
9	2 2 9	2 2 9	2 11 3	2 11 3	2 11 3	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2	1 10 2
10	3 14 0	3 14 0	3 11 5	3 11 5	3 11 5	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 5 2	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1	2 3 1
11	3 14 3	3 14 3	3 11 2	3 11 2	3 11 2	2 4 11	2 3 3	2 2 10	2 2 10	2 2 10	2 2 10	2 2 10	2 2 10
12	3 14 11	3 14 11	4 5 4	4 5 4	4 5 4	4 5 4	4 5 4	2 14 2	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 10 4	2 8 9
13	0 13 1	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 12 7	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 0
14	0 6 1	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5	0 4 5
15	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 6 9	0 4 11	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 3 10
16	0 10 3	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 10 1	0 9 7
17	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4	0 3 4
18	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 14 3	0 10 0	0 16 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 9 8
19	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 14 7	0 12 11	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 0	0 10 2
20	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 15 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 14 6	0 11 0	0 11 0
21	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 1	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7	0 4 7
22	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9	0 10 9
23	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 13 5	0 12 11	0 12 11	0 12 5	0 12 5	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 9 9
24	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 5	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2	0 7 2
25	0 8 6	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10	0 6 10
26	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 8	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 14 4	0 12 8
27	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 4	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	1 3 8	0 13 1
28	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 11	0 2 7	0 2 7	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0
29	0 4 10	0 4 10	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
30	0 3 10	0 3 10	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 4	0 1 10	0 1 10	0 1 10
31	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	1 0 0	0 8 6	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2	0 4 2
32	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3	0 3 3
33	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5	0 6 5
34	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 10 3	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9	0 9 9
35	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3	0 7 3
36	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5	0 5 5
37	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 0	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6	0 2 6
38	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 5 6	1 4 0	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4
39	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 11 11	1 0 9
40	0 15 9	0 15 9	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 2 4	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1	1 0 1
41	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	0 15 11	1 0 2	1 0 2	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8	0 14 8
42	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	0 15 11	0 15 11	0 15 11	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7	1 1 7
43	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9
44	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2	0 13 2
45	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 3 11	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9	1 2 9
46	1 6 5	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 0 9	1 0 9	1 0 9
47	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 11	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 8 3	0 5 2	0 5 2	0 5 2

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Coal and coke	Asansol	Bombay	101	102	99	99	99	86	86	86	86	72	1
	Bombay	Ahmedabad	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
	"	Peshawar	120	119	87	87	87	81	84	84	84	84	3
	Sitarampur	Bombay	101	102	99	99	99	87	87	87	87	71	4
	Umaria	"	115	106	95	95	89	82	82	82	82	70	5
	Asansol	Muzaffarpur	122	120	92	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	6
	"	Gorakhpur	118	118	96	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	7
	Raneegunge	Dacca	101	105	98	98	98	98	96	96	96	96	8
	"	Saidpur	110	110	100	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	9
	Asansol	Howrah	116	116	90	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	10
	"	Allahabad	108	108	94	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	11
	"	Jubbulpore	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	12
	"	Cawnpore	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	13
	"	Agra	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	14
	"	Delhi	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	15
	"	Umballa	115	115	94	88	88	88	87	87	87	87	16
	"	Dacca	101	105	98	98	98	98	97	97	97	97	17
	"	Saidpur	109	109	102	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	18
	Raneegunge	Howrah	121	121	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	19
	"	Allahabad	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	20
	"	Jubbulpore	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	21
	"	Cawnpore	108	107	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	22
	"	Agra	107	107	96	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	23
	"	Delhi	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	24
	"	Umballa	116	116	92	88	88	88	87	87	87	87	25
	Sitarampur	Dacca	101	105	98	98	98	98	97	97	97	97	26
	"	Saidpur	109	109	102	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	27
	"	Howrah	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	28
	"	Allahabad	108	107	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	29
	"	Jubbulpore	105	104	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	30
	"	Cawnpore	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	31
	"	Agra	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	32
	"	Delhi	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	33
	"	Umballa	115	115	94	88	88	88	86	86	86	86	34
	Bombay	Poona	105	105	104	104	82	82	82	82	82	82	35
	Raneegunge	Bombay	103	103	98	98	98	86	86	86	86	72	36
	Singarani Collieries	Madras	112	104	97	97	90	90	65	65	65	65	37
	Asansol	Ludhiana	111	111	93	93	92	92	90	90	90	90	38
	"	Lahore	113	113	92	91	91	91	90	90	90	90	39
	"	Dhariwal	112	112	93	92	91	91	90	90	90	90	40
	"	Pathankote	113	113	92	91	91	91	89	89	89	89	41
	"	Rawalpindi	114	114	91	91	90	90	89	90	90	90	42
	Raneegunge	Bareilly	121	103	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	91	43
	"	Benares Cant.	109	109	95	95	92	95	95	95	95	95	44
	"	Lucknow	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	93	45
	Calcutta	Barisal	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	46
	"	Dacca	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	47
	"	Silchar Steamer Ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	48
	Chandpur	Chittagong	}	Line not opened.	(a)	{	100	100	100	100	100	100	49
	Via Chandpur	Comilla					100	100	100	100	100	100	50
	"	Chittagong					100	100	100	100	100	100	51
	"	Comilla					100	100	100	100	100	100	52
	Chittagong	"					105	104	97	97	97	97	53
AVERAGE OF COAL AND COKE.			109	109	95	94	93	93	92	91	91	90	
Cotton and wool	Ahmedabad	Bombay	103	103	103	103	88	88	93	93	93	103	54
	Via Bhatinda	Ahmedabad	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55
	Cawnpore	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	56
	Via Cawnpore	Karachi	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	89	89	57
	Delhi and Via	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	94	94	58
	Hathras City	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	59
	Via Hathras	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	60
	"	Karachi	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	94	94	61
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	90	90	62
	"	Delhi	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	77	77	63
	Via Khandwa for traffic from Amraoti.	"	108	98	98	98	98	98	91	91	91	91	64
	Via Khandwa for traffic from Nagpur.	"	108	98	98	98	98	98	91	84	84	84	65
	Jubbulpore	Shalimar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66
	Via Katni	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	67
	Nagpur	Howrah and via	147	146	69	69	69	69	34	34	34	34	68
	Via Nagpur	"	156	156	64	62	62	44	31	31	31	31	69
	Nagpur	Jubbulpore	133	133	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	70
	"	Cawnpore	121	121	86	86	86	86	86	81	81	81	71
	Via Nagpur	Delhi and via	122	123	85	85	85	85	80	76	76	76	72
	Darbhanga	Via Mokameh Ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	73
	Muzaffarpur	Via Mokameh Ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	74
	Chupra	Via Mokameh Ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75
	Dacca (via Goalundo)	Calcutta	102	100	100	99	99	99	99	97	97	97	76
	Chittagong	Chandpur and via.			Line not opened.		(a)	100	100	100	100	100	77
	Agra	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100		100	100	100	100	85	78

(a) Average of 1895—1899 = 100 as there are no figures for earlier years.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	72	72	72	72	62	62	62	39	39	39	39	39	39
2	100	100	100	100	82	82	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
3	84	83	83	83	79	79	77	40	40	40	40	40	40
4	71	71	71	71	62	62	62	39	39	39	39	39	39
5	70	70	70	72	72	72	72	44	44	44	44	44	44
6	83	83	83	73	73	73	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
7	84	84	84	66	66	66	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
8	96	96	95	70	70	70	70	65	65	68	68	68	68
9	90	90	82	74	74	74	74	62	62	62	62	62	62
10	89	89	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
11	95	95	74	74	74	74	74	54	54	54	54	54	54
12	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	56	56	56	56	56	56
13	94	94	76	76	76	76	76	55	55	55	55	55	55
14	96	96	78	78	78	78	78	55	55	55	55	55	55
15	94	94	77	77	77	77	77	53	53	53	53	53	53
16	87	87	74	74	74	74	74	47	47	47	47	47	47
17	97	97	94	70	70	70	70	65	65	68	68	68	68
18	90	90	84	74	74	74	74	63	63	63	63	63	63
19	86	86	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
20	94	94	74	74	74	74	74	54	54	54	54	54	54
21	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	55	55	55	55	55	55
22	95	95	76	76	76	76	76	55	55	55	55	55	55
23	95	95	78	78	78	78	78	54	54	54	54	54	54
24	94	94	78	78	78	78	78	54	54	54	54	54	54
25	87	87	74	74	74	74	74	48	48	48	48	48	48
26	97	97	95	71	71	71	71	64	64	67	67	67	67
27	90	90	82	73	73	73	73	62	62	62	62	62	62
28	90	90	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
29	95	95	73	73	73	73	73	54	54	54	54	54	54
30	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	55	55	55	55	55	55
31	94	94	74	74	74	74	74	55	55	55	55	55	55
32	96	96	78	78	78	78	78	55	55	55	55	55	55
33	94	94	77	77	77	77	77	53	53	53	53	53	53
34	86	86	73	73	73	73	73	48	48	48	48	48	48
35	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
36	72	72	72	72	66	66	66	39	39	39	39	39	39
37	65	65	65	65	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
38	90	90	90	77	77	77	77	49	49	49	49	49	49
39	90	90	90	78	78	78	78	49	49	49	49	49	49
40	90	90	90	78	78	78	78	49	49	49	49	49	49
41	89	89	89	78	78	78	78	49	49	49	49	49	49
42	90	90	90	79	79	79	79	49	49	49	49	49	49
43	91	91	91	74	74	74	74	53	53	53	53	53	53
44	95	95	95	73	73	73	73	56	54	54	54	54	54
45	93	93	93	73	73	73	73	54	54	54	54	54	54
46	88	88	88	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
47	100	100	100	81	81	88	88	88	88	88	88	100	100
48	83	83	83	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	83	83
49	100	100	100	100	100	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
50	100	100	100	100	100	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
51	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
52	100	100	100	100	110	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
53	97	97	97	97	97	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
	89	89	83	77	76	74	74	59	59	59	59	60	60
54	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
55	100	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
56	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
57	89	89	81	81	76	76	76	71	71	71	71	71	71
58	94	94	94	94	86	86	86	80	80	80	80	80	80
59	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
60	105	105	105	105	105	105	89	89	88	88	88	88	88
61	94	94	72	72	69	69	69	64	64	64	64	64	64
62	90	90	65	65	65	64	64	64	64	63	48	48	41
63	77	77	66	66	66	60	60	60	60	60	56	56	56
64	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
65	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
66	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
67	100	91	80	100	100	100	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
68	34	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	31	31
69	31	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	29	29
70	78	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
71	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
72	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
73	100	100	100	100	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
74	100	100	100	100	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
75	100	100	100	100	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
76	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
77	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	151	151	151
78	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85

Articles.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Cotton and Wool— contd.	Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> .	Howrah .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
	Delhi .	Cawnpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	68	68	68	68	2
	Hathras .	Howrah .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
	Jubbulpore .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
	<i>Viâ</i> Jubbulpore .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
	Nagpur .	Serampore .	115	94	94	94	103	103	48	48	48	48	6
	Umballa .	Cawnpore .	112	97	97	97	97	79	79	79	79	79	7
	" .	Howrah .	94	102	102	102	100	96	96	96	85	85	8
	Akola .	Poona .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
	" .	Nagpur .	100	100	100	100	100	123	123	123	100	100	10
	Amraoti .	Bombay .	100	100	100	100	100	78	71	71	71	71	11
	" .	Cawnpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	96	12
	Harda .	Howrah .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	119	13
	Jubbulpore .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
	Nagpur .	Bombay .	100	100	100	100	100	63	40	40	40	34	15
	" .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore .	121	122	86	86	85	85	85	85	85	85	16
	" .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> .	111	113	92	92	92	92	83	79	79	79	17
	Akola .	Madras .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	18
	Bellary .	Bombay .	101	101	101	101	96	96	96	81	81	152	19
	Hubli .	Madras .	104	104	103	103	86	86	86	81	81	81	20
	" .	Bombay .	101	101	101	100	97	97	84	74	74	149	21
	" .	Nagpur .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	134	22
	" .	<i>Viâ</i> Dadar for traffic to Surat and Ahmedabad.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
	Madras .	Bombay .	99	99	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	93	24
	" .	Mumagao Har- bour.	101	101	101	100	97	97	99	99	99	99	25
	<i>Viâ</i> Raichur .	Madras .	98	98	102	101	101	101	101	101	101	97	26
	Amritsar .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> .	96	96	102	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	27
	" .	Karachi .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	28
	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	29
	Ferozepur Cant. Ludhiana .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75	75	75	30
	" .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> .	99	101	101	98	101	101	101	101	101	101	31
	" .	Karachi .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	32
	Multan City .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	93	84	84	84	84	33
	Meerut .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	86	86	34
	Saharanpur and <i>viâ</i> .	" .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	35
	Bareilly .	Bombay .	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	78	83	36
	Cawnpore .	Mughal-sarai .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	37
	Chandansi .	Howrah .	100	100	100	100	100	91	91	91	91	91	38
	" .	Cawnpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	39
	Saharanpur and <i>viâ</i> .	Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	40
	Guntakul .	Coimbatore .	89	90	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	106	41
	Satur .	" .	97	97	107	107	92	92	92	92	92	92	42
	Trichinopoly Fort .	Madras .	112	112	112	98	66	69	69	69	69	69	43
	" .	" .	105	105	104	93	93	82	82	82	82	82	44
	AVERAGE OF COTTON AND WOOL .		104	103	98	98	97	95	92	91	89	91	
Piece-goods, yarn and twist (cotton)	Ahmedabad .	Bombay .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	45
	" .	Nagpur .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	46
	" .	<i>Viâ</i> Nagpur for Shalimar.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	47
	Bombay .	Hathras-City .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	48
	" .	Delhi .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	49
	" .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi for Umballa Canton- ment and <i>viâ</i> .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	86	50
	Karachi .	Cawnpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	51
	" .	Agra .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	52
	" .	Delhi .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	53
	Nagpur .	Ahmedabad .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	54
Yarn and twist	Ahmedabad .	Bombay .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55
	" .	Nagpur .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	65	56
	" .	<i>Viâ</i> Nagpur for Shalimar.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	66	57
	Karachi .	Cawnpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	58
	" .	Agra .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	59
	Nagpur .	Ahmedabad .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	65	60
	Ahmedabad .	Raipur .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	72	61
	Bombay .	Shalimar and <i>viâ</i> .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	98	98	94	62
	Howrah .	<i>Viâ</i> Katni .	107	107	106	103	77	77	77	76	76	76	63
	Kidderpore Docks .	Jubbulpore .	Line not opened.	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	77	77	64
Piece-goods, yarn and twist (cotton).	Nagpur and <i>viâ</i> .	Shalimar and <i>viâ</i> .	144	144	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	65
	Nagpur .	<i>Viâ</i> Asansol .	130	130	80	80	80	80	80	59	59	59	66
	" .	Agra Fort .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	67
	" .	Delhi .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	68
	" .	Umballa Canton- ment and <i>viâ</i> .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	69
	" .	Jubbulpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70
	<i>Viâ</i> Nagpur .	<i>Viâ</i> Asansol .	131	131	80	79	79	79	79	59	59	59	71
	" .	Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	72
	" .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	73
	Shalimar .	Jubbulpore .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	74
	" .	<i>Viâ</i> Katni .	107	107	106	103	77	77	77	76	76	76	75
	<i>viâ</i> Katni .	Raipur .	Line not opened.	100	100	100	100	145	145	145	145	145	76

(a) Average of 1893-1894 = 100.

(b) Average of 1892-1894 = 100.



Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
2	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
3	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
4	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
5	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	85	51	51	51	51	51
6	48	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	49	49
7	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
8	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
11	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
12	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
13	119	119	119	119	108	108	108	108	84	84	84	84	74
14	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
15	34	34	34	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
16	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
17	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
18	138	138	138	103	103	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
19	79	152	155	111	111	111	111	111	94	94	94	118	118
20	81	81	81	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	119	119
21	113	149	152	94	94	94	94	94	74	74	74	80	80
22	142	142	143	144	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	75
23	118	118	118	130	130	130	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
24	93	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40
25	98	98	98	98	98	98	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
26	97	97	97	97	97	109	109	109	109	109	109	130	150
27	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
28	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
29	85	85	85	85	78	78	78	72	72	72	72	72	72
30	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	71	71	71	71
31	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98
32	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
33	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
34	86	86	86	86	79	79	79	79	79	76	76	76	75
35	84	84	84	84	84	77	77	77	77	73	73	73	73
36	83	83	83	83	83	77	77	80	74	74	74	75	78
37	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	105	105	92
38	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	82	82	82	82	82
39	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105
40	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
41	106	106	106	106	106	86	86	72	72	72	72	72	72
42	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	63	63	51	51
43	69	61	61	61	61	61	37	37	37	71	71	71	37
44	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	84
	9	91	90	88	84	84	82	81	80	80	80	82	80
45	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
46	70	70	70	71	71	61	61	61	61	61	49	49	49
47	71	71	71	71	71	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	35
48	100	100	91	91	91	91	91	89	89	89	86	86	86
49	100	94	94	94	94	94	90	82	85	85	85	85	82
50	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	79	79	79	79	79	76
51	100	100	70	70	70	70	68	60	60	60	60	60	58
52	100	100	71	71	71	71	71	70	70	70	70	70	70
53	99	94	94	94	94	94	90	82	82	82	82	82	82
54	70	70	70	71	71	71	71	65	65	55	55	55	55
55	100	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
56	65	70	70	71	71	61	61	61	61	60	49	49	49
57	66	71	71	71	71	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	35
58	85	85	81	81	81	81	79	70	70	70	70	70	68
59	83	83	84	84	84	84	84	82	82	82	82	82	82
60	65	65	65	66	66	66	66	66	66	55	55	55	55
61	72	72	72	72	72	64	64	64	64	64	55	55	55
62	98	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31
63	76	63	55	55	74	74	72	74	73	73	64	64	64
64	77	77	70	70	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
65	70	46	46	46	46	46	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
66	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
67	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
68	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
69	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
70	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
71	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
72	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
73	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
74	78	78	70	70	88	88	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
75	76	63	55	55	73	73	71	73	73	73	64	64	64
76	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145	145



(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of item.
	From	To											
Piece-goods, yarn and twist (cotton) —contd.	Calcutta	Narayanganj Ghat	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
	"	Gauhati and <i>via</i>	96	101	101	101	101	101	101	91	85	81	2
	Chittagong	Chandpur and <i>via</i>		Line not opened(a)				100	100	100	100	100	3
	Cawnpore	Patna	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
	"	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
	"	Umballa	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	6
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	7
	"	Nagpur	112	112	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	8
	"	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
	Delhi	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	10
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
	"	Umballa	116	120	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	12
	Howrah	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14
	"	Umballa	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	85	85	15
	"	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	77	77	16
	"	Lucknow	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	98	17
	Jubbulpore	Howrah	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	18
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	19
	Nagpur	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
	Umballa	Howrah	103	100	99	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	21
	Ahmedabad	<i>via</i> Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	22
	Bombay	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	67	67	23
	"	Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	55	24
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
	"	<i>via</i> Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	26
	"	<i>via</i> Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27
	"	<i>via</i> Madras	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	28
	"	<i>via</i> Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	88	29
	Cawnpore	Akola	110	110	94	93	93	93	93	105	105	105	30
	"	<i>via</i> Poona	114	113	91	91	91	91	79	79	79	79	31
	<i>via</i> Cawnpore	"	114	113	91	91	91	91	79	79	79	79	32
	Madras	<i>via</i> Delhi	111	110	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	76	33
	Nagpur	Cawnpore	112	112	92	92	92	92	92	88	88	88	34
	"	<i>via</i> Delhi	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	35
	Bombay	Calicut	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	91	91	78	36
	Madras	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	37
	"	Delhi	111	110	93	93	93	93	92	92	102	76	38
	"	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	65	39
	Nagpur	Madras	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	52	40
	Bezwada	Bombay	117	106	106	106	65	65	65	65	65	67	41
	Madras	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	41	42
	Delhi	Amritsar	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	43
	"	Meerut	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	44
	Karachi	<i>via</i> Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	45
	"	Amritsar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	46
	"	Peshawar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	47
	"	Lahore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	48
	Bombay	Bareilly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	00	89	49
	<i>Via</i> Cawnpore, for traffic to and from Bombay.	Moradabad	100	100	100	100	100	94	94	94	94	94	50
	<i>Via</i> Moghulsarai	<i>Via</i> Saharanpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	51
	Arkonam	<i>Via</i> Tuticorin for Colombo.	100	100	106	100	100	76	76	76	76	101	52
	Madras	Madura and <i>vice versa</i> .	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	53
	"	Tinnevely Bridge	116	116	116	76	76	80	80	80	80	119	54
Twist and yarn	Madura	<i>Via</i> Katpadi	107	107	107	107	72	73	73	73	73	73	55
	Tuticorin	<i>Via</i> Arkonam for Muddlanuru.	108	107	107	107	71	72	72	72	72	72	56
	<i>Via</i> Mokameh ghat	Muzaffarpur	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	57
Piece-goods, yarn and twist (cotton)	"	Chupra	116	116	116	82	70	70	70	70	70	70	58
	"	Gorakhpur	108	107	107	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	59
	Calcutta	Narayanganj	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60
	"	Gauhati	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61
	"	Barisal	100	100	100	100	100	42	42	42	42	42	62
	"	Sylhet	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	93	63
	"	Goalundo	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	64
	"	Silchar Steamer ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	65
	"	Tezpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66
	"	Dibrugarh	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	67
	AVERAGE OF PIECE-GOODS, YARN AND TWIST (COTTON).		103	103	99	98	97	96	96	94	93	89	
Myrabolams	Agra Fort	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	68
	"	Karachi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	69
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	70
	Jubbulpore	Shalimar <i>via</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	71
	<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	72
	Nagpur	Cawnpore	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	73
	Asansol	Howrah	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	83	83	83	74
	<i>Via</i> Asansol from certain Bengal Nagpur railway stations.	"	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	83	83	83	75

(a) Average of 1895—1899=100.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
2	81	81	81	78	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
3	100	100	100	100	100	100	52	52	52	52	52	50	50
4	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	81	81	81	94	94	94
5	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
6	99	99	99	99	99	99	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
7	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
8	92	119	119	119	119	119	119	119	116	116	116	116	116
9	100	100	100	100	94	94	94	92	92	92	92	92	92
10	99	99	99	93	93	93	90	82	82	82	82	82	82
11	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	105	84	84	84
12	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
13	100	100	100	94	94	94	90	82	82	82	82	82	82
14	100	100	94	94	94	94	94	92	92	92	92	92	92
15	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	78	78	78	78	78	78
16	77	77	70	70	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
17	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	93	93	93	93	93	93
18	98	98	98	98	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
19	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
20	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	100
21	98	98	93	93	93	93	88	78	78	78	78	78	78
22	71	71	71	71	71	61	61	61	61	61	50	50	50
23	75	75	67	67	75	75	75	75	69	69	69	69	69
24	55	55	55	55	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
25	96	96	94	94	94	94	59	83	83	83	83	83	83
26	100	100	90	90	90	90	86	85	80	80	80	80	80
27	100	100	90	90	90	90	90	90	88	88	88	88	88
28	100	100	43	43	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
29	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
30	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
31	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
32	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
33	76	76	76	76	76	76	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
34	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
35	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	84	84	84
36	78	80	80	80	63	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
37	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
38	76	76	76	76	76	76	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
39	65	28	28	28	33	33	33	33	32	33	33	33	33
40	52	52	52	52	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
41	67	67	67	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
42	41	28	28	28	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
43	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
44	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
45	99	93	93	93	93	93	93	82	82	82	82	82	82
46	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
47	88	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
48	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
49	96	96	95	95	95	95	95	87	77	77	77	77	79
50	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	54	54	54	54	54	54
51	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
52	101	101	101	101	101	101	77	77	77	77	77	77	78
53	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	79
54	119	119	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	91
55	73	73	72	72	72	72	72	72	66	66	66	66	66
56	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	35
57	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
58	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	86
59	89	89	89	89	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
60	100	63	63	63	63	63	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
61	69	69	69	68	68	68	68	68	47	47	47	40	40
62	42	42	42	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
63	93	93	93	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
64	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	103	103	103	103	103
65	87	87	87	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
66	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	37	37	37	37	37
67	68	68	68	59	59	59	59	59	31	31	31	31	31
	87	85	83	82	82	81	79	78	76	76	75	75	75
68	100	100	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	67	67	82
69	81	78	49	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	27	27	30
70	83	79	52	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	25
71	90	90	90	90	90	90	102	90	83	83	83	83	83
72	82	82	82	82	82	94	82	76	76	76	76	76	76
73	90	90	90	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
74	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
75	83	83	83	83	58	58	56	56	56	56	56	56	56

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Myrabolams— <i>contd.</i>	Jubbulpore . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	106	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	1
	Umballa . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	118	118	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	2
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	3
	Via Delhi . . . . .	" . . . . .	107	108	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	4
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	76	69	69	5
	Poona . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	6
	Belgaum . . . . .	" . . . . .	101	100	100	100	99	99	99	70	70	87	7
	Madras . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
	Karachi . . . . .	Delhi and <i>via</i> . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	78	78	9
	Umballa . . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	83	10
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Moghulsarai and <i>vice versa</i>	76	76	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	11
	Saharanpur . . . .	" . . . . .	59	60	127	127	127	116	116	116	116	116	12
	Madras . . . . .	Calicut . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	13
	Calcutta . . . . .	Dacca . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75	75	14
AVERAGE OF MYRABOLAMS			100	99	101	100	100	100	100	93	90	90	
Turmeric . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	15
	Howrah . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	16
	" . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	102	102	102	102	92	92	92	92	92	92	17
	" . . . . .	Lucknow . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	77	18
	Bombay . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	112	112	112	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	19
	" . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	110	110	110	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	20
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	112	112	112	82	82	82	82	82	77	77	21
	Via Poona . . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	22
	Bezwada . . . . .	Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	126	23
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
	" . . . . .	Via Delhi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
	Via Bezwada . . . .	Agra Cantonment .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	26
	" . . . . .	Via Agra . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27
	" . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	109	109	109	109	64	64	63	63	52	52	28
	" . . . . .	Via Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	29
	Bombay . . . . .	Bezwada . . . . .	109	109	109	109	64	64	64	52	52	52	30
	Madras . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	99	99	99	99	104	104	104	104	104	104	31
	" . . . . .	Calicut . . . . .	94	95	95	95	121	121	121	121	121	123	32
	Karachi . . . . .	Delhi and <i>via</i> . . .	106	106	102	102	84	84	84	84	68	68	33
	" . . . . .	Via Umballa . . .	not opened (a)	112	112	76	76	76	76	76	76	75	34
	" . . . . .	Amritsar . . . . .	104	104	103	103	86	86	86	86	86	86	35
	" . . . . .	Umballa . . . . .	107	107	107	107	72	72	72	72	72	72	36
	" . . . . .	Saharanpur and <i>via</i>	105	104	104	104	83	83	83	83	73	73	37
	" . . . . .	Rawalpindi . . . .	105	104	104	104	83	83	83	83	83	83	38
	Madras . . . . .	Coinbatore . . . .	94	94	95	95	122	122	122	122	122	122	39
	Serajgunj . . . . .	Calcutta . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	40
AVERAGE OF TURMERIC			103	103	103	99	92	92	92	92	89	90	
Grains, edible ; pulses and com- mon seeds.	Bombay . . . . .	Surat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	41
	Via Bhatinda for traffic from Ferozpur Cant.	Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	42
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Hathras City . . .	102	102	102	102	92	92	92	92	92	88	43
	" . . . . .	Agra and <i>vice versa</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	44
	" . . . . .	Delhi and <i>vice versa</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	45
	Via Cawnpore . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	105	92	98	102	103	103	103	103	78	74	46
	Chandausi . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	99	99	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	95	47
	Delhi and <i>via</i> . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	91	48
	Delhi . . . . .	Via Khandwa for traffic to <i>via</i> Raichur.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	49
	" . . . . .	Via Khandwa for traffic to Madras.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50
(Wheat only)	Hathras City . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	102	102	102	102	92	92	92	92	92	88	51
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	52
	" . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	53
	(Rice only) . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	102	102	102	102	92	92	92	92	92	87	54
	Grains, edible ; pulses and com- mon seeds.	Bilaspur . . . . .	Line not opened (a)	100	100	100	96	86	86	86	86	86	55
	" . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	110	110	110	85	85	85	85	81	81	81	56
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Bezwada . . . . .	103	99	99	99	100	100	100	100	98	98	57
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	Shahmar . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	58
	Kamptee . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	116	116	100	84	84	84	69	66	66	59	59
	Nagpur . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	109	109	94	94	94	79	62	62	62	62	60
Raipur . . . . .	" . . . . .	Via Agra . . . . .	111	110	95	92	92	78	62	62	62	62	61
	" . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	125	123	86	83	83	83	76	65	65	65	62
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	130	130	80	80	80	80	66	66	66	62	63
	" . . . . .	Umballa Cant and <i>via</i>	119	119	90	85	87	85	80	69	69	69	64
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	115	115	114	78	78	59	52	52	42	42	65
	" . . . . .	Shahmar . . . . .	Line not opened (a)	100	100	100	95	85	85	85	85	85	66
	" . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	112	112	112	82	82	82	82	79	79	79	67
	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .
	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .
	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	" . . . . .

(a) Average of 1892—1894=100.

$$1890-1894=100.$$

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	90	90	90	90	90	102	87	83	83	83	83	83	83
2	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
3	98	98	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
4	95	95	78	78	78	78	65	91	61	61	61	61	61
5	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	78	63	63	63	63	63
6	83	83	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
7	95	111	77	77	70	70	70	70	53	53	53	53	53
8	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	70	70	70	70	70	70
9	78	74	42	42	42	42	40	33	33	33	33	33	33
10	88	84	61	61	61	61	58	49	49	49	49	49	49
11	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116
12	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116
13	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	99	85	85	85	85
14	75	75	75	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
	90	90	80	78	77	78	76	74	72	71	71	71	71
15	84	80	62	62	62	62	44	44	44	44	44	62	42
16	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	74	74	74
17	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	84	84	84	84	84	84
18	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
19	82	82	82	82	82	75	75	75	75	75	64	64	67
20	85	85	85	85	85	85	71	66	66	66	66	66	66
21	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
22	108	108	97	97	97	97	97	97	70	70	70	70	70
23	109	109	98	98	48	43	43	43	36	36	34	34	36
24	108	108	100	100	44	44	44	44	41	41	41	41	41
25	107	107	98	98	49	49	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
26	107	107	99	99	44	98	49	49	52	52	37	37	37
27	107	107	98	98	44	97	49	49	52	52	37	37	37
28	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	44	44	44	34	34	41
29	107	107	98	98	73	44	44	44	41	41	44	44	44
30	97	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
31	104	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
32	123	123	123	123	123	123	113	113	113	112	112	112	112
33	68	57	57	57	57	57	57	53	53	53	53	53	53
34	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
35	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
36	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
37	73	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
38	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
39	122	122	122	144	144	144	144	133	133	128	128	128	128
40	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	59	59	59	59	59
	92	87	84	85	74	76	70	69	66	66	64	64	64
41	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
42	90	77	77	77	77	77	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
43	88	88	88	88	88	88	159	159	159	159	159	159	159
44	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
45	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	80	80	80	80	80
46	74	74	70	70	70	65	49	49	49	49	46	47	47
47	95	95	95	95	95	95	88	87	87	87	87	87	78
48	91	91	91	91	91	91	86	64	64	64	64	64	65
49	100	98	84	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
50	100	98	98	98	63	63	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
51	88	88	88	88	88	88	159	159	159	159	159	159	159
52	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	80	80	80	80	80
53	93	93	93	93	93	93	88	66	66	66	66	66	67
54	87	87	87	87	87	92	175	175	175	175	175	175	175
55	86	73	73	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
56	91	87	87	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
57	98	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	57	57	57	57	49
58	90	90	90	90	90	102	100	100	84	84	84	84	86
59	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
60	62	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
61	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
62	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
63	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
64	65	65	65	65	65	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
65	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
66	85	81	81	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
67	90	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86

(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Grains, edible ; pulses and com- mon seeds— <i>contd.</i>	Shalimar . . . .	Bombay . . . .	108	107	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	1
	Basti . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	98	98	99	99	106	106	106	91	91	91	2
	Chupra . . . . .	Via Cawnpore and vice versa . . . .	94	93	91	111	111	111	111	107	107	107	3
	Gorakhpur . . . .	Howrah . . . .	95	96	103	103	103	103	103	110	110	110	4
	Gonda . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	99	99	99	100	103	103	103	88	88	88	5
	Gorakhpur . . . .	Howrah . . . .	98	98	98	99	107	107	107	90	90	90	6
	Gonda . . . . .	Via Cawnpore and vice versa . . . .	119	119	94	84	84	84	84	101	101	101	7
	Muzaffarpur . . . .	Howrah . . . .	101	100	97	101	101	101	101	106	106	106	8
	Howrah . . . . .	Gonda . . . . .	92	98	99	99	112	112	112	100	100	100	9
	" . . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	10
	" . . . . .	Muzaffarpur . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	102	82	82	82	11
	" . . . . .	Basti . . . . .	94	100	100	100	106	106	106	75	75	75	12
	" . . . . .	Basti . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	102	102	84	84	84	13
	Senepore . . . . .	Via Cawnpore and vice versa . . . .	100	100	94	103	103	103	103	108	108	108	14
Rice . . . . .	Via Chandpur . . . .	Comilla . . . .	Line not opened				100	100	100	100	100	100	15
	Chittagong . . . . .	Via Chandpur . . . .					100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Comilla . . . . .	Chittagong . . . .					100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	Barisal . . . . .	Calcutta . . . .					100	100	100	87	87	87	18
	" . . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	19
	" . . . . .	Khoolna and Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
	Goaland . . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
	Jhalakati . . . . .	Via Khoolna Ghat . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
	Katihar . . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	105	105	105	23
	Allahabad . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
	Benares . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
Grains, edible ; pulses and com- mon seeds.	Cawnpore . . . . .	Nagpur . . . .	128	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	73	72	26
	" . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	102	101	101	101	95	95	95	95	95	95	27
	Delhi . . . . .	Allahabad . . . .	102	102	101	101	94	94	94	94	94	94	28
	Howrah . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	106	100	100	86	77	77	29
	" . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	81	30
	" . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75	75	31
	" . . . . .	Umballa . . . .	107	99	98	98	98	98	98	76	76	76	32
	" . . . . .	Benares . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	99	33
	" . . . . .	Lucknow . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	100	34
	Lucknow . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	83	35
	Saharanpur . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	36
	Agra . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	98	98	37
	Allahabad . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	79	38
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	39
	Via Cawnpore . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	100	86	86	40
	Via Delhi . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	41
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	71	71	71	42
	" . . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	71	71	71	43
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	76	69	69	44
	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	69	45
	Jubbulpore and via . . . .	Cawnpore and via . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	46
	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	Madras . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	73	47
	Nagpur . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	114	113	91	91	91	73	73	79	79	65	48
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	126	125	83	83	83	83	104	45	45	45	49
	Via Nagpur . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	57	57	57	57	50
	Sholapur . . . . .	Via Ranchur for Madras . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	51
	Via Agra . . . . .	Bezwada . . . .	101	101	101	101	96	96	112	57	57	57	52
	Bezwada . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	116	96	96	96	96	96	96	81	81	93	53
	Cawnpore and via . . . .	Bezwada . . . .	103	99	99	99	100	100	116	116	116	116	54
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	Via Bezwada . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55
	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	56
	Madras . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	104	100	100	100	93	96	96	96	96	72	57
	" . . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	110	98	98	97	97	97	93	93	93	103	58
	Via Madras . . . . .	" . . . . .	111	98	97	97	97	97	92	92	92	103	59
	Nagpur . . . . .	Bezwada . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60
	Via Nagpur . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61
	Via Poona for traffic from Ahmednagar . . . .	Madras . . . .	98	100	100	100	102	104	91	91	91	91	62
	(Teel seeds only) . . . .	Bezwada . . . .	110	96	96	96	96	96	81	81	86	93	63
	Grains, edible ; pulses and com- mon seeds.	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	64
	" . . . . .	Patankote . . . .	93	93	102	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	65
	Delhi and via . . . .	Amritsar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66
	Via Delhi . . . . .	Karachi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	70	67
	Via Ghazabad . . . .	Amritsar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	68
	Howrah . . . . .	Amballa City . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	78	78	78	69
	Karachi . . . . .	Via Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	70	70
	Lahore . . . . .	Karachi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71
	Ludhiana . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	72
	" . . . . .	Via Delhi for Bombay . . . .	105	105	105	105	80	80	80	80	79	79	73
	Muzaffarnagar . . . .	Meerut . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	74
	Saharanpur . . . . .	Lahore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75
	Via Saharanpur . . . .	Amritsar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	110	110	76
	Shikarpur . . . . .	Via Bhatinda . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	69	69	77
	Bareilly . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	78

Steamer Freights, from 1890—1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	95	68	68	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
2	91	91	91	91	91	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
3	95	95	95	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
4	94	94	94	88	88	88	88	94	94	94	94	94	94
5	88	88	88	88	88	86	86	85	85	85	85	85	85
6	90	90	90	90	90	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
7	72	72	72	79	79	79	79	89	89	89	89	89	89
8	106	106	106	90	90	90	90	90	80	80	80	80	80
9	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
10	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
11	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
12	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
13	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
14	108	108	108	96	96	96	96	96	84	84	84	84	84
15	100	100	100	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
16	100	100	100	50	50	50	50	50	75	75	75	75	75
17	100	100	100	51	51	51	51	51	76	76	76	76	76
18	100	100	100	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
19	87	87	87	87	87	87	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
20	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
22	330	330	330	330	330	330	270	270	270	270	270	270	270
23	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105
24	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	78	78	78	78	78
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	80	80	80
26	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
27	95	95	95	95	95	95	70	65	65	65	65	65	65
28	94	94	94	94	94	94	101	78	78	78	78	78	78
29	77	77	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	57	70	70	70
30	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	73	73	56	73	73	73
31	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	71	71	59	71	71	71
32	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	73	58	67	67	67
33	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	75	68	95	95	72
34	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	65	85	85	84
35	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	76	72	72	72	72	72
36	100	100	95	95	95	95	95	95	76	76	76	76	76
37	98	98	98	98	98	91	68	77	64	64	64	64	64
38	79	79	79	79	69	69	70	70	70	70	69	69	69
39	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
40	86	86	86	86	86	86	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
41	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	62	56	56	56	56	57
42	112	112	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	81	81	81	81
43	71	71	71	71	71	71	88	88	88	81	81	81	81
44	69	69	69	69	69	69	68	68	63	63	63	63	67
45	69	69	69	69	69	69	68	68	63	63	63	63	67
46	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	81	81	81
47	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
48	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
49	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
50	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
51	88	88	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	70	70	70
52	57	57	57	58	58	58	58	51	57	57	57	57	57
53	93	93	93	93	72	72	72	63	76	63	63	63	63
54	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
55	65	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	39
56	74	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	45
57	65	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
58	103	103	103	103	103	103	95	95	82	82	82	82	82
59	94	94	76	76	76	76	76	76	81	81	81	81	81
60	65	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
61	74	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
62	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	85	85	85	54	54
63	93	93	93	88	88	88	88	88	88	72	72	72	72
64	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
65	106	106	106	106	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
66	100	100	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
67	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	53	53	53	53	53	53
68	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108	108
69	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	75	61	61	61	61
70	70	83	83	83	83	83	83	55	55	49	49	49	49
71	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
72	98	96	96	96	96	96	96	84	84	84	84	84	84
73	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	76	76	76	76	76	76
74	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
75	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
76	110	110	110	110	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
77	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	68	68	68	68
78	89	89	89	89	89	89	72	65	63	66	66	66	66

(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Grains, edible; pulses and com- mon seeds— <i>contd.</i>	Basharatganj . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
	Bombay . . .	Bareilly . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
	Via Bareilly . . .	Via Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
	Cawnpore and <i>via</i> . . .	Amritsar . . .	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	102	102	4
	Chandausi . . .	Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
	Haldwani . . .	Karachi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	86	6
	" . . .	Bombay . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	104	7
	Moradabad and <i>via</i> . . .	Via Cawnpore for Bombay. . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
	Roorkee . . .	Via Aligarh for Bombay. . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
	Via Saharanpur . . .	Lucknow and <i>via</i> . . .	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	10
Rice only Grains, edible; pulses and com- mon seeds.	Shahjahanpur . . .	Karachi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	87	82	11
	Cuddalore . . .	Madras . . .	101	101	101	101	96	96	96	96	96	96	12
	" . . .	Tuticorin . . .	108	108	108	88	88	95	95	95	95	45	13
	Madras . . .	Negapatam . . .	99	98	98	98	107	89	89	89	89	89	14
	" . . .	Madura . . .	104	104	104	103	85	91	91	91	91	91	15
	Negapatam . . .	Madras . . .	99	98	98	98	107	89	89	89	89	89	16
	" . . .	Madura . . .	116	116	116	76	76	88	88	88	88	88	17
	" . . .	Tuticorin . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	18
	" . . .	Trichinopoly . . .	107	107	107	90	89	90	90	90	90	72	19
	Nagpur . . .	Tuticorin . . .	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	20
	Tanjore . . .	Tinnevely Bridge . . .	115	115	115	78	77	88	88	106	106	106	21
	Trichinopoly . . .	Tuticorin . . .	109	109	108	87	87	97	97	79	79	79	22
	Barisal . . .	Calcutta . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
	Narayanganj . . .	Goalundo . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	80	80	24
	Süchar Steamer Ghat . . .	" . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	25
	AVERAGE OF GRAINS, EDIBLE; PULSES AND COMMON SEEDS.		103	102	100	98	97	98	96	92	91	89	
Flour (country attach).	Agra Fort . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	26
	" . . .	Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27
	Aligarh . . .	Karachi . . .	100	102	102	98	98	98	98	98	78	74	28
	Bombay . . .	Hathras City . . .	108	108	96	96	92	92	92	92	92	90	29
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	30
	" . . .	Cawnpore . . .	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	94	31
	" . . .	Ahmedabad . . .	119	119	94	94	74	74	74	74	74	74	32
	" . . .	Via Ahmedabad . . .	119	119	94	94	74	74	74	74	74	74	33
	Cawnpore . . .	Karachi . . .	101	101	100	100	98	97	97	97	85	72	34
	" . . .	Hathras City . . .	103	103	99	99	96	96	96	96	96	96	35
	Delhi . . .	Ahmedabad . . .	128	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	36
	" . . .	Via Dadar for Madras Railway stations. . .	116	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	37
	" . . .	Karachi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	70	38
	Karachi . . .	Cawnpore . . .	101	101	100	100	98	97	97	97	71	71	39
	" . . .	Via Delhi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	70	40
	" . . .	Aligarh . . .	100	101	101	99	99	99	99	99	72	72	41
	Cawnpore and <i>via</i> . . .	Nagpur . . .	120	119	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	42
	Jubbulpore and <i>via</i> . . .	Shalimar and <i>via</i> . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	43
	Katni and <i>via</i> . . .	Howrah . . .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	44
	Nagpur . . .	Asansol and <i>via</i> . . .	154	154	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	45
	" . . .	Shalimar and <i>via</i> . . .	148	148	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	46
	" . . .	Via Khoolna . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	47
	Calcutta . . .	Gauhati and <i>via</i> . . .	90	103	103	102	102	89	89	83	75	75	48
	Via Monihari Ghat for traffic from Delhi. Cawnpore . . .	Howrah . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	67	67	67	49
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50
	Delhi . . .	Cawnpore . . .	99	101	100	100	100	100	69	69	69	69	51
	" . . .	Madras . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	52
	" . . .	Bangalore . . .	110	99	99	99	93	93	92	90	90	90	53
	Howrah . . .	Agra . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	54
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55
	Umballa . . .	Howrah . . .	108	104	102	102	84	84	61	61	61	61	56
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	147	94	94	85	80	80	80	80	80	80	57
	" . . .	Cawnpore . . .	114	103	103	103	77	74	74	74	74	74	58
	Bombay . . .	Agra . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	87	59
	" . . .	Via Agra Junction . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	87	87	86	60
	" . . .	Jubbulpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	69	61
	" . . .	Madras . . .	101	101	103	103	92	92	92	92	92	92	62
	Cawnpore . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	53	53	63
	Via Cawnpore . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	64
	Delhi and <i>via</i> . . .	Jubbulpore and <i>via</i> . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65
	Madras . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	61	66
	" . . .	Calicut . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	67
	Via Madras . . .	" . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	68
	Karachi . . .	Delhi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	85	69
	" . . .	Via Delhi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	70	70
	Delhi and <i>via</i> . . .	Karachi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	70	71
	Bareilly . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60	60	72
	Bombay . . .	Bareilly . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	73
	Cawnpore . . .	Via Moghulsara . . .	94	94	94	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	74
	Dehi . . .	Gauhati . . .	98	101	101	101	101	95	85	82	78	78	75



Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	89	89	89	89	89	89	72	72	72	72	60	60	60
2	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	66	66	66	66
3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82
4	102	102	102	102	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	113	113	113
6	86	86	86	77	77	77	77	75	67	67	66	66	65
7	94	93	93	93	93	93	75	75	67	67	67	71	78
8	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	85	85	85
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	96	96	96	96	96	96	86	88	88	88	88	88	88
11	82	82	82	72	72	72	72	67	67	67	62	62	62
12	96	99	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
13	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	47
14	89	79	79	79	79	79	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
15	91	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	56	56	56	46
16	89	79	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
17	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	92
18	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	119
19	73	73	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	78	78	78	68
20	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	114	119
21	106	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	92
22	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	82
23	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75
24	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	70	70
25	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
	90	88	87	85	84	84	84	82	81	80	80	80	80
26	78	48	48	48	41	39	39	34	30	30	30	30	34
27	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	103	103	103	103	103
28	74	74	74	74	74	72	72	60	60	60	56	56	56
29	90	81	81	81	81	45	45	38	38	38	38	38	38
30	90	88	88	88	88	48	48	37	37	37	37	37	37
31	94	88	88	88	88	53	51	46	48	48	48	48	48
32	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
33	74	74	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
34	72	72	72	72	72	65	65	57	54	54	54	54	51
35	96	96	96	96	96	96	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
36	93	93	93	93	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
37	96	96	96	96	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
38	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	60	53	53	53	53	53
39	71	81	81	81	81	61	61	54	55	55	55	55	51
40	70	83	83	83	83	83	83	55	55	55	55	55	55
41	72	84	84	84	84	66	66	56	57	57	57	57	57
42	87	87	87	87	87	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
43	100	94	84	94	94	58	58	57	54	54	54	54	54
44	98	93	83	93	93	63	63	63	55	55	55	56	56
45	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	28	28	28	28	28
46	68	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	27	27	27	27	27
47	90	90	90	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
48	75	75	71	68	43	43	43	43	43	43	32	32	32
49	67	67	67	67	67	64	64	60	55	56	56	56	49
50	100	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
51	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
52	68	72	71	71	50	50	50	38	38	38	38	38	38
53	71	72	71	71	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
54	100	100	100	100	100	57	57	48	48	48	48	48	48
55	100	100	100	100	100	56	56	42	42	42	42	42	42
56	61	61	61	61	58	58	58	50	50	50	50	50	50
57	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	82	82	82	82	82
58	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
59	87	79	79	79	79	47	45	38	38	38	38	38	43
60	86	79	79	79	79	47	47	45	38	38	38	38	38
61	69	69	82	82	82	42	42	42	39	39	39	39	37
62	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	33	39	39	39	39
63	93	79	79	79	53	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	40
64	100	100	100	100	100	74	74	74	70	70	70	70	70
65	92	92	100	100	100	64	62	62	60	60	60	60	60
66	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	33	38	38	38	38	38
67	63	63	63	63	63	63	58	58	58	57	57	57	57
68	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	59	59	59	59
69	85	83	83	83	83	83	83	55	55	55	55	55	55
70	70	83	83	83	83	83	83	55	55	55	55	55	55
71	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	53	53	53	53	53	53
72	95	83	83	83	60	60	83	82	49	49	49	49	53
73	89	83	83	83	83	83	83	82	49	49	49	49	53
74	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109	109
75	78	79	77	57	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53



(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Flour (country attah)—contd.	Delhi . . . . .	Via Katihar . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	83	1
	Calcutta . . . . .	Goalundo . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	2
	AVERAGE OF FLOUR (COUNTRY ATTAH)		106	104	98	97	95	95	93	92	85	84	
Hides and Skins : (dry).	Agra (Fort) . . . .	Bombay . . . .	144	143	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	3
	Agra . . . . .	Karachi . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	85	85	4
	Cawnpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	89	5
	Delhi . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	108	107	95	95	95	95	95	95	71	59	6
	Karachi . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	7
	Howrah . . . . .	Via Katni . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66	8
	Jubbulpore and via	Shalimar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61	9
	Raipur . . . . .	Asansol and via	Line not opened (a)		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
	Shalimar and via	Via Katni . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66	11
	" . . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61	12
	Bahraich . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	104	97	97	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	13
	Chupra . . . . .	" . . . . .	106	94	94	103	103	101	101	101	101	101	14
	Gorakhpur . . . . .	" . . . . .	104	96	96	102	102	100	100	100	100	100	15
	Muzaffarpur . . . .	" . . . . .	102	97	97	102	102	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Damukdia Ghat and via	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	Gaolundo and via . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
	Narayanganj and via	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	19
	Agra . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
	Cawnpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
	Delhi . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	64	22
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61	23
	Lucknow . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
	Umballa . . . . .	" . . . . .	108	98	98	98	98	96	96	96	96	96	25
	" . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	108	105	105	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	26
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	104	104	104	98	90	90	90	90	90	90	27
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	28
	Via Cawnpore for traffic, from Lucknow.	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	29
	Via Cawnpore . . . .	Via Raichur for traffic to Madras.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	30
	Via Delhi . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	31
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	32
	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	33
	Gauhati . . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	34
	Madras . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	99	99	100	101	101	101	100	100	100	100	35
	" . . . . .	Calicut . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	36
	Via Madras . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	37
	Delhi and via . . . .	Karachi . . . .	142	142	72	72	72	72	72	72	60	60	38
	Lahore . . . . .	" . . . . .	139	139	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	39
	" . . . . .	Via Delhi . . . .	108	108	106	89	89	89	89	89	89	69	40
	Meerut and via . . . .	Karachi . . . .	139	139	74	74	74	74	74	74	64	64	41
	Saharanpur and via . .	" . . . . .	139	139	74	74	74	74	74	74	65	65	42
	Umballa and via . . . .	" . . . . .	139	139	74	74	74	74	74	74	65	65	43
	Bareilly . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	81	74	74	44
	Haldwani . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	110	110	97	90	93	73	76	74	74	74	45
	AVERAGE OF HIDES AND SKINS (DRY)		107	106	96	96	95	94	94	94	91	84	
Jute and Hemp . .	Chandausi . . . . .	Karachi . . . .	111	111	110	84	84	84	84	84	76	76	46
	Via Hathras for traffic from Chandausi.	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	89	89	47
	Howrah . . . . .	Jubbulpore and via	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	48
	Jubbulpore and via . .	Shalimar and via .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	49
	Nagpur . . . . .	" . . . . .	121	121	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	50
	Shalimar and via . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	54	51
	Dacca . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	107	122	79	96	96	85	96	62	113	96	52
	Haldibari . . . . .	Shalimar . . . .	99	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	53
	Khoolna . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	94	101	101	102	102	102	102	102	109	109	54
	Nattore . . . . .	Shalimar . . . .	96	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	55
	Serajgunj . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	119	90	83	104	104	104	104	61	104	75	56
	Azimgunge . . . . .	" . . . . .	101	101	101	99	98	80	68	68	68	68	57
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	106	106	106	97	85	85	85	85	85	85	58
	Via Magbul Sarai for traffic from Pilibhit.	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	59
	Mokameh Ghat and via .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60
	Patna . . . . .	" . . . . .	95	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	95	95	61
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55	55	55	62
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	70	26	63
	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	" . . . . .	100	106	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27	64
	Madras . . . . .	Via Raichur for traffic to Bombay.	97	97	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	65
	Bareilly . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	56	56	56	66
	Bombay . . . . .	Bareilly . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	67
	Chandausi . . . . .	Via Cawnpore for traffic to Bombay.	98	101	101	100	100	60	60	60	60	60	68
	Via Lucknow . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	58	58	58	69
	" . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	98	83	83	83	81	70
	Pilibhit . . . . .	" . . . . .	91	91	106	106	106	104	91	91	95	88	71

(a) Average of 1892—1894=100.

1890—1894=100.)

[illegible]

(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Jute and Hemp— <i>contd.</i>	Pilibhit . . . .	Bombay . . . .	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	60	60	60	1
	Barisal . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	146	146	146	2
	Narayanganj . . . .	" . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	108	92	75	75	3
	" . . . .	Goalundo . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
	Serajgung . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	57	42	47	47	47	5
	" . . . .	Goalundo . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
	Sylhet . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	120	120	120	7
	Comilla . . . .	Via Chandpur . . . .	Line not opened (a)					100	100	100	100	100	8
	AVERAGE OF JUTE AND HEMP . . . .		101	102	99	99	99	94	94	87	90	83	
Lac, shell . . . .	Asansol . . . .	Via Katni . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	100	100	9
	Howrah . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	10
	" . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	11
	Via Katni . . . .	Shalimar and via . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	12
	Shalimar . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	13
	" . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	14
	Gauhati . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	120	95	95	95	95	95	95	108	117	111	15
	Katni . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Bombay . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	17
	" . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	18
	" . . . .	Bareilly . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	19
	AVERAGE OF LAC, SHELL . . . .		102	100	100	99	99	99	99	100	101	99	
Leather, common . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
	" . . . .	Howrah . . . .	110	110	110	110	60	60	60	60	60	60	22
	" . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
	Bombay . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	69	69	69	69	69	24
	" . . . .	Cawnpore and via . . . .	107	107	106	106	74	74	74	74	58	58	25
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	73	73	73	73	73	26
	" . . . .	Via Delhi for D. . . .	100	100	100	100	100	73	73	73	73	60	27
	" . . . .	U. K. Ry. . . .											
	Cawnpore . . . .	Madras . . . .	106	106	107	107	74	74	55	55	55	55	28
	AVERAGE OF LEATHER, COMMON . . . .		103	103	102	102	90	80	78	78	76	75	
Leather goods (ex- cept boots and shoes). Brass and copper. . (Unmanufactured in sheets, etc.)	Cawnpore . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	29
	Via Mokameh Ghat . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . .	104	103	103	103	87	87	87	87	87	87	30
	" . . . .	Muzaffarpur . . . .	99	98	98	98	107	107	107	107	107	107	31
	" . . . .	Chupra . . . .	106	106	106	105	77	77	77	77	77	77	32
	Calcutta . . . .	Chittagong . . . .	Line not opened (a)					100	100	100	100	100	33
	Bombay . . . .	Agra (Fort). . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	34
	" . . . .	Via Hathras for . . . .	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	35
	" . . . .	Aligarh. . . .											
	Karachi . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	36
	" . . . .	Aligarh . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	37
	Jubbulpore . . . .	Shalimar . . . .	75	75	118	116	116	116	116	116	116	63	38
	Howrah . . . .	Jubbulpore and via . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	39
	Calcutta . . . .	Dacca . . . .	124	94	94	94	94	94	94	128	128	128	40
	Cawnpore . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	41
	Delhi . . . .	" . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	42
	" . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	43
	Hathras . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	44
	Howrah . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	45
	" . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	46
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	47
	" . . . .	Lucknow . . . .	101	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	48
	" . . . .	Patna . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	49
	" . . . .	Umballa . . . .	104	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	50
	Jubbulpore . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	140	90	90	90	90	140	140	140	140	140	51
	Bombay . . . .	" . . . .	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	52
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	53
	" . . . .	Via Delhi (Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	54
	" . . . .	Umballa Kalka . . . .											
	" . . . .	Railway.) . . . .											
	" . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	55
	" . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	56
	" . . . .	Via Nagpur . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	57
	Madras . . . .	Bombay . . . .	101	101	103	102	93	93	93	93	93	93	58
	Via Delhi . . . .	Ludhiana . . . .	111	110	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	59
	Karachi . . . .	Delhi . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	78	78	60
	" . . . .	Via Delhi . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	78	78	61
	Bombay . . . .	Bareilly . . . .	106	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	62
	Bareilly . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	63
	Calcutta . . . .	Barisal . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	67	67	67	64
	AVERAGE OF BRASS AND COPPER (UNMANU- FACTURED IN SHEETS, ETC.) . . . .		102	99	100	100	99	100	100	100	98	94	

(a) Average of 1895—1899=100.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	60	60	60	60	60	60	69	69	46	46	46	46	46
2	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	146	83	83
3	75	75	75	75	75	75	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
4	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
5	47	47	47	47	47	47	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
6	93	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	93	93	93	93	93
7	120	120	120	120	120	120	98	98	98	98	98	120	120
8	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	106	94	94	94	94	94
	82	80	81	80	80	79	82	80	75	74	74	73	73
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	94	94	94	94	94
10	99	96	86	83	83	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
11	98	95	85	82	82	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
12	98	80	80	76	76	89	89	90	90	90	90	90	90
13	99	85	85	82	82	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	85
14	98	85	85	82	82	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	86
15	111	111	111	105	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
16	100	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
17	94	94	68	68	68	60	60	60	60	60	95	95	62
18	96	96	70	70	70	61	61	61	61	61	96	96	64
19	141	141	106	106	106	106	106	103	69	69	69	72	72
	103	98	88	86	85	86	86	85	82	82	88	89	82
20	100	100	100	100	100	100	108	108	108	108	108	73	108
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	71	104
22	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
23	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	103	103	103
24	66	66	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
25	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
26	62	62	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
27	60	60	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	54
28	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
	73	73	72	72	72	72	74	74	74	74	74	66	74
29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	78	78	78	78	61
30	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
31	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
32	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
33	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
34	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	86	86	86	86	86	85
35	96	96	96	96	96	96	95	91	91	91	91	91	91
36	83	83	65	65	65	65	61	58	58	58	58	58	57
37	81	81	75	75	75	75	76	68	68	68	68	68	68
38	63	56	56	65	65	66	72	71	71	71	71	71	71
39	83	75	75	83	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
40	128	128	128	128	128	66	56	66	66	66	66	66	66
41	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
42	73	73	63	63	63	63	77	77	63	63	63	63	63
43	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
44	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
45	96	96	145	145	145	100	97	92	92	92	92	92	92
46	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	100	100	100	100	100	100
47	100	100	98	98	98	98	93	90	90	90	90	90	90
48	99	99	99	99	99	99	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
49	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
50	99	99	96	96	96	96	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
51	140	140	140	140	140	140	145	145	145	145	145	145	145
52	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	81
53	78	78	75	75	75	75	71	69	69	69	69	69	69
54	75	75	71	71	71	71	66	66	66	66	66	66	68
55	83	83	160	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
56	87	87	164	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
57	100	100	164	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
58	105	84	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
59	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	91	91	91	91	91	91
60	78	75	75	75	75	75	75	69	69	69	69	69	69
61	78	74	74	74	74	74	74	69	69	69	69	69	69
62	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	92	69	69	69	69	72
63	100	100	122	122	122	122	122	116	99	99	99	99	100
64	67	67	67	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28	28
	91	90	96	90	91	88	87	86	84	84	84	84	84

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Brass and copper (manufactured).	Bombay	Amritsar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	1
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	2
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	3
	"	Via Hathras for traffic to Aligarh.	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	86	4
	Karachi	Aligarh	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	5
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	6
	Jubbulpore	Shalimar and via	75	75	118	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	7
	Via Jubbulpore	"	76	75	119	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	8
	Shalimar and via	Nagpur and via	134	134	114	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	9
	Calcutta	Via Khoolna	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	200	10
	Howrah	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	11
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	92	12
	"	Hathras	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	13
	"	Jubbulpore	76	76	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	14
	"	Via Jubbulpore	76	76	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	15
	Bombay	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	16
	"	Via Delhi (for traffic to Umballa and via.)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	"	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	18
	"	Via Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	110	100	100	100	100	73	19
	"	Via Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	20
	Via Delhi	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
	"	Via Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
	Madras	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	23
	Via Delhi	Ludhiana	111	110	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	24
	Karachi	Delhi	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	99	79	71	25
	"	Via Delhi	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	99	79	71	26
	Bombay	Bareilly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	27
	Kashi	Via Bareilly	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	28
	Via Mokameh Ghat.	Gorakhpur	104	103	103	103	87	87	87	87	87	87	29
	"	Muzaffarpur	99	98	98	98	107	107	107	107	107	107	30
	"	Chupra	106	106	106	105	77	77	77	77	77	77	31
	Calcutta	Chittagong	..	Line not opened (a)			..	100	100	100	100	100	32
AVERAGE OF BRASS AND COPPER (MANUFACTURED).			99	98	103	101	99	100	100	99	97	95	
Iron and steel (bars, sheets, etc.)	Bombay	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	33
	"	Delhi	102	102	102	101	93	93	93	93	93	93	34
	"	Via Delhi for traffic to Umballa.	102	102	102	101	93	93	93	93	93	100	35
	"	Via Hathras for traffic to Aligarh.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	36
	Cawnpore	Via Hathras	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	37
	Via Cawnpore for traffic from Bengal and North-Western Railway stations.	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	38
	Karachi	Delhi and via	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	39
	"	Via Cawnpore	103	102	102	102	91	91	91	91	87	87	40
	Howrah	Jubbulpore	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	41
	Howrah and via	Nagpur	138	138	104	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	42
	Via Nagpur	Via Asansol	138	138	76	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	43
	Shalimar	Nagpur	138	138	104	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	44
	"	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	45
	"	Via Jubbulpore	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	46
	"	Gorakhpur	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	88	88	88	47
	Howrah	Bahraich	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	96	96	96	48
	"	Muzaffarpur	114	114	114	79	79	79	79	68	68	68	49
	"	Chupra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	50
	Calcutta	Goalundo and via	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	51
	"	Khoolna	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	52
	"	Via Khoolna	100	100	000	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	53
	Howrah	Allahabad	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	54
	"	Cawnpore	104	104	104	104	84	84	84	72	72	72	55
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	56
	"	Lucknow	108	109	95	94	94	65	65	65	66	66	57
	"	Umballa	103	105	105	105	82	82	82	82	82	82	58
	Cawnpore	Agra	107	107	106	106	74	74	74	74	74	74	59
	"	Delhi	107	107	107	107	72	72	72	72	72	72	60
	"	"	106	106	105	105	78	78	78	78	78	78	61
	Delhi	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	62
	"	Umballa	130	93	93	92	92	92	92	116	116	116	63
	Bombay	Allahabad	104	105	105	93	93	79	79	79	77	77	64
	"	Cawnpore and via	109	109	94	94	77	77	77	77	73	73	65
	"	Via Delhi (for D. C. K. Ry.)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	72	66
	"	Hathras	112	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	67
	"	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	83	68
	"	Via Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	69
	"	Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	70
	"	Via Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71
	Madras	Bombay	99	99	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	72
	"	Calicut	117	95	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	73
	Karachi	Umballa and via	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	74
	"	Lahore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75
	"	Quetta	114	114	114	79	79	79	79	79	73	73	76

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

(1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	82	82	83	82	82	82	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
2	98	98	100	100	100	100	62	62	62	62	62	62	46
3	89	89	94	94	94	94	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
4	86	86	99	99	99	99	45	45	45	45	45	45	45
5	73	73	72	72	72	72	36	33	33	33	33	33	33
6	77	77	62	62	62	62	38	38	38	38	38	38	27
7	116	56	56	65	65	65	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
8	115	56	56	64	64	64	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
9	59	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
10	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200	200
11	82	82	95	95	95	95	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
12	89	89	94	94	94	94	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
13	87	87	99	99	99	99	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
14	116	108	97	92	92	92	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
15	115	107	97	92	92	92	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
16	96	96	111	111	111	111	51	51	51	51	51	51	51
17	93	93	98	98	98	98	53	42	42	42	42	42	45
18	70	70	133	133	133	133	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
19	73	73	135	135	135	135	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
20	85	85	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
21	99	99	99	99	99	99	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
22	98	97	97	97	97	97	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
23	98	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
24	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	91	91	91	91	91	91
25	71	71	75	75	75	75	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
26	71	71	74	74	74	74	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
27	96	96	61	61	61	61	53	53	53	53	55	55	55
28	97	97	97	97	97	97	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
29	87	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
30	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107
31	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
32	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	94	87	92	92	92	92	70	66	66	66	66	66	66
33	100	100	100	92	92	92	86	83	83	83	83	83	83
34	93	93	93	93	93	93	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
35	100	100	100	100	100	100	73	73	73	73	73	73	66
36	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	91	91	91	91	91	91
37	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
38	100	100	100	100	100	100	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
39	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	81	81	81	81	81	81
40	87	87	55	55	55	55	55	54	54	54	54	54	50
41	99	97	91	91	91	99	68	99	93	93	93	93	93
42	60	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
43	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
44	60	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
45	100	95	95	88	88	81	66	97	97	91	91	91	91
46	99	94	94	87	87	80	67	98	98	92	92	92	92
47	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
48	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
49	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
50	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
51	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
52	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
53	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
54	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	71	63	63	63	63	63
55	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	69	69	69	69	69	69
56	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	90	90	90	90	90
57	61	61	61	61	61	61	58	52	52	52	52	52	52
58	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	80
59	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
60	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
61	78	78	70	70	70	70	70	68	68	68	68	68	68
62	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
63	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	116	166	116	116	116
64	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
65	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	69	69	69	69	69	69
66	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	67	65	65	65	65	70
67	97	97	97	97	97	97	94	94	92	92	92	92	92
68	83	83	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
69	87	87	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
70	90	90	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
71	100	100	110	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
72	100	89	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
73	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	67	67	67	67
74	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
75	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
76	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Iron and steel (bars, sheets, etc.)—contd.	Karachi . . . . .	Pathankote . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
	Bombay . . . . .	Bareilly . . . . .	104	104	104	94	94	83	83	83	83	83	2
	Cawnpore . . . . .	Aligarh . . . . .	137	104	92	96	71	71	71	71	71	71	3
	Karachi . . . . .	Dehra Dun . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	111	111	111	111	4
	Madras . . . . .	Madura . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66	66	66	5
	" . . . . .	Coimbatore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
	Calcutta . . . . .	Dacca . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	89	89	7
	" . . . . .	Barisal . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	78	78	78	8
	Chittagong . . . . .	Chandpur . . . . .	} Line not opened (a) . . . . .	}	}	}	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	9
	" . . . . .	Comilla . . . . .											10
AVERAGE OF IRON AND STEEL (BARS, SHEETS, ETC.)			106	104	100	97	93	92	92	90	90	89	
Metallic ores— Iron ores.	Howrah . . . . .	Hathras . . . . .	115	97	96	96	96	96	78	78	78	78	11
	Via Cawnpore . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	105	65	12
	Jubbulpore . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	32	13
	Nagpur . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	36	14
	Via Nagpur . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	38	15
	Calicut . . . . .	Via Madras . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Erode . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	Madras . . . . .	Erode . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
	" . . . . .	Calicut . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	19
	Via Madras . . . . .	Erode . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
AVERAGE OF IRON ORES			102	101	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	77	
Manganese ores.	Jubbulpore . . . . .	Howrah . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
Oil, kerosene.	Bombay . . . . .	Ahmedabad . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	71	71	22
	" . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	102	102	101	101	94	94	91	85	85	85	22
	" . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	73	58	58	58	24
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	89	89	89	25
	" . . . . .	Via Cawnpore . . . . .	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	26
	" . . . . .	Hathras . . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	81	69	69	69	27
	Karachi . . . . .	Via Cawnpore . . . . .	104	104	104	94	94	94	90	90	83	83	28
	Howrah . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	61	61	61	29
	" . . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	70	70	70	30
	Shalimar . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	62	62	62	31
	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	71	71	71	32
	Howrah . . . . .	Chupra . . . . .	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	82	82	82	33
	" . . . . .	Gonda . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	98	34
	" . . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	35
	" . . . . .	Muzaffarpur . . . . .	109	109	108	87	87	87	87	79	79	79	36
	Calcutta . . . . .	Silcharchat . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	107	107	86	86	86	37
	" . . . . .	Dhubri . . . . .	92	102	102	102	102	102	102	70	80	80	38
	" . . . . .	Narayanganj . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	39
	" . . . . .	Via Narayanganj . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	40
	Budge Budge . . . . .	Khoolna . . . . .	} Line not opened (b)	}	}	}	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	{ 100	41
	Howrah . . . . .	Patna . . . . .											42
	" . . . . .	Allahabad . . . . .	104	99	99	99	99	94	94	94	94	94	43
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	111	113	92	92	92	92	70	70	70	70	44
	" . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	102	100	100	100	98	98	79	63	63	63	45
	" . . . . .	Umballa . . . . .	98	103	103	103	93	93	79	79	79	79	46
	" . . . . .	Lucknow . . . . .	116	106	92	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	47
	" . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	99	99	103	103	96	96	96	95	95	95	48
	Bombay . . . . .	Nagpur . . . . .	107	107	106	90	90	90	90	90	90	88	49
	" . . . . .	Via Nagpur . . . . .	106	105	105	92	92	92	92	92	92	90	50
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	60	53	53	53	51
	" . . . . .	Via Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	62	62	62	62	52
	" . . . . .	Via Delhi for traffic Umballa . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	79	68	68	54	53
	Via Jubbulpore (for traffic from Howrah).	Bombay . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	141	298	298	268	54
	Madras . . . . .	Via Raichur . . . . .	97	97	102	102	102	102	101	101	101	102	55
	" . . . . .	Calicut . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	56
	Karachi . . . . .	Delhi and via . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	80	80	57
	" . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	98	98	58
	" . . . . .	Quetta . . . . .	108	108	108	88	88	88	88	88	78	78	59
	" . . . . .	Rawalpindi . . . . .	102	102	102	102	92	92	94	94	94	94	60
	Bombay . . . . .	Bareilly . . . . .	112	112	112	87	77	69	54	54	48	48	61
	Via Moghalsarai (for traffic from Sealdah).	" . . . . .	146	96	86	86	86	86	74	74	74	74	62
	Via Moghalsarai . . . . .	Lucknow . . . . .	141	98	87	87	87	87	84	84	84	84	63
	" . . . . .	Saharanpur . . . . .	134	134	77	77	78	78	67	67	67	67	64
	Madras . . . . .	Coimbatore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65
	" . . . . .	Cuddalore . . . . .	132	131	79	79	79	91	91	91	91	91	66
	" . . . . .	Trichinopoly . . . . .	133	133	78	78	78	85	85	85	85	85	67
	Calcutta . . . . .	Silchar Steamer Ghat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	68
	Chittagong . . . . .	Comilla . . . . .	} Line not opened (a)	}	}	}	{ 137	{ 137	{ 136	{ 45	{ 45	{ 45	69
	Via Chandour . . . . .	" . . . . .											70
AVERAGE OF OIL, KEROSENE			107	104	98	96	95	96	90	88	86	85	

(a) Average of 1895—1899=100.  
(b) Average of 1891—1894=100.



## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

1890—1894 = 100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
2	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	79	57	57	57	61	61
3	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	50	68	68	71	71	71
4	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	78	78	78	78	78	78
5	66	66	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	44
6	100	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	111	81	81	81	81
7	89	89	89	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	106	106
8	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	67	67
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	88	88	86	84	84	84	82	81	81	79	80	80	80
11	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
12	77	77	77	77	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	56
13	32	32	32	32	32	32	46	46	46	46	46	46	108
14	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	108
15	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	110
16	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	36	36	36	36
17	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	39	39	39	39
18	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	38	38	38	38
19	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	29	35	35	35	35
20	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	39	39	39	39
21	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	36	36	36	36
	43	43	43	43	41	41	42	42	42	43	43	43	62
	100	100	100	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66	66
22	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
23	85	85	85	85	85	85	75	64	64	64	64	64	64
24	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	56	56	56	56	56	56
25	89	89	89	89	89	89	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
26	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	56	56	56	56	56	56
27	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	64	64	64	64
28	83	83	65	65	65	65	65	40	40	40	40	40	36
29	61	61	51	62	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
30	70	70	70	70	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
31	62	62	52	62	55	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
32	71	59	54	65	55	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
33	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
34	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
35	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
36	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
37	86	86	86	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
38	80	80	80	74	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44	44
39	100	100	100	100	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	49	49
40	100	100	100	100	49	49	49	49	49	40	49	49	49
41	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
42	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
43	94	94	94	94	94	94	99	98	98	75	75	75	75
44	70	70	70	70	70	70	75	71	71	71	71	71	71
45	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	61	61	61	61	61	61
46	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	73	73	73	73	73	73
47	77	77	77	77	77	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
48	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
49	88	84	73	73	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
50	90	86	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
51	53	53	43	43	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
52	62	62	62	62	37	37	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
53	54	54	54	54	54	54	52	36	36	36	36	36	40
54	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
55	102	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
56	101	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	153	110	110	110	110
57	80	80	80	80	80	80	74	61	61	61	61	61	61
58	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
59	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
60	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
61	48	48	48	48	67	67	48	48	44	44	44	48	48
62	74	74	74	74	74	74	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
63	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
64	67	67	67	67	67	67	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
65	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	122	122	105	105	105
66	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	95
67	85	85	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	77
68	87	87	87	44	44	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
69	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	45	53	53	53
70	100	69	69	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
	80	79	78	76	73	73	71	69	70	69	69	69	69



(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Oil, cocoanut	Agra fort	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
	Bombay	Amritsar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	2
	"	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
	"	Via "	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	4
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	5
	"	Via Delhi (D. U. K. Ry.)	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	100	6
	"	Agra fort	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	7
	Karachi	Agra	115	115	114	78	78	78	78	78	65	65	8
	"	Cawnpore	114	114	114	79	79	79	79	79	68	68	9
	"	Via Cawnpore	114	114	114	79	79	79	79	79	68	68	10
	"	Hathras city	114	114	116	78	78	78	78	78	66	67	11
	"	Delhi	115	115	112	79	79	79	79	74	60	60	12
	"	Via Delhi	115	115	112	79	79	79	79	74	60	60	13
	Calcutta	Khoolna	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	185	155	14
	"	Via Khoolna	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	185	115	15
	Howrah	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	17
	Bombay	Via Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	84	84	79	18
	Madras	Bombay	103	103	104	104	86	86	86	86	86	86	19
	"	"	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	76	62	62	20
	"	"	105	104	97	97	97	81	81	81	81	77	21
	Calicut	Madras	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	22
	"	Via Madras (for Coconada Port or Town).	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	23
	Barisal	Silchar Steamer ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	79	79	79	24
	Calcutta	Chittagong	Line not opened (a)					100	100	100	100	100	25
AVERAGE OF OIL, COCOANUT			105	105	103	94	93	93	93	89	93	88	
Dried fruits and nuts— 1. Cocoanuts	Bombay	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	26
	"	Via Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27
	"	Jubbulpore.	145	145	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	33	28
	"	Nagpur	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	27	29
	"	Via Nagpur	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	28	30
	Madras	Bombay	106	106	108	108	72	72	72	72	72	72	31
	Bezwada	Via Dadar	114	113	91	91	91	66	66	66	66	66	32
	Via Bezwada	Cawnpore	107	107	96	96	94	73	73	73	73	34	33
	"	Jubbulpore	108	108	95	95	94	62	62	62	62	25	34
	Via Katpadi.	Poona	99	99	100	100	102	58	56	56	56	60	35
	"	Via Poona	100	100	100	100	100	57	55	55	55	59	36
AVERAGE OF COCOANUTS			108	108	96	96	92	85	77	77	77	55	
2. Groundnuts—	Bombay	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	37
	"	Via Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	38
	Via Poona	Cawnpore.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	39
	"	Via Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	40
	Via Katpadi.	Madras	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	41
	Kolhapore	Bombay	Line not opened (b)		108	108	84	84	84	84	84	84	42
	Karachi	Delhi and via	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	79	79	43
AVERAGE OF GROUNDNUTS			100	100	101	101	98	98	98	98	95	92	
Ghee—	Agra Fort	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	44
	Via Agra from certain I. M. Ry. stations.	Hathras City	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	45
	Bombay	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	46
	"	Amritsar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	47
	"	Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	48
	"	Via Delhi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	100	49
	Karachi	Agra	115	115	114	78	78	78	78	78	65	65	50
	"	Delhi	115	115	112	79	79	79	79	74	60	60	51
	"	Via Delhi	115	115	112	79	79	79	79	74	60	60	52
	"	Hathras City	115	116	115	77	77	77	77	77	66	66	53
	Hathras City	Dadar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	54
	Agra Cantonment	Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	94	94	55
	Howrah	Via Katni	100	102	102	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	56
	Agra	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	57
	Cawnpore	Agra	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	58
	Delhi	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	59
	Etawah	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60
	Hathras	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61
	Katni	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	62
	Umballa	Agra	128	96	96	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	63
	"	Cawnpore	121	100	99	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	64
	"	Delhi	156	89	89	95	71	71	71	71	71	71	65
	Cawnpore and via	Nagpur	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	66
	Hathras	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	86	83	83	67
	Jubbulpore	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	68
	Jubbulpore and via	Agra	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	69

(a) Average of 1895—1899=100.

(b) Average of 1892—1894=100.

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—contd.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	97	91	91	91	91	92	63	63	63	63	63	63	67
2	83	79	80	80	80	80	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
3	100	100	100	100	100	100	79	81	81	81	81	81	67
4	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	79	79	79	79	79	65
5	97	92	92	92	92	92	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
6	100	95	95	95	95	95	60	60	60	60	60	60	57
7	97	91	91	91	91	91	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
8	65	65	53	53	53	53	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
9	68	68	59	59	59	59	42	42	42	42	42	42	33
10	68	68	58	58	58	58	41	41	41	41	41	41	32
11	67	67	53	53	53	53	36	36	36	36	35	35	35
12	60	60	56	56	56	56	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
13	60	60	56	56	56	56	37	36	36	36	36	36	36
14	200	200	200	200	200	200	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
15	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
16	100	100	97	97	97	97	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
17	97	97	92	92	92	92	87	87	87	87	87	87	87
18	72	72	68	68	68	68	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
19	85	76	76	77	77	77	77	77	40	40	40	40	40
20	62	59	59	59	59	59	59	49	49	49	49	49	49
21	78	78	78	78	78	78	54	54	53	53	53	56	56
22	96	96	96	96	96	96	87	87	87	53	53	53	54
23	96	96	96	97	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
24	79	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	90	88	85	86	84	84	66	66	65	63	63	63	62
26	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	66	66	66	66	36
27	100	100	100	100	100	100	84	84	65	65	65	65	36
28	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
29	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
30	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
31	47	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52	52
32	75	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53	53
33	34	34	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
34	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25
35	92	75	75	69	69	69	69	69	58	58	58	59	59
36	61	75	75	68	68	68	68	68	58	58	58	58	58
	56	57	56	55	55	55	52	52	47	47	47	47	42
37	96	96	117	117	117	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
38	95	95	116	116	116	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
39	95	105	119	119	119	119	50	50	50	50	44	44	42
40	95	104	115	115	108	108	45	45	45	45	34	34	33
41	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	142	125	125	125	125
42	108	147	121	118	118	118	118	87	87	87	87	87	87
43	70	70	74	74	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
	94	102	109	108	101	79	60	56	62	59	57	57	57
44	95	95	91	91	91	81	63	63	63	63	63	63	67
45	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117	117
46	97	91	91	91	91	92	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
47	83	79	80	80	80	80	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
48	97	92	92	92	92	92	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
49	100	95	91	91	91	91	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
50	65	65	62	62	62	62	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
51	60	60	56	56	56	56	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
52	60	60	56	56	56	56	37	36	36	36	36	36	36
53	66	66	63	63	63	63	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
54	100	100	100	100	100	81	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
55	94	94	94	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
56	98	91	80	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
57	100	100	97	97	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
58	100	100	100	100	100	100	112	112	112	112	112	112	112
59	97	97	92	92	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
60	100	100	100	100	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
61	100	99	99	99	99	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
62	100	90	90	85	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
63	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
64	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
65	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
66	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
67	83	83	80	80	80	74	57	57	57	57	57	57	57
68	70	70	133	133	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
69	98	98	98	98	98	98	92	92	92	92	92	92	92

Article.	STATIONS.		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Ghee— <i>contd.</i>	Madras . . . . .	Bombay . . . . .	99	99	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	1
	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	116	116	116	76	76	76	76	76	60	60	2
	" . . . . .	Umballa and <i>viâ</i> . . . . .	130	132	98	80	60	60	60	60	60	60	3
	" <i>viâ</i> Cawnpore . . . . .	Benares . . . . .	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	4
	Salem . . . . .	Bangalore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	5
	Calcutta . . . . .	Silchar Steamer Ghat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	6
	" . . . . .	Sylhet . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	73	73	73	7
	AVERAGE OF GHEE . . . . .		107	104	101	95	93	93	93	90	88	87	
Salt	Bombay . . . . .	Surat . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
	Kharagada . . . . .	Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	122	9
	Sambhar . . . . .	Delhi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	10
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi Lahori gate (Sadar). . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Hathars for Chandausi. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Agra for Ali-garh. . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	13
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Agra for Allahabad. . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	14
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Agra for Jubbulpore. . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	15
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Agra Cantonment. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore (G. I. P.) . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	18
	" . . . . .	" (E. I.) . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	19
	" . . . . .	Ahmedabad . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	21
	Kidderpore Docks . . . . .	Raipur . . . . .	Line not opened (a)			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	22
	Bombay . . . . .	Shalimar . . . . .	111	110	93	93	93	93	93	92	92	92	23
	Howrah . . . . .	Jubbulpore. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
	" . . . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
	Kidderpore Docks. . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Katni . . . . .	Line not opened (a)			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	26
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . . .	Line not opened (a)			100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27
	Howrah . . . . .	Gonda . . . . .	96	96	96	103	106	106	106	92	92	92	28
	" . . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	91	91	91	29
	" . . . . .	Muzaffarpur . . . . .	98	98	98	103	103	103	103	98	98	98	30
	" . . . . .	Chupra . . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	93	93	93	31
	Calcutta . . . . .	Narayanganj . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	32
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Narayanganj. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	33
	Howrah . . . . .	Goalundo and <i>viâ</i> . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	85	34
	<i>Viâ</i> Goalundo . . . . .	Silchar ghat . . . . .	118	118	120	72	72	72	72	63	63	63	35
	Howrah . . . . .	Dacca . . . . .	101	101	101	101	96	96	96	96	96	96	36
	" . . . . .	Patna . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	37
	Delhi . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	38
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	39
	Khewrah . . . . .	Allahabad . . . . .	99	99	100	100	102	107	102	102	102	102	40
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore. . . . .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	99	99	99	41
	Sambhar . . . . .	Allahabad . . . . .	111	100	98	98	93	93	93	93	93	93	42
	" . . . . .	Jubbulpore. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	43
	Dadar . . . . .	Nagpur . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	44
	" . . . . .	Shalimar . . . . .	110	111	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	45
	Khewrah . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Jubbulpore . . . . .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	99	98	98	46
	Miani . . . . .	" . . . . .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	99	98	98	47
	Dadar . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Arkonam . . . . .	115	116	93	93	83	86	86	86	86	86	48
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Katpadi . . . . .	124	124	84	84	84	88	88	88	88	88	49
	<i>Viâ</i> Dadar . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Arkonam . . . . .	119	120	88	88	85	88	88	88	88	90	50
	" . . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Katpadi . . . . .	124	124	84	84	84	87	87	87	87	89	51
	Madras . . . . .	Calicut . . . . .	130	130	80	80	80	80	91	91	91	91	52
	Khewrah . . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	53
	" . . . . .	Multan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	54
	" . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	98	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	55
	" . . . . .	Lucknow . . . . .	107	107	96	95	95	94	94	94	94	94	56
	" . . . . .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	57
	" . . . . .	Umballa . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	58
	" . . . . .	Rawalpindi. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	59
	Miani . . . . .	Karachi . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60
	" . . . . .	Multan . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61
	" . . . . .	Lahore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	62
	" . . . . .	Lucknow . . . . .	108	107	95	95	95	94	94	94	94	94	63
	" . . . . .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	64
	" . . . . .	Umballa . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65
	" . . . . .	Rawalpindi. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	103	103	103	66
	<i>Viâ</i> Aligarh (for traffic from Sambhar). . . . .	Saharanpur. . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	102	102	67
	Khewrah . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	106	106	96	96	96	94	94	94	94	94	68
	Miani . . . . .	Allahabad . . . . .	101	101	96	96	106	106	96	96	96	96	69
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	106	106	96	96	96	94	94	94	94	94	70
	Saharanpur and <i>viâ</i> . . . . .	Benares . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71
	" . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	72
	Tinnevely bridge . . . . .	Erode . . . . .	126	126	126	61	61	70	70	70	70	70	73

(a) Average of 1893—1894=100.

1890—1894 = 100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	100	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
2	60	57	57	57	57	56	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
3	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60	60
4	90	90	90	90	90	90	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
5	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
6	87	87	87	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
7	73	73	73	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54	54
	88	85	85	84	81	80	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
8	100	100	100	100	100	100	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
9	107	99	99	91	91	91	91	91	91	89	89	89	85
10	101	101	101	101	101	101	93	87	87	87	87	87	87
11	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	80	80	80	80	80	80
12	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	91	91	91	95	95
13	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	93	93	93	93	93	93
14	99	99	99	99	99	99	90	75	75	75	75	75	75
15	99	99	99	99	99	99	90	84	77	77	77	77	77
16	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	89	89	89	89	89	89
17	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	93	93	93	93
18	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	87	87	87
19	103	103	103	103	103	103	103	90	90	90	90	90	90
20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	98	98	98	98
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	88	88	88
22	100	100	100	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
23	92	79	72	72	72	46	46	46	46	46	46	46	46
24	100	69	69	69	69	69	79	69	69	69	69	69	69
25	100	100	100	67	67	67	79	69	69	69	69	69	69
26	100	100	100	55	55	55	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
27	100	69	69	69	69	69	79	79	69	69	69	69	69
28	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
29	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
30	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
31	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
32	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
33	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
34	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
35	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
36	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	50	50	50	50
37	100	100	100	100	100	74	74	74	74	74	74	74	74
38	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
39	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
40	102	102	102	102	93	93	89	78	78	78	78	78	72
41	99	99	99	99	99	99	94	94	93	88	88	86	86
42	93	93	87	87	87	87	87	79	79	79	74	74	74
43	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	90	102	102	101	67	67
44	83	83	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
45	93	79	72	72	72	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
46	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	94	93	93	93	93	93
47	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	94	94	94	94	94	94
48	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	94	40	40	40
49	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	95	42	42	42
50	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	99	42	42	42
51	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	98	44	44	44
52	91	91	91	91	91	91	84	75	75	55	55	55	55
53	160	97	97	97	97	97	87	83	83	83	80	80	80
54	100	96	99	99	99	99	88	72	72	72	72	72	72
55	101	101	101	101	101	101	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
56	94	94	94	94	94	94	89	87	87	87	87	87	87
57	100	86	86	86	86	86	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
58	100	100	82	82	82	82	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
59	103	105	105	105	105	105	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
60	100	97	97	97	97	97	87	82	82	82	79	79	79
61	100	96	96	96	96	96	86	70	70	70	70	70	70
62	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
63	94	94	94	94	94	94	90	88	88	88	88	88	88
64	100	85	85	85	85	85	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
65	100	100	81	81	81	81	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
66	103	103	103	103	103	103	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
67	102	102	102	102	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
68	94	94	94	94	94	94	88	83	83	83	83	83	82
69	96	96	96	96	87	87	84	73	73	73	73	73	68
70	94	94	94	94	94	94	89	85	85	85	85	85	87
71	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
72	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	86	86	86	82
73	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	60

(c)	100	100	100
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Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
3	137	137	119	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
	97	95	93	91	91	90	87	84	83	83	79	79	79
4	85	85	90	90	90	86	52	51	51	51	51	51	51
5	80	80	100	100	83	80	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
6	82	82	99	99	85	81	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
7	99	99	101	101	98	98	72	74	74	74	74	74	57
8	82	70	54	54	54	54	37	37	37	37	37	37	37
9	82	71	71	78	56	55	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
10	81	70	59	59	63	61	43	41	41	41	41	41	41
11	84	74	60	60	60	60	45	45	45	45	45	45	33
12	79	67	67	74	69	69	41	41	41	41	41	41	41
13	72	72	72	72	72	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
14	85	85	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
15	79	79	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
16	60	60	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
17	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
18	75	75	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
19	99	99	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101
20	55	55	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58	58
21	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
22	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
23	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
24	89	89	89	89	89	101	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
25	100	100	119	119	100	100	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
26	97	97	108	108	103	100	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
27	100	100	100	100	100	100	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
28	79	79	79	79	79	78	53	53	53	53	53	53	56
29	81	81	81	81	84	81	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
30	78	78	74	74	74	74	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
31	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	57	57	57	49	49
32	87	87	88	88	88	88	88	33	33	33	33	33	33
33	88	88	98	98	98	98	98	34	34	34	34	34	34
34	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	33	33	33	33	33	33
35	85	85	86	86	86	86	86	33	33	33	33	33	33
36	86	86	96	96	96	96	96	34	34	34	34	34	34
37	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	33	33	33	33	33	33
38	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	123	128	128
39	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	139	139
	87	86	88	88	86	85	73	67	63	63	63	63	62
40	98	94	94	94	94	94	94	45	45	45	45	45	48
41	93	90	90	90	72	72	72	48	48	48	48	48	48
42	89	89	89	89	117	73	72	49	49	49	49	49	49
43	100	100	100	100	83	83	80	48	48	48	48	48	48
44	89	89	89	89	67	67	67	45	45	45	45	45	45
45	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65	65	65	65	65	66
46	85	85	82	82	82	82	82	56	55	55	55	55	53
47	83	83	79	79	65	65	65	44	44	44	44	44	44
48	83	83	79	79	72	72	72	48	48	48	48	48	48
49	78	78	73	73	73	73	73	53	53	53	53	53	53
50	50	35	35	35	35	35	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
51	46	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	32
52	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
53	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155	155
54	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
55	91	91	91	91	69	69	69	47	47	47	47	47	47
56	39	39	39	39	61	61	61	60	60	60	60	60	60
57	92	92	92	92	74	74	72	48	48	48	48	48	48
58	93	93	93	93	77	77	74	45	45	45	45	45	45
59	100	100	100	100	100	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
60	96	96	96	96	79	79	77	66	36	36	36	36	36
61	80	80	80	80	80	86	36	36	36	36	36	36	36
62	106	106	106	106	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
63	92	92	49	49	49	49	49	49	46	46	46	46	46
64	91	91	49	49	49	49	49	49	46	46	46	46	46
65	93	93	49	49	49	49	49	49	46	46	46	46	46
66	100	100	56	56	56	56	56	56	46	46	46	46	46
67	100	75	75	73	73	73	70	70	18	18	18	18	18

(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Chillies— <i>contd.</i>	Madras . . . .	Bombay . . . .	94	94	108	108	96	96	95	95	87	65	1
	Delhi . . . .	Karachi . . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	78	78	2
	Delhi and <i>via</i>	Umballa . . . .	108	112	101	101	78	78	78	78	78	78	3
	<i>Via</i> Katpadi . . . .	Cuddalore O. T. . . .	88	88	88	118	118	121	121	121	121	121	4
	" " . . . .	Trichinopoly . . . .	88	88	88	118	118	120	120	120	120	120	5
	" " . . . .	Cuddalore, Beach . . . .	88	88	88	118	118	122	122	122	122	122	6
	Chittagong . . . .	Calcutta . . . .	Line not opened (a)						100	100	100	100	7
AVERAGE OF CHILLIES			101	100	98	101	100	99	99	98	98	95	
Pepper	Bombay . . . .	Agra Fort . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	8
	Karachi . . . .	Agra . . . .	101	99	98	101	101	101	101	101	84	84	9
	Howrah . . . .	" . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	11
	" . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
	Bombay . . . .	<i>Via</i> Jumna Bridge . . . .	111	98	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	13
	" . . . .	Madras . . . .	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	14
	Calcutta . . . .	Syihet . . . .	109	100	100	100	100	100	100	61	61	61	15
AVERAGE OF PEPPER			102	100	100	99	99	99	99	95	92	92	
Gunny bags and cloth.	Agra . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Bombay . . . .	Ahmedabad . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	" . . . .	<i>Via</i> Hathras for Aligarh. . . .	97	100	101	101	101	101	101	94	94	92	18
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	19
	" . . . .	Cawnpore and <i>via</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20
	Cawnpore . . . .	Hathras City . . . .	104	100	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	21
	Karachi . . . .	Hathras . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	22
	" . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	23
	" . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	24
	Jubbulpore and <i>via</i>	Shalimar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
	Nagpur . . . .	<i>Via</i> Asansol . . . .	127	127	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	26
	" . . . .	Asansol . . . .	125	125	84	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	27
	Shalimar . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	28
	<i>Via</i> Mokameh Ghat for traffic from Howrah and <i>via</i> Naihati. . . .	Gondia . . . .	104	104	104	105	83	83	83	83	83	83	29
	" . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . .	103	103	106	106	76	76	76	76	76	76	30
	" . . . .	Chupra . . . .	110	110	109	109	62	62	62	62	62	62	31
	Calcutta . . . .	Dibrugarh and <i>via</i>	89	103	103	103	102	102	102	60	57	57	32
	" . . . .	Khoolna . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	126	74	33
	" . . . .	<i>Via</i> Khoolna . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	126	67	34
	<i>Via</i> Chandpur . . . .	Chittagong . . . .	Line not opened. (a)						100	100	100	100	35
	" " . . . .	Comilla . . . .							100	100	100	100	36
	Cawnpore . . . .	Meerut . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	37
	Howrah . . . .	Katni . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	38
	" . . . .	Umballa . . . .	107	99	99	97	98	98	98	98	98	98	39
	" . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	40
	" . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	41
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	42
	" . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	43
	Bombay . . . .	<i>Via</i> Delhi for D. C. K. Ry. . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55	44
	Jubbulpore . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	69	45
	<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore . . . .	" . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	72	46
	Karachi . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	91	47
	" . . . .	Umballa and <i>via</i>	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	48
	Bareilly . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	49
	Bombay . . . .	Bareilly . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	85	85	50
	Calcutta . . . .	Barisal . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75	75	51
AVERAGE OF GUNNY BAGS AND CLOTH			102	102	100	100	96	96	96	94	94	87	
Sugar . . . .	Agra Fort . . . .	<i>Via</i> Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	52
	Bombay . . . .	<i>Via</i> Hathras (for Aligarh). . . .	98	101	101	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	53
	" . . . .	<i>Via</i> Hathras (for <i>via</i> Aligarh). . . .	98	101	101	100	100	100	100	76	76	76	54
	" . . . .	Agra Fort . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	55
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	93	93	56
	" . . . .	Chandausi . . . .	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	86	86	86	57
	" . . . .	Amritsar . . . .	106	105	97	96	96	91	91	85	85	85	58
	Cawnpore . . . .	<i>Via</i> Dadar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	94	94	94	59
	<i>Via</i> Cawnpore . . . .	Agra Fort . . . .	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	60
	Delhi . . . .	Ahmedabad . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61
	Karachi . . . .	Agra . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	76	76	62
	" . . . .	Hathras . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	76	76	63

(a) Average of 1895—1899=100.



Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65
2	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
3	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
4	121	121	121	121	121	121	94	94	94	99	99	99	100
5	120	120	120	120	120	120	61	61	61	104	104	104	105
6	122	122	122	122	122	122	94	94	94	100	100	100	102
7	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
	92	90	84	84	79	77	72	61	59	60	60	60	60
8	98	94	94	94	94	94	94	91	91	91	91	90	94
9	84	84	76	75	75	75	75	73	73	73	73	73	73
10	100	100	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73
11	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
12	100	100	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
13	94	94	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
14	97	32	32	32	32	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
15	61	61	61	56	56	55	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
	92	83	77	76	76	78	78	77	77	77	75	75	74
16	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	71	71	71	69	69
17	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95
18	92	92	92	92	80	80	77	71	71	71	68	68	68
19	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	68	68	68	68	68	68
20	100	100	100	100	78	78	78	68	68	68	66	66	66
21	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
22	95	95	86	86	80	80	73	62	62	62	60	60	60
23	95	95	95	95	81	81	81	70	70	69	68	68	58
24	95	95	95	95	69	69	69	58	58	58	56	56	65
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	94	94	94	94	94
26	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	83	83	83
27	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	84	84	84
28	82	80	55	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
29	83	83	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
30	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
31	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
32	25	25	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
33	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
34	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
35	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
36	100	100	100	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106	106
37	99	99	99	99	99	99	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
38	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	95	95
39	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	96	96	96	96	96	96
40	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	95	95
41	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	96
42	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	96
43	82	79	56	56	56	56	56	37	37	37	37	37	37
44	55	55	55	55	55	55	53	39	39	39	39	39	44
45	69	69	60	60	60	60	60	90	90	90	90	90	49
46	72	72	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
47	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	70	70	70	70	70	70
48	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
49	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	92	87	87	87	87	85
50	85	85	91	91	56	56	56	57	50	50	50	50	54
51	75	75	75	23	33	23	33	33	33	33	33	33	33
	88	88	87	86	83	83	82	77	76	76	76	76	75
52	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
53	87	87	87	87	87	73	82	79	79	72	72	72	72
54	76	76	76	76	76	73	82	79	77	72	72	72	72
55	100	100	89	89	89	73	79	77	77	71	71	71	71
56	93	93	93	93	93	81	86	81	76	76	71	71	71
57	86	86	86	86	86	76	81	78	77	75	75	75	75
58	85	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	79	79	79	79	79
59	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	86	86	86	73	73	73
60	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
61	100	100	100	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76
62	76	76	60	60	60	49	53	52	52	47	47	47	47
63	76	76	67	67	56	50	57	54	54	50	49	49	49



Article.	STATIONS		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Sugar—contd.	Karachi . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	79	79	1
	" . . . .	Aligarh . . . .	101	101	102	98	98	98	98	98	75	75	2
	" . . . .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	73	73	3
	" . . . .	Chandausi . . . .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	79	79	4
	Agra . . . .	Nagpur . . . .	106	106	96	96	96	96	96	80	80	80	5
	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore (for traffic from Oudh and Rohilkhand Railway Stations).	" . . . .	112	112	92	92	92	92	92	72	72	72	6
	Howrah . . . .	Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	62	7
	" . . . .	Katni . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	67	8
	" . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Katni . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
	" . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Jubbulpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
	Jubbulpore . . . .	Shalimar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	63	11
	Chupra . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	12
	Gonda . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore and <i>vice versâ</i> . . . .	109	109	109	87	86	86	86	86	86	86	13
	Gorakhpur . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore and <i>vice versâ</i> . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	14
	Muzaffarpur . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore and <i>vice versâ</i> . . . .	101	101	101	99	98	94	94	94	94	94	15
	<i>Viâ</i> Mokameh Ghat (for traffic from Howrah and <i>viâ</i> Naihati).	Gonda . . . .	107	107	106	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	16
	" . . . .	Gorakhpur . . . .	109	109	109	87	86	86	86	86	86	86	17
	" . . . .	Sonepore . . . .	113	113	113	81	80	80	80	80	80	80	18
	Cawnpore . . . .	Umballa . . . .	113	114	93	89	89	85	85	85	85	85	19
	" . . . .	Nagpur . . . .	114	113	96	96	81	81	81	81	81	81	20
	Howrah . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	21
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	98	102	102	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	22
	" . . . .	Lucknow . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	98	23
	" . . . .	Umballa . . . .	99	99	102	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
	Jubbulpore . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
	Karachi . . . .	Agra . . . .	100	101	101	99	99	97	97	97	75	75	26
	Bombay . . . .	Jubbulpore and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	39	27
	" . . . .	Nagpur . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	93	36	28
	" . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Nagpur . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	38	29
	" . . . .	Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	102	101	99	99	99	99	69	67	67	67	30
	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi . . . .	Jubbulpore and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	31
	Howrah . . . .	Bombay . . . .	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	97	97	66	32
	Madras . . . .	" . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	97	33
	" . . . .	Calicut . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	88	34
	<i>Viâ</i> Madras . . . .	" . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	88	88	88	88	35
	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	Karachi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	36
	Karachi . . . .	Lahore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	37
	" . . . .	Mazaffarnagar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	80	80	38
	" . . . .	Umballa and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	103	103	103	102	89	89	89	89	82	82	39
	<i>Viâ</i> Saharanpur (for traffic from Rosa).	Karachi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	89	40
	<i>Viâ</i> Saharanpur . . . .	Delhi . . . .	106	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	41
	Bombay . . . .	Bareilly . . . .	102	101	99	99	99	99	72	71	71	71	42
	Chandausi . . . .	Hathras City . . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	101	43
	Rosa . . . .	Karachi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	90	90	44
	<i>Viâ</i> Saharanpur . . . .	Benares Cantonment and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	98	98	98	96	96	45
	Cuddalore . . . .	Madura . . . .	103	103	103	95	96	104	104	104	63	63	46
	Calcutta . . . .	Narayanganj . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	47
	Chittagong . . . .	Chandpur and <i>viâ</i> . . . .	Line not opened (a)						100	100	100	100	48
AVERAGE OF SUGAR . . . .			102	102	100	98	98	97	96	94	89	84	
Jaggree	Agra Fort . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore for traffic to and from Rohilkhand and Kumaun Railway and Bengal and North-Western Railway. . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	49
	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore . . . .	Agra Fort . . . .	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	50
	Bombay . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Hathras Road for Aligarh. . . .	102	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	104	51
	" . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Hatras Road for <i>viâ</i> Aligarh. . . .	102	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	104	52
	" . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	53
	" . . . .	Agra Fort . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	54
	" . . . .	Delhi . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	55
	" . . . .	Chandausi . . . .	99	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	56
	" . . . .	Amritsar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	57
	Cawnpore . . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Dadar . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	94	94	94	58
	Delhi . . . .	Ahmedabad . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	59

(a) Average of 1895—1899=100.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	79	79	51	51	51	51	52	52	52	46	46	46	42
2	75	75	64	64	64	57	66	62	59	54	54	54	54
3	73	73	73	73	73	64	64	59	55	55	55	55	55
4	79	79	70	70	70	65	69	68	65	61	61	61	61
5	80	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
6	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
7	62	62	62	48	55	55	48	55	54	54	54	54	54
8	67	67	67	58	58	58	50	59	59	59	59	59	59
9	100	91	81	58	58	58	50	59	59	59	59	59	59
10	100	93	84	48	55	55	48	55	54	54	54	54	54
11	63	63	63	56	56	56	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
12	85	85	85	72	72	72	72	72	68	68	68	68	68
13	73	73	73	65	65	65	65	73	73	73	73	73	73
14	88	88	88	70	70	70	70	75	75	75	75	75	75
15	94	94	94	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
16	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90
17	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	86
18	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	74
19	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
20	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
21	95	95	89	89	89	82	82	82	82	75	75	75	75
22	99	99	99	99	99	88	86	80	75	75	75	75	75
23	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	97	97	97	83
24	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	83	83	83
25	100	100	100	100	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55	55
26	75	75	66	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
27	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
28	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47
29	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
30	67	67	67	67	67	67	64	64	64	64	56	56	56
31	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	82
32	71	71	71	50	53	53	50	53	50	50	50	50	50
33	94	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
34	88	88	88	88	88	88	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
35	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	86	86	86	86
36	81	81	72	72	72	72	72	63	63	63	63	63	63
37	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	93	93	93	93	93	93
38	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	59	59	59	59	59	59
39	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	68	68	68	68	68	68
40	89	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	58	58	58
41	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
42	71	71	71	71	71	71	69	69	52	52	52	52	56
43	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	98	98	98	98	92	92
44	90	87	68	68	68	68	68	70	66	63	61	61	60
45	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	81	81	81	81	81	81
46	33	63	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	68
47	100	50	50	50	50	50	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
48	100	100	100	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
	84	82	80	76	75	73	74	73	72	70	69	69	69
49	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
50	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
51	104	100	59	59	59	59	64	61	61	56	56	56	62
52	104	100	59	59	59	59	64	61	60	56	56	56	60
53	100	100	63	63	63	63	61	61	61	54	54	54	54
54	97	91	50	50	50	50	57	56	56	51	51	51	51
55	97	92	59	59	59	59	59	59	55	55	51	51	51
56	94	93	61	61	61	61	63	60	60	59	59	59	59
57	82	79	80	80	80	80	58	58	54	54	54	54	54
58	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	86	86	86	73	73	73
59	100	100	100	76	78	76	76	76	76	76	76	76	76

(AVERAGE OF

Article.	STATIONS		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.	
	From	To												
Jagree— contd.	Karachi	Agra	101	101	100	100	98	98	98	98	84	84	1	
	"	Hathras	101	101	100	100	98	98	98	98	84	84	2	
	"	Cawnpore	103	103	103	95	96	95	95	95	89	89	3	
	"	Aligarh	100	100	101	101	98	98	98	95	82	82	4	
	"	Chandausi	105	104	97	97	97	97	97	97	93	93	5	
	Agra Fort	Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	94	81	6	
	Benares Cantonment and via.	"	123	122	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	7	
	Via Cawnpore	"	113	113	92	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	8	
	Jubbulpore and via	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	49	9	
	Cawnpore	Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10	
	"	Umballa	116	116	90	90	88	85	85	85	85	85	11	
	"	Nagpur	112	112	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	12	
	Howrah	Delhi	98	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	13	
	Katni	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	14	
	Howrah	Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15	
	"	Agra	100	99	99	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	16	
	"	Lucknow	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	98	17	
	Lucknow	Nagpur	112	99	99	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	18	
	Patna	Delhi	104	103	103	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	19	
	Via Delhi	Jubbulpore and via.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	20	
	Patna	Amraoti	105	104	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	58	21	
	Via Raichur	Via Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	34	22	
	"	Via Nagpur	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	34	23	
	Madras	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	97	24	
	Via Umballa	Lahore	Via Umballa	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	
	Karachi	Delhi and via	not opened. (a)	101	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	81	81	26
	"	Meerut	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	27
	"	Lahore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	28
	Via Saharanpur	Amritsar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	29
	Via Umballa	Peshawar city	Via Umballa	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	101	101	101	30
	Meerut City	Via Cawnpore (for traffic to Nagpur).	not opened. (a)	97	97	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	31
	"	Nagpur	100	106	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	32
	"	Jhansi	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	101	33
	Rosa	Karachi	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	90	90	34
	"	Via Cawnpore	100	100	100	100	100	69	69	69	69	69	69	35
	Via Saharanpur	Lucknow and via	100	100	100	100	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	36
	"	Via Cawnpore (for Jubbulpore).	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	95	95	37
	Shahjahanpur	"	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	38
	Tuticorin	Cuddalore	102	102	102	102	92	104	93	93	93	93	93	39
	Tinnevelly Bridge	"	102	102	102	102	92	104	93	93	93	93	93	40
	Jagree and Molasses	Barisal	Sikhar steamer ghat.	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	79	79	79	41
AVERAGE OF JAGREE			102	102	99	99	98	98	97	96	94	90		
Molasses	Howrah	Katni	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	42	
	Shalimar	Bombay	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	92	92	61	43	
	Barilly	Lucknow	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	44	
	Tinnevelly	Cuddalore	109	109	109	101	72	61	61	61	61	61	45	
	Chandpur	Chittagong	Line not opened.		(b)		100	100	100	100	100	100	46	
	Via Chandpur	"					105	105	105	105	80	47		
	AVERAGE OF MOLASSES			103	103	103	99	92	94	94	93	93	84	
Tea	Barilly	Karachi	95	96	103	103	103	101	101	101	91	91	48	
	Bombay	Amritsar	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	83	83	83	49	
	Via Cawnpore	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	50	
	"	Karachi	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	85	85	51	
	Karachi	Barilly	95	96	103	103	103	101	101	101	91	91	52	
	Kathgodam	Bombay	84	86	110	110	110	79	79	79	82	82	53	
	"	Karachi	96	96	103	103	102	102	102	102	92	92	54	
	Dibrugarh and via	Calcutta	99	99	101	101	100	100	100	100	100	100	55	
	Siliguri and via	Calcutta	104	104	104	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	56	
	Silchar Ghat	"	109	97	98	98	98	129	129	129	118	118	57	
	Dehra Dun	Howrah	100	100	100	100	100	100	87	87	87	87	58	
	"	Madras	101	101	99	99	100	100	102	106	106	112	59	
	Howrah	Amritsar	101	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	60	
	"	Bombay	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	97	61	
	"	Jubbulpore	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	62	
	"	Umballa	101	101	100	100	98	98	98	98	98	98	63	
	Pathankote	Bombay	110	114	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	64	
	Bombay	Cawnpore	112	112	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	58	65	
	"	Via Delhi (for Amritsar).	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	98	66	
	"	Via Jubbulpore	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	96	67	
	Via Cawnpore (from Saharanpur).	Bombay	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	97	68	
	Dehra Dun via Delhi for traffic from Pathankote.	Poona	101	102	97	98	102	102	106	106	106	109	69	
	Shalimar and via	Bombay	119	120	87	87	87	87	87	87	54	54	70	
	Calcut	Madras	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	
												72		

(a) Average of 1892—1894=100.  
(b) Average of 1895—1899=100.

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	84	81	56	56	56	56	64	62	62	57	57	57	57
2	84	80	64	64	64	64	69	69	69	60	59	59	59
3	89	87	66	66	66	66	64	64	64	56	56	56	52
4	82	79	66	66	66	66	80	75	72	66	66	66	73
5	93	89	76	76	76	76	84	83	78	74	74	74	81
6	81	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
7	79	79	79	79	79	79	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
8	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91
9	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
10	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	94	94	94	94
11	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
12	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	92
13	98	98	86	86	86	86	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
14	100	42	42	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
15	100	100	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	75	75	75	75
16	101	105	75	75	75	75	81	81	81	76	76	76	76
17	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	93	93	97	97	97	97
18	95	95	95	95	93	39	39	39	39	39	39	39	39
19	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	88	88	71	71	71	71
20	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	82	82	82	82
21	84	84	91	91	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
22	34	34	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	40	40	40
23	34	34	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	65	41	41	41
24	49	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61	61
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
26	81	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	68	68	68	68	68
27	87	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
28	100	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	92	92	92
29	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
30	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102	102
31	102	102	102	102	102	73	71	71	71	71	71	71	71
32	96	83	83	83	83	80	80	82	82	39	47	47	47
33	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	98	98	98	98	98
34	90	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	83
35	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	98	98	98	98	98	98
36	96	96	96	96	96	96	96	77	77	77	77	77	77
37	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	122	122
38	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	91	124	124
39	93	93	93	93	93	88	88	88	88	88	88	86	89
40	93	93	93	93	93	88	88	88	88	88	88	86	89
41	79	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	79	79
42	89	87	81	81	81	79	79	78	77	75	73	74	75
43	100	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	51	44	38	38	38
44	67	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	47	32	32	32
45	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	118	118	118
46	61	61	61	61	61	61	72	72	72	72	43	43	45
47	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
48	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
49	85	73	73	73	73	73	75	75	75	74	69	69	69
50	91	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	73	79
51	83	84	85	85	85	84	83	71	71	71	71	71	71
52	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	60	44
53	85	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	71	35
54	91	91	84	84	84	84	81	81	79	82	82	82	79
55	82	80	80	69	69	69	69	69	63	63	63	63	61
56	92	74	74	74	74	74	74	59	59	61	61	61	59
57	100	100	100	100	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
58	94	94	94	94	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88
59	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118	118
60	87	72	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	66
61	112	102	94	94	94	94	95	95	95	95	95	56	56
62	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	81	81
63	97	97	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
64	99	99	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80
65	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
66	68	68	68	68	68	68	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
67	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	75	52	52	52	52	52
68	96	96	87	87	87	87	81	41	41	41	41	41	41
69	96	96	65	65	65	65	65	65	59	59	59	59	59
70	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	57	42	42	42
71	109	99	93	94	94	94	94	94	47	47	47	47	47
72	54	54	54	47	47	47	47	50	50	50	50	50	50
73	97	89	61	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43	43
74	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25	25	25	25	25

Article.	STATIONS		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Tea—contd. . . .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . .	Karachi . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	78	78	1
	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi . . .	Quetta . . .	105	105	102	94	94	94	94	94	72	72	2
	Pathankote . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi for Bombay. . .	108	108	104	98	82	82	82	82	82	82	3
	" . . .	Karachi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	78	78	4
	Saharanpur . . .	" . . .	100	100	100	100	100	99	77	77	77	77	5
	Umballa Cantonment . . .	" . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	77	77	77	77	6
	Bareilly . . .	Bombay . . .	111	110	93	93	93	93	93	93	65	80	7
	Bombay . . .	Bareilly . . .	111	110	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	8
	Dehra Dun . . .	Bombay . . .	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	94	94	9
	Kathgodam and <i>viâ</i> . . .	Howrah . . .	102	102	102	97	97	97	79	85	85	85	10
	Saharanpur . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore (for Bombay). . .	148	71	71	105	105	105	105	48	48	48	11
	Saharanpur and <i>viâ</i> . . .	Moghulsarai and <i>viâ</i> . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	12
	Dindigal . . .	Tuticorin . . .	88	88	88	118	118	125	125	125	125	125	13
	Silchar Steamer Ghat . . .	Calcutta . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	81	62	14
	Sylhet . . .	" . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75	56	15
	AVERAGE OF TEA . . .		103	101	98	99	99	100	97	94	89	88	
Tobacco— Unmanufactured (raw).	Ahmedabad . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Cawnpore . . .	Agra Fort . . .	102	102	102	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	17
	" . . .	Hathras City . . .	76	76	117	117	114	114	114	110	110	108	18
	Jubbulpore . . .	Howrah . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	72	19
	<i>Viâ</i> Jubbulpore . . .	" . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	72	20
	Rungpur . . .	Narayanganj . . .	105	98	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	21
	Katihar . . .	Calcutta . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	101	101	101	22
	Cawnpore . . .	Nagpur . . .	105	104	97	97	97	97	97	81	81	81	23
	Howrah . . .	Dehli . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	24
	" . . .	Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	25
	" . . .	Umballa . . .	101	101	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	26
	Moghulsarai . . .	Jubbulpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	27
	Patna . . .	Cawnpore . . .	134	134	74	79	79	89	89	89	89	89	28
	" . . .	" . . .	129	129	70	86	86	93	93	93	93	93	29
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	133	133	72	81	81	94	94	94	94	94	30
	" . . .	Jubbulpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	31
	<i>Viâ</i> Chandpur . . .	Clittagong . . .	Line not opened.				(a) 100	100	100	100	100	100	32
	Bombay . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi . . .	104	105	97	97	97	104	104	104	102	102	33
	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	81	34
	" . . .	Nagpur . . .	120	119	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	87	35
	" . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Nagpur . . .	120	120	88	86	86	86	86	86	86	86	36
	Madras . . .	Calicut . . .	79	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	37
	<i>Viâ</i> Madras . . .	" . . .	78	106	106	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	38
	<i>Viâ</i> Ghaziabad for traffic (from Cawnpore and <i>viâ</i> ) . . .	Saharanpur . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	39
	Karachi . . .	Delhi . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	78	78	40
	" . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi . . .	102	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	78	78	41
	Benares Cantonment . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Katni . . .	99	99	100	101	101	101	101	101	101	101	42
	Bombay . . .	Bareilly . . .	95	96	103	103	103	96	96	96	81	81	43
	Barisal . . .	Calcutta . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	133	133	133	44
	AVERAGE OF TOBACCO UNMANUFACTURED (RAW) . . .		103	105	97	98	97	99	99	99	97	95	
Tobacco manufac- tured (European).	Howrah . . .	Jubbulpore . . .	102	101	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	99	45
	Bombay . . .	Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	46
	" . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Cawnpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	94	47
	" . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Jubbulpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	90	48
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	49
	" . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi N. W. Ry. . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	50
	" . . .	Bareilly . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	51
	AVERAGE OF TOBACCO MANUFACTURED (EUROPEAN) . . .		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	
Timber unwrought	Karachi . . .	Delhi and <i>viâ</i> . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	79	79	52
	Pilibhit . . .	" . . .	97	94	101	102	106	106	106	106	106	106	53
	" . . .	Agra . . .	96	94	102	102	106	106	106	106	106	106	54
	Howrah . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Katni . . .	124	124	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	55
	Khoolna and <i>viâ</i> . . .	Calcutta . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	56
	Howrah . . .	Agra . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	57
	" . . .	Delhi . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	58
	" . . .	Umballa . . .	108	107	95	95	95	95	95	88	88	88	59
	Katni . . .	Cawnpore . . .	124	124	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	60
	Bombay . . .	" . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	61
	" . . .	<i>Viâ</i> Delhi (for traffic to D. U. K. Rail-way). . .	103	103	98	98	98	98	98	98	80	80	62
	Karachi . . .	Quetta . . .	132	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	81	81	63
	" . . .	Multan . . .	133	92	92	92	91	91	91	91	91	91	64
	Bombay . . .	Bareilly . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	65
	Bareilly . . .	Bombay . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66
	" . . .	Saharanpur and <i>viâ</i> . . .	100	100	100	100	100	92	92	92	92	92	67

(a) Average of 1895—1899 = 100

Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1912—*contd.*

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	78	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
2	72	72	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38	38
3	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82
4	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
5	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	73
6	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77	77
7	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	80	60	60	60	60	62
8	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	91	58	58	58	58	46
9	63	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	55	55	55	55	55
10	85	85	85	69	69	63	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
11	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48	48
12	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
13	125	125	125	125	125	125	96	96	96	50	50	50	53
14	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62	62
15	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56	56
	87	84	79	78	77	77	76	74	69	67	66	64	62
16	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97	97
18	108	78	108	108	108	108	114	114	114	114	114	114	114
19	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
20	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72	72
21	99	99	99	99	99	99	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
22	101	101	101	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
23	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81
24	100	100	100	100	100	100	75	75	75	75	75	75	75
25	100	100	100	100	100	100	99	99	99	99	99	99	99
26	99	99	99	99	99	99	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
27	100	100	100	100	100	100	104	104	104	104	104	104	104
28	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89	89
29	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93	93
30	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
31	100	100	100	100	100	100	103	97	97	97	97	97	97
32	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
33	102	102	102	102	102	102	63	63	63	63	63	63	63
34	81	81	81	81	81	81	64	64	64	64	64	64	81
35	87	87	87	87	87	87	113	113	113	113	113	113	113
36	86	86	86	86	86	86	115	115	115	115	115	115	115
37	105	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	104	45	45	45	45
38	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	105	45	45	45	45
39	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
40	78	75	75	75	75	75	75	61	61	61	61	61	61
41	78	74	74	74	74	74	74	61	61	61	61	61	61
42	101	101	101	94	94	94	94	89	89	89	89	89	89
43	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	65	65	65	65	53
44	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	133	89	89
	95	94	94	94	94	94	92	91	90	86	86	84	84
45	99	99	99	99	92	69	69	69	65	65	65	65	65
46	95	95	106	106	106	64	64	64	54	54	54	54	54
47	94	94	106	106	106	64	64	64	54	54	54	54	54
48	90	90	112	112	112	68	68	68	68	68	68	68	68
49	95	95	91	91	91	57	57	57	54	54	54	54	54
50	95	95	90	90	90	56	54	53	53	53	53	53	53
51	95	95	105	105	105	105	105	70	64	64	64	64	62
	95	95	101	101	100	69	69	64	59	59	59	59	59
52	79	76	76	76	76	76	76	65	65	65	65	65	60
53	107	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78	78
54	107	107	107	107	107	107	107	78	61	61	61	61	61
55	84	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	82	78
56	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95	95
57	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	70	70	70	70	70	68
58	100	100	100	100	100	100	89	69	69	69	69	69	70
59	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	83	83	83	83	83	63
60	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	94	94	94	94	94	94
61	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	66	66	66	66	66
62	80	80	80	80	77	77	74	74	53	53	53	53	58
63	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	78	78	78	78	78	78
64	91	86	86	86	86	86	86	74	74	74	74	74	74
65	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	74	74	74	74	66
66	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	102	102	102	102	102	68
67	92	92	92	92	92	92	92	82	82	63	63	63	63

Article.	STATIONS		1890.	1891.	1892.	1893.	1894.	1895.	1896.	1897.	1898.	1899.	No. of Item.
	From	To											
Timber, unwrought — <i>conid.</i>	Hardwar . . . .	Cawnpore and <i>via</i>	100	100	100	100	100	97	97	97	97	95	1
	Madras . . . .	Cuddalore . . .	116	116	116	76	76	92	92	92	92	92	2
	Silchar Steamer Ghat . .	Calcutta . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	3
	AVERAGE OF TIMBER, UNWROUGHT		107	103	98	96	96	97	97	96	94	93	
Fodder (Grass, pressed).	Ahmedabad . . . .	Bombay . . . .	115	115	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	4
	Agra . . . . .	Umballa . . . .	109	109	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	5
	Cawnpore . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	6
	Gorakhpur . . . .	" . . . . .	103	103	101	97	96	96	96	96	79	79	7
	Muzaffarpur . . . .	" . . . . .	106	106	102	93	93	93	93	93	69	69	8
	Manikpur . . . .	Allahabad . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	9
	AVERAGE OF FODDER (GRASS PRESSED)		105	105	98	96	96	96	96	96	89	89	
Wool . . . . .	Agra . . . . .	Bombay . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	10
	Bombay . . . . .	Jubbulpore . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	71	11
	" . . . . .	<i>Via</i> Jubbulpore . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	114	66	12
	Cawnpore . . . .	Bombay . . . .	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	73	80	13
	<i>Via</i> Cawnpore . . . .	" . . . . .	108	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	73	80	14
	Hathras . . . . .	Howrah . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	15
	Cawnpore and <i>via</i> . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	16
	Jubbulpore and <i>via</i> . . .	" . . . . .	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	17
	Nagpur . . . . .	Serampore . . . .	115	94	94	94	103	103	103	103	103	103	18
	Umballa . . . . .	Cawnpore . . . .	112	97	97	97	97	79	79	79	79	79	19
	AVERAGE OF WOOL		104	99	99	99	99	98	98	98	94	88	
	GENERAL AVERAGE		103	103	99	98	97	96	95	93	92	89	

## Steamer Freights, from 1890 to 1892—concluded.

1890—1894=100.)

No. of Item.	1900.	1901.	1902.	1903.	1904.	1905.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.
1	95	95	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64	64
2	124	124	81	81	81	81	81	81	81	76	59	59	59
3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	53	26	26	26	26	26
	95	93	89	89	89	89	89	80	74	72	71	70	68
4	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	90	54	54	54	54	54
5	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
6	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	95	95	95	95	95	95
7	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	79
8	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69	69
9	100	100	100	100	100	100	125	125	125	125	125	125	125
	89	89	89	89	89	89	93	92	86	86	86	86	86
10	100	100	100	93	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85	85
11	71	71	66	66	66	58	58	58	100	100	100	100	69
12	66	66	76	76	76	67	67	67	67	67	67	67	67
13	80	80	80	80	80	72	73	73	67	67	67	67	67
14	80	80	80	80	80	72	72	72	80	80	80	80	80
15	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
16	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
17	100	100	100	100	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94
18	103	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	94	77	77	77
19	79	79	79	79	79	79	79	73	73	73	46	46	46
	88	87	88	87	85	82	82	82	86	86	82	82	78
	88	86	85	83	82	80	78	75	73	73	72	72	72





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